OFFICE OF THE
TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING
COMMISSIONER

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
TASMANIA BRANCH
HOBART

STATISTICS OF THE STATE OF TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1953-54

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER
BY

S. R. CARVER
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

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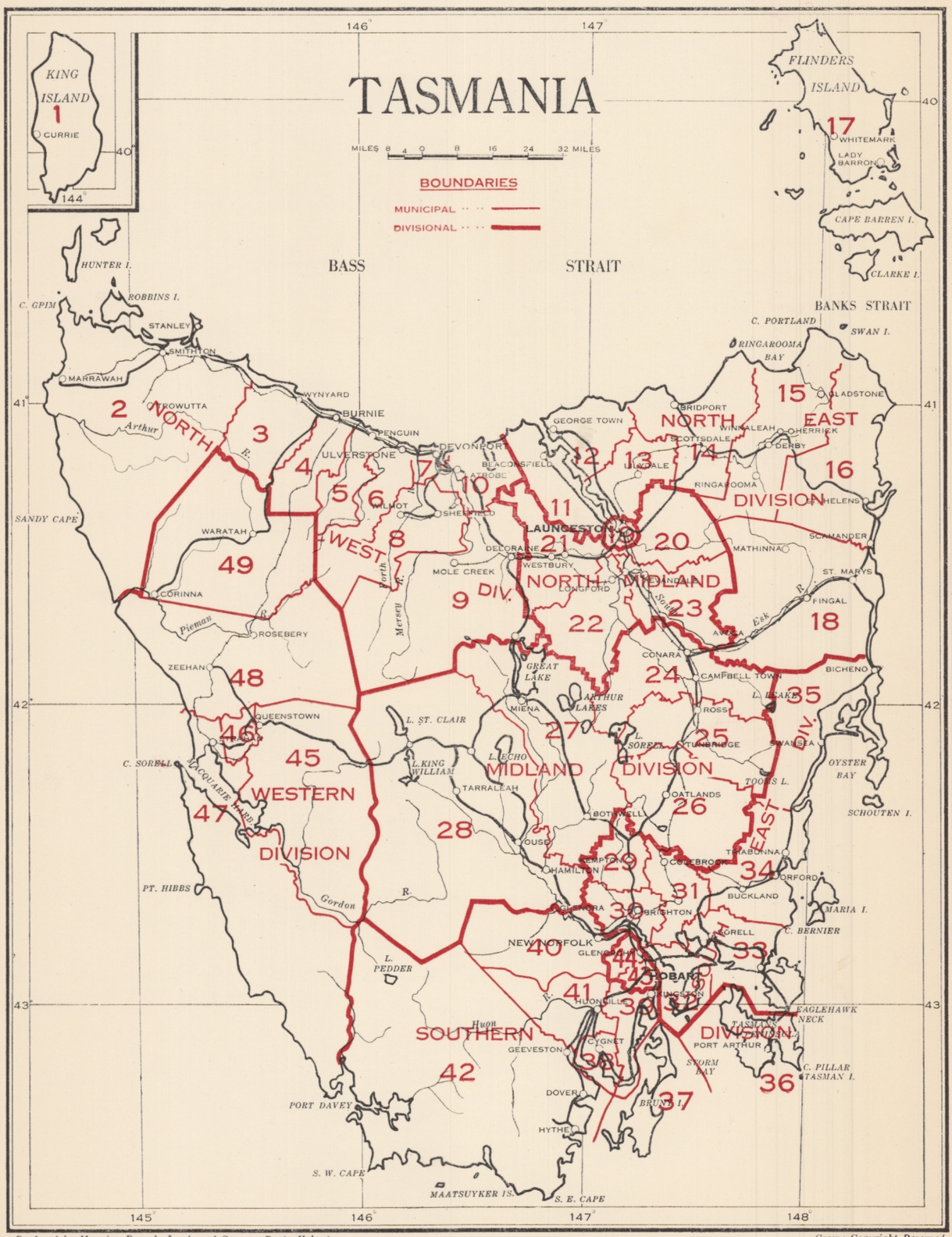
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1954

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1. POPULATION

ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL INCREASE OF POPULATION—SUMMARY 1836 TO 1954

Year	Estimated Population at End of Year			Net Migration		Births		Deaths		Natural Increase		Total Increase	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
				1,044		688		567		121		1,165	
1836–40 (a) ..	45,999	32,040	13,959	—									
1841–45 (a) ..	64,291	43,921	20,370	2,202	944	632	616	458	278	174	338	2,376	1,282
1846–50 (a) ..	68,870	44,229	24,641	—300	407	891	817	529	370	362	447	62	854
1851–55 (a) ..	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1,391	853	1,235	1,161	953	685	282	476	—1,109	1,329
1856–60 (a) ..	89,821	49,653	40,168	1,482	820	1,619	1,546	906	589	713	957	2,195	1,777
1861–65 (a) ..	93,967	50,549	43,418	—599	—272	1,601	1,490	823	568	778	921	179	649
1866–70 (a) ..	100,886	53,517	47,369	—63	—100	1,505	1,431	849	541	656	890	593	790
1871–75 (a) ..	103,739	54,678	49,061	—384	—500	1,570	1,494	954	655	616	839	232	339
1876–80 (a) ..	114,790	60,568	54,222	484	92	1,752	1,681	1,058	741	694	940	1,178	1,032
1881–85 (a) ..	128,860	67,712	61,148	373	112	2,205	2,081	1,149	809	1,056	1,272	1,429	1,384
1886–90 (a) ..	144,787	76,453	68,334	529	—8	2,427	2,315	1,208	870	1,219	1,445	1,748	1,437
1891–95 (a) ..	154,895	80,485	74,410	—571	—341	2,539	2,420	1,161	864	1,378	1,556	807	1,215
1896–1900 (a) ..	172,900	89,763	83,137	581	401	2,435	2,246	1,161	902	1,274	1,344	1,855	1,745
1901–05 (a) ..	181,832	94,328	87,504	—354	—145	2,652	2,477	1,061	872	1,591	1,605	1,237	1,460
1906–10 (a) ..	190,745	97,435	93,310	—1,157	—805	2,829	2,636	1,088	932	1,741	1,704	584	899
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2,444	—1,944	2,716	2,721	1,037	890	1,679	1,831	—765	—113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1,230	3,016	2,837	1,130	927	1,886	1,910	2,322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	—397	3,071	2,815	1,189	942	1,882	1,873	2,272	1,476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3,555	—1,516	3,094	2,923	1,063	855	2,031	2,068	—1,524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4,426	—571	2,991	2,854	1,083	932	1,908	1,922	—2,518	1,351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4,383	—1,136	2,873	2,769	1,148	908	1,725	1,861	—2,658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	—861	—345	2,720	2,656	926	842	1,794	1,814	933	1,469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1,403	—43	2,717	2,563	959	843	1,758	1,720	3,161	1,677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4,720	—814	2,718	2,592	1,175	1,017	1,543	1,575	6,263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	—946	127	2,908	2,832	1,055	981	1,853	1,851	907	1,978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1,316	1,050	2,944	2,811	1,166	1,031	1,778	1,780	3,094	2,830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2,002	—726	2,995	2,822	1,084	913	1,911	1,909	—91	1,183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1,250	—1,627	2,888	2,769	1,140	997	1,748	1,772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2,045	—1,954	2,700	2,683	1,177	946	1,523	1,737	—522	—217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1,649	—1,881	2,664	2,554	1,081	915	1,583	1,639	—66	—242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	—2,821	—2,044	2,584	2,404	1,040	872	1,544	1,532	—1,277	—512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	—323	—901	2,515	2,318	1,074	959	1,441	1,359	1,118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	—526	—865	2,391	2,300	1,128	1,004	1,263	1,296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2,498	2,299	1,164	1,012	1,334	1,287	1,494	1,465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	—158	—661	2,447	2,339	1,028	920	1,419	1,419	1,261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2,503	2,259	1,093	964	1,410	1,295	1,671	1,496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	—288	—38	2,269	2,222	1,090	932	1,179	1,290	891	1,252
1933	232,175	116,922	115,253	—309	—549	2,344	2,209	1,211	981	1,133	1,228	855	713
1934	231,638	117,043	114,595	—1,055	—1,733	2,343	2,127	1,227	1,118	1,116	1,009	121	—658
1935	233,423	118,124	115,299	54	—496	2,245	2,211	1,273	1,080	972	1,131	1,081	704
1936	235,773	119,038	116,735	—181	207	2,355	2,226	1,319	1,068	1,036	1,158	914	1,436
1937	239,570	121,136	118,434	795	251	2,482	2,359	1,241	984	1,241	1,375	2,098	1,699
1938	242,119	122,427	119,692	—79	—123	2,541	2,366	1,233	1,055	1,308	1,311	1,291	1,258
1939	243,256	123,194	120,062	—534	—1,029	2,595	2,409	1,348	1,078	1,247	1,331	767	370
1940	244,002	123,650	120,352	—794	—1,178	2,569	2,425	1,360	1,027	1,209	1,398	456	290
1941	242,135	122,153	119,982	—2,715	—1,802	2,632	2,574	1,364	1,211	1,268	1,363	—1,497	—370
1942	242,437	122,440	119,997	—848	—1,523	2,693	2,612	1,284	1,146	1,409	1,466	287	15
1943	244,253	123,067	121,186	—748	—372	2,920	2,677	1,342	1,185	1,578	1,492	627	1,189
1944	246,889	124,293	122,596	—1	—4	2,697	2,503	1,335	1,159	1,362	1,344	1,226	1,410
1945	250,280	125,854	124,426	—	—	2,903	2,882	1,286	1,127	1,617	1,755	1,561	1,830
1946	254,570	128,007	126,563	—58	—77	3,560	3,287	1,395	1,154	2,165	2,133	2,153	2,137
1947 (b) ..	267,936	135,195	132,741	4,874	3,715	3,623	3,517	1,309	1,054	2,314	2,463	7,188	6,178
1948 (b) ..	273,401	138,843	134,558	1,519	—505	3,527	3,452	1,398	1,130	2,129	2,322	3,648	1,817
1949 (b) ..	281,343	143,433	137,910	2,276	945	3,578	3,532	1,264	1,125	2,314	2,407	4,590	3,352
1950 (b) ..	290,333	147,103	143,230	1,236	2,978	3,752	3,490	1,318	1,148	2,434	2,342	3,670	5,320
1951 (b) ..	301 787	153,721	148,066	4,226	2,438	3,804	3,553	1,412	1,155	2,392	2,398	6,618	4,836
1952 (b) ..	309,558	157,702	151,856	1,282	1,152	4,126	3,790	1,427	1,152	2,699	2,638	3,981	3,790
1953 (b) ..	316,465	161,305	155,160	1,124	598	3,893	3,843	1,414	1,137	2,479	2,706	3,603	3,304
1954	319,511	162,801	156,710	—930	—1,098	3,919	3,851	1,493	1,203	2,426	2,648	1,496	1,550

(a) Average 5 years. (b) Revised.
NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION—TASMANIA.

Municipality	Population at census of 30th June, 1947	Estimated Population as at 30th June (*e*).			Population at Census of 30th June, 1954.
		1951.	1952.	1953.	
URBAN DIVISION.					
Hobart City	56,640	55,424	55,548	55,315	54,887
,, Suburbs	(*a*) 19,894	(*b*) 31,768	(*b*) 35,103	(*b*) 37,964	(*b*) 40,319
Launceston and Suburbs	40,596	44,578	45,945	47,885	49,302
Total Urban Division	117,130	131,770	136,596	141,164	144,508
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—					
Burnie	10,081	12,273	12,953	13,452	13,785
Circular Head	6,755	7,266	7,466	7,562	7,568
Deloraine	5,467	5,507	5,571	5,557	5,477
Devonport	9,100	10,724	11,244	11,605	11,827
Kentish	4,416	4,496	4,561	4,563	4,510
King Island	1,699	2,201	2,350	2,467	2,554
Latrobe	3,839	4,039	4,131	4,164	4,145
Penguin	3,047	3,549	3,712	3,823	3,889
Ulverstone	6,691	7,538	7,828	8,008	8,091
Wynyard	6,330	6,981	7,216	7,350	7,394
Total North-Western Division	57,425	64,574	67,032	68,551	69,240
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Beaconsfield (*c*)	3,966	4,554	4,749	4,877	4,944
Fingal	3,609	4,095	4,260	4,365	4,418
Flinders	853	959	996	1,018	1,027
George Town	908	1,441	1,686	2,092	2,516
Lilydale (*c*)	2,011	2,128	2,179	2,199	2,191
Portland	1,402	1,416	1,434	1,431	1,412
Ringarooma	3,564	3,514	3,536	3,507	3,440
Scottsdale	2,743	3,019	3,117	3,173	3,189
Total North-Eastern Division	19,056	21,126	21,957	22,662	23,137
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Evandale	1,322	1,587	1,639	1,667	1,676
Longford	3,660	4,077	4,224	4,311	4,345
St. Leonards (*c*)	1,381	1,051	977	890	794
Westbury (*c*)	3,417	3,555	3,625	3,644	3,621
Total N. Midland Division	9,780	10,270	10,465	10,512	10,436
MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Bothwell	1,348	1,306	1,309	1,291	1,260
Campbell Town	1,570	1,780	1,852	1,898	1,919
Hamilton	3,143	4,885	5,377	5,796	6,143
Oatlands	2,942	2,944	2,974	2,962	2,914
Ross	649	671	683	685	680
Total Midland Division	9,652	11,586	12,195	12,632	12,916
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Brighton	1,839	2,270	2,401	2,502	2,570
Clarence (*d*)	1,458	1,732	1,819	1,880	1,918
Glamorgan	942	1,037	1,071	1,091	1,099
Green Ponds	929	947	960	961	949
Richmond	1,554	1,637	1,673	1,687	1,679
Sorell	2,080	2,269	2,340	2,379	2,391
Spring Bay	874	980	1,016	1,039	1,048
Total South-Eastern Division	9,676	10,872	11,280	11,539	11,654
SOUTHERN DIVISION—					
Bruny	679	632	627	612	591
Esperance	3,188	3,217	3,254	3,245	3,200
Huon	4,990	5,379	5,532	5,606	5,615
Kingborough (*d*)	4,273	4,437	4,522	4,544	4,512
New Norfolk	7,928	8,840	9,159	9,349	9,429
Port Cygnet	2,812	2,858	2,897	2,896	2,861
Tasman	1,039	1,070	1,087	1,090	1,079
Total Southern Division	24,909	26,433	27,078	27,342	27,287
WESTERN DIVISION—					
Gormanston	631	573	564	547	523
Queenstown	4,439	4,500	4,560	4.555	4,497
Strahan	532	559	571	576	574
Waratah	677	588	572	547	514
Zeehan	2,468	2,684	2,767	2,809	2,816
Total Western Division	8,747	8,904	9,034	9,034	8,924
Total Country Divisions	139,245	153,765	159,041	162,272	163,594
Migratory	703	658	662	644	650
Grand Total	257,078	286,193	296,299	304,080	308,752

(*a*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona.
(*b*) Includes population for Howrah, Warrane and Blackman's Bay in addition to the suburbs outlined in note (*a*).
(*c*) Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.
(*d*) Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
(*e*) Revised in accordance with the results of the Census of 30th June, 1954.

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1,000 MEAN POPULATION AND MASCULINITY

Year	Population			Rate of Growth Per 1,000 Population			Masculinity At 30th June (a)
	At 30th June	Increase For 12 months	Mean	From Natural Increase	From Migration	Total	
1931–32	226,387	2,385	226,045	+ 11.11	— 0.56	+ 10.55	102
1932–33	227,599	1,212	227,927	+ 10.54	— 5.22	+ 5.32	102
1933–34	228,081	482	229,105	+ 10.23	— 8.11	+ 2.12	102
1934–35	228,988	907	229,339	+ 8.88	— 4.90	+ 3.98	103
1935–36	230,104	1,116	230,689	+ 9.07	— 4.20	+ 4.87	103
1936–37	233,203	3,099	232,651	+ 10.75	+ 2.72	+ 13.47	103
1937–38	234,827	1,624	235,628	+ 11.31	— 4.35	+ 6.96	103
1938–39	237,419	2,592	237,637	+ 11.04	—	+ 11.04	103
1939–40	240,191	2,772	240,023	+ 10.41	+ 1.27	+ 11.68	103
1940–41	239,677	— 514	241,009	+ 11.00	— 13.14	— 2.14	103
1941–42	240,913	1,236	240,358	+ 11.89	— 6.73	+ 5.16	102
1942–43	242,561	1,648	241,704	+ 11.37	— 4.53	+ 6.84	102
1943–44	245,616	3,055	244,178	+ 13.23	— 0.64	+ 12.59	102
1944–45	248,633	3,017	246,971	+ 12.30	— 0.02	+ 12.28	101
1945–46	251,998	3,365	250,309	+ 13.27	+ 0.26	+ 13.53	101
1946–47	257,078	5,080	254,553	+ 19.99	+ 0.17	+ 20.16	101
1947–48 (b)	261,206	4,128	261,202	+ 17.75	— 1.68	+ 16.07	103
1948–49 (b)	267,062	5,856	266,518	+ 17.05	+ 5.39	+ 22.44	104
1949–50 (b)	275,902	8,840	274,493	+ 18.44	+ 14.67	+ 33.11	104
1950–51 (b)	286,193	10,291	283,526	+ 17.10	+ 20.22	+ 37.32	103
1951–52 (b)	296,299	10,106	293,340	+ 17.50	+ 17.83	+ 35.33	104
1952–53 (b)	304,080	7,781	302,529	+ 17.94	+ 8.34	+ 26.28	104
1953–54	308,752	4,672	309,416	+ 16.68	— 1.41	+ 15.27	104

(a) Number of males per 100 females. (b) Revised.

NOTE.—Rate of growth is measured at 30th June rather than at 31st December in order to avoid any abnormal movement due to tourist traffic.

2. MIGRATION

TOTAL ARRIVALS IN AND DEPARTURES FROM TASMANIA

Year	Arrivals			Departures		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	25,801	21,862	47,663
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	23,708	20,049	43,757
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,801	23,482	51,283
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,134	40,291	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	51,468
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315
1939	30,729	28,601	59,330	31,263	29,630	60,893
1940	28,912	22,760	51,672	29,706	23,938	53,644
1941	28,601	20,747	49,348	31,316	22,549	53,865
1942	28,598	13,865	42,463	29,446	15,388	44,834
1943	11,025	9,127	20,152	11,773	9,499	21,272
1944 (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1945 (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946	16	8	24	74	85	159
1947	28,867	21,053	49,920	23,551	17,282	40,833
1948	63,158	49,508	112,666	60,675	49,815	110,490
1949	66,769	50,845	117,614	63,531	49,701	113,232
1950	72,566	55,143	127,709	70,367	51,966	122,333
1951	80,476	56,865	137,341	75,286	54,228	129,514
1952	74,860	55,723	130,583	72,610	54,369	126,979
1953	73,286	54,198	127,484	70,296	55,516	125,812
1954	74,809	52,167	126,976	75,259	53,165	128,424

(a) See notes (a) and (b) to table on next page.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED.)

Year	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1920	170	46	216	—1158	—1356	—2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	—1007	—1606	—2613	— 168	— 192	— 360	2416	2763	5179	1316	1050	2366
1922	—1935	—2037	—3972	—1178	—1475	—2653	— 840	— 87	— 927	1951	2873	4824	—2002	— 726	—2728
1923	—1598	—2016	—3614	—1252	—1790	—3042	— 642	— 449	—1091	2242	2628	4870	—1250	—1627	—2877
1924	—2120	—2375	—4495	—1128	—1550	—2678	— 610	— 375	— 985	1813	2346	4159	—2045	—1954	—3999
1925	—2073	—2133	—4206	—1396	—1690	—3086	— 679	— 512	—1191	2499	2454	4953	—1649	—1881	—3530
1926	—2872	—2657	—5529	—1582	—1804	—3386	— 792	— 372	—1164	2425	2789	5214	—2821	—2044	—4865
1927	—2246	—2519	—4765	—1164	—1740	—2904	— 505	— 549	—1054	3592	3907	7499	— 323	— 901	—1224
1928	—2097	—2266	—4363	— 770	—1344	—2114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2739	2868	5607	— 526	— 865	—1391
1929	—1713	—1867	—3580	— 609	— 925	—1534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2634	3209	5843	160	178	338
1930	—1544	—2158	—3702	— 306	— 752	—1058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1928	2319	4247	— 158	— 661	— 819
1931	— 728	— 827	—1555	— 557	— 615	—1172	— 134	4	— 130	1680	1639	3319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	—1439	—2338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1375	2070	3445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	—1816	—2783	— 537	— 853	—1390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1743	2401	4144	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	—1131	—1778	—2909	—1039	—1354	—2393	— 254	— 406	— 660	1369	1805	3174	—1055	—1733	—2788
1935	— 763	—1530	—2293	— 668	— 792	—1460	— 345	— 194	— 539	1830	2020	3850	54	— 496	— 442
1936	— 944	—1377	—2321	— 868	—1210	—2078	— 317	— 137	— 454	1948	2931	4879	— 181	207	26
1937	— 734	—1743	—2477	— 524	— 932	—1456	— 219	273	54	2272	2653	4925	795	251	1046
1938	—1730	—2469	—4199	— 765	—1168	—1933	— 315	— 176	— 491	2731	3690	6421	— 79	— 123	— 202
1939 *(a)*	—1587	—2456	—4043	— 734	—1277	—2011	— 377	— 9	— 386	2164	2713	4877	— 534	—1029	—1563
1940 *(a)*	—1042	—1521	—2563	— 822	— 925	—1747	— 568	— 190	— 758	1638	1458	3096	— 794	—1178	—1972
1941 *(a)*	—2130	—1702	—3832	— 812	— 918	—1730	— 876	— 575	—1451	1103	1393	2496	—2715	—1802	—4517
1942 *(a)*	— 828	— 916	—1744	— 180	— 609	— 789	— 541	— 362	— 903	701	364	1065	— 848	—1523	—2371
1943 *(a)* *(b)* ..	— 614	— 188	— 802	— 134	— 189	— 323	....	5	5	....	....	....	— 748	— 372	—1120
1944 *(a)* *(b)* ..	— 3	— 8	— 11	...	...	...	....	....	....	2	4	6	— 1	— 4	— 5
1945 *(a)* *(b)* ..	....	....	....	...	....	....	...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1946 *(a)* *(b)* ..	2	3	5	— 15	— 19	— 34	10	2	12	— 55	— 63	— 118	— 58	— 77	— 135
1947 *(a)* *(b)* *(c)*	...	...	...	...	....	....	— 311	— 150	— 461	5148	3823	8971	4837	3673	8510
1948 *(c)*	—2948	—3838	—6786	— 912	—1246	—2158	102	— 224	— 122	5277	4803	10,080	1519	— 505	1014
1949 *(c)*	—2624	—3310	—5934	—1203	—1419	—2622	931	940	1871	5172	4734	9906	2276	945	3221
1950 *(c)*	—3489	—2167	—5656	— 842	—1363	—2205	92	1497	1589	5475	5011	10,486	1236	2978	4214
1951 *(c)*	—2563	—2682	—5245	— 396	— 860	—1256	32	64	96	7153	5916	13,069	4226	2438	6664
1952 *(c)*	—3417	—3575	—6992	— 518	— 560	—1078	— 71	419	348	5288	4868	10,156	1282	1152	2434
1953 *(c)*	—3018	—3141	—6159	— 752	—1128	—1880	109	274	383	4785	4593	9378	1124	598	1722
1954	—3670	—3033	—6703	—1647	—1811	—3458	— 443	— 630	—1073	4830	4376	9206	— 930	—1098	—2028

NOTE.—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus sign (—) indicates loss by migration.

(a) Troop movements have been excluded for the period September, 1939 to June, 1947.

(b) Owing to the difficulty of separating troop movements, records of interstate movements have been excluded from July, 1943 to June, 1947. The figures in respect of this period refer to overseas migration only.

(c) Including intercensal adjustment of population believed to represent unrecorded migration.

3. MARRIAGES

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1954

Municipality in Which Marriage Celebrated	Denomination													
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalists or Independents	Baptist	Church of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventists	Evangelist Lutheran	Christian Brethren	Other	By Registrars	TOTAL
Beaconsfield	4	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Bothwell	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Brighton	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Bruny	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Burnie	31	20	2	28	—	13	—	1	2	—	6	—	7	110
Campbell Town	11	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Circular Head	14	9	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	34
Clarence	9	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Deloraine	15	2	1	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	28
Devonport	47	26	6	31	2	4	—	1	—	—	1	—	7	125
Esperance	7	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Evandale	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Fingal	7	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	20
Flinders	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8
George Town	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Glamorgan	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Glenorchy	60	38	6	13	—	14	—	1	4	—	1	—	—	137
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green Ponds	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hamilton	8	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	12
Hobart	309	126	52	113	29	12	6	2	—	2	—	5	237	893
Huon	15	7	—	5	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	32
Kentish	5	2	—	5	—	4	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	18
Kingborough	5	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	13
King Island	2	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Latrobe	10	3	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	22
Launceston	194	112	50	76	3	10	7	4	3	—	3	1	108	571
Lilydale	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Longford	15	2	1	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	26
New Norfolk	26	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	44
Oatlands	5	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Penguin	11	1	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	29
Port Cygnet	3	10	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Portland	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Queenstown	12	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	33
Richmond	1	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Ringarooma	9	3	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	22
Ross	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
St. Leonards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottsdale	6	3	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	18
Sorell	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
Spring Bay	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasman	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Ulverstone	19	12	3	28	—	4	—	—	—	1	1	—	8	76
Waratah	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Westbury	7	2	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Wynyard	15	8	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	44
Zeehan	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	15
TOTAL	918	458	153	385	53	76	15	12	10	4	18	10	400	2,512
Percent. of Total	36.54	18.23	6.09	15.33	2.11	3.03	0.60	0.48	0.40	0.16	0.72	0.40	15.91	100.00

Number of Minors married in 1954 : 231 males, 995 females.

AGE AND CONJUGAL CONDITION OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA—1954.

AGE (Years)	BRIDEGROOMS					BRIDES				
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Per Cent of Total	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides	Per Cent of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
15	....	....	....	....	..	5	....	....	5	0·20
16	1	....	....	1	0·04	60	....	....	60	2·39
17	1	....	....	1	0·04	118	....	....	118	4·70
18	25	....	....	25	1·00	224	....	....	224	8·92
19	69	....	....	69	2·75	266	1	....	267	10·62
20	135	....	....	135	5·37	319	....	2	321	12·78
Minors	231	....	....	231	9·20	992	1	2	995	39·61
21	267	....	....	267	10·63	335	....	2	337	13·41
22	270	....	....	270	10·75	210	....	2	212	8·44
23	256	1	....	257	10·23	142	2	4	148	5·89
24	214	1	2	217	8·64	97	....	2	99	3·94
25	176	1	2	179	7·12	74	2	7	83	3·30
26	168	....	1	169	6·72	53	2	7	62	2·47
27	113	....	4	117	4·66	41	4	13	58	2·31
28	85	....	6	91	3·62	26	2	15	43	1·71
29	76	....	14	90	3·58	37	1	8	46	1·83
30-34	186	5	42	233	9·27	94	14	40	148	5·89
35-39	78	4	30	112	4·46	54	13	31	98	3·90
40-44	50	13	35	98	3·90	36	17	25	78	3·11
45-49	29	18	22	69	2·74	16	16	15	47	1·87
50-54	17	18	11	46	1·83	8	10	6	24	0·96
55-59	8	11	5	24	0·99	6	11	1	18	0·72
60-64	3	5	7	15	0·59	2	4	1	7	0·28
65 & over	5	21	1	27	1·07	3	5	1	9	0·36
Adults	2,001	98	182	2,281	90·80	1,234	103	180	1,517	60·39
Total	2,232	98	182	2,512	100·00	2,226	104	182	2,512	100·00

AVERAGE AGE OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA—1945 TO 1954

Year	Average Age of Bridegrooms (Years)				Average Age of Brides (Years)			
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides
1945	26·15	50·87	38·22	28·30	23·19	45·01	34·70	24·64
1946	26·26	49·54	37·02	27·96	23·21	40·13	33·94	24·44
1947	26·17	47·31	37·07	27·96	22·96	41·14	32·15	24·23
1948	25·86	50·48	36·93	27·74	23·00	44·95	32·78	24·41
1949	26·07	50·70	38·09	27·94	22·91	44·05	34·81	24·45
1950	25·95	51·44	38·69	28·03	22·93	44·01	34·64	24·44
1951	25·90	50·68	37·35	27·75	22·76	43·36	33·97	24·35
1952	25·60	50·90	38·81	27·53	22·51	43·72	34·85	24·34
1953	25·76	53·06	38·67	28·04	22·81	44·79	34·02	24·69
1954	25·77	52·35	39·09	27·78	22·55	43·38	34·57	24·29

MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH, 1945 TO 1954.

Month	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	Average 1944-1953
January	136	204	207	237	185	191	192	197	221	236	190
February	170	198	238	188	198	217	216	214	188	176	196
March	165	225	230	250	204	210	317	234	176	207	216
April	160	273	313	223	282	277	226	260	258	266	244
May	124	221	200	189	188	186	190	215	221	217	192
June	152	212	176	173	181	199	251	196	203	174	195
July	139	198	188	181	167	191	149	162	130	199	167
August	140	226	181	185	162	195	188	227	186	173	186
September	141	201	173	175	177	220	214	173	190	186	183
October	134	194	174	192	205	191	191	179	213	226	180
November	165	226	230	159	200	217	210	253	195	192	200
December	242	272	274	276	273	266	263	243	243	260	254
Total	1,868	2,650	2,584	2,428	2,422	2,560	2,607	2,553	2,424	2,512	2,403

4. DIVORCES

PETITIONS FOR DIVORCE, 1950 TO 1954

Petitioner	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Husband	137	125	143	145	146
Wife	146	126	171	177	172
Total Petitions	283	251	314	322	318

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED 1925 TO 1954

Year	Decrees Absolute (*a*) Granted on Petition of—							
	Husband on Grounds of				Wife on Grounds of			
	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926	3	10	—	13	5	15	1	21
1927	7	15	—	22	4	23	2	29
1928	7	16	—	23	1	29	2	32
1929	6	14	1	21	9	16	3	28
1930	2	14	1	17	1	23	1	25
1931	6	16	2	24	10	12	1	23
1932	3	9	—	12	4	16	1	21
1933	1	15	1	17	4	21	—	25
1934	8	11	1	20	9	29	2	40
1935	10	20	—	30	7	46	4	57
1936	9	14	—	23	4	31	4	39
1937	5	14	1	20	—	10	—	10
1938	13	37	1	51	13	45	—	58
1939	6	28	1	35	8	32	5	45
1940	12	18	1	31	13	32	7	52
1941	8	26	2	36	10	35	3	48
1942	8	31	1	40	5	36	2	43
1943	22	27	—	49	11	27	2	40
1944	24	43	1	68	9	33	5	47
1945	40	49	—	89	20	56	7	83
1946	56	50	—	106	29	80	4	113
1947	53	59	—	112	23	66	9	98
1948	35	61	3	99	20	63	3	86
1949	29	81	1	111	21	128	6	155
1950	23	58	—	81	10	55	6	71
1951	35	73	1	109	12	71	2	85
1952	28	73	1	102	18	95	2	115
1953	26	67	—	93	19	94	4	117
1954	39	62	1	102	21	106	6	133

(*a*) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1954—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF MARRIAGE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	33	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
21–24	51	45	8	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
25–29	17	17	15	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
30–34	4	5	3	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	19
35–39	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
40–44	1	2	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	8
45–49	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3
50–54	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
55–59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 and Over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Total Wives ..	106	76	30	12	5	4	—	1	—	—	1	235

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1954—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF DIVORCE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21–24	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
25–29	—	11	23	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	41
30–34	—	6	21	19	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	51
35–39	—	—	5	17	20	5	—	1	—	—	—	48
40–44	—	—	5	3	9	15	1	—	1	—	—	34
45–49	—	—	—	—	8	6	4	—	—	1	—	19
50–54	—	—	—	1	—	2	3	4	—	1	—	11
55–59	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	3	2	—	—	10
60 and Over	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	5
Not Stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Total Wives ..	2	30	54	46	43	32	10	10	3	4	1	235

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1954—DURATION OF MARRIAGE AND ISSUE

Duration of Marriage (Years)	Number of Children									Total Decrees Absolute	Total Number of Children Affected
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Under 1 Year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 and Under 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 and Under 3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
3 and Under 4	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3
4 and Under 5	8	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	11
5 and Under 6	2	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8
6 and Under 7	8	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	18
7 and Under 8	4	11	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	21	24
8 and Under 9	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5
9 and Under 10	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	16
10 and Under 11	4	2	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	13	17
11 and Under 12	2	4	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	11	21
12 and Under 13	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	33
13 and Under 14	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
14 and Under 15	2	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	17
15 and Under 16	3	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	12
16 and Under 17	3	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	7
17 and Under 18	1	—	4	—	1	2	—	—	—	8	22
18 and Under 19	4	3	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	11	15
19 and Under 20	1	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	10
20 and Under 25	5	3	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	16	23
25 and Under 30	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	1	6	24
30 and Under 35	—	1	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	6	18
35 and Under 40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	7
40 and Under 45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 and Over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Stated	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Total Decrees Absolute ..	71	76	60	14	5	3	1	3	2	235	—
Total Number of Children Affected	—	76	120	42	20	15	6	21	16	—	316

5. BIRTHS

Number of Births in Each Municipality

Municipality / Year / Mean Population	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	Rate Per 1,000 Population, 1954
Mean Population	248,596	252,192	257,636	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	
Hobart, City	1,135	1,390	1,434	1,331	1,288	1,249	1,246	1,229	1,152	1,103	19.9
Hobart, Suburbs (*a*)	417	548	650	636	734	816	878	1,084	1,149	1,177	28.9
Launceston and Suburbs	843	1,052	1,095	1,017	1,032	997	987	1,141	994	1,108	22.3
Total Urban Division	2,395	2,990	3,179	2,984	3,054	3,062	3,111	3,454	3,295	3,388	23.2
Burnie	247	310	300	306	314	330	343	378	399	407	
Circular Head	210	225	210	218	216	187	199	210	230	220	
Deloraine	137	145	164	139	157	135	133	141	139	147	
Devonport	194	217	238	261	276	323	317	348	332	276	
Kentish	105	118	112	114	128	116	110	116	118	110	
King Island	37	59	58	73	60	65	56	49	76	84	
Latrobe	91	77	108	86	105	111	92	133	107	92	
Penguin	70	89	78	62	68	74	73	76	92	81	
Ulverstone	140	185	195	177	187	209	213	226	210	180	
Wynyard	155	205	202	205	208	219	212	215	219	227	
Total N.W. Division	1,386	1,630	1,665	1,641	1,719	1,769	1,748	1,892	1,922	1,824	26.1
Beaconsfield (*b*)	75	94	102	102	115	97	111	116	121	122	
Fingal	88	86	84	112	92	97	101	127	127	110	
Flinders	23	21	28	29	31	25	23	29	30	20	
George Town	21	26	25	27	25	31	36	50	73	72	
Lilydale (*b*)	55	71	68	55	69	68	53	57	65	57	
Portland	24	33	30	44	35	44	24	37	25	34	
Ringarooma	96	98	112	91	96	75	80	72	81	93	
Scottsdale	73	76	89	82	83	94	91	85	98	87	
Total N.E. Division	455	505	538	542	546	531	519	573	620	595	25.5
Evandale	38	53	39	43	57	47	52	48	36	40	
Longford	63	102	86	77	94	71	91	106	92	109	
St. Leonards (*b*)	16	11	17	20	19	23	30	20	36	16	
Westbury (*b*)	90	84	94	81	88	93	75	93	84	84	
Total N.Mid. Division	207	250	236	221	258	234	248	267	248	249	23.6
Bothwell	36	29	34	40	40	44	49	50	46	39	
Campbell Town	20	41	36	47	51	50	52	65	58	54	
Hamilton	79	99	99	105	113	118	156	163	158	187	
Oatlands	83	69	86	78	75	74	73	94	71	95	
Ross	13	11	9	7	9	15	19	20	12	19	
Total Midland Division	231	249	264	277	288	301	349	392	345	394	30.2
Brighton	42	51	57	57	92	104	93	65	72	49	
Clarence (*c*)	23	23	28	40	39	47	51	58	81	71	
Glamorgan	21	27	31	31	24	24	22	32	28	21	
Green Ponds	13	21	19	20	25	17	14	18	13	18	
Richmond	35	49	46	32	34	45	52	38	43	38	
Sorell	48	60	67	51	56	63	65	74	50	68	
Spring Bay	14	21	19	19	23	28	16	20	20	27	
Total S.E. Division	196	252	267	250	293	328	313	305	307	292	24.8
Bruny	21	14	16	15	22	17	17	15	14	16	
Esperance	85	78	93	97	62	72	71	64	58	78	
Huon	144	174	165	181	170	199	191	200	211	183	
Kingborough (*c*)	85	117	137	133	143	123	122	129	132	116	
New Norfolk	207	206	236	242	212	244	275	261	240	266	
Port Cygnet	68	94	100	94	77	85	85	84	87	80	
Tasman	22	33	23	31	26	29	36	31	20	30	
Total S. Division	632	716	770	793	712	769	797	784	762	769	27.9
Gormanston	19	14	18	8	17	9	8	8	12	13	
Queenstown	153	135	107	139	121	136	146	134	111	141	
Strahan	11	16	8	20	6	13	14	15	19	9	
Waratah	14	17	13	14	19	20	22	16	12	17	
Zeehan	86	73	75	90	77	70	82	76	83	79	
Total W. Division	283	255	221	271	240	248	272	249	237	259	28.7
Total Country Divisions	3,390	3,857	3,961	3,995	4,056	4,180	4,246	4,462	4,441	4,382	26.5
Total Births	5,785	6,847	7,140	6,979	7,110	7,242	7,357	7,916	7,736	7,770	24.97
Birth-rate per 1,000 of Mean Population	23.27	27.15	(*d*) 27.71	(*d*) 26.49	(*d*) 26.30	(*d*) 25.96	(*d*) 25.52	(*d*) 26.53	(*d*) 25.25	24.97	

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.
(*b*) Excluding areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.
(*d*) Revised.

NOTE.—Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

NUMBER OF BIRTHS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE OF MOTHER, &c.—TASMANIA, 1954

USUAL RESIDENCE OF MOTHER	AGE GROUP OF MOTHERS																Total Live Births
	15–19		20–24		25–29		30–34		35–39		40–44		45 and Over		All Ages		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.
Hobart and Suburbs—																	
Nuptial—First Born	54	44	151	159	86	85	35	34	12	11	2	7	—	—	340	340	680
Subsequent Birth	20	15	184	153	257	250	200	200	73	95	32	31	1	2	767	746	1,513
Ex-Nuptial	9	15	17	8	10	7	4	8	2	2	2	3	—	—	44	43	87
Launceston and Suburbs—																	
Nuptial—First Born	21	21	84	91	52	57	18	13	9	6	—	2	—	—	184	190	374
Subsequent Birth	6	4	84	84	102	130	73	97	43	35	12	15	1	—	321	365	686
Ex-Nuptial	5	5	11	8	2	6	2	4	3	2	—	1	—	—	23	26	49
Total Urban Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	75	65	235	250	138	142	53	47	21	17	2	9	—	—	524	530	1,054
Subsequent Birth	26	19	268	237	359	380	273	297	116	130	44	46	2	2	1,088	1,111	2,199
Ex-Nuptial	14	20	28	16	12	13	6	12	5	4	2	4	—	—	67	69	136
North-Western Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	40	40	111	103	57	42	15	17	7	7	1	3	1	—	232	212	444
Subsequent Birth	13	9	171	138	226	200	165	174	90	80	26	26	4	1	695	628	1,323
Ex-Nuptial	16	7	10	8	3	5	4	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	35	24	59
North-East Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	15	8	38	29	23	12	8	6	7	2	1	1	—	—	92	58	150
Subsequent Birth	4	2	66	54	66	57	56	46	26	30	5	9	1	3	224	201	425
Ex-Nuptial	2	3	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	7	12	19
North-Midland Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	2	9	26	14	2	—	4	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	35	29	64
Subsequent Birth	2	4	15	21	33	32	24	17	9	8	3	6	—	1	86	89	175
Ex-Nuptial	1	—	4	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	9
Midland Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	19	6	14	21	15	3	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	52	33	85
Subsequent Birth	4	5	38	31	44	58	36	21	16	24	6	4	—	—	144	143	287
Ex-Nuptial	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	8	11	19
South-East Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	4	9	21	15	5	6	2	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	32	37	69
Subsequent Birth	2	3	29	35	38	36	19	23	12	13	3	1	—	—	103	111	214
Ex-Nuptial	(a) 1	—	1	3	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	7	11
Southern Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	21	23	47	39	15	18	4	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	87	92	179
Subsequent Birth	5	5	71	81	79	82	62	71	31	47	15	11	—	1	263	298	561
Ex-Nuptial	5	3	2	5	3	5	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	—	11	18	29
Western Division																	
Nuptial—First Born	5	8	19	10	7	7	1	4	3	1	—	1	—	—	35	31	66
Subsequent Birth	1	2	19	23	21	34	21	25	12	14	4	4	—	—	78	102	180
Ex-Nuptial	2	1	2	—	2	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	13
Total Rural Divisions																	
Nuptial—First Born	106	103	276	231	124	88	37	44	19	20	2	6	1	—	565	492	1,057
Subsequent Birth	31	30	409	383	507	499	383	377	196	216	62	61	5	6	1,593	1,572	3,165
Ex-Nuptial	30	16	22	24	13	18	10	9	6	8	1	2	—	—	82	77	159
Total Tasmania																	
Nuptial—First Born	181	168	511	481	262	230	90	91	40	37	4	15	1	—	1,089	1,022	2,111
Subsequent Birth	57	49	677	620	866	879	656	674	312	346	106	107	7	8	2,681	2,683	5,364
Ex-Nuptial	44	36	50	40	25	31	16	21	11	12	3	6	—	—	149	146	295
GRAND TOTAL	282	253	1,238	1,141	1,153	1,140	762	786	363	395	113	128	8	8	3,919	3,851	7,770

(a) Includes one mother aged 10–14.

NOTE.—Plural Births: (i) With no previous issue—The first child born alive is included with " First Born " and the remaining child with " Subsequent Births ".
(ii) With previous issue—Both children are included with " Subsequent Births ".

NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND ANNUAL RATE IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population Year 1954	Number of Births			Annual Birth Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
		1952	1953	1954	1952 (*d*)	1953 (*d*)	1954	Average 3 Years 1951–53
Hobart City	55,426	1,229	1,152	1,103	21.9	20.6	19.9	21.6
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	40,715	1,084	1,149	1,177	30.6	30.0	28.9	29.3
Total Hobart and Suburbs	96,141	2,313	2,301	2,280	25.3	24.4	23.7	24.6
Launceston City and Suburbs	49,786	1,141	994	1,108	24.6	20.6	22.3	22.4
Total Urban Division	145,927	3,454	3,295	3,388	25.1	23.1	23.2	23.9
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	69,920	1,892	1,922	1,824	28.0	27.8	26.1	27.5
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	23,364	573	620	595	25.9	27.1	25.5	25.8
North Midland Division (*b*)	10,539	267	248	249	25.3	23.4	23.6	24.2
Midland Division	13,043	392	345	394	31.8	27.1	30.2	29.6
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	11,768	305	307	292	26.8	26.4	24.8	27.2
Southern Division (*c*)	27,555	784	762	769	28.7	27.6	27.9	28.7
Western Division	9,012	249	237	259	27.3	26.0	28.7	27.9
Total Rural Divisions	165,201	4,462	4,441	4,382	27.8	27.1	26.5	27.4
Tasmania	311,128	7,916	7,736	7,770	26.53	25.25	24.97	25.77

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.

(*b*) Excluding areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

(*d*) Revised.

PERCENTAGE OF EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS TO TOTAL BIRTHS

District	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	Average 1944–53
Hobart	4.6	4.5	5.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.6
Launceston	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.4	3.3	5.7	4.6	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.5
Other Districts	2.4	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4
Tasmania	3.2	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9
Australia	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	(*a*)	4.1

(*a*) Not yet available.

Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

BIRTHS BY MONTHS

Percentage of Births Registered in Each Month to Total Births

Month	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	Average 1944–53
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	9.3	7.7	10.1	8.4	8.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.7
February	7.8	6.6	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.6
March	8.2	6.5	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.9	8.2
April	8.3	6.6	8.2	8.4	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.5
May	9.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.7	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.4	8.3
June	7.8	6.5	7.4	8.2	8.6	8.6	7.5	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.0
July	7.7	9.6	9.0	8.8	8.2	7.4	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.5
August	8.3	7.8	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.8	8.7	8.5
September	8.3	10.2	8.9	8.2	9.5	8.0	8.3	9.8	8.8	9.0	8.8
October	8.7	10.9	8.2	8.6	9.6	8.9	10.1	8.7	9.8	9.2	9.2
November	8.6	9.4	7.2	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.7	8.6
December	7.7	10.2	8.4	7.7	8.0	7.0	7.5	8.7	7.7	7.9	8.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

STILL-BIRTHS

Division	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Hobart and Suburbs	32	40	53	62	42	45	48	36	39	36
Launceston and Suburbs ..	17	17	24	22	19	14	25	17	24	24
North-Western Division ..	44	41	47	45	53	35	36	33	30	28
North-Eastern Division ..	9	11	10	12	10	8	16	18	10	10
North Midland Division ..	4	4	10	4	6	3	9	10	4	5
Midland Division	4	4	10	9	8	5	8	5	6	4
South-Eastern Division ..	5	4	9	8	7	4	8	7	5	2
Southern Division	14	14	15	11	9	21	14	21	19	9
Western Division	6	6	9	6	5	3	2	7	4	6
Total	135	141	187	179	159	138	166	154	141	124
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-births combined	2.28	2.00	2.55	2.50	2.18	1.87	2.21	1.91	1.79	1.57

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS IN TASMANIA

Registrations		1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Births—Nuptial	Males ..	2,804	3,408	3,457	3,368	3,437	3,605	3,660	3,975	3,766	3,770
	Females	2,797	3,152	3,347	3,331	3,407	3,354	3,430	3,652	3,684	3,705
Births—Ex-nuptial	Males ..	99	152	166	159	141	147	144	151	127	149
	Females	85	135	170	121	125	136	123	138	159	146
Still-births	Males	68	79	110	101	87	62	88	86	72	70
	Females ..	67	61	77	78	72	76	78	67	67	54
	Undetermined Sex	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Under Births Legitimation Act		59	94	103	76	85	92	66	57	67	62

6. INFANTILE MORTALITY

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Total Live Births, 1954	Number of Deaths Under 1 Year			Annual Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Live Births			Number of Still Births		
		1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954
Hobart City	1,103	23	28	35	19	24	32	15	22	20
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	1,177	27	22	23	25	19	19	21	17	16
Total Hobart and Suburbs	2,280	50	50	58	22	22	25	36	39	36
Launceston City and Suburbs	1,108	35	32	26	31	32	23	17	24	24
Total Urban Division	3,388	85	82	84	25	25	25	53	63	60
Rural Divisions —										
North-Western Division	1,824	41	46	44	22	24	24	33	30	28
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	595	7	7	13	12	11	22	18	10	10
North-Midland Division (*b*)	249	3	4	2	11	16	8	10	4	5
Midland Division	394	6	8	12	15	23	30	5	6	4
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	292	9	8	6	30	26	21	7	5	2
Southern Division (*c*)	769	18	18	17	23	23	22	21	19	9
Western Division	259	3	4	8	12	17	31	7	4	6
Total Rural Divisions	4,382	87	95	102	19	21	23	101	78	64
Tasmania	7,770	172	177	186	21.7	22.9	23.9	154	141	124

The Decennial Average, 1944–53, Infantile Mortality Rate for the Urban Districts was 26.6; Rural Districts, 27.2 and for Tasmania, 27.0. Births, Still-births and Infant Deaths are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.

(*b*) Excluding areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS

Mortality Rate Per 1,000 *Live Births*

Statistical Division	Under 1 Week			Under 1 Month			Subsequent Eleven Months		
	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954
Hobart City	14	17	24	15	18	26	4	6	6
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	16	11	8	18	12	9	7	7	10
Total Hobart and Suburbs	15	14	16	17	15	17	5	7	8
Launceston City and Suburbs	20	22	17	25	26	18	6	6	5
Total Urban Division	17	17	16	19	19	18	6	6	7
Rural Divisions—									
North-Western Division	13	14	16	14	15	18	8	9	6
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	3	6	12	5	8	12	7	3	10
North Midland Division (*b*)	4	8	—	4	8	4	7	8	4
Midland Division	5	14	15	10	14	15	5	9	15
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	20	10	10	20	10	14	10	16	7
Southern Division (*c*)	11	18	14	11	18	14	12	5	8
Western Division	—	4	12	—	4	23	12	13	8
Total Rural Divisions	10	12	13	11	13	16	8	8	7
Tasmania	12.8	14.2	14.7	14.6	15.5	16.5	7.1	7.4	7.4

NOTE.—Deaths in the first week correspond roughly with deaths from " Pre-natal " caus es and in the subsequent period to deaths from " Preventable Causes ".

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona. up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.

(*b*) Excluding areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.

) Excluding areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1954.

	Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
05*g*	Whooping Cough	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
05*h*	Meningococcal Infections	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2
00-05*f*, 05*i*-32	Other General Diseases	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	3
34*a*	Meningitis	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	2
33, 34*b*-39	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	2
40-46	Diseases of the Circulatory System	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
48	Influenza	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
49	Pneumonia	1	....	1	4	....	3	3	2	3	1	3	....	21
50	Bronchitis	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	3
51-52	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
57*b*	Gastro-Enteritis	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2
53*a*-57*a*, 57*c*-58*f*	Other Diseases of the Digestive System	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3
59	Nephritis and Nephrosis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
60-63	Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
69-71	Diseases of the Skin	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
72-74	Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
75	Congenital Malformations	4	2	2	5	1	2	3	7	1	4	3	4	38
76	Birth Injuries, Asphyxia, and Infections of Newborn	5	4	4	5	1	8	7	7	5	7	....	5	58
77	Other Diseases of Early Infancy	3	4	4	4	3	7	4	5	3	5	1	3	46
78-79*b*	Ill-defined Conditions	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
80-99	External causes	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	1	3
	Total	14	12	11	20	6	23	21	21	15	19	9	15	186

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1954.

	Cause	Hobart		Launceston		Country		TOTAL	
		M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.
05*g*	Whooping Cough	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
05*h*	Meningococcal Infections	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	1
00-05*f*, 05*i*-32	Other General Diseases	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	3
34*a*	Meningitis	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	2
33, 34*b*-39	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	1
40-46	Diseases of the Circulatory System	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....
48	Influenza	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
49	Pneumonia	3	5	....	1	7	5	10	11
50	Bronchitis	....	....	....	....	2	1	2	1
51-52	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
57*b*	Gastro-Enteritis	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	1
53*a*-57*a*, 57*c*-58*f*	Other Diseases of the Digestive System	....	2	....	....	....	1	....	3
59	Nephritis and Nephrosis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
60-63	Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
69-71	Diseases of the Skin	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
72-74	Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
75	Congenital Malformations	1	7	5	3	14	8	20	18
76	Birth Injuries, Asphyxia and Infections of Newborn	11	12	5	3	13	14	29	29
77	Other Diseases of Early Infancy	9	4	4	4	13	12	26	20
78-79*b*	Ill-defined Conditions	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
80-99	External Causes	....	1	....	....	2	....	2	1
	Total	24	34	14	12	55	47	93	93

INFANT DEATHS—AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1954

Cause of Death	Total Under Two Years		Under One Week		One Week and Under One Month		One Month and Under Three Months		Three Months and Under Six Months		Six Months and Under One Year		Total Under One Year		One Year and Under Two Years	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
05*d*. Septicaemia	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—
05*h*. Meningococcal Infections	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—
13*f*. Thrush	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
18*a*. Cancer of Kidney	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
19*d*. Cancer of Brain	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
20*c*. Leukaemia	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
29*d*. Anaemia	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
33*b*. Cerebral Haemorrhage	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
34*a*. Meningitis	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
34*c*. Cerebral Abscess	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
36*a*. Erythroedema	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
43*e*. Pericarditis	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
48*b*. Influenza	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
49*a*. Lobar Pneumonia	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—
49*b*. Bronchopneumonia	9	10	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	1	2	5	7	9	2	1
49*c*. Virus Pneumonia	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	1	—
49*d*. Pneumonia Unspecified	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
50*a*. Acute Bronchitis	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
50*b*. Bronchitis	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
56*a*. Diaphragmatic Hernia	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
56*b*. Inguinal Hernia	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
57*a*. Intestinal Obstruction	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
57*b*. Gastro-Enteritis	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
58*b*. Cirrhosis of Liver	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
58*f*. Fibrosis of Pancreas	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
60*a*. Kidney Infection	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
75*a*. Monstrosity	1	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
75*b*. Spina Bifida	2	4	1	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	4	—	—
75*c*. Congenital Hydrocephalus	3	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	2	—	—
75*e*. Congenital Heart Disease	5	4	1	1	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	3	5	4	—	—
75*f*. Cleft Palate	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
75*g*. Congenital Malformation of Digestive System	4	3	1	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	4	3	—	—
75*h*. Congenital Malformation of Genito-Urinary System	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
75*i*. Congenital Malformation of Bones	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
75*j*. Other Congenital Malformations	3	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	2	—	—
76*a*. Intra-cranial Injury at Birth	8	6	7	5	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—
76*b*. Other Birth Injury	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
76*c*. Atelectasis	10	13	10	12	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	13	—	—
76*d*. Pneumonia of Newborn	4	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—
76*j*. Maternal Toxaemias	4	5	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
77*a*. Erythroblastosis	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
77*b*. Haemorrhagic Disease of Newborn	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
77*d*. Ill-defined Disease of Early Infancy	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
77*g*. Immaturity	18	12	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	12	—	—
80-91 Accidents	5	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	3	1
TOTAL	106	100	60	54	7	7	9	7	11	8	6	17	93	93	13	7

7. DEATHS

Number of Deaths in Each Municipality

Municipality — Year / Mean Population	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	Rate Per 1,000 Population 1954
Mean Population	248,596	252,192	257,636	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	
Hobart, City	634	679	605	674	635	679	629	631	565	648	11.7
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	138	172	164	136	155	157	206	257	233	247	6.1
Launceston and Suburbs	416	461	404	447	407	387	424	445	426	447	9.0
Total Urban Division	1,188	1,312	1,173	1,257	1,197	1,223	1,259	1,333	1,224	1,342	9.2
Burnie	56	74	78	86	80	84	90	93	97	129	
Circular Head	58	58	54	49	45	52	38	39	47	50	
Deloraine	49	49	51	49	48	52	42	32	46	47	
Devonport	93	91	93	94	100	105	95	101	97	83	
Kentish	40	35	24	40	34	34	37	36	24	46	
King Island	7	10	5	6	4	11	7	12	7	8	
Latrobe	39	33	32	36	27	42	40	39	37	34	
Penguin	17	24	20	16	17	15	18	17	13	16	
Ulverstone	56	68	55	53	64	62	64	72	66	60	
Wynyard	51	57	59	50	58	69	71	50	41	53	
Total N.W. Division	466	499	471	479	477	526	502	491	475	526	7.5
Beaconsfield (*b*)	46	43	36	46	51	33	49	37	49	42	
Fingal	28	18	23	35	29	40	27	16	38	32	
Flinders	8	4	7	9	3	7	9	10	7	11	
George Town	7	6	13	10	13	10	14	4	12	9	
Lilydale (*b*)	20	26	22	18	8	18	19	13	22	15	
Portland	8	9	13	16	15	11	16	10	13	11	
Ringarooma	27	32	28	23	21	24	29	27	18	16	
Scottsdale	22	27	19	24	29	24	21	15	30	27	
Total N.E. Division	166	165	161	181	169	167	184	132	189	163	7.0
Evandale	12	16	12	5	16	12	14	9	15	13	
Longford	41	35	40	24	34	30	53	57	56	57	
St. Leonards (*b*)	4	1	5	2	2	2	5	4	13	6	
Westbury (*b*)	41	37	32	29	28	26	42	30	43	34	
Total N.Mid. Division	98	89	89	60	80	70	114	100	127	110	10.4
Bothwell	9	11	12	11	17	10	10	10	11	14	
Campbell Town	17	15	14	22	9	18	11	21	23	12	
Hamilton	27	15	18	25	23	16	27	41	24	38	
Oatlands	22	31	23	23	21	21	28	22	21	23	
Ross	7	8	6	6	6	3	4	5	12	6	
Total Mid. Division	82	80	73	87	76	68	80	99	91	93	7.1
Brighton	15	17	10	28	25	23	24	22	25	24	
Clarence (*c*)	9	25	13	16	10	8	14	16	17	18	
Glamorgan	10	8	10	13	8	9	6	12	6	12	
Green Ponds	8	8	11	5	6	2	5	7	9	5	
Richmond	16	21	5	15	16	13	19	19	19	19	
Sorell	23	9	17	30	26	20	17	18	22	15	
Spring Bay	10	14	4	7	7	15	14	13	6	7	
Total S.E. Division	91	102	70	114	98	90	99	107	104	100	8.5
Bruny	8	7	5	1	6	6	10	6	2	5	
Esperance	29	15	24	21	22	23	28	26	14	16	
Huon	50	43	42	59	43	49	42	57	41	50	
Kingborough (*c*)	33	29	26	34	33	24	43	43	44	39	
New Norfolk	110	111	106	132	105	130	109	100	139	147	
Port Cygnet	16	17	25	33	23	19	19	25	14	21	
Tasman	8	13	14	7	7	11	6	4	15	11	
Total S. Division	254	235	242	287	239	262	257	261	269	289	10.5
Gormanston	4	2	5	5	3	8	4	3	4	2	
Queenstown	39	26	42	30	24	29	37	29	31	47	
Strahan	5	7	6	3	4	6	4	7	5	5	
Waratah	4	10	13	8	5	3	5	3	7	2	
Zeehan	16	22	18	17	17	14	22	14	25	17	
Total W. Division	68	67	84	63	53	60	72	56	72	73	8.1
Total Country Divisions	1,225	1,237	1,190	1,271	1,192	1,243	1,308	1,246	1,327	1,354	8.2
Total Deaths	2,413	2,549	2,363	2,528	2,389	2,466	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	8.66
Death-rate Per 1,000 Mean Population	9.71	10.11	9.17	9.60	8.84	8.85	8.93	8.64	8.33	8.66	

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.
(*b*) Excluding areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding areas in these Municipalities which form part of Suburban Hobart.
NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above table. Deaths are allocated to the districts in which the deceased normally resided.

NUMBER OF DEATHS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS

Particulars	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	Average 1944–53
Year ..											
Mean Population	248,596	252,192	257,636	263,445	270,327	278,785	288,294	298,361	306,318	311,128	270,958
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 1 Year of Age	159	207	195	193	170	172	196	172	177	186	184
1 Year of Age and Under 2 ..	23	17	18	18	17	24	21	23	14	20	20
2 Years of Age and Under 3 ..	11	9	9	8	12	9	14	10	12	16	10
3 Years of Age and Under 4 ..	15	14	4	3	10	3	8	15	12	11	9
4 Years of Age and Under 5 ..	6	3	6	7	7	4	7	5	5	4	6
Total Under 5 Years of Age ..	214	250	232	229	216	212	246	225	220	237	229
5 Years of Age and Under 10..	24	26	22	19	19	14	20	37	27	18	23
10 Years of Age and Under 20..	61	56	45	30	37	41	49	44	36	39	45
20 Years of Age and Under 30..	76	91	82	66	66	57	84	65	60	56	71
30 Years of Age and Under 40..	104	96	94	91	85	93	93	84	70	81	90
40 Years of Age and Under 50..	132	135	123	138	136	129	138	155	151	147	136
50 Years of Age and Under 60..	263	274	256	262	279	242	270	254	257	292	262
60 Years of Age and Under 65..	196	201	192	217	200	205	185	233	199	224	203
Total 5 Years of Age and Under 65	856	879	814	823	822	781	839	872	800	857	830
65 Years of Age and Under 70	249	262	255	282	258	270	266	285	258	288	265
70 Years of Age and Under 80	570	637	566	643	586	627	649	638	658	685	621
80 Years of Age and Under 90	465	452	425	487	440	480	479	471	522	524	469
90 Years of Age and Under 100	54	68	67	63	65	94	84	86	92	98	73
100 Years of Age and Upwards..	5	1	2	—	2	1	2	—	1	2	2
Total 65 Years of Age and Upwards	1,343	1,420	1,315	1,475	1,351	1,472	1,480	1,480	1,531	1,597	1,430
Age Not Known	—	—	2	1	—	1	2	2	—	5	1
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2,413	2,549	2,363	2,528	2,389	2,466	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,490
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths For Each Particular Year or Period—											
Under 1 Year of Age ..	6.59	8.12	8.25	7.63	7.12	6.97	7.64	6.66	6.93	6.90	7.39
Under 5 Years of Age ..	8.87	9.81	9.82	9.06	9.04	8.60	9.58	8.72	8.62	8.79	9.20
5 Years of Age and Under 65	35.47	34.48	34.45	32.55	34.41	31.67	32.68	33.81	31.36	31.79	33.34
65 Years of Age and Upwards..	55.66	55.71	55.65	58.34	56.55	59.69	57.66	57.39	60.02	59.24	57.43
Unspecified	—	—	0.08	0.05	—	0.04	0.08	0.08	—	0.18	0.03
All Ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Death-rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population	9.71	10.11	9.17	9.60	8.84	8.85	8.93	8.64	8.33	8.66	9.23

REGISTRATION OF DEATHS IN TASMANIA

		1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males ..	1,286	1,395	1,309	1,398	1,264	1,318	1,412	1,427	1,414	1,493
	Females	1,127	1,154	1,054	1,130	1,125	1,148	1,155	1,152	1,137	1,203
Deaths—On Ships at Sea (*a*)	Males ..	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL REGISTRATIONS..		2,413	2,550	2,363	2,528	2,389	2,467	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696

(*a*) Not affecting population.

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths.

NUMBER OF DEATHS AND CRUDE DEATH RATES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population, Year, 1954	Number of Deaths			Annual Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
		1952	1953	1954	1952 (*d*)	1953 (*d*)	1954	Average 3 Years 1951–1953
Hobart City	55,426	631	565	648	11.3	10.1	11.7	10.9
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	40,715	257	233	247	7.3	6.1	6.1	6.6
Total Hobart and Suburbs	96,141	888	798	895	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.2
Launceston City and Suburbs	49,786	445	426	447	9.6	8.8	9.0	9.3
Total Urban Division	145,927	1,333	1,224	1,342	9.7	8.6	9.2	9.3
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	69,920	491	475	526	7.3	6.9	7.5	7.3
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	23,364	132	189	163	6.0	8.3	7.0	7.6
North Midland Division (*b*)	10,539	100	127	110	9.5	12.0	10.4	10.8
Midland Division	13,043	99	91	93	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.3
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	11,768	107	104	100	9.4	8.9	8.5	9.1
Southern Division (*c*)	27,555	261	269	289	9.6	9.7	10.5	9.6
Western Division	9,012	56	72	73	6.1	7.9	8.1	7.3
Total Rural Divisions	165,201	1,246	1,327	1,354	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.1
Tasmania	311,128	2,579	2,551	2,696	8.64	8.33	8.66	8.63

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS, 1954

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total Number of Deaths
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	58	15	14	52	215	541	—	895
Launceston and Suburbs	26	5	2	25	101	288	—	447
Total Urban Division	84	20	16	77	316	829	—	1,342
North-Western Division	44	17	17	44	103	301	—	526
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	13	1	3	20	47	79	—	163
North-Midland Division (*b*)	2	—	4	7	21	76	—	110
Midland Division	12	4	4	11	19	43	—	93
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	6	2	2	10	20	60	—	100
Southern Division (*c*)	17	5	11	21	56	174	5	289
Western Division	8	2	—	12	16	35	—	73
Total Rural Divisions	102	31	41	125	282	768	5	1,354
Tasmania	186	51	57	202	598	1,597	5	2,696

PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS AT EACH AGE GROUP TO TOTAL DEATHS FOR EACH STATISTICAL DIVISION, 1954

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	6.5	1.7	1.6	5.8	24.0	60.4	—	100.0
Launceston and Suburbs	5.8	1.1	0.5	5.6	22.6	64.4	—	100.0
Total Urban Divisions	6.3	1.5	1.2	5.7	23.5	61.8	—	100.0
North-Western Division	8.4	3.2	3.2	8.4	19.6	57.2	—	100.0
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	8.0	0.6	1.8	12.3	28.8	48.5	—	100.0
North-Midland Division (*b*)	1.8	—	3.6	6.4	19.1	69.1	—	100.0
Midland Division	12.9	4.3	4.3	11.8	20.4	46.3	—	100.0
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	6.0	2.0	2.0	10.0	20.0	60.0	—	100.0
Southern Division (*c*)	5.9	1.7	3.8	7.3	19.4	60.2	1.7	100.0
Western Division	11.0	2.7	—	16.4	21.9	48.0	—	100.0
Total Rural Divisions	7.5	2.3	3.0	9.2	20.8	56.7	0.5	100.0
Tasmania	6.9	1.9	2.1	7.5	22.2	59.2	0.2	100.0

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been added.
(*b*) Excluding areas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excludingareas in these Divisions which form part of Suburban Hobart.
(*d*) Revised.

NUMBER OF DEATHS REGISTERED CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUPS BY MONTHS, 1954

Age Group	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total Year	Per Cent. of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Under 1 Month	12	9	8	13	4	16	14	17	9	14	2	10	128	4.7
1 Month and Under 3 Months	—	—	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	16	0.6
3 Months and Under 6 Months	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	—	2	2	2	19	0.7
6 Months and Under 12 Months	—	2	—	4	—	3	2	1	4	2	3	2	23	0.9
Total Under 1 Year	14	12	11	20	6	23	21	21	15	19	9	15	186	6.9
1 Year and Under 2 Years	3	—	—	2	1	3	1	3	4	—	1	2	20	0.8
2 Years and Under 5 Years	5	3	2	5	1	5	2	1	3	3	1	—	31	1.1
Total 1 Year and Under 5 Years	8	3	2	7	2	8	3	4	7	3	2	2	51	1.9
5 Years and Under 10 Years	3	1	1	2	—	3	3	1	2	2	—	—	18	0.7
10 Years and Under 20 Years	3	2	—	5	5	7	4	3	2	4	1	3	39	1.4
20 Years and Under 30 Years	2	4	2	5	4	10	3	7	4	6	5	4	56	2.1
30 Years and Under 40 Years	7	6	9	7	8	3	15	6	2	4	11	3	81	3.0
40 Years and Under 50 Years	12	15	8	8	11	20	17	12	12	11	11	10	147	5.5
50 Years and Under 60 Years	29	16	37	14	14	31	31	35	18	19	19	29	292	10.8
60 Years and Under 65 Years	20	17	16	12	17	18	15	22	21	20	25	21	224	8.3
65 Years and Under 70 Years	24	20	21	21	25	31	29	19	23	26	27	22	288	10.7
Total 5 Years and Under 70 Years	100	81	94	74	84	123	117	105	84	92	99	92	1,145	42.5
70 Years and Under 80 Years	50	39	43	47	51	92	71	96	53	49	48	46	685	25.4
80 Years and Under 90 Years	31	36	43	29	40	46	67	69	53	40	38	32	524	19.4
90 Years and Under 100 Years	8	8	4	6	14	10	13	11	6	9	6	3	98	3.6
100 Years and Over	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	0.1
Total 70 Years and Over	90	83	90	82	105	148	151	177	112	98	92	81	1,309	48.5
Age Not Known	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	5	0.2
GRAND TOTAL	212	179	197	183	197	302	292	310	219	212	202	191	2,696	100.0
Per Cent. of Total Deaths	7.9	6.6	7.3	6.8	7.3	11.2	10.8	11.5	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.1	100.0	
Percentage of Deaths Under Age Groups to Total Deaths During Each Month—	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Under 1 Year	6.6	6.7	5.6	10.9	3.1	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.8	9.0	4.5	7.9	6.9	—
1 Year and Under 5 Years	3.8	1.7	1.0	3.8	1.0	2.7	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.9	—
5 Years and Under 70 Years	47.2	45.2	47.7	40.5	42.6	40.7	40.1	33.9	38.4	43.4	49.0	48.2	42.5	—
70 Years and Over	42.4	46.4	45.7	44.8	53.3	49.0	51.7	57.1	51.1	46.2	45.5	42.4	48.5	—
Unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.5	—	—	0.5	0.2	—
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH

Month	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	Average 1944–53
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	9.6	8.4	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.2	7.0	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.1
February	8.4	6.4	8.2	6.8	6.3	7.9	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.1
March	6.8	6.6	6.9	8.1	7.1	6.7	8.2	7.8	8.7	7.3	7.5
April	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.7	6.4	7.7	6.8	7.3
May	8.1	8.6	8.0	7.6	9.2	9.8	8.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	8.5
June	7.3	8.2	9.0	9.4	8.6	8.4	8.0	9.9	9.7	11.2	8.7
July	10.1	11.5	8.9	10.8	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.7	11.0	10.8	10.1
August	8.8	9.2	9.3	10.6	10.7	11.4	10.2	10.2	9.5	11.5	10.1
September	6.8	8.8	9.9	7.9	8.6	9.8	9.0	10.1	8.7	8.1	8.9
October	9.9	8.5	8.6	8.0	8.3	7.5	9.5	8.5	8.8	7.9	8.6
November	8.3	8.4	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.1	6.5	7.3	7.5	8.0
December	7.6	7.3	6.9	7.3	8.0	5.8	6.4	8.1	6.6	7.1	7.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NUMBER OF DEATHS, DEATH RATES AND MORTALITY INDEXES—TASMANIA

Year	Number of Deaths			Crude Death Rates Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Mortality Indexes (Base Year 1901 = 1.000) (a)			Ratio of Male to Female Mortality (a)
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
1901	1,001	813	1,814	11.16	9.82	10.51	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.136
1911	1,037	890	1,927	10.70	9.55	10.14	0.959	0.973	0.965	1.120
1921	1,166	1,031	2,197	10.82	9.76	10.30	0.970	0.994	0.980	1.109
1931	1,093	964	2,057	9.65	8.65	9.15	0.865	0.881	0.871	1.116
1941	1,364	1,211	2,575	11.22	10.19	10.71	1.005	1.038	1.019	1.101
1942	1,284	1,146	2,430	10.56	9.59	10.08	0.946	0.977	0.959	1.101
1943	1,342	1,185	2,527	10.96	9.84	10.41	0.982	1.002	0.990	1.114
1944	1,335	1,159	2,494	10.79	9.51	10.15	0.967	0.968	0.966	1.135
1945	1,286	1,127	2,413	10.28	9.12	9.71	0.921	0.929	0.924	1.127
1946	1,395	1,154	2,549	11.00	9.20	10.11	0.986	0.937	0.962	1.196
1947	1,309	1,054	2,363	10.11	8.23	9.17	0.906	0.838	0.873	1.228
1948	1,398	1,130	2,528	10.47	8.70	9.60	0.938	0.886	0.913	1.203
1949	1,264	1,125	2,389	9.18	8.48	8.84	0.822	0.864	0.841	1.083
1950	1,318	1,148	2,466	9.32	8.35	8.85	0.835	0.851	0.842	1.115
1951	1,412	1,155	2,567	9.66	8.13	8.93	0.866	0.828	0.850	1.188
1952	1,427	1,152	2,579	9.39	7.87	8.64	0.841	0.801	0.822	1.193
1953	1,414	1,137	2,551	9.05	7.57	8.33	0.811	0.771	0.793	1.196
1954	1,493	1,203	2,696	9.43	7.87	8.66	0.845	0.801	0.824	1.198

(a) Based on " Crude Rates " only.

CRUDE DEATH RATES (a) IN EACH STATE—1921, 1933, 1947, 1953 AND 1954

State	1921 (b)	1933 (b)	1947 (b)	1953	1954
New South Wales	9.50	8.58	9.53	9.36	9.46
Victoria	10.52	9.59	10.44	9.45	9.19
Queensland	9.37	8.83	9.15	8.55	8.64
South Australia	10.02	8.44	9.62	8.97	9.01
Western Australia	10.42	8.64	9.39	8.17	8.38
Tasmania	10.30	9.60	9.17	8.33	8.66
Australia	9.91	8.92	9.69	9.09	9.10

(a) Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population.
(b) Census Years.

DEATH RATES IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1920–22, 1932–34 AND 1946–48

Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population

Age Group	1920–22			1932–34			1946–48		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0 to 4 Years	20.72	16.74	18.75	12.77	10.42	11.62	9.13	7.24	8.21
5 to 9 Years	2.04	2.09	2.07	2.08	1.54	1.81	1.15	0.69	0.92
10 to 14 Years	1.83	1.63	1.73	1.27	0.91	1.09	0.67	0.39	0.53
15 to 19 Years	2.66	2.58	2.62	2.05	2.22	2.14	1.62	1.46	1.54
20 to 24 Years	3.23	3.74	3.49	2.73	2.58	2.66	2.10	1.79	1.94
25 to 29 Years	5.05	3.87	4.43	2.98	3.74	3.35	2.12	1.74	1.93
30 to 34 Years	4.59	4.41	4.50	3.78	3.63	3.71	2.27	1.90	2.09
35 to 39 Years	4.79	5.98	5.39	4.71	4.43	4.56	3.10	2.59	2.85
40 to 44 Years	5.98	5.48	5.73	4.85	4.88	4.86	3.93	3.51	3.73
45 to 49 Years	8.71	7.31	8.04	6.90	5.44	6.19	5.88	4.66	5.28
50 to 54 Years	11.51	8.61	10.16	9.96	10.08	10.02	9.52	7.84	8.65
55 to 59 Years	13.44	14.23	13.80	14.47	11.62	13.09	16.98	10.03	13.44
60 to 64 Years	23.95	20.13	22.13	23.92	16.87	20.52	23.87	17.30	20.53
65 to 69 Years	38.53	34.72	36.73	35.11	30.46	32.87	41.82	27.35	34.56
70 to 74 Years	53.55	49.42	51.54	59.22	48.31	53.89	58.43	49.47	53.80
75 to 79 Years	109.46	80.32	93.60	94.23	83.58	88.97	103.22	77.00	89.78
80 to 84 Years	132.47	126.00	128.81	160.80	125.15	142.64	156.64	123.49	138.41
85 to 89 Years	232.39	208.79	219.14	204.45	195.28	199.07	256.56	198.35	222.49
90 and Over	350.00	352.94	351.64	401.97	363.63	376.36	434.21	317.76	366.12

DEATH (*a*) RATE IN TASMANIA FROM PRINCIPAL DISEASES SINCE 1872 PER 100,000 PERSONS (MEAN POPULATION)

Year	Typhoid	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria & Croup (*b*)	Phthisis	Other Forms of Tuberculosis	Syphilis	Influenza	Cancer (All Forms)	Diabetes	Meningitis (Simple)	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal)	Cerebral Haemorrhage (*c*)	Heart Disease	Bronchitis	Pneumonia & Broncho-Pneumonia	Diarrhoea & Enteritis (Under 2 years)	Diarrhoea & Enteritis (Over 2 Years)	Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	Puerperal State	Old Age	Accident or Negligence	Homicide	Suicide
1872–76 (*d*) ..	33	20	32	103	32	2	7	48	5	—	—	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
1877–81 (*d*) ..	35	16	55	99	23	5	6	56	3	—	—	38	102	63	69	56	25	13	14	205	86	3	6
1882–86 (*d*) ..	36	13	13	110	16	2	3	50	3	—	—	42	107	68	61	57	20	11	10	232	67	2	4
1887–91 (*d*) ..	62	10	27	100	22	2	15	50	4	20	—	27	110	55	58	63	17	12	8	221	81	2	7
1892–96 (*d*) ..	25	10	26	82	26	3	16	52	4	20	—	25	103	45	62	54	12	17	10	181	66	1	9
1897–01 (*d*) ..	27	10	10	67	31	3	25	54	4	21	—	17	122	41	64	62	14	18	11	166	65	2	7
1902	14	13	2	58	37	2	28	62	7	20	—	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	—	6
1903	21	37	5	63	28	3	8	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904	12	15	2	63	33	6	12	52	10	14	—	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905	13	—	6	74	24	3	8	54	4	13	—	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906	20	1	2	66	24	2	13	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	—	11
1907	20	25	4	61	24	4	18	60	6	11	—	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	—	4
1908	20	12	6	74	22	3	17	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909	19	1	6	60	25	3	6	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	—	6
1910	21	27	8	63	24	3	4	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911	9	5	9	60	24	2	7	63	8	14	—	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912	8	1	21	56	20	—	14	65	7	17	—	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913	7	11	19	58	16	6	11	72	14	16	—	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914	6	5	17	49	12	2	9	74	7	18	—	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915	9	13	15	54	12	6	13	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916	7	11	20	61	23	2	7	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917	9	3	19	49	13	4	3	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918	6	5	10	47	16	9	19	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919	5	6	10	59	16	2	110	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920	8	3	16	49	15	3	7	73	14	7	—	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921	12	9	29	62	11	8	16	84	11	7	—	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922	7	3	27	50	19	4	5	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923	6	—	15	64	12	5	17	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924	4	7	9	59	17	8	4	91	11	9	—	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925	3	13	6	52	12	3	9	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926	4	—	3	51	10	1	19	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927	4	—	5	56	12	—	6	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928	3	11	8	49	15	3	10	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	—	12
1929	6	7	8	44	14	2	15	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930	1	3	9	50	8	1	2	93	11	4	—	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931	1	6	9	43	11	2	12	98	10	6	—	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932	1	3	8	47	12	1	3	101	19	4	—	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933	2	3	7	49	7	2	10	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934	1	5	10	41	8	6	27	113	15	1	—	64	249	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935	1	—	10	46	11	2	22	114	11	3	—	61	232	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936	—	5	9	48	10	4	3	122	16	3	1	60	259	11	83	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937	1	2	5	37	14	4	2	123	15	2	—	45	223	12	71	—	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938	—	—	4	45	7	6	2	108	13	1	—	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	24	47	1	7
1939	—	—	6	43	10	5	14	113	14	1	—	68	233	18	88	1	5	39	7	36	46	3	8
1940	—	—	7	35	7	7	4	108	19	4	—	51	240	15	65	2	4	50	9	31	61	2	5
1941	1	13	10	40	6	9	4	126	16	2	—	66	249	16	71	1	5	64	5	38	54	2	9
1942	—	—	5	45	9	4	7	117	17	1	—	57	224	11	78	3	3	61	8	31	51	1	10
1943	—	1	6	38	8	9	4	117	23	3	—	66	228	12	72	7	1	63	7	32	52	2	5
1944	1	4	4	33	10	5	2	110	18	2	—	63	228	8	79	3	4	61	7	33	47	2	6
1945	1	—	4	38	9	4	4	113	14	2	—	67	255	11	58	3	4	44	7	34	45	2	7
1946	—	—	2	38	8	3	4	117	15	2	1	63	250	10	66	1	4	51	7	22	64	—	9
1947	—	2	—	34	8	6	2	116	12	1	—	51	258	5	57	1	3	43	5	16	56	1	10
1948 (*e*) ..	—	2	—	28	5	5	3	111	17	2	—	55	284	10	68	2	2	37	4	17	57	—	9
1949 (*e*) ..	—	1	—	24	4	5	3	112	14	1	—	57	267	7	47	—	1	43	3	14	56	1	11
1950 (*e*) ..	—	—	—	23	2	3	7	115	18	1	1	47	256	11	45	1	4	24	2	11	56	—	7
1951 (*e*) ..	—	1	—	18	5	2	5	126	12	1	1	57	259	11	42	2	1	16	1	8	61	2	6
1952 (*e*) ..	—	1	—	14	4	1	4	120	13	2	5	55	260	8	39	2	2	15	3	9	65	1	8
1953 (*e*) ..	—	1	—	7	1	2	2	112	12	2	5	58	270	11	36	1	2	18	2	8	54	1	6
1954	—	—	—	9	2	1	10	126	19	1	2	58	286	12	43	1	1	11	2	6	59	1	10

(*a*) Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.
(*b*) Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.
(*c*) Including, until 1939, arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion; also cerebral apoplexy, except in 1940 only.
(*d*) These results are the arithmetic mean of the rates for each of the five years.
(*e*) Revised.

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS BY AGE GROUPS, 1954

Class Number	Seat of Disease	Males												Females												Persons		
		Under 5 Years	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–74	75 and Over	Total	Under 5 Years	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–74	75 and Over	Total	Males	Females	Persons
14.	*Malignant Neoplasm of Buccal Cavity and Pharynx—*											2	2													2		2
(a)	Lip										1		1											1	1	1	1	1
(b)	Tongue																				1				1	1	1	1
(c)	Salivary Gland																											
(d)	Floor of Mouth																											
(e)	Other Parts of Mouth and Mouth Unspecified																											
(f)	Oral Mesopharynx																						1		1	1	1	1
(g)	Nasopharynx																											
(h)	Hypopharynx							1					1													1		1
(i)	Pharynx Unspecified																											
15.	*Malignant Neoplasm of Digestive Organs and Peritoneum—*																											
(a)	Oesophagus								1	1	1	1	4							1				1	1	4	1	5
(b)	Stomach							1	6	8	18	10	43						1	1	3	4	8	12	29	43	29	72
(c)	Small Intestine Including Duodenum																											
(d)	Large Intestine Except Rectum—																											
	(i) Appendix							1					1									1			1	1	1	2
	(ii) Caecum																											
	(iii) Caput Coli							1		8	3	2	14								3	2	5	8	18	14	18	32
	(iv) Colon and Large Intestine																											
	(v) Hepatic Flexure																											
	(vi) Ileocaecum							1		1			2						1				2		3	2	3	5
	(vii) Sigmoid Flexure																											
	(viii) Splenic Flexure						1		1	6	1	2	11							1	2	1	3	1	8	11	8	19
(e)	Rectum										2		2										2	2	4	2	4	6
(f)	Biliary Passages and of Liver (Primary)									1	2	1	4								1	1	2	1	5	4	5	9
(g)	Liver (Secondary and Unspecified)							1	2	4	1	1	9							2		3	2	1	8	9	8	17
(h)	Pancreas																											
(i)	Peritoneum																					1	1		2		2	2
(j)	Unspecified Digestive Organs																											
16.	*Malignant Neoplasm of Respiratory System—*																											
(a)	Nose, Nasal Cavities, Middle Ear and Accessory Sinuses									1	1		2											1	1	2	1	3
(b)	Larynx								1	2			3													3		3
(c)	Trachea and of Bronchus and Lung Specified as Primary																											
(d)	Lung and Bronchus Unspecified as to Whether Primary or Secondary							1	3	2	8	4	18						1		1		1	1	4	18	4	22
(e)	Mediastinum																											
(f)	Thoracic Organs (Secondary)																											

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS BY AGE GROUPS, 1954—*continued*

Class Number	Seat of Disease	Males												Females												Persons		
		Under 5 Years	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–74	75 and Over	Total	Under 5 Years	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–74	75 and Over	Total	Males	Females	Persons
17.	*Malignant Neoplasm of Breast and Genito-Urinary Organs–*																											
(*a*)	Breast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	7	7	14	9	42	—	42	42
(*b*)	Cervix Uteri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	3	—	2	11	—	11	11
(*c*)	Corpus Uteri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1
(*d*)	Other Parts of Uterus Including Chorionepithelioma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*e*)	Uterus, Unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	3	—	3	3
(*f*)	Ovary, Fallopian Tube and Broad Ligament	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	3	1	10	—	10	10
(*g*)	Other and Unspecified Female Genital Organs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
(*h*)	Prostate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	21	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	32
(*i*)	Testis	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
(*j*)	Other and Unspecified Male Genital Organs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. (*a*)	Kidney	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	2	2	2	4
(*b*)	Bladder and Other Urinary Organs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	7	7	7	14
19.	*Malignant Neoplasm of Other and Unspecified Sites—*																											
(*a*)	Malignant Melanoma of Skin	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	1	3
(*b*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Skin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
(*c*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Eye	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	2	3
(*d*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Brain and Other Parts of Nervous System	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	2	4
(*e*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Thyroid Gland	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	1	2	3
(*f*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Other Endocrine Glands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*g*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Bone (Including Jawbone)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
(*h*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Connective Tissue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	2	3
(*i*)	Secondary and Unspecified Malignant Neoplasm of Lymph Nodes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*j*)	Malignant Neoplasm of Other and Unspecified Sites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	2	1	—	7	11	7	18
20.	*Neoplasm of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues—*																											
(*a*)	Lymphosarcoma and Reticulosarcoma	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	4	3	4	7
(*b*)	Hodgkin's Disease	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	3	3	6
(*c*)	Other Forms of Lymphoma (Reticulosis)	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	2
(*d*)	Multiple Myeloma (Plasmocytoma)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	2	3
(*e*)	Leukaemia and Aleukaemia	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	1	6	7	6	13
(*f*)	Mycosis Fungoides	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	TOTAL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS	4	1	—	3	—	5	10	18	46	52	57	196	—	2	1	—	1	8	13	31	34	52	55	197	196	197	393

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Cancer			Death Rate From Cancer Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Cancer Per Cent. to Deaths From All Causes	
	Males	Females	Persons			
1870–79 (*a*)	27	22	49	47	3.0	
1880–89 (*a*)	33	30	63	50	3.2	
1890–99 (*a*)	42	40	82	52	4.0	
1900–09 (*a*)	51	53	104	57	5.4	
1910–19 (*a*)	68	74	142	73	7.2	
1920–29 (*a*)	92	93	185	86	8.9	
1930–39 (*a*)	125	128	253	109	11.3	
1940–49 (*a*)	138	149	287	115	11.6	
1937	146	142	288	123	12.9	
1938	119	136	255	107	11.1	11.7
1939	148	123	271	113	11.2	
1940	129	132	261	108	10.9	
1941	152	151	303	126	11.8	
1942	134	149	283	117	11.6	11.3
1943	125	158	283	117	11.2	
1944	129	141	270	110	10.8	
1945	125	156	281	113	11.6	
1946	153	143	296	117	11.6	
1947	137	161	298	116	12.6	12.0
1948	151	143	294	111	11.6	
1949	143	159	302	112 (*b*)	12.6	
1950	159	164	323	115 (*b*)	13.1	
1951	182	180	362	126 (*b*)	14.1	
1952	171	188	359	120 (*b*)	13.9	13.7
1953	178	168	346	112 (*b*)	13.6	
1954	196	197	393	126	14.6	

(*a*) Annual Averages for the ten year period. (*b*) Revised.

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Tuberculosis			Death Rate From Tuberculosis Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Tuberculosis Per Cent. to Deaths From All Causes	
	Males	Females	Persons			
1870–79 (*a*)	71	64	135	128	8.2	
1880–89 (*a*)	80	74	154	124	7.7	
1890–99 (*a*)	87	84	171	109	8.3	
1900–09 (*a*)	81	84	165	91	8.4	
1910–19 (*a*)	71	73	144	74	7.2	
1920–29 (*a*)	74	71	145	67	7.0	
1930–39 (*a*)	66	60	126	55	5.7	
1940–49 (*a*)	59	47	106	43	4.3	
1937	66	54	120	51	5.4	
1938	69	54	123	52	5.4	5.3
1939	71	55	126	53	5.2	
1940	65	38	103	43	4.3	
1941	58	52	110	46	4.3	
1942	68	61	129	54	5.3	4.5
1943	64	49	113	47	4.5	
1944	55	50	105	43	4.2	
1945	62	54	116	47	4.8	
1946	66	52	118	47	4.6	
1947	56	51	107	42	4.5	4.1
1948	51	35	86	33	3.4	
1949	45	31	76	28	3.2	
1950	27	44	71	25	2.9	
1951	32	36	68	23	2.6	
1952	36	19	55	18	2.1	2.1
1953	14	10	24	8	0.9	
1954	27	8	35	11	1.3	

(*a*) Annual averages for the ten year period.

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1954.—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.															
00 *Tuberculosis of respiratory system*—															
(*a*) With mention of occupational disease of lung	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....
(*b*) Without mention of occupational disease of lung	21	5	26	....	....	1	....	....	....	5	2	10	1	5	2
01 *Tuberculosis, other forms*—															
(*a*) Meninges and central nervous system	1	2	3	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Bones and joints, active or unspecific	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*d*) Bones and joints, late effects	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Lymphatic system	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Genito-urinary system	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
(*h*) Adrenal glands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Other organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Disseminated tuberculosis	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
02 *Syphilis and its sequelae*—															
(*a*) Congenital syphilis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Early syphilis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Cardiovascular syphilis	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*d*) Tabes dorsalis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) General paralysis of insane	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Other syphilis of central nervous system	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) All other forms	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
03 *Gonococcal infection and other venereal diseases*—															
(*a*) Gonococcal infection	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other venereal diseases	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
04 *Infectious diseases commonly arising in intestinal tract*—															
(*a*) Typhoid fever	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Paratyphoid fever	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Other Salmonella infections	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Cholera	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Brucellosis (undulant fever)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Bacillary dysentery	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Amoebiasis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Other protozoal dysentery	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Unspecified forms of dysentery	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Foor poisoning (infection and intoxication)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
05 *Other bacterial diseases*—															
(*a*) Scarlet fever	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Streptococcal sore throat	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Erysipelas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Septicaemia and pyaemia	....	2	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Bacterial toxaemia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Diphtheria	....	1	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Whooping cough	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Meningococcal infections	4	1	5	1	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Plague	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Tularaemia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
06															
(*a*) Leprosy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Tetanus	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Anthrax	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Gas gangrene	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Other bacterial diseases	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
07 *Spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis*—															
Weil's disease	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
All other spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
08 *Diseases attributable to viruses—*															
(*a*) Acute poliomyelitis	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*b*) Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Acute infectious encephalitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Smallpox	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Measles	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Rubella (German measles)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Chickenpox	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Herpes zoster	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Mumps	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
09															
(*a*) Dengue	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Yellow fever	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Infectious hepatitis	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Rabies	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Trachoma	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Other diseases attributable to viruses	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
10 *Typhus and other rickettsial diseases*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
11 *Malaria*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
12-13 *Other infective and parasitic diseases—*															
(*a*) Schistosomiasis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Hydatid disease—															
i. Liver	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
ii. Other organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Filariasis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Ankylostomiasis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) All other diseases due to helminths	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) All other infective and parasitic diseases	....	2	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
TOTAL GROUP I.	35	18	53	1	4	5	2	1	....	7	6	15	3	6	3
II. NEOPLASMS.															
14 *Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx—*															
(*a*) Lip	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....
(*b*) Tongue	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*c*) Salivary gland	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*d*) Floor of mouth	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*f*) Oral mesopharynx	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Nasopharynx	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*h*) Hypopharynx	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Pharynx unspecified	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
15 *Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum—*															
(*a*) Oesophagus	4	1	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	2	1
(*b*) Stomach	43	29	72	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	14	7	28	20
(*c*) Small intestine including duodenum	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Large intestine except rectum—															
(*i*) Appendix	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*ii*) Caecum	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....
(*iii*) Caput coli	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*iv*) Colon and large intestine	14	18	32	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	8	5	5	13
(*v*) Hepatic flexure	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*vi*) Ileocaecum	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*vii*) Sigmoid flexure	2	3	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	....	....	2
(*viii*) Splenic flexure	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Rectum	11	8	19	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	7	3	3	4
(*f*) Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	2	4	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	4
(*g*) Liver (secondary and unspecified)	4	5	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	3	3
(*h*) Pancreas	9	8	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	6	3	2	3
(*i*) Peritoneum	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Unspecified digestive organs	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
16 *Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system—*															
(*a*) Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Larynx	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
(*c*) Trachea and of bronchus and lung specified as primary	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
(*d*) Lung and bronchus unspecified as to whether primary or secondary	18	4	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	1	12	2
(*e*) Mediastinum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Thoracic organs (secondary)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 *Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs—*															
(*a*) Breast	...	42	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	14	...	23
(*b*) Cervix uteri	...	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	6	...	2
(*c*) Corpus uteri	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*d*) Other parts of uterus including chorionepithelioma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Uterus, unspecified	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
(*f*) Ovary, Fallopian tube and broad ligament	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	4
(*g*) Other and unspecified female genital organs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*h*) Prostate	32	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	28	...
(*i*) Testis	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*j*) Other and unspecified male genital organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18															
(*a*) Kidney	2	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1
(*b*) Bladder and other urinary organs	7	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	6
19 *Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites—*															
(*a*) Malignant melanoma of skin	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
(*b*) Malignant neoplasm of skin	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*c*) Malignant neoplasm of eye	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
(*d*) Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system	2	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
(*e*) Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
(*f*) Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jawbone)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
(*h*) Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
(*i*) Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*j*) Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	11	7	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	5	8	1
20 *Neoplasm of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues—*															
(*a*) Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	2
(*b*) Hodgkin's disease	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
(*c*) Other forms of lymphoma (reticulosis)	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
(*d*) Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma)	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
(*e*) Leukaemia and aleukaemia	7	6	13	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	3	3	1
(*f*) Mycosis fungoides	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Malignant Neoplasms	196	197	393	...	...	4	...	4	3	15	22	64	65	109	107
21-22 *Benign Neoplasm—*															
(*a*) Uterus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) All other female genital organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain and nervous system	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
(*d*) All other and unspecified organs and tissues	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
23 *Neoplasm of unspecified nature—*															
(*a*) Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) All other female genital organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain and nervous system	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
(*d*) All other and unspecified organs and tissues	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL GROUP II.	199	201	400	...	...	4	...	4	3	16	24	66	67	109	107

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
III. ALLERGIC, ENDOCRINE SYSTEM, METABOLIC, AND NUTRITIONAL DISEASES.															
24 *Allergic disorders*—															
(*a*) Hay fever and asthma	1	8	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	4	1	3
(*b*) All other allergic disorders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
25 *Diseases of thyroid gland*—															
(*a*) Simple goitre	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Non-toxic nodular goitre	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
(*d*) Myxoedema and cretinism	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Other diseases of thyroid gland	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
26 *Diabetes Mellitus*	19	*39	58	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	5	9	13	28
27 *Diseases of other endocrine glands*—															
(*a*) Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion, &c.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Diseases of parathyroid gland	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Diseases of pituitary gland	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Diseases of thymus gland	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Diseases of adrenal glands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
28 *Avitaminoses, and other metabolic diseases*—															
(*a*) Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states	1	2	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2
(*b*) All other metabolic diseases	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
TOTAL GROUP III.	22	*53	75	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	6	14	15	35
IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD FORMING ORGANS.															
29 *Diseases of blood and blood forming organs*—															
(*a*) Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
(*b*) Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Other anaemias of specified type	2	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	2	....
(*d*) Anaemia of unspecified type	1	5	6	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	3
(*e*) Polycythaemia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Haemophilia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*h*) Agranulocytosis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Diseases of spleen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Other diseases of blood and blood forming organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP IV.	4	8	12	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	2	4	4
V. MENTAL, PSYCHONEUROTIC, AND PERSONALITY DISORDERS.															
30 *Psychoses*	1	8	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	7
31 *Psychoneurotic disorders*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
32 *Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence*—															
(*a*) Alcoholism	3	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	1	1
(*b*) Mental deficiency	†3	2	5	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	1	....	1
(*c*) All other and unspecified character, behaviour and intelligence disorders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP V.	†7	11	18	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	1	2	2	9

* Includes one female, age unspecified.
† Includes one male, age unspecified.

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
VI. DISORDERS OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
33 *Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system—*															
(*a*) Subarachnoid haemorrhage	4	7	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	4	1	2
(*b*) Cerebral haemorrhage	63	105	168	....	1	....	....	....	1	4	2	12	30	47	71
(*c*) Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	*40	66	106	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	4	33	62
(*d*) Spasm of cerebral arteries	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	16	14	30	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	15	13
34 *Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system—*															
(*a*) Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	2	2	4	....	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*b*) Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Intracranial and intraspinal abscess	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Encephalitis, myelitis, and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	2	1	3	....	....	....	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Late effects of intracranial abscess of pyogenic infection	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Multiple sclerosis	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....
35 *Other diseases of central nervous system—*															
(*a*) Paralysis agitans	2	6	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	6
(*b*) Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Other cerebral paralysis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Epilepsy	1	5	6	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	1	....	1	....	1
(*e*) All other diseases of central nervous system	*4	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....
36 *Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia—*															
(*a*) Erythroedema polyneuritica	1	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia and neuritis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
37 *Inflammatory diseases of eye*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
38 *Other diseases and conditions of eye—*															
(*a*) Cataract	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Glaucoma	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) All other diseases and conditions of eye	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
39 *Diseases of ear and mastoid process—*															
(*a*) Otitis media and mastoiditis	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*b*) All other diseases of ear and mastoid process	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP VI.	†137	209	346	1	3	2	1	2	3	7	5	24	42	99	155
VII. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
40 *Rheumatic fever—*															
(*a*) Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	1	2	3	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Chorea	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
41 *Chronic rheumatic heart disease—*															
(*a*) Diseases of mitral valve—	8	8	16	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	3	4	4	3
(*b*) Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	4	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	3	....
(*c*) Diseases of tricuspid valve	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*g*) Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	3	2	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	2	....	....

* Includes one male, age unspecified.
†Includes two males, ages unspecified.

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
42 *Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease—*															
(*a*) Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease	317	141	458	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	1	119	35	189	105
(*b*) Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic	10	6	16	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	4	2	5	2
(*c*) Other myocardial degeneration	*118	109	227	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	8	4	108	105
43 *Other diseases of the heart—*															
(*a*) Acute and subacute endocarditis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....
(*c*) Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Functional diseases of heart	7	8	15	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	6	5
(*e*) Other and unspecified diseases of heart	24	11	35	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	1	18	10
44. *Hypertensive disease—*															
(*a*) Hypertension with heart disease	32	41	73	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	8	7	23	33
(*b*) Hypertension without mention of heart	15	18	33	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	3	5	12	11
45 *Diseases of arteries—*															
(*a*) General arteriosclerosis	45	33	78	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	1	42	32
(*b*) Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	7	3	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	....	6	1
(*c*) Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Peripheral vascular disease	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Arterial embolism and thrombosis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Gangrene of unspecified cause	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Other disease of arteries	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
46 *Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system—*															
(*a*) Pulmonary embolism and infarction	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*b*) All other diseases of veins	5	3	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	3	2
(*c*) Other diseases of circulatory system	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*d*) Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP VII.	*597	390	987	1	....	....	....	1	2	13	11	162	66	419	311
VIII. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
47 *Acute upper respiratory infections*	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
48 *Influenza—*															
(*a*) Influenza with pneumonia	9	8	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	....	6	7
(*b*) Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified	7	7	14	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	2	....	....	6	4
(*c*) Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*d*) Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
49 *Pneumonia—*															
(*a*) Lobar pneumonia	16	16	32	....	1	1	....	....	1	1	4	5	2	9	8
(*b*) Bronchopneumonia	46	39	85	7	9	4	2	2	....	1	....	6	1	26	27
(*c*) Primary atypical pneumonia	5	2	7	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	....
(*d*) Pneumonia, other and unspecified	8	4	12	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	2	....	5	3
50 *Bronchitis—*															
(*a*) Acute bronchitis	3	2	5	1	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
(*b*) Bronchitis unqualified	2	4	6	1	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
(*c*) Chronic bronchitis	25	1	26	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	6	1	18	....
51 *Other diseases of respiratory system—*															
(*a*) Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Empyema	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Pleurisy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

* Includes one male, age unspecified.

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Other diseases of the respiratory system—continued.															
52															
(*a*) Spontaneous pneumothorax	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Abscess of lung	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	6	4	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	6	3
(*d*) Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
(*f*) Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	3	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	1
(*g*) Bronchiectasis	5	1	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	3	....
(*h*) Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	7	1	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	5	1
TOTAL GROUP VIII.	144	90	234	12	13	7	5	4	1	5	8	29	7	87	56
IX. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
53 *Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus*—															
(*a*) Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other diseases of buccal cavity	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*c*) Diseases of oesophagus	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
54 *Diseases of stomach and duodenum*—															
(*a*) Ulcer of stomach	9	5	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	2	5	3
(*b*) Ulcer of duodenum	6	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	2	....	2	....
(*c*) Gastrojejunal ulcer	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Gastritis and duodenitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Disorders of function of stomach	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
55. *Appendicitis*	2	3	5	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	1
56 *Hernia of abdominal cavity*—															
(*a*) Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	....	5	5	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2
(*b*) Hernia with obstruction	4	....	4	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....
57 *Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum*—															
(*a*) Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	3	5	8	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	3
(*b*) Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age 4 weeks and over	1	3	4	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*c*) Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	4	1	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	....	2	....
(*d*) Anal fissure and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Peritonitis	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*f*) Peritoneal adhesions	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
58 *Diseases of liver, gallbladder, and pancreas*—															
(*a*) Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Cirrhosis of liver	5	7	12	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	2	3	2	1	2
(*c*) Cholelithiasis	1	10	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	5	1	4
(*d*) Cholecystitis	1	3	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	1
(*e*) Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Diseases of pancreas	1	3	4	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	1	1	....
TOTAL GROUP IX.	39	48	87	1	4	3	4	1	....	4	7	12	14	18	19

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
X. DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
59 *Nephritis and nephrosis—*															
(*a*) Acute nephritis	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*b*) Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*c*) Chronic nephritis	14	14	28	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	2	5	3	7	9
(*d*) Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....
(*e*) Other renal sclerosis	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
60 *Other diseases of urinary system—*															
(*a*) Infections of kidney	1	3	4	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	....
(*b*) Calculi of urinary system	2	2	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2
(*c*) All other diseases of kidney and ureter	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Cystitis	1	3	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	2
(*e*) Other diseases of bladder	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*f*) Diseases of urethra	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
61 *Diseases of male genital organs—*															
(*a*) Hyperplasia of prostate	29	....	29	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	25	....
(*b*) All other diseases of prostate	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) All other diseases of male genital organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62 *Diseases of breast, ovary, Fallopian tube, and parametrium*															
(*a*) Diseases of the breast	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Diseases of ovary, Fallopian tube, and parametrium	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
63 *Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs—*															
(*a*) Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Malpositions of uterus	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Other diseases of uterus	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) All other diseases of female genital organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP X.	50	25	75	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	3	10	7	38	14
XI. DELIVERIES AND COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERIUM.															
64 *Complications of pregnancy—*															
(*a*) Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Toxaemias of pregnancy	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Haemorrhage of pregnancy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Ectopic pregnancy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) All other complications of pregnancy	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
65 *Abortion—*															
(*a*) Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxaemia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Abortion with sepsis	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Abortion with toxaemia, without mention of sepsis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
66 *Delivery without complication*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
67 *Delivery with specified complication—*															
(*a*) Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or ante-partum haemorrhage	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Delivery complicated by retained placenta	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Delivery complicated by other post-partum haemorrhage	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Delivery with all other complications of childbirth	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
68 *Complications of the puerperium—*															
(*a*) Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*Continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Complications of the puerperium—continued.															
(*c*) Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Puerperal pulmonary embolism	....	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Puerperal eclampsia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Other forms of puerperal toxaemia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Mastitis and other disorders of lactation	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
TOTAL GROUP XI.	....	7	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	....	....	....	....
XII. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
69 *Infections of the skin and subcutaneous tissue*—															
(*a*) Boil and carbuncle	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Cellulitis, including abscess	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Acute lymphadenitis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
70-71 *All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue*	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP XII.	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
XIII. DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.															
72 *Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever*—															
(*a*) Acute arthritis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	5	3	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	4	1
(*c*) Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Other and unspecified forms of arthritis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
73 *Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint*—															
(*a*) Osteomyelitis and periostitis	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*b*) All other diseases of bone	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*c*) Ankylosis of joint	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) All other diseases of joint	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
74 *Other diseases of musculoskeletal system*—															
(*a*) Musculoskeletal deformities	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
TOTAL GROUP XIII.	7	4	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	1	5	2
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
75 *Congenital malformations*—															
(*a*) Monstrosity	1	2	3	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Spina bifida and meningocele	2	4	6	2	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Congenital hydrocephalus	4	2	6	3	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Congenital malformations of circulatory system	8	6	14	5	4	....	1	1	1	1	....	....	....	1	....
(*f*) Cleft palate and harelip	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Congenital malformations of digestive system	4	3	7	4	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	1	1	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*i*) Congenital malformations of bone and joint	....	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	3	2	5	3	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP XIV.	24	21	45	20	18	....	1	2	1	1	....	....	1	1	....

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XV. CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.															
76 *Birth injuries, asphyxia, and infections of newborn—*															
(*a*) Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	8	6	14	8	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Other birth injury	3	3	6	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis	10	13	23	10	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Pneumonia of newborn	4	2	6	4	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Diarrhoea of newborn	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Ophthalmia neonatorum	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Pemphigus neonatorum	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Umbilical sepsis	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Other sepsis of newborn	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxaemia	4	5	9	4	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
77 *Other diseases peculiar to early infancy—*															
(*a*) Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)	5	5	10	5	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	1	1	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Nutritional maladjustment	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy	2	2	4	2	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Immaturity unqualified	18	12	30	18	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP XV.	55	49	104	55	49	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
XVI. SYMPTOMS, SENILITY AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS.															
78 *Symptoms referable to systems or organs—*															
(*a*) Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Symptoms referable to cardio-vascular and lymphatic system	2	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	1
(*c*) Symptoms referable to respiratory system	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
(*g*) Symptoms referable to limbs and back	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Other general symptoms	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
79 *Senility and ill-defined diseases—*															
(*a*) Senility without mention of psychosis	7	13	20	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	13
(*b*) Ill-defined and unknown causes	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
TOTAL GROUP XVI.	11	14	25	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	8	14
XVII. ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE.															
80 *Railway accidents*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
81 *Motor Vehicle traffic accidents—*															
(*a*) Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	3	2	5	....	....	1	....	1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....
(*b*) Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tram car	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	14	5	19	....	....	3	2	1	1	2	....	2	2	6	....
(*d*) Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*e*) Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motorcycle, in collision with nonmotor vehicle or object	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
81 *Motor vehicle traffic accidents—contd.*															
(*f*) Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motorcycle in collision with other motor vehicle	10	1	11	....	....	....	....	2	....	7	1	1	....	....	....
(*g*) Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	5	3	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	3	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*i*) Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....
82															
(*a*) Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	9	2	11	....	....	....	1	3	....	2	....	3	....	1	1
(*b*) Other motor cycle traffic accident	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....
83 *Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents*	6	....	6	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	2	....	1	....
84 *Other road vehicle accidents—*															
(*a*) Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	2	....
85 *Water transport accidents*	6	....	6	....	....	....	....	4	....	2	....	....	....	....	....
86 *Aircraft accidents—*															
(*a*) Accident to personnel in military aircraft	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
87 *Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances—*															
(*a*) Accidental poisoning by drugs	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....
(*b*) Accidental poisoning by noxious foods	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
88 *Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances*	1	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
89 *Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours—*	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
90 *Accidental falls*	12	21	33	....	....	....	....	1	....	4	....	2	2	5	19
91 *All other accidents—*															
(*a*) Accident caused by machinery	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*c*) Accident caused by electric current	4	....	4	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	1	....	....	....
(*d*) Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	....	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	1
(*e*) Accident caused by hot substance corrosive liquid, steam, and radiation	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Accident caused by firearm	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	....
(*g*) Accidental mechanical suffocation	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*h*) Lack of care of infants under 1 year of age	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
(*i*) Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) Other accidents caused by animals	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*k*) Accidental drowning and submersion	18	6	24	....	....	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	2	5	1
(*l*) Excessive heat and insolation	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*m*) Excessive cold	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*n*) Hunger, thirst and exposure	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*o*) Cataclysm	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*p*) Lightning	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*q*) All other and unspecified accidents	16	3	19	1	1	3	1	....	1	7	....	4	....	1	....
94 *Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
95 *Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures*	1	2	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	1
96. *Late effects of accidental injury and poisoning*	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....

DEATHS.—CAUSES AND AGES—*continued.*

Cause of Death	Total			Under 1 Year		1 Year and under 5 Years		5 Years and under 20 Years		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
97 *Suicide and self-inflicted injury*—															
(*a*) Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
(*b*) Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	3	1	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	1	....	....
(*c*) Poisoning by gases in domestic use	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Poisoning by other gases	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) By hanging or strangulation	7	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	1	....	3	....
(*f*) By submersion (drowning)	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
(*g*) By firearms and explosives	9	3	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	4	2	3	1
(*h*) By cutting and piercing instruments	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
(*i*) By jumping from high place	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*j*) By other and unspecified means	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
(*k*) Late effect of self-inflicted injury	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
98 *Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)*															
(*a*) Non-accidental poisoning by another person or persons	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Assault by firearm and explosive	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
(*c*) Assault by cutting and piercing instruments	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*d*) Assault by other means	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*e*) Injury by intervention of police	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*f*) Execution	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*g*) Late effect of purposely-inflicted injury	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
99 *Injury resulting from operations of war*															
(*a*) War injuries	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(*b*) Late effect of war injury	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....
TOTAL GROUP XVII.	161	54	215	2	1	11	5	22	7	60	7	33	10	33	24
GRAND TOTAL	* 1493	† 1203	2696	93	93	32	19	39	18	119	83	362	236	844	753

* Includes four males ages unspecified.

† Includes one female age unspecified.

TABLE SHOWING THE PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF DEATHS IN EACH MONTH, 1954.

Cause	Month In Which Death Registered												Year
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
00–01. Tuberculosis (All Forms)	3	—	2	3	4	4	5	2	4	1	1	6	35
14–20. Malignant Neoplasms	40	40	30	23	30	38	39	36	27	31	25	34	393
26. Diabetes	3	4	5	7	1	7	3	11	4	6	2	5	58
33. Vascular Lesions of Central Nervous System	23	17	24	16	27	20	37	45	26	27	29	24	315
41. Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease	2	4	2	1	2	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	26
42. Arteriosclerotic & Degenerative Heart Disease	47	48	63	46	46	80	69	73	52	62	64	51	701
43. Hypertension with Heart Disease	5	5	6	8	6	5	9	12	5	6	3	3	73
49. Pneumonia	11	3	8	15	5	21	26	18	14	5	7	3	136
59. Nephritis and Nephrosis	3	2	1	3	1	4	2	4	6	4	2	1	33
76–77. Disease of Early Infancy	8	8	8	9	4	15	11	12	8	12	1	8	104
80–91. Accidents	15	12	12	15	16	21	13	18	17	12	12	12	175
Other Causes	52	36	36	37	55	84	75	76	55	44	55	42	647
TOTAL	212	179	197	183	197	302	292	310	219	212	202	191	2,696

8. MISCELLANEOUS

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, DIVORCES AND INFANT DEATHS

Number and Rates

Year	Mean Population	Number					Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Births
		Births	Deaths	Marriages	Divorces	Infant Deaths	Births	Deaths	Marriages	
1866–70 (*a*)	97,597	2,936	1,390	629	—	294	30.29	14.24	6.45	99
1871–75 (*a*)	103,164	3,062	1,609	658	—	312	29.69	15.58	6.38	102
1876–80 (*a*)	108,894	3,433	1,799	817	—	366	31.49	16.54	7.51	106
1881–85 (*a*)	122,003	4,288	1,958	1,000	—	466	35.13	16.04	8.20	109
1886–90 (*a*)	136,619	4,742	2,078	959	—	487	34.73	15.22	7.03	103
1891–95 (*a*)	150,821	4,955	2,025	905	5	467	33.09	13.44	6.00	94
1896–1900 (*a*)	165,591	4,681	2,063	1,098	4	457	28.29	12.46	6.61	98
1901	172,525	4,930	1,814	1,338	11	439	28.58	10.51	7.76	89
1902	175,173	5,085	1,914	1,313	3	402	29.03	10.93	7.50	79
1903	180,375	5,080	2,116	1,344	3	563	28.16	11.73	7.45	111
1904	183,007	5,292	1,974	1,350	2	480	28.92	10.79	7.38	91
1905	184,478	5,257	1,844	1,365	2	424	28.50	10.00	7.40	80
1906	184,272	5,333	2,011	1,398	5	487	28.94	10.91	7.59	91
1907	184,791	5,291	1,998	1,410	8	438	28.63	10.81	7.63	82
1908	187,485	5,615	2,129	1,432	7	426	29.95	11.36	7.64	76
1909	190,227	5,500	1,842	1,494	13	361	28.91	9.68	7.85	66
1910	191,005	5,586	2,120	1,493	6	569	29.25	11.10	7.82	101.9
1911	190,120	5,437	1,927	1,477	6	403	28.60	10.14	7.77	74.1
1912	190,769	5,853	2,057	1,506	8	393	30.68	10.78	7.89	67.1
1913	194,361	5,886	2,131	1,620	8	417	30.29	10.96	8.33	70.7
1914	196,041	6,017	1,918	1,543	7	431	30.69	9.78	7.87	71.6
1915	196,230	5,845	2,015	1,600	7	422	29.78	10.27	8.15	72.2
1916	194,265	5,642	2,056	1,433	2	423	29.05	10.58	7.38	75.0
1917	194,210	5,376	1,768	1,138	7	281	27.68	9.10	5.86	52.3
1918	198,193	5,280	1,802	1,131	4	321	26.64	9.09	5.71	60.8
1919	204,959	5,310	2,192	1,513	8	343	25.91	10.69	7.38	64.6
1920	210,350	5,740	2,036	1,999	18	374	27.29	9.68	9.50	65.2
1921	213,404	5,755	2,197	1,668	40	451	26.97	10.30	7.82	78.4
1922	215,379	5,817	1,997	1,674	33	324	27.01	9.27	7.77	55.7
1923	216,420	5,657	2,137	1,592	29	326	26.14	9.87	7.36	57.6
1924	216,274	5,383	2,123	1,529	20	296	24.89	9.82	7.07	55.0
1925	215,552	5,218	1,996	1,504	37	287	24.21	9.26	6.98	55.0
1926	213,800	4,988	1,912	1,435	34	232	23.33	8.94	6.71	46.5
1927	213,051	4,833	2,033	1,432	51	256	22.68	9.54	6.72	53.0
1928	215,471	4,691	2,132	1,498	55	300	21.77	9.89	6.95	64.0
1929	217,752	4,797	2,176	1,712	49	256	22.03	9.99	7.86	53.4
1930	220,933	4,785	1,948	1,450	42	242	21.66	8.82	6.56	50.6
1931	224,811	4,762	2,057	1,504	47	219	21.18	9.15	6.69	46.0
1932	227,084	4,491	2,022	1,506	33	185	19.78	8.90	6.63	41.2
1933	228,450	4,553	2,192	1,629	42	187	19.93	9.60	7.13	41.1
1934	229,289	4,470	2,345	1,678	60	189	19.50	10.23	7.32	42.3
1935	229,867	4,456	2,353	1,874	87	231	19.39	10.24	8.15	51.8
1936	231,426	4,581	2,387	2,073	62	227	19.79	10.31	8.96	49.6
1937	234,463	4,841	2,225	2,042	30	202	20.65	9.49	8.71	41.7
1938	236,328	4,907	2,288	2,082	109	195	20.76	9.68	8.81	39.7
1939	238,845	5,004	2,426	2,264	80	203	20.95	10.16	9.48	40.6
1940	241,134	4,994	2,387	2,476	83	176	20.71	9.90	10.27	35.2
1941	240,389	5,206	2,575	2,150	84	255	21.66	10.71	8.94	49.0
1942	241,087	5,305	2,430	2,431	83	224	22.00	10.08	10.08	42.4
1943	242,860	5,597	2,527	2,102	89	226	23.05	10.41	8.65	40.6
1944	245,618	5,200	2,494	1,935	115	199	21.17	10.15	7.88	38.3
1945	248,596	5,785	2,413	1,868	172	159	23.27	9.71	7.51	27.5
1946	252,192	6,847	2,549	2,650	219	207	27.15	10.11	10.51	30.2
1947 (*b*)	257,636	7,140	2,363	2,584	210	195	27.71	9.17	10.03	27.3
1948 (*b*)	263,445	6,979	2,528	2,428	185	193	26.49	9.60	9.22	27.7
1949 (*b*)	270,327	7,110	2,389	2,422	266	170	26.30	8.84	8.96	23.9
1950 (*b*)	278,785	7,242	2,466	2,560	152	172	25.96	8.85	9.18	23.8
1951 (*b*)	288,294	7,357	2,567	2,607	194	196	25.52	8.93	9.04	26.6
1952 (*b*)	298,361	7,916	2,579	2,553	217	172	26.53	8.64	8.56	21.7
1953 (*b*)	306,318	7,736	2,551	2,424	210	177	25.25	8.33	7.91	22.9
1954	311,128	7,770	2,696	2,512	235	186	24.97	8.66	8.10	23.9

(*a*) Annual averages for five year period.

(*b*) Mean population and rates per 1,000 of mean population have been revised in these years.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1954, IN MUNICIPALITIES

Municipality	Estimated Mean Population, 1954	Births			Deaths			Natural Increase			
		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Population
URBAN DIVISION											
Hobart City	55,426	546	557	1,103	338	310	648	208	247	455	8.2
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	40,715	605	572	1,177	131	116	247	474	456	930	22.8
Launceston and Suburbs	49,786	528	580	1,108	245	202	447	283	378	661	13.3
Total Urban Division	145,927	1,679	1,709	3,388	714	628	1,342	965	1,081	2,046	14.0
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION											
Burnie	13,920	225	182	407	73	56	129	152	126	278	
Circular Head	7,642	115	105	220	33	17	50	82	88	170	
Deloraine	5,531	77	70	147	29	18	47	48	52	100	
Devonport	11,943	151	125	276	36	47	83	115	78	193	
Kentish	4,554	55	55	110	31	15	46	24	40	64	
King Island	2,579	46	38	84	7	1	8	39	37	76	
Latrobe	4,186	43	49	92	21	13	34	22	36	58	
Penguin	3,927	40	41	81	11	5	16	29	36	65	
Ulverstone	8,171	98	82	180	34	26	60	64	56	120	
Wynyard	7,467	111	116	227	34	19	53	77	97	174	
Total North-Western Division	69,920	961	863	1,824	309	217	526	652	646	1,298	18.6
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Beaconsfield (*c*)	4,992	54	68	122	26	16	42	28	52	80	
Fingal	4,461	67	43	110	24	8	32	43	35	78	
Flinders	1,037	9	11	20	4	7	11	5	4	9	
George Town	2,541	38	34	72	4	5	9	34	29	63	
Lilydale (*c*)	2,213	37	20	57	5	10	15	32	10	42	
Portland	1,426	16	18	34	9	2	11	7	16	23	
Ringarooma	3,474	52	41	93	9	7	16	43	34	77	
Scottsdale	3,220	50	37	87	17	10	27	33	27	60	
Total North-Eastern Division	23,364	323	272	595	98	65	163	225	207	432	18.5
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION											
Evandale	1,692	18	22	40	7	6	13	11	16	27	
Longford	4,388	57	52	109	24	33	57	33	19	52	
St. Leonards (*c*)	802	8	8	16	4	2	6	4	6	10	
Westbury (*c*)	3,657	45	39	84	18	16	34	27	23	50	
Total N. Midland Division	10,539	128	121	249	53	57	110	75	64	139	13.2
MIDLAND DIVISION											
Bothwell	1,272	19	20	39	8	6	14	11	14	25	
Campbell Town	1,938	29	25	54	7	5	12	22	20	42	
Hamilton	6,203	100	87	187	26	12	38	74	75	149	
Oatlands	2,943	48	47	95	13	10	23	35	37	72	
Ross	687	9	10	19	2	4	6	7	6	13	
Total Midland Division	13,043	205	189	394	56	37	93	149	152	301	23.1
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Brighton	2,595	27	22	49	17	7	24	10	15	25	
Clarence (*b*)	1,937	31	40	71	9	9	18	22	31	53	
Glamorgan	1,110	8	13	21	6	6	12	2	7	9	
Green Ponds	958	7	11	18	1	4	5	6	7	13	
Richmond	1,696	22	16	38	9	10	19	13	6	19	
Sorell	2,414	30	38	68	8	7	15	22	31	53	
Spring Bay	1,058	14	13	27	1	6	7	13	7	20	
Total South-Eastern Division	11,768	139	153	292	51	49	100	88	104	192	16.3
SOUTHERN DIVISION											
Bruny	597	5	11	16	1	4	5	4	7	11	
Esperance	3,231	43	35	78	13	3	16	30	32	62	
Huon	5,670	85	98	183	26	24	50	59	74	133	
Kingborough (*b*)	4,556	52	64	116	21	18	39	31	46	77	
New Norfolk	9,522	117	149	266	80	67	147	37	82	119	
Port Cygnet	2,889	45	35	80	15	6	21	30	29	59	
Tasman	1,090	13	17	30	5	6	11	8	11	19	
Total Southern Division	27,555	360	409	769	161	128	289	199	281	480	17.4
WESTERN DIVISION											
Gormanston	528	8	5	13	—	2	2	8	3	11	
Queenstown	4,541	70	71	141	30	17	47	40	54	94	
Strahan	580	4	5	9	4	1	5	—	4	4	
Waratah	519	8	9	17	2	—	2	6	9	15	
Zeehan	2,844	34	45	79	15	2	17	19	43	62	
Total Western Division	9,012	124	135	259	51	22	73	73	113	186	20.6
Total Country Divisions	165,201	2,240	2,142	4,382	779	575	1,354	1,461	1,567	3,028	18.3
Grand Total	311,128	3,919	3,851	7,770	1,493	1,203	2,696	2,426	2,648	5,074	16.31
Per Cent. on Total	—	50.44	49.56	100.00	55.38	44.62	100.00	47.81	52.19	100.00	

(*a*) Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Howrah, Warrane, Kingston, Taroona and Blackmans Bay.
(*b*) Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
(*c*) Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births and deaths are allocated to the districts of normal residence. Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND STILL BIRTHS IN EACH MONTH OF 1954

Month	Births				Deaths				Still-births	
			Ex-nuptial		Total		Infants Under 1 Year			
	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	No.	Per Cent. of Total Births	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Births	No.	Rate Per 1,000 Births and Still-births Combined
January ..	663	25.57	30	4.5	212	8.18	14	21.12	14	20.68
February ..	580	22.37	27	4.7	179	6.90	12	20.69	8	13.61
March	696	26.84	21	3.0	197	7.60	11	15.80	13	18.34
April	588	22.68	25	4.3	183	7.06	20	34.01	8	13.42
May	576	22.21	21	3.6	197	7.60	6	10.42	8	13.70
June	615	23.72	23	3.7	302	11.65	23	37.40	8	12.84
July	673	25.95	29	4.3	292	11.26	21	31.20	5	7.37
August ..	672	25.92	26	3.9	310	11.96	21	31.25	15	21.83
September ..	700	27.00	26	3.7	219	8.45	15	21.43	7	9.90
October ..	718	27.69	27	3.8	212	8.18	19	26.46	10	13.74
November ..	677	26.11	21	3.1	202	7.79	9	13.29	22	31.47
December ..	612	23.60	19	3.1	191	7.37	15	24.51	6	9.71
TOTAL ..	7,770	24.97	295	3.8	2,696	8.66	186	23.94	124	15.71

RATE OF MASCULINITY IN RESPECT OF POPULATION, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

NOTE.—The figures indicate the number of Males per 100 Females.

Particulars	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Mean Population	101	101	101	103	104	103	103	104	104	104
Births	101	108	103	102	101	108	107	109	101	102
Deaths in Age Groups—										
Under 1 Year	121	130	135	144	150	107	139	136	139	100
1 Year and Under 5 Years ..	150	139	131	71	119	135	79	152	186	168
5 Years and Under 20 Years..	143	141	131	145	229	267	214	376	215	217
20 Years and Under 45 Years..	83	113	113	142	133	130	135	178	177	143
45 Years and Under 65 Years..	99	131	135	144	126	146	138	131	140	153
Over 65 Years	124	116	120	113	98	101	112	107	109	112
TOTAL DEATHS	114	121	124	124	112	115	122	124	124	124

NUMBER OF CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES REPORTED TO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH DURING THE YEAR 1954

Municipality	Poliomyelitis	Bacillary Dysentery	Scarlet Fever	Meningitis	Typhoid Fever	Infantile Diarrhoea	Hydatids	Amoebic Dysentery	Glandular Fever	Diphtheria	Malaria	Brucellosis	Hepatitis	Tuberculosis	Totals
Beaconsfield ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9
Bothwell ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2
Brighton ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	3
Bruny Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	16
Burnie ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Campbell Town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Circular Head ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8
Clarence ..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Deloraine ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6
Devonport ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Esperance ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Evandale ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9
Fingal ..	—	—	5	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Flinders ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
George Town ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Glamorgan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	23
Glenorchy ..	2	—	3	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gormanston ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Green Ponds ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5
Hamilton ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	49
Hobart ..	3	—	5	4	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Huon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Kentish ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
Kingborough ..	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
King Island ..	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	3
Latrobe ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	69
Launceston ..	—	29	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2
Lilydale ..	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Longford ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17
New Norfolk	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Oatlands ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
Penguin ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Port Cygnet ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Portland ..	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	5	5
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Richmond ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
Ringarooma ..	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ross	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Scottsdale ..	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Sorell	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Spring Bay ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4
St. Leonards	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Strahan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
Tasman ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	11
Ulverstone ..	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Waratah ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
Westbury ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Wynyard ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Zeehan ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ..	10	33	28	21	3	3	9	1	1	4	1	1	2	185	302

CASES OF VENEREAL DISEASES NOTIFIED IN 1954

Disease	Cases Notified					
	Males		Females		Persons	
	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single
Gonorrhoea	4	8	—	1	4	9
Syphilis, Primary	—	2	—	1	—	3
Syphilis, Secondary	1	2	—	—	1	2
Syphilis, Tertiary	2	3	1	—	3	3
TOTAL	7	15	1	2	8	17

In 1954 there was 1 male death from cardiovascular syphilis.

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

TRADE & SHIPPING, TASMANIA, 1953-54

INTERSTATE & OVERSEA

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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1. TRADE

TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIA

NOTE.—All values throughout this part are expressed in terms of £ Australian.

YEAR	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL IMPORTS	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL EXPORTS
	Oversea	Interstate	Interstate		Oversea	Interstate	Interstate	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1949–50 ..	9,351,607	25,609,002	5,335,569	40,296,178	14,968,464	21,335,495	1,997,774	38,301,733
1950–51 ..	12,529,387	30,317,489	9,163,349	52,010,225	24,257,176	26,870,398	3,195,534	54,323,108
1951–52 ..	20,711,476	38,011,588	10,236,645	68,959,709	18,512,350	35,841,459	3,009,431	57,363,240
1952–53 ..	13,315,552	38,329,548	9,967,605	61,612,705	21,848,408	36,401,415	5,783,704	64,033,527
1953–54 ..	13,048,652	43,719,595	11,081,927	67,850,174	17,733,366	40,743,387	6,790,261	65,267,014

TRADE BY SEA AND AIR, SUMMARY, 1944–45 TO 1953–54

YEAR	TOTAL VALUE OF		BALANCE OF TRADE	VALUE OF TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION		
	Imports	Exports	(Excess of Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1944–45 (*a*)	14,730,494	20,884,999	6,154,505	59 14 10	84 14 1	24 19 3
1945–46 (*a*)	16,006,908	20,132,161	4,125,253	64 3 6	80 14 4	16 10 10
1946–47 (*a*)	20,717,969	21,546,697	828,728	81 7 7	84 12 8	3 5 1
1947–48 (*a*)	26,281,591	26,815,841	534,250	100 7 6	102 8 4	2 0 10
1948–49 (*a*)	29,592,874	31,021,978	1,429,104	110 6 3	115 12 10	5 6 7
1949–50	40,296,178	38,301,733	—1,994,445	145 5 4	138 1 7	—7 3 9
1950–51	52,010,225	54,323,108	2,312,883	180 16 11	188 17 8	8 0 9
1951–52	68,959,709	57,363,240	—11,596,469	230 19 4	192 2 7	—38 16 9
1952–53	61,612,705	64,033,527	2,420,822	199 8 9	207 5 4	7 16 7
1953–54	67,850,174	65,267,014	—2,583,160	219 5 3	210 18 4	—8 6 11

(*a*) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air; particulars of which are not available.
NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA, SUMMARY, 1944–45 TO 1953–54

YEAR	Total	VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA			
		Imports (*a*)	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1944–45	35,615	14,730	20,885	6,155	41.4
1945–46	36,139	16,007	20,132	4,125	44.3
1946–47	42,265	20,718	21,547	829	49.0
1947–48	53,098	26,282	26,816	534	49.6
1948–49	60,615	29,593	31,022	1,429	48.8
1949–50	71,265	34,961	36,304	1,343	49.1
1950–51	93,974	42,847	51,127	8,280	45.6
1951–52	113,077	58,723	54,354	—4,369	51.9
1952–53	109,895	51,645	58,250	6,605	46.9
1953–54	115,245	56,768	58,477	1,709	49.3

(*a*) The figures for overseas imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. Similar details for Interstate imports are not available.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY AIR, SUMMARY, 1949–50 TO 1953–54

YEAR (*a*)	VALUE OF TRADE BY AIR				
	Total	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1949–50	7,334	5,336	1,998	—3,338	72.8
1950–51	12,359	9,163	3,196	—5,967	74.1
1951–52	13,246	10,237	3,009	—7,228	77.3
1952–53	15,752	9,968	5,784	—4,184	63.3
1953–54	17,872	11,082	6,790	—4,292	72.0

(*a*) Not collected prior to 1949–50. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

TRADE BY SEA AND AIR FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES
Summary, 1944–45 *to* 1953–54

YEAR	VALUE OF IMPORTS (Direct Shipments) FROM					EXPORTS (Direct Shipments) TO				
	Aust. States	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other British Possessions	Foreign Countries	Aust. States	United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other British Possessions	Foreign Countries
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1944–45 (*a*)..	13,898,364	239,528	45,009	279,857	267,736	18,353,872	1,416,624	79	218,415	896,009
1945–46 (*a*)..	14,699,943	385,466	48,738	451,109	421,652	16,519,944	1,050,601	128,521	415,314	2,017,781
1946–47 (*a*)..	18,905,481	826,987	77,133	336,573	571,795	16,465,839	2,533,935	12,264	442,251	2,092,408
1947–48 (*a*)..	21,999,794	1,624,985	53,746	1,150,328	1,452,738	17,532,941	5,609,713	53,247	1,030,786	2,589,154
1948–49 (*a*)..	23,336,577	3,138,370	135,911	1,167,899	1,814,117	18,532,080	7,976,807	8,050	907,099	3,597,942
1949–50 ..	30,944,571	4,473,509	142,041	1,720,093	3,015,964	23,333,269	9,543,509	24,418	1,537,900	3,862,637
1950–51 ..	39,480,838	6,983,422	96,327	951,619	4,498,019	30,065,932	14,112,243	72,442	1,782,877	8,289,614
1951–52 ..	48,248,233	10,423,710	258,670	2,555,033	7,474,063	38,850,890	11,761,723	178,727	1,441,669	5,130,231
1952–53 ..	48,297,153	6,669,756	107,805	1,715,102	4,822,889	42,185,119	14,220,377	861,740	1,534,688	5,231,603
1953–54 ..	54,801,522	6,014,999	615,411	1,408,292	5,009,950	47,533,648	8,998,253	126,704	2,378,995	6,229,414

(*a*) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air; particulars of which are not available.

IMPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1953–54

SUMMARY of the Value of Imports Classified by Classes and Country of Origin

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS									
	Classes I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	Classes V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	Class VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	Classes IX & X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	Class XI Stones and Minerals	Classes XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie	Classes XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood	Classes XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N.E.I.)	Total All Classes
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Australian States (*a*)										
New South Wales	3,150,852	894,963	600,744	197,730	367,941	4,686,869	770,872	24,543	1,259,137	11,953,651
Victoria	7,007,502	1,611,979	1,098,724	1,277,735	77,196	11,156,194	860,324	98,945	3,065,061	26,253,660
Queensland	270,172	11,056	34,152	441	3,000	38,157	2,383	99,106	17,207	475,674
South Australia	1,644,742	331,167	21,200	8,855	2,452,511	383,800	11,584	2,168	179,414	5,035,441
Western Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,169	1,169
Total Australian States	12,073,268	2,849,165	1,754,820	1,484,761	2,900,648	16,265,020	1,645,163	224,762	4,521,988	43,719,595
British Countries										
United Kingdom	121,952	49,346	621,952	126,983	30,841	4,164,794	215,514	11,943	671,674	6,014,999
Canada	—	93	—	—	51	6,403	926	6,075	119,878	133,426
India and Ceylon	282	302	31,199	—	37,555	—	—	—	887	70,225
New Zealand	20,991	152,174	8	26	35	17,406	25	502	424,244	615,411
Other British Possessions	1,085,470	2,417	672	—	30,488	717	14	268	84,595	1,204,641
Total British Countries	1,228,695	204,332	653,831	127,009	98,970	4,189,320	216,479	18,788	1,301,278	8,038,702
Foreign Countries										
Arabia, Bahrein Is.	—	—	—	505,473	—	—	—	—	—	505,473
Belgium	1,076	—	11,824	165	—	39,596	28,303	—	6,254	87,218
France	1,583	1,603	21,461	520	—	84,821	5,146	432	20,685	136,251
Federal Republic of Germany	—	52	44,959	3	—	199,354	2,221	12	38,993	285,594
Indonesia	—	—	—	836,964	—	—	—	89	21	837,074
Japan	658	17	32,563	—	—	—	—	—	1,052	34,290
Persia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	339	—	—	54	132	344,933	255	25,763	630,019	1,001,495
United States of America	37	—	771	1,045	112,003	342,919	473	757	22,522	480,527
Other Foreign Countries	369,485	4,909	360,309	463,232	136	301,237	8,369	44,057	90,294	1,642,028
Total Foreign Countries	373,178	6,581	471,887	1,807,456	112,271	1,312,860	44,767	71,110	809,840	5,009,950
Total Oversea Imports (Australian Currency)	1,601,873	210,913	1,125,718	1,934,465	211,241	5,502,180	261,246	89,898	2,111,118	13,048,652
Total Imports (Australian Currency)	13,675,141	3,060,078	2,880,538	3,419,226	3,111,889	21,767,200	1,906,409	314,660	6,633,106	56,768,247

(*a*) Includes the value of goods imported from oversea and transhipped to Tasmania.

EXPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1953–54

SUMMARY of the Value of Exports, Classified by Classes and Country of Destination

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS									
	Classes I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	Classes V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	Class VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	Classes IX and X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	Class XI Stones and Minerals	Classes XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie	Classes XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood	Classes XVI–XX Miscellaneous	Total All Classes
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)										
New South Wales	5,234,770	233,593	322,169	445,637	851,202	6,801,242	49,471	310,150	4,284,585	18,532,819
Victoria	2,990,476	832,329	344,857	429,851	749,054	3,465,704	189,089	2,525,872	4,583,197	16,110,429
Queensland	1,369,110	5,722	22,300	30,570	—	210,540	28,021	89,882	821,601	2,577,746
South Australia	688,560	6,943	48,092	71,897	84,862	532,122	27,081	557,270	748,335	2,765,162
Western Australia	394,451	400	—	1,048	—	69,629	4,747	32,469	254,487	757,231
Total Australian States	10,677,367	1,078,987	737,418	979,003	1,685,118	11,079,237	298,409	3,515,643	10,692,205	40,743,387
BRITISH COUNTRIES										
United Kingdom	4,845,457	1,852,455	9,051	24,672	528,500	1,658,388	—	71,013	8,717	8,998,253
Canada	180,300	15,856	—	—	—	1,645	—	—	8	197,809
India and Ceylon	53,752	32,085	—	931	1,133	1,681,410	302	—	947	1,770,560
New Zealand	32,211	—	3,104	—	50	25,192	35,402	2,803	27,942	126,704
Singapore	215,963	—	—	700	—	—	—	—	762	217,425
Other British Possessions	155,397	1,472	—	1,271	—	33,452	—	—	1,609	193,201
Total British Countries	5,483,080	1,901,868	12,155	27,574	529,683	3,400,087	35,704	73,816	39,985	11,503,952
FOREIGN COUNTRIES										
Belgium	225,103	189,024	—	—	—	6,322	—	—	—	420,449
France	—	982,005	—	—	—	—	—	—	307	982,312
Federal Republic of Germany	394,429	292,122	—	—	—	3,364	—	—	220	690,135
Italy	—	1,303,221	3,390	—	—	6,870	—	—	21	1,313,502
Japan	—	217,016	—	—	—	84,582	—	—	—	301,598
Sweden	219,672	28,134	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	248,024
United States of America	19,276	483,084	—	—	1,221,292	216,026	—	2,890	1,051	1,943,619
Other Foreign Countries	165,513	133,491	2,321	27,143	—	—	—	—	1,307	329,775
Total Foreign Countries	1,023,993	3,628,097	5,711	27,143	1,221,292	317,164	—	2,890	3,124	6,229,414
Total Oversea Exports	6,507,073	5,529,965	17,866	54,717	1,750,975	3,717,251	35,704	76,706	43,109	17,733,366
TOTAL EXPORTS	17,184,440	6,608,952	755,284	1,033,720	3,436,093	14,796,488	334,113	3,592,349	10,735,314	58,476,753

(*a*) Includes the value of goods exported Interstate for transhipment oversea.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54

For some individual articles of Interstate Imports, the quantities and values set opposite them are not complete, because the absence of itemized details necessitates their inclusion under such general headings as Groceries, Drapery, Hardware and Machinery.

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin not including Live Animals									
Meat, Poultry and Game—									
Fresh Meat, all kinds	cwt.	—	—	20	113	300	4,375	320	4,488
Preserved by cold process—									
Beef	cwt.	—	—	31,486	243,354	930	6,096	32,416	249,450
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	—	—	1,234	10,944	563	7,696	1,797	18,640
Pork	cwt.	—	—	319	3,580	—	—	319	3,580
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	—	—	35	833	18	456	53	1,289
Preserved in Tins	lb.	485	352	855,288	72,552	636	53	856,409	72,957
Sausage Casings	lb.	—	—	127,848	17,556	3,479	497	131,327	18,053
Other	lb.	—	—	28,504	2,651	33,753	3,971	62,257	6,622
Milk and Cream—									
Sweetened, Full Cream	lb.	—	—	1,174,920	120,630	877	44	1,175,797	120,674
Unsweetened, Full Cream	lb.	—	—	378,880	31,408	760	80	379,640	31,488
Dried or Powdered	lb.	—	—	2,001,440	196,535	—	—	2,001,440	196,535
Butter	cwt.	—	—	631	16,065	—	—	631	16,065
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	—	—	21,244	164,054	—	—	21,244	164,054
Cheese	cwt.	2	56	8,895	115,661	20	270	8,917	115,987
Eggs in shell	doz.	—	—	8,423	2,106	—	—	8,423	2,106
Eggs not in shell—in liquid form	lb.	23,072	1,465	71,620	12,024	—	—	94,692	13,489
Eggs not in shell—not in liquid form	lb.	—	—	18,132	6,681	138	23	18,270	6,704
Infants' and Invalids' Food	lb.	40,644	4,185	1,001,896	93,315	—	—	1,042,540	97,500
Honey	cwt.	—	—	3,006	15,142	—	—	3,006	15,142
Fish—									
Fresh, or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Oysters	doz.	—	—	20	3	5,867	782	5,887	785
Other	cwt.	181	1,317	1,373	9,643	115	1,021	1,669	11,981
Preserved in Tins, Potted or Concentrated	lb.	153,552	19,158	484,904	44,297	124	14	638,580	63,469
Smoked, Dried and Salted	lb.	99,352	5,605	56,784	3,677	2,310	150	158,446	9,432
All Other		—	434	—	236,687	—	82,279	—	319,400
Total Class I		—	32,572	—	1,419,511	—	107,807	—	1,559,890
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grain Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	—	11	49,872	1,398,180	—	—	49,872	1,398,191
Maize	ton	—	—	12	576	—	—	12	576
Oats	ton	—	—	3,368	90,346	—	—	3,368	90,346
Other	ton	—	—	418	17,281	—	—	418	17,281
Grains Prepared—									
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	cwt.	1	4	7,647	14,527	—	—	7,648	14,531
Rice	cwt.	—	—	7,648	33,500	—	—	7,648	33,500
Flour	ton	—	—	500	22,194	—	—	500	22,194
Cornflour and Maizena	cwt.	—	—	2,649	19,051	—	—	2,649	19,051
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	—	—	908	1,551	—	—	908	1,551
Meals	cwt.	4	22	73,387	120,963	—	—	73,391	120,985
Macaroni and Vermicelli	cwt.	—	—	672	7,334	—	—	672	7,334
Biscuits	lb.	300	23	1,972,920	286,722	38,763	3,450	2,011,983	290,195
Vegetables—									
Onions	cwt.	—	—	18,320	35,938	5	14	18,325	35,952
Other	cwt.	3,984	18,274	25,036	38,758	11,787	47,536	40,807	104,568
Fruits, Fresh	bush.	—	—	231,051	342,918	6,032	19,853	237,083	362,771
Fruits, Dried—									
Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	lb.	—	—	70,532	10,111	35	5	70,567	10,116
Currants and Raisins	lb.	—	—	1,323,840	93,193	—	—	1,323,840	93,193
Dates	lb.	90,782	2,271	180,358	11,794	—	—	271,140	14,065
Other	lb.	—	—	87,584	12,883	—	—	87,584	12,883
Preserved Fruits	lb.	—	—	2,941,680	192,250	175	9	2,941,855	192,259
Preserved Vegetables	lb.	—	—	492,786	30,779	—	—	492,786	30,779
Fruit Juices and Syrups (Non-Spirituous)	gall.	—	—	81,814	71,344	781	679	82,595	72,023
Peel, Candied	lb.	—	—	53,820	5,158	—	—	53,820	5,158
Jams and Jellies	lb.	—	—	581,532	41,585	—	—	581,532	41,585
Jelly Crystals and Powder	lb.	—	—	167,580	15,689	—	—	167,580	15,689
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	—	—	1,883,952	80,347	—	—	1,883,952	80,347
Nuts, Edible	lb.	452,360	86,762	696,760	182,132	7,926	1,101	1,157,046	269,995
Sugar—									
Cane Sugar	ton	—	—	21,529	1,749,944	—	—	21,529	1,749,944
Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	ton	—	—	310	9,150	—	—	310	9,150
Other	ton	—	—	780	78,819	—	—	780	78,819
Ginger	lb.	—	—	13,600	1,667	—	—	13,600	1,667

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued									
Spices, Ground and Unground	lb.	2,978	172	64,080	9,017	317	333	67,375	9,522
Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	lb.	896	43	82,096	2,537	542	27	83,534	2,607
Mustard	lb.	—	—	324	77	—	—	324	77
Coffee and Chicory	lb.	—	—	39,102	10,638	186	61	39,288	10,699
Other Coffee Substitutes	lb.	—	—	440,202	59,377	—	—	440,202	59,377
Tea	lb.	—	—	1,569,520	330,112	—	—	1,569,520	330,112
Cocoa Beans	lb.	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	—	—	(*a*)	(*a*)
Cocoa Butter	lb.	(*a*)	(*a*)	—	—	—	—	(*a*)	(*a*)
Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable Use	lb.	—	—	144,950	9,323	—	—	144,950	9,323
Confectionery	lb.	316	58	2,579,138	724,115	68,875	30,029	2,648,329	754,202
Caramel	lb.	112	5	15,555	2,110	60	5	15,727	2,120
Sago and Tapioca	lb.	—	—	59,696	3,700	—	—	59,696	3,700
Hops	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquorice	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vinegar	gall.	—	—	50,495	21,640	—	—	50,495	21,640
Fodders—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	—	—	810	14,418	—	—	810	14,418
Bran and Pollard	ton	—	—	207	4,450	—	—	207	4,450
Oil Cake	cwt.	—	—	1,038	1,770	—	—	1,038	1,770
Other	cwt.	—	—	43,530	76,393	—	—	43,530	76,393
Aerated and Mineral Waters	gall.	—	2,677	96	60	1,109	730	—	3,467
Groceries, Unspecified	lb.	—	—	9,888,480	626,135	86,064	4,890	9,974,544	631,025
All Other		—	1,406,705	—	298,232	—	651	—	1,705,588
Total Class II		—	1,517,027	—	7,210,788	—	109,373	—	8,837,188
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	480	246	163,886	98,724	75	128	164,441	99,098
Cider	gall.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wines	gall.	209	868	260,355	214,929	351	296	260,915	216,093
Spirits—									
Brandy (*b*)	gall.	312	1,054	9,200	46,877	—	—	—	47,931
Gin, Schnapps and Geneva (*b*)	gall.	469	909	25,868	107,461	—	—	—	108,370
Rum (*b*)	gall.	478	611	9,443	52,719	—	—	—	53,330
Whisky (*b*)	gall.	6,877	19,855	39,852	192,386	42	162	—	212,403
Other (*b*)	gall.	438	1,760	5,829	23,729	441	110	—	25,599
Total Class III.		—	25,303	—	736,825	—	696	—	762,824
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof									
Tobacco	lb.	150	114	654,500	1,431,331	38,079	54,088	692,729	1,485,533
Cigars and Cigarettes	lb.	30,199	26,857	578,400	1,274,813	81,153	156,404	689,752	1,458,074
Total Class IV		—	26,971	—	2,706,144	—	210,492	—	2,943,607
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	No.	—	—	—	—	67	21,305	67	21,305
Horses	No.	—	—	88	12,256	—	—	88	12,256
Pigs	No.	—	—	1	10	6	301	7	311
Sheep	No.	—	—	—	—	1,803	21,279	1,803	21,279
Poultry	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dogs	No.	—	—	135	1,665	5	45	140	1,710
All Other		—	—	—	278	—	—	—	278
Total Class V		—	—	—	14,209	—	42,930	—	57,139
Class VI.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), Not Foodstuffs									
Hides and Skins—									
Furred Skins	lb.	—	—	—	—	1,124	240	1,124	240
Hides and Skins	cwt.	—	—	—	—	31	123	31	123
Sheepskins with Wool	lb.	—	—	545,300	108,379	328	65	545,628	108,444
Wool, Greasy	lb.	128,894	39,625	3,647,452	1,478,796	—	—	3,776,346	1,518,421
Wool, Scoured	lb.	2,510	1,997	1,036,537	403,875	2,235	7,557	1,041,282	413,429
Wool, Tops, Noils, Waste, &c.	lb.	1,999	1,574	672,599	523,939	403,280	384,019	1,077,878	909,532
Hair	lb.	11,088	6,923	5,400	447	—	—	16,488	7,370
Feathers	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sponges	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25
All Other		—	90	—	—	—	—	—	90
Total Class VI		—	50,209	—	2,515,436	—	392,029	—	2,957,674
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Seeds—									
Linseed	lb.	—	—	3,136	107	—	—	3,136	107
Agricultural and Vegetable, &c.	lb.	96,312	9,178	283,248	21,066	89,655	5,977	469,215	36,221
Grass Seeds	lb.	1,345,732	113,989	1,392,384	148,672	—	—	2,738,116	262,661
Straw	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fibres—									
Vegetable	lb.	1,120	157	—	47,890	5,572	1,393	—	49,440
Synthetic	lb.	120,222	17,822	—	11,120	—	53	—	28,995
Other	lb.	—	—	—	312	—	99	—	411

(*a*) Included in "All Other ", Class II.
(*b*) Overseas Imports of Spirits are recorded in proof gallons; Interstate Imports in liquid gallons.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres—continued									
Gums and Resin	cwt.	406	13,934	9,489	46,597	—	—	9,895	60,531
Plastics and Plastic Manufactures, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	—	3,706	36,007	1,916	11,497	5,622	47,504
Tanning Substances	cwt.	700	2,719	109	509	—	—	809	3,228
Plants and Bulbs	cwt.	—	1,458	—	842	—	10,573	—	12,873
Cork and Cork Manufactures	cwt.	—	1,294	—	5,344	—	485	—	7,123
All Other		—	153	—	1,054	—	—	—	1,207
Total Class VII		—	160,704	—	319,520	—	30,077	—	510,301
Class VIII.—(a) Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, (b) Textiles and (c) Apparel									
(a) Manufactured Fibres									
Yarns—									
Woollen and Worsted	lb.	299	758	15,578	12,608	6,843	8,523	22,720	21,889
Other	lb.	562,240	85,430	39,237	22,954	—	8	—	108,392
Sewing and Other Cottons, Threads, &c.	lb.	—	1,521	—	2,404	—	18,924	—	22,849
Cordage and Twines	cwt.	—	2,302	8,522	112,795	—	923	—	116,020
Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting		—	2,667	—	652	—	1,352	—	4,671
Bags and Sacks—									
Bran and Chaff	bale	—	—	240	16,428	—	—	240	16,428
Corn and Flour	bale	—	—	4,580	191,405	15	104	4,595	191,509
Wool Packs	bale	—	—	1,120	50,835	—	—	1,120	50,835
Second-hand	bale	—	—	1,486	43,226	—	—	1,486	43,226
Other	bale	—	—	464	26,872	2	48	466	26,920
Total Class VIII.(a)		—	92,678	—	480,179	—	29,882	—	602,739
(b) Textiles									
Blankets, Rugs and Rugging, &c.		—	1,474	—	10,535	—	6,397	—	18,406
Piece Goods—									
Canvas and Duck	sq. yds.	5,702	1,670	—	26,747	—	10,231	—	38,648
Woollens	sq. yds.	14,147	5,308	—	1,375	—	76,662	—	83,345
Cottons	sq. yds.	1,454,988	307,739	—	16,976	—	26,521	—	351,236
Silk	sq. yds.	30,225	13,726	—	3,342	—	4,873	—	21,941
Linen	sq. yds.	1,427	801	—	1,027	—	4,928	—	6,756
Hessian and Other Jute	sq. yds.	11,822	2,265	—	18,942	—	115	—	21,322
Felts	sq. yds.	30,056	96,219	—	119,358	—	247	—	215,824
Waterproof Cloth		—	2,643	—	1,319	—	60	—	4,022
Other		—	438,103	—	17,870	—	152,577	—	608,550
Floor Coverings		—	110,651	—	369,993	—	199,502	—	680,146
All Other		—	18,347	—	158,186	—	301,333	—	477,866
Total Class VIII.(b)		—	998,946	—	745,670	—	783,446	—	2,528,062
(c) Apparel									
Apparel and Attire—									
Hosiery	doz prs.	330	1,430	—	190	103,548	161,359	—	162,979
Women's Outer Clothing		—	3,274	—	—	—	1,426,649	—	1,429,923
Underclothing		—	797	—	4,143	—	223,179	—	228,119
Men's and Boys' Outer Clothing		—	4,333	—	735	—	1,140,812	—	1,145,880
Corsets		—	249	—	—	—	25,797	—	26,046
Gloves		—	6,652	—	2,400	—	37,146	—	46,198
Hats and Caps		—	3,041	—	306	—	88,466	—	91,813
Boots and Shoes		—	3,393	—	188,665	—	1,018,654	—	1,210,712
Furs and Other Skins		—	—	—	268	—	29	—	297
Other		—	2,548	—	42,915	—	78,223	—	123,686
Trimmings and Ornaments		—	7,086	—	418	—	1,549	—	9,053
Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair		—	849	—	582	—	841	—	2,272
Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades		—	442	—	—	—	471	—	913
Drapery, Unspecified		—	—	—	288,349	—	1,655,243	—	1,943,592
Total Class VIII.(c)		—	34,094	—	528,971	—	5,858,418	—	6,421,483
Total Class VIII		—	1,125,718	—	1,754,820	—	6,671,746	—	9,552,284
Class IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waxes	lb.	364	113	—	13,032	—	—	—	13,145
Oils—									
Castor and Olive	gall.	272	350	2,215	3,936	3	5	2,490	4,291
Linseed	gall.	—	—	19,450	16,733	10	10	19,460	16,743
Turpentine	gall.	595	162	53,335	10,746	—	—	53,930	10,908
Petrol and Petroleum Spirit	gall.	25,068,709	1,437,448	1,713,351	118,833	—	—	26,782,060	1,556,281
Kerosene, &c.	gall.	2,431,435	126,400	20,872	3,144	—	—	2,452,307	129,544
Fuel Oil	gall.	7,444,403	349,048	1,169,556	81,209	619	43	8,614,578	430,300

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes —continued									
Oils—*continued*									
Lubricating	gall.	23	17	1,100,720	515,166	41	20	1,100,784	515,203
Other	gall.	100,658	19,020	53,108	23,347	123	54	153,889	42,421
All Other		—	871	—	75,206	—	118	—	76,195
Total Class IX		—	1,933,429	—	861,352	—	250	—	2,795,031
Class X.—Pigments, Paints, and Varnishes									
White Lead	cwt.	—	—	189	1,455	—	—	189	1,455
Other Coloured Pigment	cu. ft.	—	331	2,845	7,201	116	292	—	7,824
Putty	cwt.	—	—	1,919	10,489	—	—	1,919	10,489
Paints—Water	cu. ft.	—	275	14,449	36,566	4	12	—	36,853
Paints—Oil	cu. ft.	—	56	80,476	510,698	106	525	—	511,279
Varnishes, Stains, Lacquers and Enamels	cu. ft.	—	374	11,402	57,000	78	352	—	57,726
Total Class X		—	1,036	—	623,409	—	1,181	—	625,626
Class XI.—Rocks and Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	2,000	8,805	32,459	128,760	—	—	34,459	137,565
Coke	ton	8,149	112,003	23,042	160,173	—	—	31,191	272,176
Ashphalt, Bitumen and Natural Pitch, &c.	cwt.	29,234	30,250	55,615	70,306	—	—	84,849	100,556
Stone—									
Abrasives	cwt.	—	35	336	2,731	74	286	—	3,052
Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	cwt.	—	497	4,636	9,753	—	—	—	10,250
Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones	cwt.	—	—	679	3,183	16	76	695	3,259
Slate Slabs and Roofing	cwt.	—	—	56	64	—	—	56	64
Other	cwt.	—	—	1,969	8,676	24	106	1,993	8,782
Gypsum	ton	—	—	10,137	18,362	—	—	10,137	18,362
Sulphur	cwt.	—	22	3,360	10,339	—	—	—	10,361
Ores and Concentrates—									
Copper	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zinc	ton	—	—	179,705	2,465,589	—	—	179,705	2,465,589
Tin	ton	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other	cwt.	141,164	37,713	27,780	13,039	251	124	169,195	50,876
Sands, Black and Moulding	cwt.	—	—	1,578	3,111	—	—	1,578	3,111
All Other		—	21,905	—	6,562	—	158	—	28,625
Total Class XI		—	211,241	—	2,900,648	—	750	—	3,112,639
Class XII.—(a) Metals and Metal Manufactures, (b) Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances, (c) Machines and Machinery									
(a) Metals and Metal Manufactures									
Iron and Steel—									
Pig and Scrap	ton	—	—	1,000	14,826	—	—	1,000	14,826
Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	cwt.	3,413	11,406	65,264	123,093	99	132	68,776	134,631
Plate and Sheet—									
Tinned	cwt.	—	—	11,841	88,091	—	—	11,841	88,091
Galvanised Corrugated	cwt.	—	—	80,200	287,294	15	50	80,215	287,344
Galvanised, Other and Plain	cwt.	26,102	114,349	167,923	467,210	—	—	194,025	581,559
Pipes, Tubes and Fittings thereof	cwt.	23,677	129,388	119,632	439,749	4,877	14,452	148,186	583,589
Structural	cwt.	3,499	9,864	50,507	83,918	—	—	54,006	93,782
Railway and Tramway Materials	cwt.	621	1,449	26,219	48,507	—	—	26,840	49,956
Castings and Forgings	cwt.	10	248	4,143	33,838	5	39	4,158	34,125
Wire	cwt.	80	2,300	85,946	213,132	89	213	86,115	215,645
Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	cwt.	623	8,817	—	—	—	38	—	8,855
Aluminium	cwt.	397	5,746	1,836	25,159	1,315	101	3,548	31,006
Alloys—									
Brass	cwt.	1	51	1,577	20,394	14	184	1,592	20,629
Lead	cwt.	—	—	5,766	50,675	—	—	5,766	50,675
Other	cwt.	191	4,786	1,543	25,664	6	58	1,740	30,508
Copper—									
Wire and Cable, &c.	cwt.	670	13,212	12,671	178,968	38	590	13,379	192,770
Other	cwt.	80	2,123	4,678	121,266	2	36	4,760	123,425
Netting Wire	cwt.	5,086	16,507	28,278	93,096	18	83	33,382	109,686
Platedware and Cutlery	cwt.	—	7,110	262	3,225	231	22,405	—	32,740
Kettles and Cooking Utensils	cwt.	—	4,710	8,544	34,797	1,754	11,974	—	51,481
Gas Appliances, Stoves, &c.	cwt.	—	50,838	931	5,752	103	1,979	—	58,569
Lamps and Lampware	cwt.	—	1,171	473	2,391	117	6,399	—	9,961

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XII.—(a) Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery —continued									
Tools of Trade	cwt.	—	39,265	6,222	77,954	926	19,382	—	136,601
Nails	cwt.	48	440	2,850	20,286	—	—	2,898	20,726
Metals, n.e.i.	cwt.	2,585	75,224	2,654	58,809	93	358	5,332	134,391
Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	240,305	299,822	1,062,082	69,811	244,337	—	1,546,724
Hardware	cwt.	—	2,667	131,238	968,143	43,056	301,393	—	1,272,203
Vehicles—									
Cycles, Motor Cycles and Parts	cwt.	—	47,742	4,384	47,873	1,158	60,922	—	156,537
Rail and Tramway Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	64,786	8,097	23,039	79	234	—	88,059
Motorcars and Commercial Vehicles	No.	30	19,270	7,146	6,678,435	157	170,484	7,333	6,868,189
Motor Vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	cwt.	—	347,842	53,310	409,843	31,853	194,417	—	952,102
Motor Vehicle Bodies and Part of Bodies	cwt.	—	165,602	39,108	87,825	201	672	—	254,099
Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	70,377	23,193	127,968	4,578	22,852	—	221,197
Total Class XII (*a*)		—	1,457,595	—	11,923,302	—	1,073,784	—	14,454,681
(*b*) *Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances*									
Cable and Wire Covered		—	52,123	—	222,732	—	884	—	275,739
Electric Motors under One H.P.		—	2,571	—	11,348	—	267	—	14,186
Electric Motors over One H.P.		—	37,852	—	35,693	—	594	—	74,139
Generating Plant, Dynamos, &c.		—	777,430	—	15,999	—	—	—	793,429
Radios, Radiograms and Parts		—	621	—	101,347	—	159,286	—	261,254
Refrigerators and Parts		—	7,337	—	511,134	—	146,257	—	664,728
Washing Machines and Parts		—	26,287	—	95,625	—	32,739	—	154,651
Other Electrical Household Appliances		—	93,831	—	276,005	—	112,764	—	482,600
Other Electrical Machinery and Appliances, n.e.i.		—	773,117	—	771,593	—	104,453	—	1,649,163
Total Class XII (*b*)		—	1,771,169	—	2,041,476	—	557,244	—	4,369,889
(*c*) *Machines and Machinery*									
Motive Power Machinery (except Electric)—									
Boilers and Cylinders thereof		—	48,973	—	18,362	—	22,922	—	90,257
Engines		—	917,405	—	568,846	—	962	—	1,487,213
Other		—	—	—	390	—	—	—	390
Cash Registers		—	5,404	—	29,358	—	70,629	—	105,391
Printing Machinery		—	12,409	—	7,567	—	1,943	—	21,919
Agricultural Implements and Machinery		—	128,640	—	454,104	—	169,704	—	752,448
Dairy Implements and Machinery		—	10,807	—	19,596	—	5,582	—	35,985
Mining Machinery		—	107,783	—	81,189	—	10,334	—	199,306
Metal Working Machinery		—	23,050	—	19,265	—	1,350	—	43,665
Textile Working Machinery		—	83,480	—	7,467	—	680	—	91,627
Sewing Machines and Accessories		—	9,667	—	11,783	—	5,393	—	26,843
Machinery, n.e.i.		—	925,790	—	963,223	—	116,659	—	2,005,672
Total Class XII (*c*)		—	2,273,408	—	2,181,150	—	406,158	—	4,860,716
Total Class XII		—	5,502,172	—	16,145,928	—	2,037,186	—	23,685,286
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (excluding Apparel)									
Rubber Manufactures—									
Crude Rubber	cwt.	40	3,107	8	40	8	39	56	3,186
Tyres and Tubes	cwt.	1,995	59,362	97,588	637,243	3,126	21,881	102,709	718,486
Other	cwt.	—	3,806	55,752	445,364	8,147	57,032	—	506,202
Belting	cwt.	—	1,356	642	11,620	46	824	—	13,800
Leather Unmanufactured	cwt.	—	108	4,017	68,475	49	512	—	69,095
Leather Manufactured,	cwt.	—	745	380	5,695	1,317	24,817	—	31,257
Total Class XIII		—	68,484	—	1,168,437	—	105,105	—	1,342,026

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured			£		£		£		£
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)		—	238	—	3,764	—	276	—	4,278
Timber—									
Logs, and Spars in the Rough	sup. ft.	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	18
Palings		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undressed—									
Hardwood	sup. ft.	7,050	777	3,010	181	—	—	10,060	958
Softwood	sup. ft.	425,986	30,186	87,152	7,953	—	—	513,138	38,139
Staves	sup. ft.	—	—	621	38	848	53	1,469	91
Dressed—									
Hardwood	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Softwood	sup. ft.	—	—	23,235	2,130	104	10	23,339	2,140
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	135,664	8,997	120,169	17,221	—	—	255,833	26,218
Plywood and Veneers	cu. ft.	—	—	52,239	103,108	55	107	52,294	103,215
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	cu. ft.	—	47,802	45,711	74,538	5,868	8,127	—	130,467
Furniture	cu. ft.	—	1,880	10,057	15,829	24,831	146,261	—	163,970
Total Class XIV		—	89,898	—	224,762	—	154,834	—	469,494
Class XV.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware									
Cement (Portland)	ton	59	1,041	43	429	3	30	105	1,500
Crockery		—	59,499	—	82,065	—	54,064	—	195,628
Bricks	ton	95	3,445	2,908	74,982	—	3	—	78,430
Fibrous Cement Sheets		—	—	—	3,162	—	5	—	3,167
Asbestos Sheets		—	—	—	776	—	—	—	776
Fibrous Plaster Sheets		—	—	—	557	—	—	—	557
Other Articles of Cement and Asbestos		—	6,734	—	22,169	—	733	—	29,636
Tiles, Wall and Flooring		—	8,285	—	29,586	—	620	—	38,491
Tiles, Roofing		—	—	—	699	—	—	—	699
Glass		—	52,845	—	77,441	—	3,051	—	133,337
Glassware		—	37,475	—	84,995	—	21,990	—	144,460
Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.		—	594	—	21,291	—	586	—	22,471
All Other		—	22,844	—	78,574	—	38	—	101,456
Total Class XV		—	192,762	—	476,726	—	81,120	—	750,608
Class XVI.—Pulp, Paper, and Stationery									
Pulp for Manufacturing Paper	cwt.	278,493	1,117,709	2,748	2,181	—	—	281,241	1,119,890
Paper—									
Printing Paper (Newsprint)	cwt.	37,220	121,462	475	2,560	6	36	37,701	124,058
Printing Paper (All Other)	cwt.	1,110	9,101	4,207	31,082	—	5	—	40,188
Fruit-wrapping Paper	cwt.	9,715	67,666	877	6,066	—	—	10,592	73,732
Boards (Strawboard)	cwt.	—	—	15,557	69,309	128	385	15,685	69,694
Other Boards	cwt.	5,928	19,374	43,367	157,139	3,176	9,377	52,471	185,890
Writing	cwt.	2,737	10,138	182	2,213	15	177	2,934	12,528
Wrapping	cwt.	981	16,208	38,737	217,050	445	2,591	40,163	235,849
All Other	cwt.	999	8,259	24,410	94,414	166	828	25,575	103,501
Stationery and Paper Manufactures—									
Paperhangings and Wallpapers		—	3,995	—	3,523	—	65	—	7,583
Bags and Other Paper Containers	cwt.	51	916	72,414	325,167	1,668	5,003	74,133	331,086
Books		—	125,261	—	176,756	—	93,335	—	395,352
Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i.		—	18,837	—	330,933	—	143,678	—	493,448
Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing)		—	922	—	7,576	—	1,499	—	9,997
Total Class XVI		—	1,519,848	—	1,425,969	—	256,979	—	3,202,796

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XVII.—Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods									
Sporting Goods		—	7,626	—	3,738	—	72,056	—	83,420
Fancy Goods—									
Toys		—	11,410	—	60,085	—	90,507	—	162,002
Pipes and Smoking Accessories		—	282	—	2,095	—	2,941	—	5,318
Other		—	1,121	—	26,817	—	181,629	—	209,567
Jewellery (including Timepieces)		—	11,064	—	1,340	—	64,594	—	76,998
Total Class XVII		—	31,503	—	94,075	—	411,727	—	537,305
Class XVIII.–Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Cinematograph Films		—	692	—	90,725	—	2,587	—	94,004
Photographic Goods		—	4,946	—	39,044	—	41,695	—	85,685
Gramophones and Records		—	212	—	2,200	—	35,584	—	37,996
Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments (including Optical)		—	29,296	—	36,970	—	43,399	—	109,665
All Other		—	434	—	3,753	—	11	—	4,198
Total Class XVIII		—	35,580	—	172,692	—	123,276	—	331,548
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilisers—									
Drugs and Medicines		—	6,487	—	283,652	—	52,690	—	342,829
Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	lb.	—	—	24,640	3,979	—	—	24,640	3,979
Salt	lb.	362,320	8,455	12,494,720	73,616	—	—	12,857,040	82,071
Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre	cwt.	—	—	18	67	—	—	18	67
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations		—	135	—	82,834	—	106,078	—	189,047
Soap	cu. ft.	—	1,068	213,941	423,909	326	467	—	425,444
Fertilizers—									
Sulphate of Ammonia	ton	—	—	4,240	80,884	—	—	4,240	80,884
Superphosphate	ton	—	—	163	2,704	—	—	163	2,704
Rock Phosphate	ton	31,657	70,011	—	—	—	—	31,657	70,011
Other	ton	2,404	47,936	3,948	44,477	—	—	6,352	92,413
Salts of Acids—									
Sodium Salts		—	4,262	—	100,640	—	—	—	104,902
Other Salts		—	47,602	—	82,130	—	121	—	129,853
Acids—									
Hydrochloric, Sulphuric and Nitric		—	—	—	19,977	—	—	—	19,977
Other		—	202	—	22,725	—	—	—	22,927
Wood and Methyl Alcohol		—	—	—	10,859	—	—	—	10,859
Essences		—	—	—	14,073	—	203	—	14,276
Calcium Carbide	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyes		—	4,656	—	24,483	—	21,063	—	50,202
Gas, Carbon Di-oxide, Oxygen, &c.	cyl.	—	2,720	10,784	68,708	4	21	—	71,449
Insecticides and Disinfectants—									
Fruit Sprays	cwt.	—	—	20,868	131,118	672	4,030	21,540	135,148
Washes and Dips		—	1,510	—	11,488	—	—	—	12,998
Other		—	406	—	35,210	—	672	—	36,288
Starch and Starch Flour	cu. ft.	—	—	3,901	7,500	—	—	3,901	7,500
Gelatine, Inedible	cwt.	5	481	—	—	—	—	5	481
Glue	cwt.	—	2,168	4,843	34,382	12	83	—	36,633
All Other		—	29,413	—	200,782	—	55,330	—	285,525
Total Class XIX		—	227,512	—	1,760,197	—	240,758	—	2,228,467

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—									
Guns and Rifles		—	705	—	2,049	—	5,564	—	8,318
Cartridges	cwt.	—	372	2,864	57,891	—	—	—	58,263
Ammunition	cwt.	1	11	171	4,008	—	—	172	4,019
Fireworks	cu. ft.	—	2,696	862	5,435	—	—	—	8,131
Explosives, n.e.i.	cwt.	—	557	29,623	279,251	27	216	—	280,024
Paintings and Pictures		—	103	—	68	—	378	—	549
Works of Art		—	317	—	1,233	—	20	—	1,570
Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.		—	925	—	5,547	—	39,526	—	45,998
Brushware		—	1,149	—	25,337	—	13,683	—	40,169
Candles, Tapers, and Nightlights	case	—	114	594	1,724	—	—	—	1,838
Dressings and Polishes		—	919	—	93,844	—	521	—	95,284
Matches and Vestas	case	—	—	9,611	104,341	—	—	9,611	104,341
Musical Instruments		—	1,282	—	11,810	—	12,496	—	25,588
Theatrical Costumes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vessels	No.	1	1,000	22	6,295	—	—	23	7,295
Wall and Ceiling Boards	cwt.	—	7,910	55,414	133,338	156	371	—	141,619
Personal and Household Effects—		—	36,411	—	127,291	—	3,411	—	167,113
Samples		—	—	—	2,271	—	3,204	—	5,475
Returned Empties	cwt.	—	—	83,515	23,935	—	—	83,515	23,935
All Other		—	242,204	—	183,387	—	24,221	—	449,812
Total Class XX		—	296,675	—	1,069,055	—	103,611	—	1,469,341
Class XXI.—Gold, Silver, and Bronze Specie									
Gold—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bullion		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	8	—	115,000	—	—	—	115,008
Bronze Specie		—	—	—	4,092	—	—	—	4,092
Total Class XXI		—	8	—	119,092	—	—	—	119,100
GRAND TOTAL ALL CLASSES		—	13,048,652	—	43,719,595	—	11,081,927	—	67,850,174

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, not including Live Animals									
Meats, Poultry and Game—									
Fresh Meat, all Kinds	cwt.	—	—	319	2,912	—	—	319	2,912
Preserved by Cold Process—									
Beef	cwt.	—	—	10	84	—	—	10	84
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	1,396	12,540	82	284	—	—	1,478	12,824
Pork	cwt.	—	—	448	6,258	—	—	448	6,258
Mutton Birds	lb.	—	—	141,400	17,617	—	—	141,400	17,617
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	—	—	1,052	24,215	28	551	1,080	24,766
Other	cwt.	6,217	91,328	3,206	46,385	17	176	9,440	137,889
Butter	cwt.	37,056	738,923	1,605	30,275	1,562	31,230	40,223	800,428
Cheese	cwt.	—	—	770	8,897	—	—	770	8,897
Eggs in Shell	doz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egg Pulp	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honey	lb.	22,400	1,130	11,312	503	—	—	33,712	1,633
Fish, Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Oysters	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crayfish	lb.	91,330	18,499	271,240	57,494	338,377	45,163	700,947	121,156
Other	cwt.	123	3,345	20,628	141,256	4,936	37,769	25,687	182,370
All Other		—	363,650	—	151,627	—	33,887	—	549,164
Total Class I		—	1,229,415	—	487,807	—	148,776	—	1,865,998
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grains Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats	ton	—	—	154	6,307	—	—	154	6,307
Other	ton	87	1,517	—	—	—	—	87	1,517

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued									
Grains Prepared—									
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	ton	—	—	445	15,422	—	—	445	15,422
Flour	ton	—	—	2,118	60,860	—	—	2,118	60,860
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	—	—	119	512	—	—	119	512
Other, including Cornflour	cwt.	—	—	2,351	3,451	—	—	2,351	3,451
Biscuits	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables—									
Onions	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potatoes	ton	7	706	80,003	2,904,801	—	—	80,010	2,905,507
Carrots and Parsnips	ton	—	—	12	250	—	—	12	250
Swedes and Turnips	ton	—	—	2,950	45,922	—	—	2,950	45,922
Green Peas	bush	—	—	—	—	4,538	8,966	4,538	8,966
Pulse, Unprepared—									
Beans	bush.	13,310	14,435	20,634	28,569	—	—	33,944	43,004
Peas	bush.	263,449	341,813	128,888	188,548	—	—	392,337	530,361
Pulse, Prepared—									
Split Peas	cwt.	—	—	2,499	7,060	—	—	2,499	7,060
Vegetables, Other and Unspecified	ton	1	22	9,850	58,004	1,720	51,404	11,571	109,430
Fruits Preserved in Liquid	lb.	726,012	41,168	13,988,400	687,093	2,625	105	14,717,037	728,366
Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	lb.	3,009,382	189,444	3,250,272	185,037	—	—	6,259,654	374,481
Fruit, Pulped	lb.	4,072,764	204,349	4,003,470	154,156	68,590	1,896	8,144,824	360,401
Fruit, Fresh—									
Apples	bush.	3,328,703	3,976,538	454,484	736,319	120	241	3,783,307	4,713,098
Apricots	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gooseberries	bush.	—	—	73	73	—	—	73	73
Peaches	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pears	bush.	262,119	341,024	11,095	13,199	—	—	273,214	354,223
Plums	bush.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	bush.	—	—	8,558	40,876	8	15	8,566	40,891
Fruits, Dried—									
Apples	lb.	1,021,063	130,436	962,940	89,029	—	—	1,984,003	219,465
Apricots	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gall.	3,761	9,394	36,928	33,837	—	—	40,689	43,231
Jams and Jellies	lb.	440,244	22,891	6,057,990	346,059	—	—	6,498,234	368,950
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa Butter		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable Use		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Confectionery		—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)	—	(*a*)
Hops	lb.	—	—	1,388,640	384,428	3,127	860	1,391,767	385,288
Fodder—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bran, Pollard and Sharps	ton	100	2,000	244	5,472	—	—	344	7,472
Other, including Oil Cake	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	gall.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other		—	202	—	4,056,753	—	17,095	—	4,074,050
Total Class II		—	5,275,939	—	10,052,037	—	80,582	—	15,408,558
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	3,700	1,719	185,251	119,984	—	—	188,951	121,703
Cider	gall.	—	—	3,140	1,973	—	—	3,140	1,973
Spirits and Wines (*b*)	gall.	—	—	8,233	14,135	—	—	8,233	14,135
Total Class III		—	1,719	—	136,092	—	—	—	137,811
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof	lb.	—	—	—	1,431	—	—	—	1,431
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	No.	—	—	45	1,920	15	3,842	60	5,762
Horses	No.	—	—	63	9,170	—	—	63	9,170
Pigs	No.	—	—	199	3,904	—	—	199	3,904
Sheep	No.	—	—	—	—	2,685	47,203	2,685	47,203
Poultry	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dogs	No.	—	—	116	580	2	15	118	595
All Other	No.	—	25	130	274	—	—	—	299
Total Class V		—	25	—	15,848	—	51,060	—	66,933
Class VI.—Animal Substances, Mainly Unmanufactured (not Foodstuffs)									
Hides and Skins—									
Furred Skins	lb.	20,254	6,923	79,000	77,266	—	—	99,254	84,189
Rabbit Skins	lb.	71,277	19,069	226,500	63,478	19,466	3,340	317,243	85,887

(*a*) Not available for publication; included in "All Other" of Class II.
(*b*) Oversea Exports expressed in proof gallons; Interstate Exports in liquid gallons.

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class VI.—Animal Substances, Mainly Unmanufactured (not Foodstuffs)—continued									
Calf, Cattle, and Horse	cwt.	—	—	17,769	67,364	—	—	17,769	67,364
Sheepskins—with Wool	lb.	1,807,682	342,048	1,039,150	194,818	—	—	2,846,832	536,866
Sheepskins—without Wool	lb.	86,630	10,956	4,900	816	—	—	91,530	11,772
Other		—	1,547	—	50	—	—	—	1,597
Wool—									
Greasy	lb. (*a*)	13,437,990	5,085,740	1,846,268	513,331	189,485	57,808	15,473,743	5,656,879
Scoured and Washed	lb. (*b*)	5,136	1,936	2,286	1,200	—	—	7,422	3,136
Tops	lb.	—	—	3,144	870	—	—	3,144	870
Noils	lb.	—	—	181,197	51,328	—	—	181,197	51,328
Waste and Other	lb.	25,182	6,758	183,769	42,052	—	—	208,951	48,810
Hair and Fibre	lb.	21,808	19,640	3,750	1,203	—	—	25,558	20,843
Feathers, Undressed	lb.	—	—	8,000	921	—	—	8,000	921
Bones	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horns and Hoofs	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other		—	70	—	179	—	—	—	249
Total Class VI		—	5,494,687	—	1,014,876	—	61,148	—	6,570,711
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Seeds	cwt.	—	—	1,241	11,718	34	300	1,275	12,018
Straw	ton	—	—	63	492	—	—	63	492
Fibres	cu. ft.	—	—	20	42	—	—	20	42
Gums and Resins	cwt.	2,754	3,168	62	60	—	—	2,816	3,228
Bark, Tanning	ton	933	32,085	1,054	33,482	—	—	1,987	65,567
Plants, Trees and Bulbs	cu. ft.	—	—	48	160	—	—	48	160
All Other		—	—	—	2,309	—	—	—	2,309
Total Class VII		—	35,253	—	48,263	—	300	—	83,816
Class VIII.—Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres									
Woollen and Worsted Yarns	lb.	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Woollen and Worsted Piece Goods	lb.	—	—	4,181,379	462,716	329,616	270,539	4,510,995	733,255
Blankets and Blanketing	prs.	—	—	5,754	37,757	46,294	197,394	52,048	235,151
Other Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	lb.	—	9,040	137,050	78,426	3,466,397	5,704,890	—	5,792,356
Boots and Shoes	lb.	—	—	40,536	24,181	94,211	56,414	134,747	80,595
Apparel and Attire		—	—	—	7,976	—	33,111	—	41,087
Drapery	lb.	—	8,826	1,145	1,362	20,576	28,189	—	38,377
Total Class VIII		—	17,866	—	612,418	—	6,290,537	—	6,920,821
Class IX.–Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	16,368	52,657	19,558	41,952	—	—	35,926	94,609
Oils, Fats and Waxes	cu. ft.	—	2,060	14,652	27,209	—	—	—	29,269
Total Class IX		—	54,717	—	69,161	—	—	—	123,878
Class X.—Pigments, Paints and Varnishes									
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	cu. ft.	—	—	150,104	909,842	—	—	150,104	909,842

(*a*) Number of bales: Oversea 47,019; Interstate 6,460; Air 663; Total 54,142.
(*b*) Number of bales; Oversea 18; Interstate 8; Air —; Total 26.
(*c*) Not available for publication; included with Other Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XI.—Rocks and Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clay and Mineral Earths	ton	—	50	2	20	—	—	—	70
Limestone	ton	—	—	1,474	72,760	—	—	1,474	72,760
Other, including State	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stones and Minerals, Other	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ores and Concentrates—									
Nickel	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pyrites	ton	—	—	50,387	115,562	—	—	50,387	115,562
Wolfram	ton	300	388,500	195	344,000	—	—	495	732,500
Scheelite	ton	—	—	923	1,482,125	—	—	923	1,482,125
Bismuth	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Copper	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver Lead	ton	17,612	1,221,292	—	—	—	—	17,612	1,221,292
Zinc	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tin	ton	—	—	1,179	720,937	—	—	1,179	720,937
All Other	ton	155	141,133	20,535	199,714	—	—	20,690	340,847
Total Class XI		—	1,750,975	—	2,935,118	—	—	—	4,686,093
Class XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery									
Metals—									
Scrap Metal	ton	6,898	116,420	936	46,536	—	—	7,834	162,956
Copper	ton	—	—	5,613	1,724,177	—	—	5,613	1,724,177
Tin Ingots	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zinc Ingots	ton	36,043	3,382,074	60,008	5,229,339	—	—	96,051	8,611,413
Osmiridium	oz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cadmium	cwt.	277	24,290	3,725	364,563	—	—	4,002	388,853
Other, inc. Pipes, Tubes, Strips, &c.	ton	102	154,796	5,216	1,570,704	—	—	5,318	1,725,500
Manufactured Metals	cwt.	—	19,805	41,999	219,697	974	29,444	—	268,946
Vehicles—									
Cycles and Motor Cycles	No.	—	—	357	37,030	—	—	357	37,030
Motor Cars and Trucks	No.	4	2,700	2,161	1,391,550	—	—	2,165	1,394,250
Other and Parts		—	510	—	34,214	—	1,529	—	36,253
Machinery—									
Agricultural Machinery	cwt.	—	—	1,164	3,797	—	—	1,164	3,797
All Other	cwt.	—	16,656	40,532	396,251	665	5,186	—	418,093
Total Class XII		—	3,717,251	—	11,017,858	—	36,159	—	14,771,268
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (excluding Apparel)									
Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	cwt.	—	—	5,723	28,929	21	65	5,744	28,994
Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather Manufactures	cwt.	—	—	1	9	—	—	1	9
Total Class XIII		—	—	—	28,938	—	65	—	29,003
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured									
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timber—									
Logs—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardwood	sup. ft.	—	—	270,132	5,159	—	—	270,132	5,159
Myrtle	sup. ft.	—	—	38,585	676	—	—	38,585	676
Pine	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sassafras	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palings	sup. ft.	—	—	298,071	9,900	—	—	298,071	9,900
Undressed—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardwood	sup. ft.	293,266	19,377	48,847,274	2,679,646	—	—	49,140,540	2,699,023
Myrtle	sup. ft.	—	—	1,001,987	59,610	—	—	1,001,987	59,610
Pine	sup. ft.	—	—	138,406	7,237	—	—	138,406	7,237
Sassafras	sup. ft.	—	—	121,252	7,100	—	—	121,252	7,100
Other	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Staves, Dressed and Undressed	sup. ft.	—	—	225,363	17,154	—	—	225,363	17,154
Dressed—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardwood	sup. ft.	518,767	55,447	5,635,964	476,584	—	—	6,154,731	532,031
Myrtle	sup. ft.	—	—	110,699	9,955	—	—	110,699	9,955
Other	sup. ft.	24,000	1,800	—	—	3,840	343	27,840	2,143

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1953–54—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—continued			£		£		£		£
Plywood	cu. ft.	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pegs	cu. ft.	—	—	76,399	104,646	—	—	76,399	104,646
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	cu. ft.	—	82	107,439	106,057	61	70	—	106,209
Furniture, Wood and Wicker	cu. ft.	—	—	19,931	31,919	473	705	20,404	32,624
Total Class XIV		—	76,706	—	3,515,643	—	1,118	—	3,593,467
Class XV.—Earthenware, China, Cement, Glass, and Stoneware									
Grindstones		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement	ton	4,758	35,402	22,607	158,250	—	—	27,365	193,652
China and Earthenware	cu. ft.	—	—	12,478	10,405	—	—	12,478	10,405
Bricks	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tiles	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and Glassware	cu. ft.	—	302	69,230	100,816	8	8	—	101,126
Total Class XV		—	35,704	—	269,471	—	8	—	305,183
Class XVI.—Paper and Stationery (c)		—	2,780	—	8,102,489	—	13,534	—	8,118,803
Class XVII.—Sporting Goods, Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods		—	—	—	2,975	—	70,765	—	73,740
ClassXVIII.—Optical,Surgical, and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Films		—	7	—	141,400	—	—	—	141,407
Other		—	296	—	—	—	35,809	—	36,105
Total Class XVIII		—	303	—	141,400	—	35,809	—	177,512
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers									
Proprietary Medicines	cu. ft.	—	—	122	1,277	—	—	122	1,277
Eucalyptus Oil	cu. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soap	cu. ft.	—	—	888	1,781	—	—	888	1,781
Calcium Carbide		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Other		—	1,045	—	561,104	—	—	—	562,149
Total Class XIX		—	1,045	—	564,162	—	—	—	565,207
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Candles, Tapers and Nightlights		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vessels	No.	4	27,300	7	1,825	—	—	11	29,125
Personal and Household Effects		—	8,324	—	93,242	—	400	—	101,966
Samples	cu. ft.	—	—	3,659	3,881	—	—	3,659	3,881
Returned Empties		—	—	—	64,359	—	—	—	64,359
All Items, n.e.i.		—	355	—	17,212	—	—	—	17,567
Hardboard		(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Paperboard		(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Articles Unspecified		—	3,002	—	575,660	—	—	—	578,662
Total Class XX		—	38,981	—	756,179	—	400	—	795,560
Class XXI.—Gold and Silver and Bronze Specie									
Gold—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bullion		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver—									
Contained in Matte		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bullion		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specie		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronze Specie		—	—	—	61,379	—	—	—	61,379
Total Class XXI		—	—	—	61,379	—	—	—	61,379
GRAND TOTAL		—	17,733,366	—	40,743,387	—	6,790,261	—	65,267,014

(a) Not available for publication; included with Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.
(b) Not available for publication; included with Other, Class XIX.
(c) Includes Paper and Stationery, Newsprint and Fine Paper.
(d) Not available for publication; included with Articles Unspecified.

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1949–50 TO 1953–54—VALUES

Description	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£
Food, Drink and Tobacco—					
Alcoholic Beverages—					
Wines and Spirits	462,322	495,376	625,101	499,918	663,726
Other	87,223	91,731	145,844	116,780	99,098
Biscuits	90,866	108,748	171,099	201,565	290,195
Butter	6,813	8,005	1,281	10,267	16,065
Butter Substitutes	73,308	62,319	102,273	157,187	164,054
Cheese	53,149	54,234	66,687	99,947	115,987
Confectionery	301,558	378,148	400,920	624,760	754,202
Flour	11,771	12,253	13,088	12,217	22,194
Fruit—					
Fresh	323,071	270,205	339,296	459,962	362,771
Dried	87,785	79,500	121,037	118,540	130,257
Jams and Jellies	12,494	50,278	41,288	35,366	41,585
Meat and Fish	244,356	264,112	273,244	486,915	460,746
Milk and Cream	190,922	151,499	268,339	306,085	348,697
Oats	55,689	27,099	44,820	34,623	90,346
Pollard and Bran	3,462	2,594	4,885	5,236	4,450
Rice	2,098	10,239	12,294	12,301	33,500
Sugar	792,870	913,768	1,462,112	1,151,725	1,837,913
Tea	163,666	259,194	209,633	284,794	330,112
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	1,649,830	1,872,061	2,374,377	2,646,505	2,943,607
Wheat	657,989	806,843	1,210,340	1,201,108	1,398,191
Other Food and Drink	1,965,403	1,971,273	3,582,141	2,346,632	3,364,788
Groceries Unspecified	341,286	347,073	551,952	485,025	631,025
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	7,577,931	8,236,552	12,022,051	11,297,458	14,103,509
Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	66,902	24,159	9,648	9,191	22,471
Cement	1,773	18,920	1,563	507	1,500
Chemicals—					
Drugs and Medicines	193,726	295,951	359,734	384,170	342,829
Fertilizers	200,656	159,115	192,544	259,348	246,012
Other Chemicals (including Sprays)	591,032	670,566	1,046,252	956,108	1,132,111
Coal	153,664	225,415	185,857	207,241	137,565
Coke	51,938	76,994	113,124	140,480	272,176
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—					
Bags and Sacks	252,419	239,686	380,636	213,670	328,918
Boots and Shoes	144,431	833,198	1,025,738	903,445	1,210,712
Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	59,279	80,432	111,861	100,433	116,020
Piece Goods	460,960	893,252	1,552,785	1,182,317	1,351,644
Other	1,095,276	5,801,844	6,326,744	5,977,073	6,544,990
Earthenware and China	135,563	164,437	220,732	140,726	195,628
Glass and Glassware	164,550	211,717	318,490	201,772	277,797
Live Animals—					
Cattle	5,868	6,677	4,580	8,248	21,305
Horses	33,515	17,957	14,930	14,072	12,256
Sheep	15,587	7,553	6,169	13,311	21,279
Other	1,802	2,583	1,725	2,707	2,299
Leather, Unmanufactured	24,206	26,091	52,824	72,568	69,095
Matches	78,458	86,163	67,327	90,591	104,341
Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—					
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	159,941	470,987	230,117	194,523	287,344
Machinery	4,821,686	6,672,388	10,336,339	5,498,490	4,860,716
Motor Cars (Complete)	2,192,327	3,376,599	3,953,378	4,923,404	6,868,189
Motor Chassis and Parts	903,882	1,535,740	1,520,321	966,867	952,102
Pipes	203,196	348,003	539,718	577,554	583,589
Nails	32,605	62,627	54,990	18,206	20,726
Tinned Metal Sheets	330,326	436,994	642,870	288,634	88,091
Wire Netting	27,938	64,011	85,593	81,976	109,686
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	165,137	139,253	224,074	160,770	215,645
Other	3,848,325	5,004,844	8,113,782	10,177,135	9,699,198
Oils—					
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	907,287	1,758,842	1,326,381	1,536,890	1,556,281
Kerosene	105,857	127,649	130,374	142,394	129,544
Other Oils	604,847	728,660	1,030,166	1,042,682	1,019,866
Ores	1,725,102	1,715,883	2,068,882	2,851,684	2,516,476
Paper and Stationery	1,336,988	1,841,025	3,841,266	2,933,842	3,202,796
Rubber Goods	689,868	829,888	1,561,226	924,355	1,227,874
Salt	37,109	43,550	59,917	65,824	82,071
Soap	202,750	257,482	310,502	370,544	425,444
Timber—					
Dressed		60,105	39,147	6,094	2,140
Undressed	90,599	29,977	50,156	45,757	39,188
Shooks and Case Material		11,205	187,505	46,635	26,218
Wool—					
Greasy		4,077,028	2,628,114	1,710,168	1,518,421
Scoured	2,523,568	78,472	216,728	382,939	413,429
Tops and Noils		777,375	337,433	398,594	909,532
Not Elsewhere Included	2,741,735	3,482,376	5,455,416	4,091,308	4,581,151
Imported by Air (All Items)	5,335,569	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
TOTAL IMPORTS	40,296,178	52,010,225	68,959,709	61,612,705	67,850,174

(a) Air Trade incorporated with individual values shown above.

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1949–50 TO 1953–54—QUANTITIES

Description	Unit of Qty.	1949–50 (*a*)	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Alcoholic Beverages—						
Spirits (Oversea)	proof gall.	4,935	15,549	9,828	4,691	8,574
Spirits (Interstate)	gall.	81,658	77,412	95,190	59,803	90,675
Wine, Beer and Other	gall.	390,764	410,164	539,600	395,522	425,356
Biscuits	lb.	1,329,011	1,348,987	1,496,650	1,452,692	2,011,983
Butter	cwt.	654	773	105	513	631
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	17,767	14,160	19,626	18,475	21,244
Cheese	cwt.	7,437	7,504	6,876	7,209	8,917
Confectionery	lb.	1,956,686	2,323,164	2,096,605	2,460,945	2,648,329
Flour	ton	723	646	662	428	500
Fruit—						
Fresh	bush.	224,633	207,503	188,183	208,612	237,083
Dried	lb.	1,947,714	1,502,163	1,920,908	1,548,999	1,753,131
Jams and Jellies	lb.	341,760	955,500	606,102	616,140	581,532
Oats	bush.	153,130	65,352	86,240	67,480	188,608
Pollard and Bran	cwt.	5,896	4,215	5,640	4,660	4,140
Rice	cwt.	1,373	4,469	5,063	2,841	7,648
Sugar	ton	20,957	23,429	27,545	16,640	22,619
Tea	lb.	1,361,461	1,692,040	1,236,360	1,638,470	1,569,520
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes—						
Oversea	lb.	137,282	89,608	114,441	11,669	30,349
Interstate	lb.	996,020	1,060,513	1,220,809	1,227,030	1,352,132
Wheat	bush.	1,826,121	1,947,125	2,184,428	1,806,693	1,860,636
Cement	ton	93	2,078	232	41	105
Coal	ton	51,445	60,338	39,812	37,946	34,459
Coke	ton	12,618	16,998	17,571	22,848	31,191
Fertilisers	ton	49,625	47,505	36,736	65,809	42,412
Live Animals—						
Cattle	no.	69	36	40	30	67
Horses	no.	257	177	119	100	8
Sheep	no.	5,839	2,527	280	1,757	1,803
Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	2,303	2,528	4,408	5,058	4,072
Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	3,453	5,727	2,320	3,140	4,011
Motor Cars (complete)	no.	3,118	4,346	4,603	5,376	7,333
Pipes	cwt.	101,052	191,334	190,030	176,297	148,186
Nails	cwt.	9,454	21,209	12,190	3,475	2,898
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	80,811	135,661	118,927	47,019	11,841
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	86,013	103,665	97,176	71,316	86,115
Oils—						
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	gall.	18,708,456	26,591,456	22,555,723	26,507,102	26,782,060
Kerosene	gall.	2,108,387	2,066,097	2,379,837	2,676,925	2,452,307
Ores	ton	38,556	150,414	148,845	205,657	188,165
Salt	ton	5,696	6,367	5,177	4,837	5,740
Soap—						
Oversea	lb.	1,030	1,536	20,357	400	31,088
Interstate	case	53,870	56,586	62,410	63,263	71,422
Timber—						
Logs	sup. ft.	—	—	—	86,235	—
Dressed	sup. ft.	1,062,000	1,097,512	517,404	58,867	23,339
Undressed	sup. ft.	(*b*)	733,616	712,859	695,313	524,667
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	299,000	253,260	2,219,803	556,005	255,833
Wool—						
Greasy	lb.		14,523,904	5,957,719	4,242,980	3,776,346
Scoured	lb.	18,661,555	133,418	582,481	966,937	1,041,282
Tops and Noils	lb.		736,592	317,705	407,622	1,077,878

(*a*) Excluding details of quantities imported by air, particulars of which are not available.
(*b*) Not available.

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1949–50 TO 1953–54—VALUES

Description	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£
Food and Drink—					
Ale and Beer	21	944	935	92,348	121,703
Bacon and Ham	29,349	39,279	22,980	45,571	24,766
Barley, Pearl	10,158	3,426	5,653	1,529	15,422
Butter	638,731	614,503	633,496	901,175	800,428
Chaff	275	2,682	1,431	209	—
Cheese	14,452	8,313	21,913	9,204	8,897
Cider	6,811	3,918	3,180	8,528	1,973
Fish	366,125	425,652	346,864	334,938	303,526
Flour	30,591	34,244	65,356	40,141	60,860
Fruit—					
Fresh	2,174,000	3,413,596	3,704,860	5,803,711	5,108,285
Dried	116,531	90,602	189,133	209,659	219,465
Preserved in Liquid	691,924	954,322	1,170,305	712,070	728,366
Pulp	297,391	380,696	494,467	503,759	360,401
Hops	304,950	454,457	282,179	535,846	385,288
Jams and Jellies	1,084,696	881,782	926,615	521,384	368,950
Oatmeal, &c.	21,197	3,380	6,699	9,708	512
Oats	968	28,538	11,128	12,930	6,307
Vegetables—					
Parsnips and Carrots	3,881	1,657	1,721	—	250
Peas, Unprepared	388,971	461,489	434,180	451,639	530,361
Peas, Split	47,052	19,974	9,008	6,741	7,060
Potatoes	1,651,051	1,985,151	2,860,155	3,129,721	2,905,507
Swedes and Turnips	47,890	79,650	51,150	54,687	45,922
Preserved in Liquid	198,680	377,020	660,279	345,367	374,481
Other Food and Drink	3,334,950	3,714,692	3,733,644	4,775,942	5,035,068
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	11,460,645	13,979,967	15,637,331	18,506,807	17,413,798
Cement	94,967	91,678	6,260	71,393	193,652
Hides and Skins—					
Furred Skins	141,541	232,030	102,895	106,163	84,189
Sheepskins	408,133	843,578	615,914	509,839	548,638
Other	46,756	53,653	42,219	104,523	154,848
Leather, Unmanufactured	60	159	224	120	—
Limestone	—	—	85	—	—
Live Animals—					
Cattle	15,663	22,422	56,302	18,311	5,762
Horses	25,830	9,060	11,615	16,200	9,170
Sheep	1,039	1,300	30,689	34,140	47,203
Other	16,061	17,408	15,795	33,149	4,798
Metals and Ores—					
Cadmium	284,717	424,398	413,542	163,209	388,853
Copper	738,824	1,061,569	1,437,190	1,985,313	1,724,177
Osmiridium	—	—	—	—	—
Silver-lead Ore	192,818	95,033	1,557,412	1,161,822	1,221,292
Tin Ore	361,269	532,199	453,251	734,412	720,937
Zinc Ingots, &c.	4,982,440	7,526,692	9,302,590	9,671,297	8,611,413
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	14,093	3,960	—	861	—
Other, including Slimes	1,819,813	2,841,266	4,481,509	4,094,397	3,309,490
Motor Cars and Lorries	778,685	974,822	1,206,125	1,119,403	1,394,250
Machinery and Other Metal Manufactures	529,306	468,224	1,459,349	1,100,184	764,119
Paper and Stationery	3,278,083	3,503,970	6,786,133	7,100,821	9,243,803
Straw	1,771	2,163	3,376	3,078	492
Tallow	40,388	34,083	53,991	63,837	94,609
Tanning Bark	47,125	47,327	25,881	18,753	65,567
Timber—					
Dressed	151,031	118,099	154,586	318,369	544,129
Logs	—	1,807	4,371	1,387	5,835
Palings	2,993	4,453	6,685	10,830	9,900
Shooks and Case Material	11,957	23,543	11,274	16,760	—
Staves	18,375	31,022	41,509	16,789	17,154
Undressed	1,280,781	1,435,851	1,995,080	2,196,939	2,772,970
Wood Manufactures, including Pegs	156,542	149,604	242,857	261,436	210,855
Wool—					
Greasy	3,604,224	9,344,317	4,683,159	6,014,877	5,656,879
Scoured and Washed (*a*)	2,065,929	3,437,850	282,848	118,035	3,136
Tops and Noils (*a*)	115,388	900,076	389,876	166,824	52,198
Waste and Other	40,260	103,072	62,689	35,331	48,810
Woollen Manufactures	2,770,367	3,385,604	3,556,699	5,254,403	6,885,762
Samples	5,329	5,891	681	226	3,881
Empty Returns	73,080	64,716	85,938	75,004	64,359
Not Elsewhere Included	728,676	2,550,242	2,145,310	2,928,285	2,990,086
Exported by Air (All Items)	1,997,774	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
TOTAL EXPORTS	38,301,733	54,323,108	57,363,240	64,033,527	65,267,014

(*a*) Tops included with scoured and washed prior to 1950–51.
(*b*) Air trade incorporated with individual values shown above.

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR, 1949–50 TO 1953–54—QUANTITIES

Description	Unit of Qty.	1949–50 (a)	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Ale and Beer	gall.	48	2,168	1,632	120,094	188,951
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	3,904	3,138	1,602	2,450	1,080
Barley, Pearl	ton	460	146	173	37	445
Butter	cwt.	42,886	38,548	44,078	47,192	40,223
Chaff	ton	39	75	83	44	—
Cheese	cwt.	2,223	1,245	2,359	767	770
Cider	gall.	15,695	10,016	6,776	8,946	3,140
Fish, Crayfish	case	7,900	14,478	10,844	13,805	9,064
Fish, Other	cwt.	83,937	77,398	60,051	38,167	25,687
Flour	ton	1,608	1,496	2,345	1,206	2,118
Fruit—						
Fresh	bush.	2,963,357	3,386,361	2,958,712	4,041,644	4,065,160
Dried	lb.	1,784,331	1,271,908	2,455,868	2,046,986	1,984,003
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	21,820,492	23,156,499	23,003,766	11,835,569	14,717,037
Pulped	lb.	13,787,175	12,441,501	13,086,234	11,667,981	8,144,824
Hops	lb.	1,767,360	2,227,680	1,206,000	1,992,960	1,391,767
Jams and Jellies	lb.	24,447,466	18,091,850	16,144,691	8,857,927	6,498,234
Oatmeal, &c.	cwt.	2,649	1,444	1,907	1,152	119
Oats	ton	63	1,122	318	315	154
Vegetables—						
Parsnips and Carrots	ton	293	81	78	—	12
Peas, Unprepared	bush.	342,978	358,616	266,006	291,010	392,337
Peas, Split	ton	843	312	127	69	125
Potatoes	ton	84,896	91,470	87,119	95,824	80,010
Swedes and Turnips	ton	4,553	5,849	3,342	2,823	2,950
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	3,830,516	7,743,648	13,370,854	9,075,744	6,259,654
Cement	ton	24,302	16,603	762	7,927	27,365
Hides and Skins—						
Furred Skins	lb.	(b) 217,626	748,855	363,069	539,324	416,497
Sheepskins	lb.	(b) 502,950	2,234,823	3,162,036	3,334,352	2,938,362
Other	cwt.	20,009	17,378	14,478	30,345	20,602
Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	17	25	44	6	—
Limestone	ton	—	—	56	—	—
Live Animals—						
Cattle	no.	1,398	1,569	2,960	674	60
Horses	no.	131	83	87	78	63
Sheep	no.	557	1,237	1,701	2,144	2,685
Metals and Ores—						
Cadmium	ton	214	235	196	93	200
Copper	ton	4,253	4,801	5,368	7,238	5,613
Osmiridium	oz.	—	—	—	—	—
Silver-lead Ore	ton	3,220	1,309	16,867	15,673	17,612
Tin, Ore	ton	967	1,144	678	1,003	1,179
Zinc, Ingots, &c.	ton	80,704	79,559	75,872	90,111	96,051
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	ton	243	68	—	48	—
Other, including Slimes	ton	88,716	100,335	78,695	89,751	84,880
Motor Cars and Lorries	no.	1,234	1,574	1,608	1,635	2,165
Straw	ton	299	334	286	350	63
Tallow	cwt.	28,224	26,711	38,150	33,570	35,926
Tanning Bark	cwt.	45,083	40,280	18,080	11,420	39,740
Timber—						
Dressed	sup. ft.	5,094,024	2,818,766	2,717,068	4,776,275	6,293,270
Logs	sup. ft.	—	84,005	223,671	79,048	308,717
Palings	no.	136,500	131,948	142,511	230,672	198,714
Undressed	sup. ft.	55,741,765	52,798,828	52,617,834	45,830,112	50,402,185
Staves	no.	447,293	543,358	668,735	339,406	150,242
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	425,002	778,434	266,915	257,312	—
Wool—						
Greasy	lb.		12,007,515	14,748,293	16,850,161	15,473,743
Scoured	lb.		5,359,575	647,805	367,134	7,422
Tops	lb.	18,630,734	683,583	290,361	162,144	3,144
Noils	lb.		356,009	247,115	183,416	181,197
Waste and Other	lb.		443,960	461,480	240,904	208,951
Woollen Manufactures	lb.	(b) 3,505,238	(b) 2,053,326	(b) 2,682,002	3,183,314	4,723,947
Samples	cu. ft.	1,110	1,063	171	35	3,659
Empty Returns	cu. ft.	507,592	456,882	600,213	516,509	452,431

(a) Excluding details of the quantities exported by air, particulars of which are not available.
(b) Interstate quantity only; oversea quantity not available.

VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY AIR, 1952–53 AND 1953–54

Class	Commodities	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £	
		1952–53	1953–54	1952–53	1953–54
1	Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	135,964	107,807	205,269	148,776
2	Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin	67,364	109,373	125,013	80,582
3	Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors	325	696	765	—
4	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	52,875	210,492	—	—
5	Live Animals	21,619	42,930	43,901	51,060
6	Animal Substances	284,112	392,029	336,598	61,148
7	Vegetable Substances and Fibres	13,913	30,077	—	300
8 (*a*)	Yarns and Manufactured Fibres	32,994	29,882	4,357,339	5,579,890
(*b*)	Textiles	917,242	783,446	440,287	592,933
(*c*)	Apparel	4,751,480	4,839,764	86,076	61,300
(*d*)	Boots and Shoes	794,653	1,018,654	49,223	56,414
9	Oils, Fats and Waxes	14	250	—	—
10	Paints and Varnishes	910	1,181	—	—
11	Stones and Minerals	1,690	750	—	—
12 (*a*)	Metals and Metal Manufactures	989,790	1,073,784	33,417	30,973
(*b*)	Dynamos, Electrical Machinery and Appliances	413,452	557,244	—	—
(*c*)	Machines and Machinery	331,986	406,158	11,965	5,186
13 (*a*)	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	53,806	78,952	9	65
(*b*)	Leather and Leather Manufactures	23,656	26,153	35	—
14	Wood and Wicker	134,136	154,834	691	1,118
15	Earthenware, China, Glass and Stoneware	60,357	81,120	—	8
16	Pulp, Paper and Stationery	235,319	256,979	5,765	13,534
17	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	262,489	411,727	70,985	70,765
18	Optical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments	93,128	123,276	13,393	35,809
19	Drugs, Chemicals and Fertilisers	203,991	240,758	22	—
20	Miscellaneous	90,340	103,611	2,951	400
	GRAND TOTAL	9,967,605	11,081,927	5,783,704	6,790,261

TOTAL VALUE OF AIR TRADE

Classified According to air port, 1952–53 *and* 1953–54

Airport	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £		TOTAL AIR TRADE £		Percentage of Total Air Trade	
	1952–53	1953–54	1952–53	1953–54	1952–53	1953–54	1952–53	1953–54
Cambridge (Hobart) (*a*)	5,340,369	5,775,380	1,036,695	1,286,892	6,377,064	7,062,272	40.5	39.5
Western Junction (Launceston)	3,352,439	4,009,607	4,533,997	5,146,501	7,886,436	9,156,108	50.1	51.2
Pardoe (Devonport)	550,611	580,459	75,980	250,197	626,591	830,656	4.0	4.6
Wynyard (Burnie)	620,185	628,696	89,423	44,875	709,608	673,571	4.5	3.8
King Island	102,268	77,958	12,225	8,533	114,493	86,491	0.7	0.5
Flinders Island	1,733	9,827	35,384	53,263	37,117	63,090	0.2	0.4
TOTAL	9,967,605	11,081,927	5,783,704	6,790,261	15,751,309	17,872,188	100.0	100.0

(*a*) These figures include the value of goods shipped and discharged by the flying boat service based upon Hobart.

TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE

Classified According to Port, 1952–53 *and* 1953–54

Port	IMPORTS £		EXPORTS £		TOTAL SEA TRADE £		Percentage of Total Sea Trade	
	1952–53	1953–54	1952–53	1953–54	1952–53	1953–54	1952–53	1953–54
Burnie	3,600,709	4,952,017	9,055,216	9,791,470	12,655,925	14,743,487	11.5	12.8
Devonport	3,273,791	3,686,097	2,846,762	2,947,636	6,120,553	6,633,733	5.6	5.8
Hobart	27,104,633	27,870,712	30,843,566	31,254,533	57,948,199	59,125,245	52.7	51.3
King Island	665,562	250,089	1,959,855	270,587	2,625,417	520,676	2.4	0.4
Launceston	15,478,895	18,936,171	10,347,084	11,172,277	25,825,979	30,108,448	23.5	26.1
Smithton	176,753	170,356	152,350	154,056	329,103	324,412	0.3	0.3
Stanley	69,978	67,512	515,196	556,335	585,174	623,847	0.5	0.5
Strahan	994,218	615,349	2,359,758	2,016,976	3,353,976	2,632,325	3.1	2.3
Ulverstone	280,561	219,944	170,036	312,883	450,597	532,827	0.4	0.5
Total Tasmanian Ports	51,645,100	56,768,247	58,249,823	58,476,753	109,894,923	115,245,000	100.0	100.0
Total Oversea	13,315,552	13,048,652	21,848,408	17,733,366	35,163,960	30,782,018	32.0	26.7
Interstate	38,329,548	43,719,595	36,401,415	40,743,387	74,730,963	84,462,982	68.0	73.3

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE ON BASIS OF EACH PORT, 1949–50 TO 1953–54

Year	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	King Is.	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	Total
1949–50	10.9	6.2	49.7	0.9	28.9	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.7	100.0
1950–51	9.0	6.3	51.5	0.8	29.2	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.6	100.0
1951–52	11.2	5.6	52.9	2.9	23.6	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.7	100.0
1952–53	11.5	5.6	52.7	2.4	23.5	0.3	0.5	3.1	0.4	100.0
1953–54	12.8	5.8	51.3	0.4	26.1	0.3	0.5	2.3	0.5	100.0

VALUE OF IMPORTS BY SEA INTO TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS 1953–54

Description	Values									Total
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	King Is.	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ul'stone	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Food, Drink and Tobacco—										
Wines and Spirits	7,453	22,427	421,353	—	210,285	911	19	393	317	663,158
Other Alcoholic Beverages	15,291	3,249	11,325	6,631	20,783	1,440	674	39,577	—	98,970
Biscuits	20,737	25,901	108,139	648	120,304	3,414	567	5,280	1,755	286,745
Butter	—	—	434	—	—	15,631	—	—	—	16,065
Butter Substitutes	4,668	3,026	114,378	—	41,187	20	475	—	300	164,054
Cheese	1,998	11,715	65,382	—	34,301	786	—	1,313	222	115,717
Confectionery	6,561	13,827	381,498	527	319,186	—	—	1,012	1,562	724,173
Flour	1,413	993	9,856	542	4,208	936	24	141	4,081	22,194
Fruit, Fresh	63,781	85,406	71,647	437	121,363	211	73	—	—	342,918
Fruit, Dried	6,575	8,210	75,198	—	39,185	—	—	484	600	130,252
Jams and Jellies	1,181	1,797	30,219	160	7,902	30	—	296	—	41,585
Meat and Fish	6,418	13,076	120,503	382	49,660	256	208	1,778	—	192,281
Milk and Cream	19,529	17,746	183,726	85	107,388	1,435	468	15,183	3,013	348,573
Oats	9,777	11,809	10,174	242	46,672	1,950	2,358	24	7,340	90,346
Pollard and Bran	—	150	788	543	209	1,405	100	578	677	4,450
Rice	2,966	3,089	13,838	97	13,334	—	30	146	—	33,500
Sugar	63,420	144,957	1,345,877	792	241,349	9,193	1,728	10,701	10,746	1,828,763
Tea	22,805	37,014	168,778	642	93,125	2,419	—	5,287	42	330,112
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	98,331	41,521	1,048,321	5,868	1,501,122	450	1,706	35,796	—	2,733,115
Wheat	32,827	33,477	627,460	1,994	665,895	13,349	3,576	3,399	16,214	1,398,191
Other Food and Drink	112,577	228,629	2,587,876	3,858	515,073	3,847	2,149	15,303	14,532	3,483,844
Groceries Unspecified	68,949	93,820	205,254	3,376	198,751	20,210	1,550	6,458	27,767	626,135
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	567,257	801,839	7,602,024	26,824	4,351,282	77,893	15,705	143,149	89,168	13,675,141
Bottles (Excluding Returned Empties)	2,924	204	11,706	—	6,759	260	32	—	—	21,885
Cement	106	—	461	—	793	—	—	110	—	1,470
Chemicals—										
Drugs and Medicines	6,113	7,490	144,872	—	127,746	1,390	184	646	1,698	290,139
Fertilizers	18,345	14,362	179,613	6,861	24,251	—	900	—	1,680	246,012
Other Chemicals	120,173	14,617	467,017	13,065	308,204	501	715	16,662	3,556	944,510
Coal	18,695	12,893	50,004	25	49,953	5	—	5,990	—	137,565
Coke	474	156	38,374	111	113,926	—	—	119,135	—	272,176
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—										
Bags and Sacks	70,711	67,695	14,606	—	23,735	2,600	7,836	—	20,650	207,833
Boots and Shoes	938	3,468	49,049	—	138,223	—	—	204	176	192,058
Cordage and Twines (Including Rope)	13,718	12,781	40,527	283	41,393	2,853	1,619	1,008	915	115,097
Piece Goods	84,671	189,163	687,592	—	113,035	—	465	370	134	1,075,430
Other	48,117	47,935	593,126	4,912	563,916	17,695	3,487	3,682	7,250	1,290,120
Earthenware and China	8,270	10,094	77,941	366	40,935	1,502	74	1,773	609	141,564
Glass and Glassware	15,325	16,340	152,255	100	65,711	962	20	994	1,049	252,756
Live Animals—										
Cattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horses	4,656	1,800	3,700	—	2,100	—	—	—	—	12,256
Sheep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Animals	100	297	50	—	1,496	—	—	—	—	1,943
Leather, Unmanufactured	302	1,160	36,606	—	30,135	—	—	—	380	68,583
Matches	6,675	9,964	45,726	479	39,716	569	—	926	286	104,341
Metals, Metal Manufactures & Machinery-										
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	46,764	60,811	543,675	576	210,686	125	—	5,922	294	868,853
Machines and Machinery	888,676	257,219	4,472,319	58,805	2,512,155	5,640	22,205	33,938	16,246	8,267,203
Motor Cars (Complete)	1,458,789	910,469	1,699,897	24,980	2,595,670	—	—	7,900	—	6,697,705
Motor Chassis and Parts	48,963	49,830	422,219	3,132	233,541	—	—	—	—	757,685
Pipes	55,067	22,593	301,160	913	187,544	417	138	1,185	120	569,137
Nails	1,355	563	11,674	138	6,665	141	—	138	52	20,726
Tinned Metal Sheets	—	—	86,273	—	1,818	—	—	—	—	88,091
Wire Netting	10,450	15,841	41,948	—	40,994	17	329	—	24	109,603
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	11,627	5,359	144,965	—	52,878	105	30	—	468	215,432
Other	357,865	280,023	1,933,987	24,958	1,265,447	20,251	5,416	137,436	28,282	4,053,665
Oils—										
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	422	306,548	838,609	17,384	392,818	—	66	—	434	1,556,281
Kerosene	—	36,409	56,035	2,334	34,753	—	—	13	—	129,544
Other Oils	29,216	88,857	636,841	49,498	252,568	3,994	—	16,968	17,871	1,095,813
Ores	38,607	11	2,475,161	—	2,573	—	—	—	—	2,516,352
Paper and Stationery	554,109	192,101	1,538,416	997	649,093	2,906	276	1,887	6,032	2,945,817
Rubber Goods	33,568	556	619,230	6,585	479,679	300	226	8,594	184	1,148,922
Salt	39,686	5,701	20,119	425	14,328	1,414	42	290	66	82,071
Soap	27,655	32,871	218,125	642	132,005	4,694	865	6,245	1,875	424,977
Timber—										
Dressed	81	—	1,452	—	597	—	—	—	—	2,130
Undressed	—	74	27,956	—	9,629	240	—	—	240	38,139
Shooks and Case Material	1,308	3,549	11,804	846	—	8,424	287	—	—	26,218
Wool—										
Greasy	—	—	—	—	1,518,421	—	—	—	—	1,518,421
Scoured	—	—	13,185	—	392,687	—	—	—	—	405,872
Tops and Noils	—	—	150	—	525,363	—	—	—	—	525,513
Not Elsewhere Included	360,239	204,454	1,560,263	4,850	1,380,950	15,458	6,595	100,184	20,205	3,653,198
TOTAL IMPORTS	4,952,017	3,686,097	27,870,712	250,089	18,936,171	170,356	67,512	615,349	219,944	56,768,247

QUANTITIES IMPORTED BY SEA INTO TASMANIA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1953–54

Description	Unit of Qty.	Quantities									Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	King Is.	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ul'stone.	
Food, Drink and Tobacco—											
Alcoholic Beverages—											
Spirits (Oversea)	Proof gall.	—	164	5,084	—	3,326	—	—	—	—	8,574
Spirits (Interstate)	gall.	688	3,049	53,386	—	32,913	92	—	4	60	90,192
Wine, Beer and Other	gall.	27,026	11,952	195,388	11,407	105,054	2,378	968	70,717	40	424,930
Biscuits	lb.	157,152	184,524	804,672	4,284	755,772	20,484	3,564	31,668	11,100	1,973,220
Butter	cwt.	—	—	106	—	—	525	—	—	—	631
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	516	362	15,036	—	5,251	2	47	—	30	21,244
Cheese	cwt.	148	822	5,246	—	2,735	73	—	68	16	9,108
Confectionery	lb.	34,442	66,096	1,398,158	2,686	1,069,504	—	—	3,655	4,913	2,579,454
Flour	ton	31	26	242	16	108	31	1	6	39	500
Fruit—											
Fresh	bush.	44,957	56,098	43,838	314	85,671	141	32	—	—	231,051
Dried	lb.	90,888	121,606	1,011,178	—	542,600	—	—	5,944	6,000	1,778,216
Jams and Jellies	lb.	28,350	36,882	525,096	2,754	131,706	540	—	4,968	—	730,296
Oats	ton	311	453	405	9	1,858	61	81	1	189	3,368
Pollard and Bran	cwt.	—	120	760	500	220	1,260	100	520	660	4,140
Rice	cwt.	662	691	3,358	17	2,882	—	6	32	—	7,648
Sugar	ton	893	2,003	14,717	11	4,234	130	25	150	146	22,309
Tea	lb.	93,271	173,888	763,553	3,515	421,249	10,868	—	24,510	190	1,491,044
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes—											
Oversea	lb.	3	576	11,656	—	18,114	—	—	—	—	30,349
Interstate	lb.	42,220	17,300	473,400	2,670	680,640	200	770	15,700	—	1,232,900
Wheat	ton	1,247	1,287	21,795	76	24,121	507	138	123	578	49,872
Cement	ton	7	—	28	—	56	—	—	11	—	102
Chemicals—											
Fertilizers	ton	774	449	39,858	384	874	—	25	—	48	42,412
Coal	ton	3,371	2,871	10,274	3	16,849	1	—	1,090	—	34,459
Coke	ton	47	14	6,553	13	8,298	—	—	16,266	—	31,191
Textiles—											
Bags and Sacks—											
Oversea	doz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interstate	bale	1,583	1,808	218	—	553	51	193	—	414	4,820
Cordage and Twines (Including Rope) (*a*)	cwt.	875	999	3,207	17	3,026	171	107	66	54	8,522
Live Animals—											
Cattle	no.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horses	no.	31	12	22	—	23	—	—	—	—	88
Sheep	no.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather Unmanufactured (*a*)	cwt.	13	116	2,125	—	1,740	—	—	—	23	4,017
Matches	case	612	915	4,207	44	3,670	53	—	85	25	9,611
Metals and Metal Manufactures—											
Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	478	379	1,916	6	1,176	—	—	55	—	4,010
Galvanised Plain Iron	cwt.	5,503	7,218	135,602	6	44,573	55	—	950	118	194,025
Motor Cars (Complete)	no.	1,522	1,056	1,705	10	2,875	—	—	8	—	7,176
Bars, Rods, &c.	cwt.	8,661	1,870	39,466	45	18,119	48	4	393	71	68,677
Structural Iron and Steel	cwt.	9,521	1,055	23,436	372	19,205	12	—	348	57	54,006
Lead	cwt.	929	19	3,719	—	990	—	—	100	9	5,766
Pipes	cwt.	22,127	7,192	65,180	436	47,305	139	100	790	40	143,309
Nails	cwt.	403	155	955	40	1,238	47	—	46	14	2,898
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	—	—	11,722	—	119	—	—	—	—	11,841
Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	3,689	1,912	61,615	—	18,623	35	10	—	142	86,026
Oils—											
Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	gall.	3,672	5,262,544	14,841,189	107,694	6,563,780	—	484	—	2,697	26,782,060
Kerosene	gall.	—	691,542	1,085,829	16,096	658,740	—	—	100	—	2,452,307
Ores	ton	7,567	1	180,496	—	89	—	—	—	—	188,153
Salt	ton	3,324	353	1,079	35	837	87	3	18	4	5,740
Soap—											
Oversea	lb.	—	—	10,683	—	20,405	—	—	—	—	31,088
Interstate	case	5,492	5,835	35,736	120	21,418	886	129	1,302	396	71,314
Timber—											
Logs	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressed	sup. ft.	1,008	—	15,771	—	6,456	—	—	—	—	23,235
Undressed	sup. ft.	—	780	454,901	3,000	55,597	4,591	—	—	4,329	523,198
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	10,464	34,765	166,436	8,676	—	31,185	4,307	—	—	255,833
Wool—											
Greasy	lb.	—	—	—	—	3,782,896	—	—	—	—	3,782,896
Scoured	lb.	—	—	34,362	—	1,004,685	—	—	—	—	1,039,047
Tops and Noils	lb.	—	—	299	—	674,299	—	—	—	—	674,598

(*a*) Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

VALUE OF EXPORTS BY SEA FROM TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1953–54

Description	Values									
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	King Is.	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ul'stone.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Food and Drink—										
Ale and Beer	—	2,500	77,880	—	41,323	—	—	—	—	121,703
Bacon and Ham	1,794	4,188	—	—	11,151	—	—	—	7,082	24,215
Barley, Pearl	—	90	227	—	15,105	—	—	—	—	15,422
Butter	362,406	—	4,598	25,677	376,517	—	—	—	—	769,198
Chaff	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheese	—	—	—	—	—	5,817	3,080	—	—	8,897
Cider	—	—	1,901	—	72	—	—	—	—	1,973
Fish	11,925	6,865	166,237	—	32,296	—	—	—	3,271	220,594
Flour	—	—	36,880	—	23,980	—	—	—	—	60,860
Fruit—										
Fresh	4,911	50,160	4,275,068	—	776,645	—	1,245	—	—	5,108,029
Dried	—	180	206,873	—	12,412	—	—	—	—	219,465
Preserved in Liquid	—	3,264	698,506	—	26,341	—	—	—	150	728,261
Pulped	—	—	357,345	—	1,160	—	—	—	—	358,505
Hops	—	—	384,428	—	—	—	—	—	—	384,428
Jams and Jellies	—	4,675	364,275	—	—	—	—	—	—	368,950
Oatmeal, &c.	—	452	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	512
Oats	—	982	237	—	4,880	—	208	—	—	6,307
Parsnips and Carrots	—	110	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	250
Peas—										
Unprepared	6,741	110,383	158,345	—	249,069	—	5,343	—	480	530,361
Split	—	—	7,060	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,060
Potatoes	1,030,853	1,123,535	94,124	—	305,898	—	164,715	—	186,382	2,905,507
Swedes and Turnips	5,150	6,070	1,000	—	923	—	32,498	—	281	45,922
Other (*a*)	99,250	684,254	4,375,876	—	124,740	—	8,262	—	5,639	5,298,021
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	1,523,030	1,997,708	11,210,920	25,677	2,002,512	5,817	215,491	—	203,285	17,184,440
Cement	147	193,505	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193,652
Hides and Skins—										
Furred Skins	—	26,925	23,827	90	33,347	—	—	—	—	84,189
Sheepskins	—	—	408,104	60	140,474	—	—	—	—	548,638
Other	18,277	17,694	54,996	—	45,833	—	688	—	14,020	151,508
Leather, Unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Limestone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Live Animals—										
Cattle	—	—	—	870	1,050	—	—	—	—	1,920
Horses	2,600	1,050	1,650	—	3,870	—	—	—	—	9,170
Sheep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	404	110	25	3,904	335	—	—	—	5	4,783
Metals and Ores—										
Cadmium	—	—	388,853	—	—	—	—	—	—	388,853
Copper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,724,177	—	1,724,177
Osmiridium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver Lead Ore	1,221,292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,221,292
Tin Ore	78,545	—	—	—	642,392	—	—	—	—	720,937
Zinc Ingots, &c.	—	—	8,611,413	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,611,413
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, Including Slimes	—	1,176	90,278	—	163,138	—	—	86,255	—	340,847
Machinery and Other Metal Manufactures	27,509	34,167	2,061,906	1,109	290,340	255	605	37,569	—	2,453,460
Motor Cars and Lorries	367,350	228,150	23,500	—	774,600	—	650	—	—	1,394,250
Paper and Stationery	219	—	4,779	—	3,513	—	—	—	—	8,511
Straw	—	492	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	492
Tallow	8,301	5,498	56,332	—	19,795	978	1,741	852	1,112	94,609
Tanning Bark	—	975	64,592	—	—	—	—	—	—	65,567
Timber—										
Dressed	855	—	285	—	486,531	51,805	3,540	770	—	543,786
Logs	5,695	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	5,835
Palings	—	—	1,810	—	8,060	—	30	—	—	9,900
Shooks and Case Material	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Staves	—	—	740	—	—	—	16,414	—	—	17,154
Undressed	417,065	231,209	193,306	—	1,458,363	94,878	314,994	44,280	18,875	2,772,970
Wood Manufactures Including Pegs	8,837	10,387	103,951	—	100,175	21	—	—	—	223,371
Wool—										
Greasy	24,123	42,816	2,435,791	975	3,095,366	—	—	—	—	5,599,071
Scoured and Washed	—	—	—	—	3,136	—	—	—	—	3,136
Tops and Noils	—	—	540	—	51,658	—	—	—	—	52,198
Waste and Other	—	—	1,577	—	47,233	—	—	—	—	48,810
Woollen Manufactures	—	—	16,530	—	608,943	—	—	—	—	625,473
Samples	333	—	—	—	3,548	—	—	—	—	3,881
Empty Returns	5,334	5,909	25,518	4,226	20,303	198	110	2,559	202	64,359
Not Elsewhere Included	6,081,554	149,865	5,473,310	233,676	1,167,762	104	1,932	120,514	75,384	13,304,101
TOTAL EXPORTS	9,791,470	2,947,636	31,254,533	270,587	11,172,277	154,056	556,335	2,016,976	312,883	58,476,753

(*a*) Including Exports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

QUANTITIES EXPORTED BY SEA FROM TASMANIA, CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1953–54

Description	Unit of Qty.	Quantities									Total
		Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	King Is.	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ul'stone.	
Food and Drink—											
Ale and Beer	gall.	—	4,000	120,523	—	64,428	—	—	—	—	188,951
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	90	190	—	—	543	—	—	—	229	1,052
Barley, Pearl	ton	—	4	4	—	437	—	—	—	—	445
Butter	cwt.	18,013	—	265	1,340	19,043	—	—	—	—	38,661
Chaff	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheese	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cider	gall.	—	—	3,092	—	48	—	—	—	—	3,140
Fish, Crayfish	case	840	335	5,511	—	1,400	—	—	—	—	8,086
Fish, Other	cwt.	567	920	14,976	—	3,716	—	—	—	572	20,751
Flour	ton	—	—	1,538	—	580	—	—	—	—	2,118
Fruit—											
Fresh	bush.	4,686	42,535	3,409,866	—	606,700	—	1,245	—	—	4,065,032
Dried	lb.	—	1,400	1,851,218	—	131,385	—	—	—	—	1,984,003
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	—	45,600	14,222,760	—	442,452	—	—	—	3,600	14,714,412
Pulped	lb.	—	—	8,050,134	—	26,100	—	—	—	—	8,076,234
Hops	lb.	—	—	1,388,640	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,388,640
Jams and Jellies	lb.	—	73,350	7,097,994	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,171,344
Oatmeal, &c.	cwt.	—	109	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
Oats	ton	—	24	8	—	116	—	6	—	—	154
Parsnips and Carrots	ton	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12
Peas—Unprepared	bush.	5,100	75,893	110,826	—	168,094	—	3,482	—	296	363,691
Peas—Split	ton	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Potatoes	ton	27,508	31,331	2,147	—	8,700	—	5,049	—	5,309	80,044
Swedes and Turnips	ton	317	361	58	—	57	—	2,140	—	17	2,950
Cement	ton	21	27,344	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,365
Hides and Skins—											
Furred Skins	lb.	—	58,056	17,265	250	23,683	—	—	—	—	99,254
Sheepskins	lb.	—	—	2,233,158	350	704,854	—	—	—	—	2,938,362
Other	cwt.	—	37,000	214,833	—	83,750	—	—	—	34,250	369,833
Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Limestone	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Live Animals—											
Cattle	no.	—	—	—	38	7	—	—	—	—	45
Horses	no.	16	7	11	—	29	—	—	—	—	63
Sheep	no.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and Ores—											
Cadmium	ton	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Copper	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,613	—	5,613
Osmiridium	oz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silver-lead Ore	ton	17,612	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,612
Tin Ore	ton	125	—	—	—	1,054	—	—	—	—	1,179
Zinc Ingots, &c.	ton	—	—	96,051	—	—	—	—	—	—	96,051
Zinc Ores and Concentrates	ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, Including Slimes	ton	—	17	20,245	—	216	—	—	212	—	20,690
Motor Cars and Lorries	no.	599	361	30	—	1,174	—	1	—	—	2,165
Straw	ton	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Tallow	cwt.	4,060	2,327	18,315	—	9,407	489	350	426	552	35,926
Tanning Bark	cwt.	—	557	39,190	—	—	—	—	—	—	39,747
Timber—											
Dressed	sup. ft.	9,739	—	28,572	—	5,147,622	1,050,440	38,584	14,473	—	6,289,430
Logs	sup. ft.	306,825	—	—	—	—	—	1,892	—	—	308,717
Palings	no.	—	—	35,431	—	162,675	—	608	—	—	198,714
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Staves	no.	—	—	14,780	—	—	—	135,462	—	—	150,242
Undressed	sup. ft.	7,453,125	4,521,858	3,474,410	—	26,725,170	1,707,180	5,734,387	440,461	345,594	50,402,185
Wool—											
Greasy	lb.	87,026	106,587	6,651,863	3,716	8,435,066	—	—	—	—	15,284,258
Scoured	lb.	—	—	—	—	7,422	—	—	—	—	7,422
Tops	lb.	—	—	1,715	—	1,429	—	—	—	—	3,144
Noils	lb.	—	—	—	—	181,197	—	—	—	—	181,197
Waste and Other	lb.	—	—	6,667	—	202,284	—	—	—	—	208,951
Woollen Manufactures	cu. ft.	—	—	2,415	—	45,118	—	—	—	—	47,533
Samples	cu. ft.	111	—	—	—	3,548	—	—	—	—	3,659
Empty Returns	cu. ft.	37,580	41,716	178,820	29,655	143,129	1,408	781	17,924	1,418	452,431

SHIPS' STORES

Quantity and Value of Stores Shipped on Board Oversea Vessels from Tasmanian Ports

Item	Unit of Qty.	Quantity				Value			
		1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
						£	£	£	£
Ale, Beer and Porter	gall.	596	65	—	220	153	50	—	88
Apparel		—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Biscuits	lb.	100	—	—	171	32	—	—	21
Butter	lb.	1,620	3,856	4,232	1,477	253	616	824	296
Cheese	lb.	432	957	938	1,255	41	130	123	173
Coffee, Cocoa, Chocolate	lb.	480	—	406	140	170	—	193	76
Cordage and Twines		—	—	—	—	138	—	—	—
Eggs	doz.	3,365	4,043	5,115	5,325	609	1,016	1,422	1,520
Fish—									
Fresh	lb.	7,872	4,627	2,964	3,307	797	601	469	585
Preserved, &c.	lb.	2,280	138	1,019	542	262	16	158	95
Fruit—									
Dried and Preserved	lb.	917	56	1,338	371	99	7	151	39
Fresh	lb.	36,700	36,000	36,400	87,400	810	904	1,192	1,123
Fruit and Vegetables (in Liquid, &c.)	lb.	9,749	15,155	22,713	56,512	558	725	1,645	3,613
Vegetables—									
Dried or Concentrated	lb.	352	—	382	—	23	—	36	—
Fresh	lb.	57,596	70,785	118,836	46,173	2,313	2,280	3,275	1,741
Beans and Peas	lb.	100	1,200	—	600	6	62	—	32
Oats	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bran, Pollard and Sharps	lb.	400	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Flour (Wheaten)	lb.	3,800	2,700	7,200	7,000	88	91	162	147
Rice	lb.	400	—	1,500	300	11	—	64	12
Hay, Chaff and Compressed Fodder	cwt.	—	62	—	—	—	114	—	—
Jams and Jellies	lb.	7,694	11,149	4,479	954	414	267	353	74
Meats—									
Bacon and Ham	lb.	6,111	7,581	10,019	4,715	841	1,520	1,639	1,237
Fresh and Smoked	lb.	26,269	30,619	45,966	22,288	2,334	3,376	5,250	2,529
Frozen Rabbits and Hares	pr.	89	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Frozen Meat, Other	lb.	5,731	1,576	309	30	441	193	37	4
Potted or Concentrated		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Preserved in Tins	lb.	411	356	—	—	71	43	—	—
Other (including Salted)	cwt.	—	3	2	—	—	24	46	8
Oil for Use as Fuel for Vessels	gall.	12,012	35,222	45,841	51,893	478	2,295	2,019	1,300
Oil, Other	gall.	23	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Milk and Cream, Preserved, &c.	lb.	1,846	72	1,176	796	102	6	49	73
Onions	cwt.	12	44	—	28	55	257	—	110
Potatoes	cwt.	3,848	3,248	3,174	2,781	4,261	4,266	5,324	6,057
Paints and Colours	gall.	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—
Soap	lb.	300	—	—	940	19	—	—	49
Spirits	gall.	34	—	—	—	51	—	—	—
Sugar	cwt.	86	—	13	59	152	—	50	134
Tea	lb.	110	700	360	145	21	127	68	54
Tobacco	lb.	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Cigarettes	lb.	103	—	—	—	150	—	—	—
Live Sheep	No.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Other Articles		—	—	—	—	3,554	3,101	12,374	6,539
Dunnage		—	—	—	—	—	755	2,397	71
TOTAL		—	—	—	—	19,386	22,852	39,320	27,800

Percentage of Interstate and Oversea Trade to Total Trade

Year	INTERSTATE			OVERSEA			TOTAL TRADE		
	Imports %	Exports %	Total %	Imports %	Exports %	Total %	Imports %	Exports %	Total %
1944–45 (*a*)	39.02	51.53	90.55	2.34	7.11	9.45	41.36	58.64	100.00
1945–46 (*a*)	40.68	45.71	86.39	3.62	9.99	13.61	44.30	55.70	100.00
1946–47 (*a*)	44.73	38.96	83.69	4.29	12.02	16.31	49.02	50.98	100.00
1947–48 (*a*)	41.43	33.02	74.45	8.06	17.49	25.55	49.49	50.51	100.00
1948–49 (*a*)	38.50	30.57	69.07	10.32	20.61	30.93	48.82	51.18	100.00
1949–50	39.37	29.69	69.06	11.90	19.04	30.94	51.27	48.73	100.00
1950–51	37.14	28.28	65.42	11.79	22.79	34.58	48.93	51.07	100.00
1951–52	38.19	30.76	68.95	16.39	14.66	31.05	54.58	45.42	100.00
1952–53	38.43	33.58	72.01	10.60	17.39	27.99	49.03	50.97	100.00
1953–54	41.17	35.71	76.88	9.80	13.32	23.12	50.97	49.03	100.00

(*a*) Disregarding value of goods transported by Air, particulars of which are not available.

2. SHIPPING

Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year Ended 30th June, 1954

Vessels Entered From or Cleared To	Inward		Outward	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
AUSTRALIA				
New South Wales—Direct	181	286,132	198	225,068
New South Wales—Via States	10	5,786	1	220
Victoria—Direct	616	533,763	576	502,226
Victoria—Via States	—	—	—	—
Queensland—Direct	14	35,066	12	11,755
Queensland—Via States	1	6,604	7	9,573
South Australia—Direct	141	194,993	117	99,460
South Australia—Via States	1	1,891	3	9,283
Western Australia—Direct	—	—	4	12,752
Western Australia—Via States	1	3,903	—	—
Northern Territory—Via States	—	—	—	—
Total Australian States—Direct	952	1,049,954	907	851,261
Total Australian States—Via States	13	18,184	11	19,076
Total Australian States—Total	965	1,068,138	918	870,337
BRITISH				
United Kingdom—Direct	4	21,646	8	41,812
United Kingdom—Via States	16	92,844	47	264,324
Hong Kong—Via States	—	—	1	4,441
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Direct	1	2,727	1	4,411
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Via States	1	3,040	12	45,688
Straits Settlements—Direct	2	11,577	—	—
Straits Settlements—Via States]	6	35,954	6	26,305
South African Union—Direct	—	—	—	—
South African Union—Via States	1	4,984	2	6,414
Canada, East Coast—Direct	—	—	—	—
Canada, East Coast—Via States	—	—	2	5,858
Canada, West Coast—Direct	—	—	—	—
Canada, West Coast—Via States	—	—	2	9,190
New Zealand—Direct	16	26,737	13	20,395
New Zealand—Via States	—	—	3	6,679
Nauru and Ocean Island—Direct	6	19,953	—	—
Nauru and Ocean Island—Via States	—	—	—	—
Fiji—Via States	—	—	—	—
Other Asiatic, &c. British Possessions—Direct	—	—	6	38,127
Other Asiatic, &c. British Possessions—Via States	9	54,725	1	3,903
Total British Counties—Direct	29	82,640	28	104,745
Total British Counties—Via States	33	191,547	76	372,802
Total British Counties—Total	62	274,187	104	477,547
FOREIGN				
Denmark—Via States	4	17,655	1	4,052
France—Via States	—	—	—	—
Holland—Direct	—	—	—	—
Indonesia—Direct	1	6,021	4	23,383
Indonesia—Via States	3	18,885	—	—
Japan—Direct	—	—	—	—
Japan—Via States	—	—	3	11,405
Norway—Direct	2	7,261	—	—
Norway—Via States	2	7,824	1	4,309
Sweden—Via States	4	17,594	—	—
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	—	—	1	2,969
U.S.A. East Coast—Via States	3	16,260	5	21,552
U.S.A. West Coast—Direct	1	4,912	1	2,840
U.S.A. West Coast—Via States	1	5,887	5	19,590
Other—Direct	5	26,360	3	19,351
Other—Via States	7	36,529	6	25,980
Total Foreign Countires—Direct	9	44,554	9	48,543
Total Foreign Countires—Via States	24	120,634	21	86,888
Total Foreign Countires—Total	33	165,188	30	135,431
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Direct	990	1,177,148	944	1,004,549
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Via States	70	330,365	108	478,766
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Total	1,060	1,507,513	1,052	1,483,315

The classifications " Steam and Motor " and " Sailing " have been abandoned. By the year 1950–51, the tonnage of sailing ships entering and leaving Tasmanian Ports had decreased to less than 2 per cent.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE *

Inward and Outward Shipping, Tasmanian Ports, for Year Ended 30th June, 1954

Port	INWARD						OUTWARD					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	277	645,304	34	36,347	311	681,651	292	653,420	29	71,352	321	724,772
Launceston ..	227	297,898	17	69,311	244	367,209	188	256,164	12	45,586	200	301,750
Burnie	138	186,149	12	31,040	150	217,189	134	185,232	11	12,147	145	197,379
Currie	70	11,073	—	—	70	11,073	59	9,462	—	—	59	9,462
Devonport ..	132	176,971	8	6,928	140	183,899	125	135,594	10	56,347	135	191,941
Smithton ..	25	3,490	2	354	27	3,844	37	5,491	—	—	37	5,491
Stanley ..	10	2,469	5	4,028	15	6,497	49	18,544	1	196	50	18,740
Strahan ..	38	21,683	34	10,675	72	32,358	68	28,738	2	270	70	29,008
Ulverstone ..	30	3,713	1	80	31	3,793	35	4,772	—	—	35	4,772
TOTAL ..	947	1,348,750	113	158,763	1,060	1,507,513	987	1,297,417	65	185,898	1,052	1,483,315

*Summary of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at Various Tasmanian Ports **

Port	1948–49		1949–50		1950–51		1951–52		1952–53		1953–54	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart ..	372	1,009,602	428	1,137,381	498	1,260,176	516	1,293,920	595	1,475,148	632	1,406,423
Launceston	349	430,391	393	455,674	391	504,030	404	525,627	439	576,988	444	668,959
Burnie ..	202	368,855	255	379,062	239	341,565	218	333,315	284	447,656	295	414,568
Currie ..	85	14,351	86	15,031	84	14,521	114	19,889	139	22,043	129	20,535
Devonport	215	312,059	241	295,517	254	332,859	200	332,230	245	386,403	275	375,840
Smithton	142	16,143	81	8,497	82	8,005	78	12,076	64	11,821	64	9,335
Stanley ..	71	27,833	75	22,608	65	22,638	67	25,023	59	18,433	65	25,237
Strahan ..	136	51,233	135	53,857	135	65,672	129	59,594	165	67,798	142	61,366
Ulverstone	52	7,531	86	11,623	77	10,410	72	9,574	61	8,121	66	8,565
TOTAL	1,624	2,237,998	1,780	2,379,250	1,825	2,559,876	1,798	2,611,248	2,051	3,014,411	2,112	2,990,828

* NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last two tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the *last* port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport and Launceston and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 31.

Summary of Inward and Outward Shipping—1944–45 to 1953–54

Year	Entered		Cleared		On Registers on 31st December, (a)	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
1944–45	760	732,271	755	735,960	150	7,723
1945–46	728	833,179	735	833,504	149	7,720
1946–47	751	956,734	774	978,803	151	7,811
1947–48	787	1,106,103	791	1,088,997	169	8,393
1948–49	805	1,125,243	819	1,112,755	157	7,755
1949–50	862	1,182,872	918	1,196,378	159	7,894
1950–51	905	1,279,031	920	1,280,845	158	8,899
1951–52	902	1,323,498	896	1,287,750	170	10,472
1952–53	1,012	1,479,849	1,039	1,534,562	171	10,451
1953–54	1,060	1,507,513	1,052	1,483,315	176	10,652

(a) For details of current registrations, see page 30.

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING

State of Tasmania for Year Ended 30th June, 1954

Nationality	INWARD						OUTWARD					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
British												
Australian	738	583,103	78	34,616	816	617,719	778	583,831	22	11,004	800	594,835
United Kingdom ..	80	418,749	18	90,060	98	508,809	89	462,383	10	52,001	99	514,384
Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong ..	3	12,003	1	3,691	4	15,694	5	17,761	—	—	5	17,761
New Zealand ..	59	67,602	7	2,366	66	69,968	67	80,677	9	1,337	76	82,014
South African ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British ..	2	5,083	—	—	2	5,083	1	157	1	4,926	2	5,083
Total British ..	882	1,086,540	104	130,733	986	1,217,273	940	1,144,809	42	69,268	982	1,214,077
Foreign												
Danish	8	48,293	1	5,111	9	53,404	3	13,289	3	21,132	6	34,421
Dutch	1	1,442	2	82	3	1,524	1	1,442	—	—	1	1,442
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	1	3,732	1	3,732	1	3,711	—	—	1	3,711
Norwegian	15	70,263	—	—	15	70,263	8	36,836	7	33,427	15	70,263
Swedish	29	76,739	3	9,347	32	86,086	27	64,692	7	25,371	34	90,063
U.S.A.	5	25,257	2	9,758	7	35,015	6	29,128	—	—	6	29,128
Panamanian ..	6	36,700	—	—	6	36,700	—	—	6	36,700	6	36,700
Other Foreign ..	1	3,516	—	—	1	3,516	1	3,510	—	—	1	3,510
Total Foreign ..	65	262,210	9	28,030	74	290,240	47	152,608	23	116,630	70	269,238
Total All Nationalities	947	1,348,750	113	158,763	1,060	1,507,513	987	1,297,417	65	185,898	1,052	1,483,315

Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing and Other Vessels Registered on the 31st December, 1954, at all Ports in Tasmania

Steam		Motor (including Auxiliary)		Sailing		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self-propelled		Total	
Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons
31	3,485	99	5,196	44	1,458	2	513	176	10,652

Number and Tonnage of Locally Built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania for the Years Ended 31st December, 1945 to 1954

Year	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary)			Sailing			Total		
	No.	Tons		No.	Tons		No.	Tons	
		Gross	Net		Gross	Net		Gross	Net
1945 ..	1	65	32	—	—	—	1	65	32
1946 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1947 ..	1	186	103	1	3	3	2	189	106
1948 ..	4	532	340	1	3	3	5	535	343
1949 ..	4	518	415	3	43	43	7	561	458
1950 ..	4	532	340	3	43	43	7	575	383
1951 ..	6	2,542	1,384	—	—	—	6	2,542	1,384
1952 ..	12	2,819	1,572	—	—	—	12	2,819	1,572
1953 ..	4	219	209	—	—	—	4	219	209
1954 ..	7	515	354	—	—	—	7	515	354

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE AND COASTWISE

Number and Net Tonnage of All Vessels Entering Tasmanian Ports

Port	1949–50		1950–51		1951–52		1952–53		1953–54	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	239	633,850	265	673,191	277	717,017	329	826,661	345	803,296
Launceston	285	259,280	287	281,636	332	320,741	426	394,659	368	458,663
Burnie	194	255,310	188	231,227	174	234,271	217	297,774	215	289,510
Currie	100	13,386	62	24,480	114	14,009	162	19,167	120	16,372
Devonport	170	189,891	220	182,450	142	190,213	182	228,695	239	244,703
Smithton	47	4,957	53	5,131	54	7,976	47	8,717	38	5,535
Stanley	128	28,059	127	26,228	120	28,801	112	21,342	95	23,736
Strahan	59	25,161	66	33,503	71	34,319	91	39,690	76	34,598
Ulverstone	44	5,919	38	5,137	38	4,982	49	5,710	47	6,106

Oversea and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years Ended 30th June, 1952, 1953 and 1954

Port	Discharged 1953–54		Shipped 1953–54		Total Discharged and Shipped			Percentage of Cargo Handled	
	Interstate	Oversea	Interstate	Oversea	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1952–53	1953–54
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	%	%
Hobart ..	408,900	145,227	236,060	171,818	992,085	959,001	962,005	54.1	52.3
Launceston ..	156,623	48,025	128,808	24,153	317,965	314,114	357,609	17.7	19.5
Burnie ..	53,250	18,599	115,613	20,514	180,103	204,800	207,976	11.6	11.3
Currie ..	15,033	—	7,368	—	22,226	23,041	22,401	1.3	1.2
Devonport ..	52,216	24,205	79,906	10,488	130,689	133,901	166,815	7.6	9.1
Smithton ..	2,226	—	4,957	—	11,994	9,594	7,183	0.5	0.4
Stanley ..	2,243	—	23,806	—	24,305	21,222	26,049	1.2	1.4
Strahan ..	19,262	—	56,735	—	82,220	94,477	75,997	5.3	4.1
Ulverstone ..	3,467	—	8,511	—	15,846	12,263	11,978	0.7	0.7
Total ..	713,220	236,056	661,764	226,973	1,777,433	1,772,413	1,838,013	100.0	100.0

Trade of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses and Pigs

Imports					Exports				
Year Ended 30th June	Cattle	Sheep	Horses	Pigs	Year Ended 30th June	Cattle	Sheep	Horses	Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.	No.
1945	235	42	4	37	1945	2,536	733	11	441
1946	68	1,126	15	3	1946	3,654	668	8	630
1947	416	84	12	45	1947	3,513	347	6	297
1948	37	11	16	409	1948	2,935	40	7	642
1949	342	95	12	36	1949	2,674	576	10	893
1950	197	207	13	23	1950	3,330	546	6	1,454
1951	85	1,549	18	11	1951	2,836	1,053	3	1,332
1952	7	165	7	5	1952	3,093	200	1	1,772
1953	318	800	11	21	1953	2,207	—	—	1,307
1954	310	531	7	—	1954	3,938	122	1	1,356

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, 1953-54 AND METEOROLOGY, 1954

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

5671

PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

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I. LAND SETTLEMENT

LAND SETTLEMENT, 1948 TO 1954

Tenure of Land	At 31st December, 1948	At 30th June, 1950	At 30th June, 1951	At 30th June, 1952	At 30th June, 1953	At 30th June, 1954
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Alienated Land	6,110,902	6,143,313	6,167,907	6,213,444	6,238,642	6,262,004
Land in Process of Alienation	376,949	365,096	359,248	350,977	344,401	338,289
Crown Lands						
Leased for Pastoral Purposes	2,026,455	2,157,348	2,008,324	2,077,272	2,089,206	2,071,075
Leased for Mining Purposes	942	3,590	30,462	32,744	32,376	31,397
Leased for Timber Getting	439,467	448,128	466,736	484,151	493,393	393,019
Leased for Closer Settlement	54,402	43,813	33,955	29,823	26,857	23,323
Leased for Soldier Settlement	153,121	134,296	115,597	103,603	94,216	80,562
Leased for Other Purposes	11,134	15,014	13,924	9,383	8,342	8,462
Acquired for Soldier and Closer Settlement, But Not Leased	145,543	839	163,482	164,131	2,385	2,256
Occupied by Commonwealth	10,122	10,143	10,144	10,168	10,170	9,810
Occupied by State Departments	11,602	11,626	11,631	11,632	11,632	11,634
Unoccupied, but Reserved for Public Purposes (*a*)	3,967,808	4,016,430	4,042,810	4,067,948	4,069,320	4,069,811
Balance Unoccupied, Unreserved (*b*)	3,469,553	3,428,364	3,353,780	3,222,724	3,357,060	3,476,358
TOTAL AREA OF STATE	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(*a*) Approximate. (*b*) Includes Rivers and Lakes.

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE, 1948

Area of Holding	Division																	
	Urban		North-Western		North-Eastern		North-Midland		Midland		South-Eastern		Southern		Western		Total	
	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres
Acres																		
Under 50	349	4,923	696	15,528	345	7,806	198	3,348	132	2,522	290	5,276	1,141	27,355	18	296	3,169	67,054
50 & under 100	46	3,081	872	63,637	276	19,886	86	6,071	86	6,364	112	7,668	603	42,816	5	365	2,086	149,888
100 & under 500	40	6,364	2,331	452,335	794	178,005	446	115,289	241	62,086	379	92,383	718	140,449	12	2,260	4,961	1,049,171
500 & under 1,000	3	2,010	156	104,098	125	85,956	126	85,578	67	46,397	141	99,211	76	51,396	2	1,100	696	475,746
1,000 & under 5,000	2	3,900	74	140,916	152	315,987	113	238,751	142	333,350	166	355,214	68	132,228	5	11,025	722	1,531,371
5,000 & under 10,000	—	—	10	62,520	31	217,859	15	108,050	41	288,984	32	201,399	3	21,737	1	7,000	133	907,549
10,000 & under 20,000	—	—	1	16,500	8	100,197	3	33,088	21	296,946	12	146,580	—	—	—	—	45	593,311
20,000 & under 50,000	—	—	3	82,246	11	276,735	3	96,322	16	504,012	—	—	1	33,365	—	—	34	992,680
50,000 and over	—	—	1	54,868	2	143,780	—	—	3	218,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	416,706
Total	440	20,278	4,144	992,648	1,744	1,346,211	990	686,497	749	1,758,719	1,132	907,731	2,610	449,346	43	22,046	11,852	6,183,476

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS—SUMMARY.

Year	Under 50 Acres	50 and Under 100 Acres	100 and Under 500 Acres	500 and Under 1,000 Acres	1,000 and Under 5,000 Acres	5,000 and Under 10,000 Acres	10,000 and Under 20,000 Acres	20,000 and Under 50,000 Acres	50,000 Acres and Over	Total
					Number of Holdings					
1928	3,164	2,108	4,779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929	2,859	2,120	4,896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930	2,788	2,068	4,867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931	2,768	2,168	4,859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934	2,829	2,131	4,999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937	2,791	2,120	4,993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940	2,795	2,059	4,985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1943	2,773	2,109	4,949	721	738	148	54	32	8	11,532
1945	3,302	2,165	5,027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
1948	3,169	2,086	4,961	696	722	133	45	34	6	11,852
1950	2,917	2,048	4,842	736	773	134	59	32	7	11,548
					Area of Holdings					
1928	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1943	62,129	150,711	1,037,972	484,877	1,572,709	1,000,398	725,233	908,545	582,740	6,525,314
1945	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348
1948	67,054	149,888	1,049,171	475,746	1,531,371	907,549	593,311	992,680	416,706	6,183,476
1950	62,426	147,696	1,023,649	501,538	1,652,135	903,555	763,438	899,316	457,052	6,410,805

II. AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—1952–53, 1953–54 AND DECENNIAL PERIODS ENDING 1942–43 AND 1952–53

Description of Crops	Area				Production				Average Yield Per Acre			
	1952–53	1953–54	Decennium Ended 1942–43	Decennium Ended 1952–53	1952–53	1953–54	Decennium Ended 1942–43	Decennium Ended 1952–53	1952–53	1953–54	Decennium Ended 1942–43	Decennium Ended 1952–53
Grain and Pulse	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Wheat	6,688	9,690	12,948	5,692	156,402	263,296	282,297	116,728	23.39	27.17	21.80	20.51
Barley, English	7,659	8,942	6,035	5,330	207,413	281,164	158,524	143,626	27.08	31.44	26.27	26.95
Barley, Cape	380	494	486	391	9,526	15,315	13,372	11,093	25.07	31.00	27.51	28.37
Oats	20,049	20,118	24,197	18,216	285,813	460,949	697,029	410,399	14.26	22.91	32.56	22.53
Peas, Blue	3,487	5,335	11,312	13,489	69,903	113,766	189,078	245,615	20.05	21.32	16.71	18.21
Peas, Grey & Other	7,886	14,991	11,453	6,578	167,393	327,147	187,979	129,613	21.23	21.82	16.41	19.70
Beans, Horse	841	1,416	1,489	1,487	20,742	44,351	27,579	34,368	24.66	31.32	18.52	23.11
Grass & Clover Seed	2,269	2,012	1,920	2,292	13,015	23,593	26,324	22,269	5.74	11.73	13.71	9.72
Rye	352	711	(*a*)	305	3,716	15,443	(*a*)	4,535	10.56	21.72	(*a*)	14.87
Tares	200	368	(*a*)	247	5,631	8,111	(*a*)	5,424	28.16	22.04	(*a*)	21.96
Total Grain Crops	49,811	64,077	69,840 (*b*)	54,027	939,554	1,553,135	1,582,182 (*b*)	1,123,670	—	—	—	—
Root Crops, &c.					Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Ton	Tons
Potatoes	35,347	34,524	34,261	44,632	114,500	(*c*) 144,300	103,915	175,534	3.24	(*d*) 4.18	3.03	3.93
Turnips	12,737	16,813	8,874	13,194	64,999	112,705	52,434	76,365	5.10	6.70	5.91	5.79
Mangolds	46	84	590	168	537	1,005	8,959	2,195	11.67	11.96	15.18	13.07
Carrots	244	236	263	462	1,816	1,788	2,417	3,905	7.44	7.58	9.19	8.45
Parsnips	71	86	(*a*)	141	580	624	(*a*)	1,025	8.17	7.26	(*a*)	7.27
Total Root Crops	48,445	51,743	43,988 (*e*)	58,597	182,432	260,422	167,725 (*e*)	259,024	—	—	—	—
Forage					Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Hay	110,045	123,249	83,783	94,594	192,204	241,582	120,992	152,289	1.75	1.96	1.44	1.61
Green Fodder	(*h*) 78,070	82,127	30,602	58,740	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Forage	(*h*) 188,115	205,376	114,385	153,334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchards					Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush
Trees of Bearing Age												
Apples	17,791	17,753	22,251	19,877	3,757,000	5,304,000	4,872,710	5,343,456	211	299	219	269
Pears	1,702	1,631	2,154	1,962	323,914	360,833	334,670	427,239	190	221	155	218
Apricots	923	898	1,192	1,082	78,742	70,587	117,938	85,316	85	79	99	79
Plums & Prunes	206	174	465	297	45,823	23,515	74,740	57,672	222	135	161	194
Cherries	62	60	88	69	4,826	8,720	4,574	6,028	78	145	52	87
Peaches	84	80	61	96	9,609	11,612	6,330	11,411	114	145	104	119
Nectarines	10	10	(*a*)	(*a*)	1,124	1,115	(*a*)	(*a*)	112	112	(*a*)	(*a*)
Quinces	26	25	52	38	4,025	4,074	8,646	6,089	155	163	166	160
Small Fruits (*f*)	3,763	2,908	3,106	4,723	214,300	212,460	280,630	323,543	57	73	90	69
Trees not of bearing age	1,508	1,279	2,719	1,526	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Orchards	26,075	24,818	32,088	29,670	4,439,363	5,996,906	5,700,238	6,260,754	—	—	—	—
Hops (*g*)					Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Bearing	1,296	1,281	919	1,215	3,014,420	2,144,684	2,229,044	2,278,090	2,326	1,674	2,426	1,875
Non-bearing	36	69	43	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Hops	1,332	1,350	962	1,256	3,014,420	2,144,684	2,229,044	2,278,090	—	—	—	—
					Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Peas, Green	5,002	2,407	(*a*)	4,042	741,226	423,683	(*a*)	331,525	148	176	(*a*)	82
Tomatoes	223	168	114	322	44,311	33,159	17,735	57,517	199	197	156	179
Other Crops, &c.	2,246	1,851	6,329	4,474	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Area of Crops	(*h*) 321,249	351,790	267,706	305,722	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(*a*) Not available, included in *Other Crops, &c.*
(*b*) Excluding Rye and Tares.
(*c*) Exclusive of the production from, 4,260 acres reported by 677 growers as not dug because of unfavourable marketing conditions. On the basis of growers' estimates, the quantity left in the ground undug approximated 23,000 tons.
(*d*) Disregarding production referred to in Note (*c*). If allowance is made for the estimated quantity not dug then the average yield per acre would have approximated 4.84 tons.
(*e*) Excluding parsnips.
(*f*) Excluding blackberries.
(*g*) Production expressed as *dry* weight.
(*h*) Revised.

AREA UNDER CROP, PASTURE, FALLOW, &c.

Description	Year									Decennium ended
	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1952–53
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Grain and Pulse										
Barley, English Malting ..	6,283	5,895	7,569	6,846	3,990	2,995	3,855	7,659	8,942	5,330
Barley, Cape	463	361	580	483	356	266	386	380	494	391
Beans, Horse	1,044	943	940	2,315	3,229	1,848	1,021	841	1,416	1,487
Oats	13,976	22,687	17,076	11,697	22,812	23,441	26,539	20,049	20,118	18,216
Peas, Blue	23,278	11,794	6,878	6,486	7,662	8,389	7,605	3,487	5,335	13,489
Peas, Grey and Other ..	4,672	5,546	5,910	7,879	8,473	8,410	8,130	7,886	14,991	6,578
Wheat	4,982	7,539	7,776	6,867	5,473	5,318	3,603	6,688	9,690	5,692
Grass and Clover Seed ..	1,190	4,036	4,244	1,845	2,097	3,030	2,769	2,269	2,012	2,292
Rye	656	345	205	125	246	305	372	352	711	305
Tares	145	290	180	433	563	174	229	200	368	247
Total Grain, &c. ..	56,689	59,436	51,358	44,976	54,901	54,176	54,509	49,811	64,077	54,027
Root Crops										
Carrots	380	235	252	363	220	338	199	244	236	462
Mangolds	239	133	112	101	267	148	81	46	84	168
Parsnips	153	95	78	89	55	89	98	71	86	141
Potatoes	56,245	43,227	40,382	32,319	34,110	31,581	31,514	35,347	34,524	44,632
Turnips	13,903	10,223	9,491	11,812	14,477	15,300	15,026	12,737	16,813	13,194
Total Root Crops ..	70,920	53,913	50,315	44,684	49,129	47,456	46,918	48,445	51,743	58,597
Forage										
Hay	99,758	104,014	84,354	90,579	91,335	96,388	97,763	110,045	123,249	94,594
Green Fodder (*c*)	53,904	45,710	51,409	56,974	59,780	69,331	72,548	78,070	82,127	58,740
Total Forage (*c*) ..	153,662	149,724	135,763	147,553	151,115	165,719	170,311	188,115	205,376	153,334
Orchards (Bearing)										
Apples	21,503	21,112	20,360	19,338	18,931	18,231	17,973	17,791	17,753	19,877
Pears	2,225	2,254	2,155	1,799	1,738	1,711	1,683	1,702	1,631	1,962
Apricots	1,217	1,157	1,006	1,175	1,034	990	1,110	923	898	1,082
Plums and Prunes	345	344	318	303	269	229	230	206	174	297
Cherries	83	65	73	61	62	60	61	62	60	69
Peaches	97	118	120	101	89	80	77	84	80	96
Nectarines	11	12	14	12	13	11	10	10	10	(*a*)
Quinces	47	42	45	42	31	28	28	26	25	38
Total Bearing Area ..	25,528	25,104	24,091	22,831	22,167	21,340	21,172	20,804	20,631	23,431
Orchards (Non-bearing)										
Apples	737	606	836	869	906	871	869	971	875	843
Pears	287	257	226	247	185	159	123	117	106	215
Apricots	282	301	298	341	333	303	237	211	152	295
Other	60	46	56	58	69	63	73	84	79	63
Total Non-bearing Area	1,366	1,210	1,416	1,515	1,493	1,396	1,302	1,383	1,212	1,416
Total Orchards ..	26,894	26,314	25,507	24,346	23,660	22,736	22,474	22,187	21,843	24,847
Small Fruits (Bearing)										
Currants	2,022	2,055	2,016	2,006	1,875	1,699	1,542	1,411	1,064	1,828
Raspberries	2,106	2,049	2,076	2,086	2,028	1,905	1,809	1,826	1,453	1,995
Loganberries	183	184	202	213	190	224	211	218	215	194
Gooseberries	192	198	220	209	210	202	223	206	101	209
Strawberries	294	260	257	250	208	175	141	101	75	230
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Total Bearing Area ..	4,797	4,746	4,771	4,764	4,511	4,205	3,927	3,763	2,908	4,456
Small Fruits (Non-bearing) ..										
Currants	320	289	237	152	129	84	40	47	19	181
Raspberries	153	124	97	111	94	59	73	34	23	100
Other	120	146	127	75	77	46	38	44	25	96
Total Non-bearing Area	593	559	461	338	300	189	151	125	67	377
Total Small Fruits ..	5,390	5,305	5,232	5,102	4,811	4,394	4,078	3,888	2,975	4,833
Hops—Bearing	1,099	1,210	1,251	1,255	1,280	1,280	1,313	1,296	1,281	1,215
Hops—Non-bearing	92	53	12	16	35	46	65	36	69	41
Total Hops	1,191	1,263	1,263	1,271	1,315	1,326	1,378	1,332	1,350	1,256
Peas, Green	5,048	3,223	3,942	4,235	3,252	4,100	4,443	5,002	2,407	4,042
Tomatoes	385	370	353	264	235	253	221	223	168	322
Other Crops	7,009	3,675	3,505	3,316	3,007	2,294	1,841	2,246	1,851	4,474
Total Area of Crops (*b*) (*c*)	327,188	303,223	277,238	275,747	291,425	302,454	306,173	321,249	351,790	305,722
Pasture Lands With Sown Grasses (*d*)	579,460	567,879	550,338	661,483	760,054	795,550	807,104	806,703	830,773	634,121
Fallow Land	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	57,161	64,573	58,433	64,273	60,468	(*a*)
All Other Land	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	5,302,165	5,313,094	5,266,605	5,367,288	5,268,259	(*a*)
Total Land Occupied	6,478,893	6,400,994	6,183,476	6,123,308	6,410,805	6,475,671	6,438,115	6,559,070	6,511,097	6,397,400

(*a*) Not available. (*b*) Including areas double-cropped. (*c*) (Revised)—Includes areas under clover cut for green fodder.
(*d*) (Revised)—Includes areas under clover which were fed off, not cut.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: PRINCIPAL CROPS

Total Production

Description	Year									Decennium ended
	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1952–53
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Grain and Pulse										
Barley, English Malting ..	114,430	145,500	200,716	192,962	119,256	83,188	136,760	207,413	281,164	143,626
Barley, Cape ..	8,908	10,155	17,572	15,077	11,636	7,495	12,853	9,526	15,315	11,093
Beans, Horse ..	13,783	20,521	27,080	61,342	70,972	48,456	25,067	20,742	44,351	34,368
Oats	281,618	595,385	360,156	261,576	577,442	429,115	594,181	285,813	460,949	410,399
Peas, Blue ..	291,061	233,834	144,681	146,941	145,303	170,110	196,123	69,903	113,766	245,615
Peas, Grey, &c. ..	38,770	104,893	117,846	155,272	176,415	183,260	204,546	167,393	327,147	129,613
Wheat	66,637	139,235	118,207	155,820	127,294	94,868	94,028	156,402	263,296	116,728
Grass and Clover Seed	13,147	55,789	42,112	11,273	21,110	19,099	25,935	13,015	23,593	22,269
Rye	8,833	5,720	3,389	1,933	3,522	4,397	6,917	3,716	15,443	4,535
Tares	1,314	7,119	5,426	10,232	10,401	3,374	5,362	5,631	8,111	5,424
Total Grain	838,501	1,318,151	1,037,185	1,012,428	1,263,351	1,043,362	1,301,772	939,554	1,553,135	1,123,670
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Root Crops										
Carrots	2,642	1,562	1,874	2,874	1,587	2,827	1,269	1,816	1,788	3,905
Mangolds ..	2,705	2,122	1,514	1,646	3,591	1,623	1,094	537	1,005	2,195
Parsnips	1,054	634	505	633	397	616	622	580	624	1,025
Potatoes ..	236,140	170,621	142,746	131,800	122,000	124,000	150,500	114,500	(a)144,300	175,534
Turnips	76,679	59,099	53,260	72,362	90,148	87,656	85,114	64,999	112,705	76,365
Total ..	319,220	234,038	199,899	209,315	217,723	216,722	238,599	182,432	260,422	259,024
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Forage										
Hay	117,079	169,384	137,648	150,699	155,653	160,722	172,286	192,204	241,582	152,289
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Orchards										
Apples (b) ..	8,522,210	4,228,204	7,894,403	2,562,565	4,794,000	4,848,000	4,930,000	3,757,000	5,304,000	5,343,456
Pears (b) ..	524,370	527,916	600,897	271,985	268,950	306,964	306,662	323,914	360,833	427,239
Apricots	64,520	21,230	115,316	118,343	64,050	106,448	67,518	78,742	70,587	85,316
Plums and Prunes	45,180	26,851	94,810	55,350	48,876	52,092	57,229	45,823	23,515	57,672
Cherries	6,970	6,000	13,697	3,729	5,755	4,870	4,576	4,826	8,720	6,028
Peaches	11,270	7,440	28,338	15,542	7,916	8,650	8,890	9,609	11,612	11,411
Nectarines ..	950	600	1,345	674	498	956	743	1,124	1,115	(c)
Quinces	5,950	3,050	10,000	5,277	2,551	7,200	2,808	4,025	4,074	6,089
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Small Fruits ..										
Currants ..	4,281,520	5,960,910	6,063,080	6,030,000	3,676,950	5,125,000	5,573,000	2,619,000	2,900,000	4,817,004
Gooseberries ..	913,090	1,070,110	1,554,560	1,632,300	1,326,400	1,503,000	1,824,000	829,000	390,000	1,284,065
Raspberries ..	6,360,470	6,230,050	9,858,900	7,603,100	8,036,450	8,939,000	8,980,000	5,876,000	5,673,000	7,994,232
Strawberries ..	408,080	631,490	699,000	871,250	879,200	652,000	656,000	344,000	242,000	685,517
Other Fruits, &c., Unspecified ..	1,252,460	1,861,820	1,474,100	1,150,340	965,440	1,565,000	1,961,400	1,384,000	1,418,000	1,501,630
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Hops (Dry Weight)	1,992,349	2,216,660	2,454,074	1,530,867	2,153,700	2,480,200	1,716,260	3,014,420	2,144,684	2,278,090
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Tomatoes	60,171	68,128	65,472	46,198	40,103	48,436	35,881	44,311	33,159	57,517
Peas, Green ..	115,292	123,390	143,438	173,455	323,150	429,900	857,628	741,226	423,683	331,525

(a) See note (c) on page 4.

(b) From 1939–40 to 1947–48 inclusive, the Commonwealth Government compulsorily acquired the apple and pear crops. Production figures quoted above for the years 1945–46 to 1947–48 represent the total assessed crops as measured by assessors of the Apple and Pear Marketing Board, and are not strictly comparable with pre-acquisition and post-acquisition years' figures, which relate to *marketed* crops.

(c) Not available.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION : PRINCIPAL CROPS

Average Yield Per Acre

Description	Year									Decennium Ended
	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1952–53
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Grain and Pulse										
Barley, English Malting	18.21	24.68	26.52	28.19	29.89	27.78	35.48	27.08	31.44	26.95
Barley, Cape	19.24	28.13	30.30	31.22	32.69	28.18	33.30	25.07	31.00	28.37
Beans, Horse	13.20	21.76	28.81	26.50	21.98	26.22	24.55	24.66	31.32	23.11
Oats	20.15	26.24	21.09	22.36	25.31	18.31	22.39	14.26	22.91	22.53
Peas, Blue	12.50	19.83	20.71	22.66	18.96	20.28	25.79	20.05	21.32	18.21
Peas, Grey and Other	8.30	18.91	19.94	19.71	20.82	21.79	25.16	21.23	21.82	19.70
Wheat	13.38	18.47	15.20	22.69	23.26	17.84	26.10	23.39	27.17	20.51
Grass and Clover Seed	11.05	13.82	9.92	6.11	10.07	6.30	9.37	5.74	11.73	9.72
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Root Crops										
Carrots	6.95	6.65	7.44	7.92	7.21	8.36	6.38	7.44	7.58	8.45
Mangolds	11.32	15.95	13.52	16.30	13.45	10.97	13.51	11.67	11.96	13.07
Parsnips	6.89	6.67	6.47	7.11	7.22	6.92	6.35	8.17	7.26	7.27
Potatoes	4.20	3.95	3.53	4.08	3.58	3.93	4.78	3.24	(*a*)4.18	3.93
Turnips	5.52	5.78	5.61	6.13	6.23	5.73	5.66	5.10	6.70	5.79
Forage										
Hay	1.17	1.58	1.63	1.66	1.70	1.67	1.76	1.75	1.96	1.61
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Orchards, &c.										
Apples	396	200	388	133	253	266	274	211	299	269
Pears	236	234	279	151	155	179	182	190	221	218
Apricots	53	18	114	101	62	108	61	85	79	79
Plums and Prunes	131	78	298	183	182	227	158	222	135	194
Cherries	84	50	188	61	93	81	75	78	145	87
Peaches	116	63	236	154	89	108	115	114	145	119
Nectarines	86	50	96	56	38	87	74	112	112	(*b*)
Quinces	126	73	222	126	82	257	100	155	163	160
Small Fruits	55	66	82	73	66	83	95	57	73	69
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Hops (Dry Weight)	1,813	1,832	1,962	1,220	1,683	1,938	1,307	2,326	1,674	1,875
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Peas, Green	22.84	38.28	36.39	40.96	99.37	104.85	193.03	148.00	176.02	82.02

(*a*) See note (*d*) on page 4. (*b*) Not available.

Average Prices of Tasmanian Produce at Principal Markets

		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse											
Barley, English Malting	(per bush.)	5 3	5 6	5 6	6 4	7 5	9 9	14 5	17 0	14 0	8 2
Barley, Cape	(per bush.)	4 9	5 0	5 0	6 0	6 6	7 10	11 10	13 0	12 6	6 11
Beans, Horse	(per bush.)	17 6	18 0	18 6	18 11	19 2	21 9	28 9	34 0	22 6	21 1
Oats	(per bush.)	4 9	4 11	5 3	5 7	6 11	8 9	11 3	8 6	9 0	6 5
Peas, Blue	(per bush.)	15 0	15 0	15 0	25 10	26 9	27 3	30 6	29 0	25 0	21 5
Peas, Grey, &c.	(per bush.)	12 0	12 0	13 9	17 11	19 6	20 9	30 0	32 0	21 6	18 2
Wheat	(per bush.)	6 8	9 2	14 5	11 9	13 7	13 6	14 8	15 2	14 1	10 10
Root Crops, &c.											
Carrots	(per ton)	255 0	264 0	307 0	408 0	390 0	410 0	660 0	520 0	480 0	371 5
Mangolds	(per ton)	60 0	70 0	80 0	80 0	80 0	100 0	130 0	130 0	90 0	83 6
Parsnips	(per ton)	270 0	289 0	360 0	405 0	400 0	420 0	700 0	530 0	560 0	391 5
Potatoes	(per ton)	254 6	250 0	250 0	338 0	308 0	448 5	550 4	794 4	268 10	369 5
Turnips	(per ton)	128 6	141 8	144 0	167 0	162 9	169 4	176 1	177 0	124 7	149 8
Forage											
Hay	(per ton)	108 0	120 0	127 0	142 0	125 0	135 0	170 0	177 6	191 0	132 4
Fruit											
Apples	(per bush.)	3 9	3 11	5 6	9 6	11 8	16 9	17 10	21 3	17 9	9 9
Pears	(per bush.)	5 0	4 5	3 9	9 7	14 11	21 6	23 11	26 7	23 1	11 10
Apricots	(per bush.)	7 0	7 1	8 1	8 6	8 11	10 9	17 5	15 1	15 0	9 7
Plums	(per bush.)	4 8	5 3	6 10	6 11	6 9	7 8	9 4	7 6	7 7	6 6
Cherries	(per bush.)	11 6	18 6	19 1	18 7	19 0	19 0	23 2	24 8	25 7	18 2
Peaches	(per bush.)	4 6	4 6	6 3	7 8	7 10	9 3	12 10	12 11	13 0	7 7
Nectarines	(per bush.)	5 0	6 6	7 0	7 6	8 0	9 6	13 0	13 0	13 0	(*a*)
Quinces	(per bush.)	3 2	3 9	4 6	4 10	4 2	4 11	6 7	5 6	5 5	4 5
Currants	(per lb.)	0 5	0 5¼	0 5½	0 5⅝	0 6⅝	0 7¼	0 9	0 7½	0 7½	0 6⅛
Raspberries	(per lb.)	0 4	0 5¼	0 5¾	0 5⅝	0 6⅞	0 7¾	0 9½	0 8	0 7	0 6⅛
Gooseberries	(per bush.)	11 3	11 4	11 9	12 2	12 0	12 10	21 2	18 3	16 8	13 6
Hops, Dry	(per lb.)	2 0	2 2	2 3	2 10	3 6	4 1	5 0	5 6	5 6	3 10

(*a*) Not available.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Area Under Crop, Season 1953–54

Municipality	Total Area of Municipality	Agriculture—Area																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage			Horticulture				
			Barley				Peas											Hay		Hop Vines				
		Wheat	English	Cape	Oats	Rye	Blue	Grey and Other	Green	Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Green Fodder	Oaten	Other (*b*)	Bearing	Non-bearing	Orchards and Small Fruits	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Hobart	17,760	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	2	—	—	9	1	8	2	1	16	21	12	—	—	62	18	177
Launceston ..	6,520	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	29
Glenorchy ..	28,350	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	58	—	—	75	54	—	13	31	195	121	231	—	—	745	191	1,720
Total Urban Div.	52,630	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	60	—	—	84	55	8	20	35	211	142	243	—	—	807	230	1,926
Burnie	133,500	2	3	—	19	6	17	37	11	—	—	4,495	454	—	15	1	1,527	934	3,039	—	—	1	12	10,573
Circular Head..	1,164,000	10	415	98	55	—	198	60	310	—	—	1,839	2,889	10	58	—	2,149	1,206	6,376	—	—	1	10	15,684
Deloraine ..	797,000	288	816	11	799	30	822	506	207	528	269	1,152	1,901	1	—	1	4,828	2,579	6,689	—	—	—	21	21,448
Devonport ..	27,300	147	492	6	95	11	125	246	96	53	16	912	56	11	8	17	939	371	1,738	—	—	509	94	5,942
Kentish ..	289,000	118	473	25	306	27	634	498	278	172	21	4,289	531	2	2	—	1,758	1,583	5,909	—	—	23	16	16,665
King Island ..	272,000	2	—	10	—	14	—	3	1	—	—	17	257	2	1	1	866	51	1,462	—	—	—	3	2,690
Latrobe ..	134,700	526	2,155	65	271	6	448	555	77	8	92	1,650	239	6	2	—	1,866	444	3,751	—	—	402	75	12,638
Penguin ..	121,000	38	118	2	47	—	—	16	57	—	13	2,993	199	2	2	2	1,380	585	3,483	—	—	5	22	8,964
Ulverstone ..	120,000	64	225	34	100	—	268	400	284	—	38	4,905	325	8	2	10	3,694	1,858	5,188	—	—	9	292	17,704
Wynyard ..	216,000	15	88	—	35	—	113	118	72	—	20	5,363	1,504	—	6	5	2,709	1,397	7,172	—	—	24	43	18,684
Total N.W. Div.	3,274,500	1,210	4,785	251	1,727	94	2,625	2,439	1,393	761	469	27,615	8,355	42	96	37	21,716	11,008	44,807	—	—	974	588	130,992
Beaconsfield ..	137,000	1	20	—	36	—	78	202	2	129	16	242	345	1	2	8	951	557	1,836	—	—	2,999	58	7,483
Fingal ..	660,000	235	94	—	853	110	83	174	—	—	52	93	1,073	7	—	1	3,150	927	1,505	—	—	14	1	8,372
Flinders ..	521,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	64	—	—	—	1,683	60	889	—	—	—	—	2,705
George Town ..	153,000	23	23	—	32	—	74	121	2	—	—	144	136	—	7	—	726	134	499	—	—	413	29	2,363
Lilydale ..	170,800	33	4	12	222	—	111	251	25	217	5	515	259	—	6	1	990	526	1,739	—	—	597	250	5,763
Portland ..	389,000	—	33	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	75	14	—	—	506	80	258	—	—	2	1	989
Ringarooma ..	419,000	15	113	6	18	1	—	32	155	—	13	975	708	—	70	—	1,088	1,367	3,474	—	—	2	87	8,124
Scottsdale ..	286,100	—	167	15	14	—	183	105	273	—	128	1,395	613	1	53	—	1,665	355	3,002	—	—	38	174	8,181
Total N.E. Div.	2,735,900	307	454	33	1,180	111	529	885	457	346	214	3,388	3,273	23	138	10	10,759	4,006	13,202	—	—	4,065	600	43,980
Evandale ..	251,500	589	485	—	1,166	—	212	937	—	24	90	39	37	1	4	—	2,328	590	2,394	—	—	1	39	8,936
Longford ..	254,720	1,272	857	57	5,864	39	949	3,496	—	—	570	52	92	—	1	—	5,917	1,610	9,692	—	—	3	103	30,574
St. Leonards ..	217,800	103	167	—	58	2	105	255	2	30	—	74	207	—	4	3	635	643	886	—	—	2	17	3,193
Westbury ..	230,500	682	1,496	—	1,100	—	780	1,005	277	234	175	354	656	3	1	—	4,369	2,674	6,501	—	—	6	31	20,344
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	2,646	3,005	57	8,188	41	2,046	5,693	279	288	835	519	992	4	10	3	13,249	5,517	19,473	—	—	12	190	63,047

For notes—see page 9

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Area Under Crop, Season 1953–54—*continued*

Municipality	Total Area of Municipality	Agriculture—Area																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage			Horticulture				
			Barley				Peas											Hay		Hop Vines				
		Wheat	English	Cape	Oats	Rye	Blue	Grey and Other	Green	Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes	Turnips (*a*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Green Fodder	Oaten	Other (*b*)	Bearing	Non-bearing	Orchards and Small Fruits	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Bothwell ..	634,000	591	—	—	394	89	—	479	—	—	18	7	84	—	2	—	1,518	543	555	—	—	—	8	4,288
Campbell Town	348,000	739	—	—	3,578	15	90	392	—	—	126	7	50	—	—	—	3,260	681	1,399	—	—	1	—	10,338
Hamilton ..	1,425,600	527	79	4	577	—	—	252	5	—	25	88	220	1	3	—	3,810	402	2,073	150	32	160	1	8,409
Oatlands ..	376,000	113	6	—	1,136	157	—	608	3	4	2	1,243	2,332	—	3	—	8,732	1,298	1,696	—	—	—	—	17,333
Ross	312,000	730	29	10	782	17	—	39	—	—	—	2	119	—	—	—	2,366	93	508	—	—	—	—	4,695
Total Mid. Div.	3,095,600	2,700	114	14	6,467	278	90	1,770	8	4	171	1,347	2,805	1	8	—	19,686	3,017	6,231	150	32	161	9	45,063
Brighton ..	114,650	773	290	—	473	119	—	1,615	31	—	12	93	5	—	1	49	1,789	1,418	1,416	—	—	318	19	8,421
Clarence ..	70,500	306	20	12	207	6	—	269	30	15	104	118	57	1	17	7	1,536	348	1,000	—	—	1,109	82	5,244
Glamorgan ..	394,000	41	5	1	422	—	—	135	2	1	—	14	223	—	1	—	2,697	185	545	—	—	6	61	4,339
Green Ponds ..	110,500	241	13	—	85	—	14	316	39	—	14	78	62	1	8	1	1,474	546	1,750	—	—	64	—	4,706
Richmond ..	144,000	311	63	1	552	10	12	1,147	25	—	39	349	267	—	8	1	3,006	677	1,123	—	—	46	129	7,766
Sorell	188,800	814	32	124	371	1	17	510	21	—	136	27	85	—	1	—	2,167	704	1,393	—	—	235	115	6,753
Spring Bay ..	283,000	—	1	1	39	31	—	20	—	—	1	19	232	—	—	—	1,537	49	642	—	—	278	—	2,850
Total S.E. Div. ..	1,305,450	2,486	424	139	2,149	167	43	4,012	148	16	306	698	931	2	36	58	14,206	3,927	7,869	—	—	2,056	406	40,079
Bruny ..	90,000	2	—	—	37	—	—	46	1	—	5	36	94	—	—	—	290	10	144	—	—	240	4	909
Esperance ..	1,431,000	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	77	6	1	—	1	28	12	195	—	—	2,190	—	2,513
Huon	196,000	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	130	42	—	—	3	280	35	487	178	8	5,612	14	6,720
Kingborough ..	91,000	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	19	—	—	110	109	1	4	3	444	85	618			3,148	78	4,699
New Norfolk ..	335,400	333	160	—	368	20	1	102	28	—	12	275	40	2	9	18	840	571	793	953	29	1,350	97	6,001
Port Cygnet ..	61,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	1	—	169	31	—	1	—	134	53	542	—	—	3,305	3	4,252
Tasman ..	124,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	59	80	—	—	—	284	10	248	—	—	898	—	1,588
Total S. Div. ..	2,328,400	341	160	—	407	20	2	161	62	1	17	856	402	4	14	25	2,300	776	3,027	1,131	37	16,743	196	26,682
Gormanston ..	713,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown ..	38,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	5
Strahan ..	940,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Waratah ..	571,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Zeehan ..	769,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	21
Total W. Div. ..	3,031,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
Grand Total ..	16,778,000	9,690	8,942	494	20,118	711	5,335	14,991	2,407	1,416	2,012	34,524	16,813	84	322	168	82,127	28,393	94,856	1,281	69	24,818	2,219	351,790

(*a*) Includes Turnips (Swede and White) for Human Consumption, 2,016 acres and Turnips for Stock Feed, 14,797 acres.
(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 570 acres; Wheaten, 3,054 acres; Rye, 505 acres; Lucerne, 782 acres; and Grass, 51,551 acres.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Total Production, Season 1953–54

Municipality	Total No. of Rural Holdings in Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage		Hops, Dry (*d*)
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes (*a*)	Turnips (*b*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Hay		
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other	Green								Oaten	Other(*c*)	
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Lb.
Hobart	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	780	104	—	—	11	2	60	24	200	40	26	—
Launceston	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	344	—	—	—
Glenorchy	275	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	5,670	—	—	172	243	—	56	7,400	163	410	—
Total Urban Div.	390	—	—	—	—	—	—	876	5,774	—	—	183	245	60	89	7,944	203	436	—
Burnie	363	15	60	—	412	120	241	700	1,500	—	—	18,880	2,928	—	91	200	1,803	5,637	—
Circular Head	588	300	14,664	2,744	1,164	—	4,769	1,028	53,162	—	—	7,086	22,060	122	458	—	2,867	13,770	—
Deloraine	586	11,607	21,354	700	28,349	187	16,291	10,921	34,900	17,659	2,279	3,626	13,520	6	—	200	16,851	12,367	—
Devonport	263	8,312	22,726	420	3,937	350	4,400	6,806	20,872	961	103	4,407	361	255	78	3,200	869	3,474	—
Kentish	564	3,560	16,429	769	9,430	560	12,907	10,547	51,000	5,285	211	16,843	3,080	18	16	—	3,088	11,243	—
King Island	132	40	—	430	—	280	—	60	80	—	—	27	1,291	F	2	125	108	2,619	—
Latrobe	265	30,588	91,533	3,610	11,086	92	11,913	16,349	18,817	380	712	7,957	1,362	105	8	—	902	7,111	—
Penguin	322	1,716	3,740	120	1,125	—	—	428	14,948	—	85	11,859	1,476	50	12	800	1,232	6,275	—
Ulverstone	522	2,897	8,307	1,123	5,000	—	7,785	9,697	55,217	—	244	21,951	3,369	116	14	2,410	3,769	10,444	—
Wynyard	606	100	4,096	—	1,060	—	2,224	2,410	10,833	—	135	23,082	10,886	—	21	1,000	2,849	14,371	—
Total N.W. Div.	4,211	59,135	182,909	9,916	61,563	1,589	60,530	58,946	261,329	24,285	3,769	115,718	60,333	672	700	7,935	34,338	87,311	—
Beaconsfield	428	12	800	—	950	—	1,700	4,201	200	4,531	145	819	1,483	16	15	3,000	901	3,017	—
Fingal	166	6,733	2,719	—	19,177	2,750	2,422	4,210	—	—	167	300	7,215	4	—	230	1,657	2,889	—
Flinders	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	645	—	—	—	106	1,703	—
George Town	113	900	776	—	220	—	1,500	2,968	300	—	—	521	620	—	40	—	205	825	—
Lilydale	335	652	20	144	4,917	—	2,298	4,894	1,400	6,734	54	2,308	1,651	—	40	150	815	2,810	—
Portland	89	—	545	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	361	74	—	—	108	533	—
Ringarooma	243	723	3,556	200	859	50	—	697	29,481	—	9	4,682	4,847	—	441	—	3,005	6,171	—
Scottsdale	214	—	4,900	210	614	—	4,702	1,584	60,271	—	931	6,894	5,877	30	630	—	695	5,684	—
Total N.E. Div.	1,721	9,020	13,316	554	26,837	2,800	12,622	18,554	91,652	11,265	1,306	15,577	22,699	124	1,166	3,380	7,492	23,632	—
Evandale	110	10,234	12,179	—	23,303	—	5,034	20,134	—	760	721	216	234	30	31	—	932	4,100	—
Longford	300	28,364	13,521	608	107,833	290	16,574	65,589	—	—	9,875	152	439	—	6	—	3,166	18,140	—
St. Leonards	224	2,517	5,937	—	1,661	20	3,372	5,912	150	900	—	346	1,120	—	25	523	998	1,537	—
Westbury	393	19,471	32,339	—	28,514	—	12,897	20,469	46,209	6,605	4,141	1,697	3,746	30	10	—	4,457	10,361	—
Total N. Mid. Div.	1,027	60,586	63,976	608	161,311	310	37,877	112,104	46,359	8,265	14,737	2,411	5,539	60	72	523	9,553	34,138	—

For notes—see page 11.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Total Production, Season 1953–54—*continued*

Municipality	Total No. of Rural Holdings in Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.					Forage		Hops, Dry (*d*)
		Wheat	Barley		Oats	Rye	Peas			Beans (Horse)	Grass and Clover Seed	Potatoes (*a*)	Turnips (*b*)	Mangolds	Carrots and Parsnips	Tomatoes	Hay		
			English	Cape			Blue	Grey and Other	Green								Oaten	Other(*c*)	
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Lb.
Bothwell	58	10,313	—	—	10,285	1,800	—	10,805	—	—	157	6	523	—	10	—	854	1,130	—
Campbell Town	84	20,131	—	—	73,997	360	2,013	7,264	—	—	1,373	6	389	—	—	—	1,294	2,565	—
Hamilton	248	15,058	3,350	150	16,938	—	—	4,735	480	—	237	258	1,461	30	36	—	1,135	3,875	176,771
Oatlands	341	3,325	120	—	26,534	2,860	—	11,719	210	200	18	5,097	13,759	—	23	—	2,205	3,325	—
Ross	37	12,790	1,413	180	23,335	360	—	760	—	—	—	6	635	—	—	—	182	1,064	—
Total Mid. Div.	768	61,617	4,883	330	151,089	5,380	2,013	35,283	690	200	1,785	5,373	16,767	30	69	—	5,670	11,959	176,771
Brighton	206	23,257	8,225	—	12,635	3,695	—	39,612	2,532	—	145	202	26	—	4	5,850	2,624	2,362	—
Clarence	200	4,635	372	267	4,559	120	—	6,000	3,046	290	190	255	336	8	81	987	641	1,622	—
Glamorgan	88	1,066	100	45	6,902	—	—	4,403	15	26	—	63	1,157	—	8	—	238	697	—
Green Ponds	128	8,803	325	—	2,050	—	280	6,055	4,183	—	91	156	274	5	67	130	956	3,132	—
Richmond	196	8,104	1,234	20	15,310	110	170	32,560	1,995	—	323	1,329	1,425	—	32	190	1,060	1,885	—
Sorell	214	15,054	559	3,545	6,955	15	219	8,809	1,390	—	1,171	47	475	—	4	—	1,240	2,458	—
Spring Bay	93	—	20	30	944	824	—	460	—	—	12	54	1,355	—	—	—	60	1,085	—
Total S.E. Div.	1,125	60,919	10,835	3,907	49,355	4,764	669	97,899	13,161	316	1,932	2,196	5,048	13	196	7,157	6,819	13,241	—
Bruny	85	60	—	—	700	—	—	947	80	—	34	117	409	—	—	—	20	269	—
Esperance	373	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	32	—	—	270	29	6	—	F.	25	337	—
Huon	584	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	450	—	—	464	179	—	—	1,300	91	802	255,280
Kingborough	553	60	—	—	—	—	30	20	1,593	—	—	302	600	9	24	370	153	1,145	
New Norfolk	402	11,869	5,245	—	10,034	600	25	2,310	1,836	—	30	905	268	31	90	4,550	1,127	1,284	1,712,633
Port Cygnet	374	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	647	20	—	533	109	—	6	—	108	992	—
Tasman	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	80	—	—	222	480	—	—	—	23	411	—
Total S. Div.	2,542	12,019	5,245	—	10,794	600	55	3,485	4,718	20	64	2,813	2,074	46	120	6,220	1,547	5,240	1,967,913
Gormanston	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Strahan	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div.	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Total Tasmania	11,818	263,296	281,164	15,315	460,949	15,443	113,766	327,147	423,683	44,351	23,593 (*e*)	144,300 (*a*)	112,705	1,005	2,412	33,159	65,622	175,960	2,144,684

(*a*) See note (*c*) on page 4
(*b*) Includes Swedes, 14,107 tons and Turnips, 84,901 tons, for Stock Feed.
(*c*) Includes Hay—Barley, 1,028 tons; Wheaten, 5,360 tons; Rye, 1,028 tons; Lucerne, 1,422 tons; and Grass, 167,122 tons.
(*d*) Total production of Hops (*Green* Weight) was 8,242,900 lb.
(*e*) This is equivalent to 471,860 lb.
F.—Indicates total failure.

PRINCIPAL CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES

Average Yield Per Acre of Crops and Per Tree of Fruit, Season 1953–54

NOTE.—When the area under any crop is less than 10 acres in any Municipality, the average yield is omitted.

Municipality	Grain, Pulse, &c.								Root Crops				Hay			Fruit	
		Barley			Peas												
	Wheat	English	Cape	Oats	Blue	Grey & Other	Beans (Horse)	Grass & Clover Seed	Potatoes(*a*)	Turnips	Carrots & Parsnips	Mangolds	Oaten	Other	Hops, Dry	Apples (*b*)	Pears (*b*)
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Lb.	Bush.	Bush.
Hobart	—	—	—	—	—	31.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.90	2.17	—	0.39	—
Launceston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.29	4.50	4.31	—	1.35	1.77	—	0.82	1.49
Average Urban Div.	—	—	—	—	—	28.26	—	—	2.18	4.45	44.50	7.50	1.43	1.79	—	0.78	1.46
Burnie	—	—	—	21.68	14.18	18.92	—	—	4.20	6.45	60.67	—	1.93	1.85	—	—	—
Circular Head	30.00	35.33	28.00	21.16	24.08	17.13	—	—	3.85	7.64	7.90	12.20	2.38	2.16	—	—	—
Deloraine	40.30	26.17	63.64	35.48	19.82	21.58	33.45	8.47	3.15	7.11	—	—	6.53	1.85	—	—	—
Devonport	56.54	46.19	—	41.44	35.20	27.66	18.13	6.44	4.83	6.45	—	23.18	2.34	2.00	—	1.67	0.70
Kentish	30.17	34.73	30.76	30.82	20.36	21.18	30.73	10.05	3.93	5.80	—	—	1.95	1.90	—	0.86	—
King Island	—	—	43.00	—	—	—	—	—	1.59	—	—	F.	2.12	1.79	—	—	—
Latrobe	58.15	42.47	55.54	40.91	26.60	29.46	—	7.74	4.82	5.70	—	—	2.03	1.90	—	1.93	0.96
Penguin	45.16	31.69	—	23.94	—	26.75	—	6.54	3.96	74.17	—	—	2.11	1.80	—	—	—
Ulverstone	45.27	36.92	33.03	50.00	29.05	24.24	—	6.42	4.48	10.37	—	—	2.03	2.01	—	—	—
Wynyard	6.67	46.55	—	30.29	19.68	20.42	—	6.75	4.30	7.24	—	—	2.04	2.00	—	0.75	—
Average N.W. Div.	48.87	38.23	39.51	35.65	23.06	24.17	31.91	8.04	4.19	7.22	72.92	16.00	3.12	1.95	—	1.72	0.81
Beaconsfield	—	40.00	—	26.39	21.79	20.80	35.12	9.06	3.38	4.30	—	—	1.62	1.64	—	1.84	1.73
Fingal	28.65	28.93	—	22.48	29.18	24.20	—	3.21	3.23	6.72	—	—	1.79	1.92	—	—	—
Flinders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.08	—	—	1.77	1.92	—	—	—
George Town	39.13	33.74	—	6.88	20.27	24.53	—	—	3.62	4.56	—	—	1.53	1.65	—	2.04	1.92
Lilydale	19.76	—	12.00	22.15	20.70	19.50	31.03	10.80	4.48	6.37	—	—	1.55	1.62	—	1.87	2.08
Portland	—	16.52	—	20.00	—	—	—	—	2.53	4.81	—	5.28	1.35	2.07	—	—	—
Ringarooma	48.20	31.47	—	47.72	—	21.78	—	0.69	4.80	6.85	63.00	—	2.20	1.78	—	—	—
Scottsdale	—	29.34	14.00	43.86	25.69	15.08	—	7.27	4.94	9.59	11.89	—	1.96	1.89	—	1.14	—
Average N.E. Div.	29.38	29.33	16.79	22.74	23.86	20.96	32.56	6.10	4.60	6.94	8.45	5.39	1.87	1.79	—	1.86	1.78
Evandale	17.38	25.11	—	19.99	23.75	21.49	31.67	8.01	5.54	6.32	—	—	1.58	1.71	—	—	—
Longford	22.30	15.78	10.67	18.39	17.46	18.76	—	17.32	2.92	—	—	—	1.97	1.87	—	—	—
St. Leonards	24.44	35.55	—	28.64	32.11	23.18	30.00	—	4.68	5.41	—	—	1.55	1.73	—	—	—
Westbury	28.55	21.62	—	25.92	16.53	20.37	28.23	23.66	4.79	5.71	—	—	1.67	1.59	—	—	—
Average N.Mid.Div.	22.90	21.29	10.67	19.70	18.51	19.69	28.70	17.65	47.65	5.58	7.20	15.00	1.73	1.75	—	1.09	1.03
Bothwell	17.45	—	—	26.10	—	22.56	—	8.72	—	—	—	—	1.57	2.04	—	—	—
Campbell Town	27.24	—	—	20.68	22.37	18.53	—	10.90	—	7.78	—	—	1.90	1.83	—	—	—
Hamilton	28.57	42.41	—	29.36	—	18.79	—	9.48	2.93	6.64	—	—	2.82	1.87	1,178	—	—
Oatlands	29.42	—	—	23.36	—	19.27	—	—	4.10	5.90	—	—	1.70	1.96	—	—	—
Ross	17.52	48.72	18.00	29.84	—	19.49	—	—	—	5.34	—	—	1.96	2.09	—	—	—
Average Mid. Div.	22.82	42.83	23.57	23.36	22.37	19.93	50.00	10.44	3.99	5.98	8.63	30.00	1.88	1.92	1,178	0.40	0.91
Brighton	30.09	28.36	—	26.71	—	24.53	—	12.08	3.14	—	—	—	1.85	1.67	—	1.45	—
Clarence	15.15	18.60	22.25	22.02	—	22.30	19.33	1.83	2.16	5.89	4.76	—	1.84	1.62	—	0.77	1.20
Glamorgan	26.00	—	—	16.36	—	32.61	—	—	4.50	5.19	—	—	1.29	1.28	—	—	—
Green Ponds	36.53	25.00	—	24.12	20.00	19.16	—	6.50	2.00	4.42	—	—	1.75	1.79	—	0.49	—
Richmond	26.06	19.59	—	27.74	14.17	28.39	—	8.28	3.81	5.38	—	—	1.57	1.68	—	—	0.40
Sorell	18.49	17.47	28.59	18.75	12.88	17.27	—	8.61	1.74	—	—	—	1.76	1.76	—	0.81	—
Spring Bay	—	—	—	24.21	—	23.00	—	—	2.84	5.84	—	—	1.22	1.69	—	1.28	1.82
Average S.E. Div.	24.50	25.55	28.11	22.97	15.56	24.40	19.75	6.31	3.15	5.42	5.44	6.50	1.74	1.68	—	1.03	1.19
Bruny	—	—	—	18.92	—	20.59	—	—	3.25	4.35	—	—	2.00	1.87	—	1.44	1.80
Esperance	—	—	—	30.00	—	—	—	—	3.51	—	—	—	2.08	1.73	—	2.52	1.81
Huon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.57	4.26	—	—	2.60	1.65	1,434	2.42	1.60
Kingborough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.75	5.50	—	—	1.80	1.85		1.87	1.32
New Norfolk	35.64	32.78	—	27.27	—	22.65	—	2.50	3.29	6.70	—	—	1.97	1.62	1,797	1.45	1.57
Port Cygnet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.15	3.52	—	—	2.04	1.83	—	1.93	1.56
Tasman	—	—	—	—	—	16.00	—	—	3.76	6.00	—	—	2.30	1.66	—	1.48	1.65
Average S. Div.	35.25	32.78	—	26.52	27.50	21.65	20.00	3.76	3.29	5.16	8.57	11.50	1.99	1.73	1,739	2.16	1.56
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average W. Div.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.71	—	—	—	—	0.75	—	—	—
Average for Tasmania	27.17	31.44	31.00	22.91	21.32	21.82	31.32	11.73	(*a*)4.18	6.70	7.49	11.96	2.31	1.86	1,674.23	2.05	1.52

(*a*) See Note (*d*) on Page 4. (*b*) per tree of bearing age.

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Area Harvested, Season 1953–54

Description	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midlands	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Potatoes	84	27,615	3,388	519	1,347	698	856	17	34,524
Turnips, Swede	53	1,209	120	35	108	43	94	—	1,662
Turnips, White	2	186	43	31	53	28	11	—	354
Carrots	12	73	94	9	8	33	7	—	236
Parsnips	8	23	44	1	—	3	7	—	86
Beetroot	17	2	9	3	—	6	4	—	41
Onions	3	6	1	—	—	5	3	—	18
Tomatoes	35	37	10	3	—	58	25	—	168
Beans, French	3	18	10	2	—	1	4	—	38
Beans, Navy	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Beans, Broad	3	5	60	12	—	13	1	—	94
Peas, Green	60	1,393	457	279	8	148	62	—	2,407
Peas, Blue	—	2,625	529	2,046	90	43	2	—	5,335
Cabbage	61	26	46	11	1	16	55	—	216
Cauliflower	67	31	39	4	—	13	29	—	183
Lettuce	34	5	2	3	—	5	13	—	62
Silver Beet and Spinach	9	2	4	—	—	2	4	—	21
Pumpkins	14	19	5	7	—	29	10	—	84
Other Vegetables	10	1	1	1	—	2	—	—	15
TOTAL	477	33,285	4,862	2,966	1,615	1,146	1,187	17	45,555

VEGETABLES FOR ANIMAL FODDER

Area Harvested, Season 1953–54

Description	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midlands	South Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Turnips, Swede	—	1,129	575	93	201	147	82	—	2,227
Turnips, White	—	5,831	2,535	833	2,443	713	215	—	12,570
Mangolds	8	42	23	4	1	2	4	—	84
Peas, Grey	31	2,193	728	5,216	1,769	3,766	159	—	13,862
Peas, Other (Excluding Blue Peas)	—	246	157	477	1	246	2	—	1,129
Beans, Horse	—	761	346	288	4	16	1	—	1,416
Pumpkins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
TOTAL	39	10,207	4,364	6,911	4,419	4,890	463	—	31,293

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS GROWING PRINCIPAL CROPS, SEASON 1953–54

Crop	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midlands	Midlands	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Grain (*a*)									
Barley	—	76	4	58	2	7	3	—	150
Oats	—	16	13	110	87	40	7	—	273
Wheat	—	17	7	45	33	41	6	—	149
Hops	—	—	—	—	29	—	56	—	85
Vegetables (*b*)									
Potatoes	40	2,632	496	131	227	189	339	3	4,057
Onions	—	3	—	—	—	3	1	—	7
Fruits (*b*)									
Orchards	104	81	244	4	3	189	1,266	—	1,891
Small Fruits	68	1	6	—	31	18	635	—	759

(*a*) Twenty acres and over.
(*b*) One acre and over.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1953–54

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apples		Pears		Apricots		Plums and Prunes		Cherries		Peaches		Nectarines		Quinces	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	11	2,931	—	132	—	1,592	6	483	28	702	2	8	242	2	3	29	—
Launceston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy	93	28,695	837	1,590	7	15,601	4,138	7,919	1,408	1,075	224	2,630	527	254	252	669	96
Total Urban Division	104	31,626	837	1,722	7	17,193	4,144	8,402	1,436	1,777	226	2,638	769	256	255	698	96
Burnie	—	60	15	8	—	2	3	27	2	9	16	5	1	32	1	2	1
Circular Head	1	86	11	5	6	1	2	18	7	—	5	1	8	1	4	1	3
Deloraine	—	54	16	9	6	—	3	22	10	21	12	1	1	—	4	4	6
Devonport	42	64,348	1,357	5,140	18	4	8	131	14	10	60	28	7	104	57	89	1
Kentish	1	2,837	56	36	2	1	5	45	6	47	8	2	3	3	—	2	3
King Island	—	22	100	10	20	1	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Latrobe	28	44,184	1,588	2,786	1	8	—	100	—	12	—	11	4	13	2	516	—
Penguin	2	88	81	11	17	79	36	32	110	52	14	9	29	26	20	10	5
Ulverstone	3	590	—	10	—	1	—	10	—	—	—	1	—	6	6	1	—
Wynyard	4	2,716	14	21	4	1	2	36	5	23	3	9	7	9	6	8	1
Total N.W. Division	81	114,985	3,238	8,036	74	98	59	430	154	176	118	67	60	194	100	636	20
Beaconsfield	166	247,098	14,000	55,395	418	109	113	561	60	117	442	792	251	82	68	190	46
Fingal	6	488	166	75	8	84	—	69	8	82	35	188	68	110	—	10	—
Flinders	—	1	11	25	4	—	5	4	3	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
George Town	22	44,737	625	8,270	179	—	8	81	13	10	5	6	9	5	2	14	3
Lilydale	46	57,230	380	5,884	25	55	3	143	—	108	—	78	24	18	2	76	—
Portland	2	33	2	6	—	200	—	2	—	16	—	3	—	2	—	3	—
Ringarooma	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottsdale	2	3,683	4	260	—	4	—	14	—	—	—	13	2	16	—	7	—
Total N.E. Division	244	353,300	15,188	69,915	634	452	129	880	84	339	482	1,080	354	233	74	300	51
Evandale	1	32	6	12	—	10	4	18	—	2	—	7	6	5	—	2	—
Longford	—	339	8	138	60	10	3	10	—	6	2	10	—	1	40	10	2
St. Leonards	1	53	10	2	3	5	—	8	2	2	7	12	88	2	4	—	1
Westbury	2	53	3	19	1	5	1	16	—	47	100	11	3	2	—	8	1
Total N.Mid. Division	4	477	27	171	64	30	8	52	2	57	109	40	97	10	44	20	4

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1953–54—*continued*

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apples		Pears		Apricots		Plums and Prunes		Cherries		Peaches		Nectarines		Quinces	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	—	15	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell Town ..	—	26	5	3	—	7	—	7	3	2	2	22	4	4	1		—
Hamilton	2	809	33	18	7	237	105	37	12	58	2	13	21	4	—		—
Oatlands	1	1	4	—	2	—	7	—	2	—	7	—	3	—	1	—	—
Ross	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Mid. Div. ..	3	851	42	21	9	245	112	48	17	64	11	35	28	8	2	11	—
Brighton	44	6,030	23	503	50	18,534	6,388	1,515	926	777	474	188	38	65	19	101	14
Clarence	96	18,949	51	28,816	1,755	55,753	8,748	1,901	800	918	140	1,972	20	266	26	853	30
Glamorgan	3	326	22	31	6	17	5	13	7	115	—	2	5	8	4	1	2
Green Ponds	9	2,183	48	344	2	1,480	18	1,053	4	59	—	16	5	3	—	41	1
Richmond	12	983	97	1,133	3	2,862	163	74	201	83	4	44	4	8	6	61	2
Sorell	23	8,452	96	793	200	16,220	1,187	168	12	62	30	101	20	33	5	12	—
Spring Bay	2	25,921	1,416	17,484	3,003	—	2	38	2	14	3	1	2	—	2	27	—
Total S.E. Division ..	189	62,844	1,753	49,104	5,019	94,866	16,511	4,762	1,952	2,028	651	2,324	94	383	62	1,096	49
Bruny	20	26,161	1,965	1,799	220	409	210	38	—	120	—	3	10	—	—	—	—
Esperance	225	320,567	31,696	3,642	90	85	5	284	76	261	307	59	30	1	—	25	—
Huon	387	763,264	14,859	37,730	195	2	—	90	30	637	425	80	—	—	—	—	—
Kingborough	218	282,994	23,006	19,870	1,698	5,315	153	6,996	788	1,519	519	2,266	91	29	10	53	1
New Norfolk	77	50,999	3,209	5,192	400	11,549	767	3,182	387	1,611	235	2,841	495	305	146	698	—
Port Cygnet	300	480,978	25,882	17,382	450	49	2	118	27	105	—	77	4	6	—	3	—
Tasman	39	95,086	5,946	22,866	6,632	407	64	1	22	30	4	229	—	81	3	31	1
Total S. Division ..	1,266	2,020,049	106,563	108,481	9,685	17,816	1,201	10,709	1,330	4,283	1,490	5,555	630	422	159	810	2
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Division ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Tasmania ..	1,891	2,584,132	127,648	237,450	15,492	130,700	22,164	25,283	4,975	8,724	3,087	11,739	2,032	1,506	696	3,571	222

ORCHARDS—TOTAL PRODUCTION BY MUNICIPALITIES, SEASON 1953–54

Municipality	Apples	Pears	Apricots	Plums and Prunes	Cherries	Peaches	Nectarines	Quinces	Gooseberries	Currants	Raspberries	Strawberries	Loganberries
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Hobart	1,132	141	668	479	198	5	1	10	32	264	305	98	—
Launceston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenorchy	23,622	2,368	9,920	6,335	2,448	1,966	67	331	235	4,496	1,186	167	1,361
Total Urban Div.	24,754	2,509	10,588	6,814	2,646	1,971	68	341	267	4,760	1,491	265	1,361
Burnie	31	13	2	31	1	5	41	F.	—	—	—	—	—
Circular Head	42	7	1	12	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Deloraine	—	16	—	40	18	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Devonport	107,284	3,618	2	152	2	12	29	27	—	—	—	—	—
Kentish	2,446	70	6	132	35	2	8	1	—	—	—	—	—
King Island	—	17	1	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Latrobe	85,355	2,684	8	108	5	14	12	175	—	—	—	—	—
Penguin	40	16	36	31	26	5	18	10	—	—	—	—	—
Ulverstone	162	24	1	17	—	1	6	1	—	38	37	—	—
Wynyard	2,041	15	6	46	4	10	16	3	—	—	—	—	—
Total N.W. Div.	197,401	6,480	63	575	92	52	132	225	—	38	37	—	—
Beaconsfield	454,333	95,751	148	818	68	928	53	226	38	450	497	315	146
Fingal	1,115	176	161	104	79	247	218	20	—	—	—	—	—
Flinders	—	20	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
George Town	91,069	15,840	—	126	5	4	3	10	—	—	—	—	—
Lilydale	106,916	12,229	18	180	71	61	11	118	—	—	—	—	—
Portland	21	13	285	2	4	3	3	9	—	—	—	—	—
Ringarooma	74	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—
Scottsdale	4,208	200	5	27	—	11	19	5	—	—	—	—	—
Total N.E. Div.	657,736	124,229	617	1,275	231	1,254	307	388	38	450	497	378	146
Evandale	—	8	5	16	F.	7	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Longford	447	143	6	7	1	3	1	7	—	—	—	—	—
St. Leonards	52	1	2	4	1	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Westbury	21	24	5	11	28	10	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
Total N.Mid. Div.	520	176	18	38	30	26	10	16	—	—	—	—	—
Bothwell	21	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell Town	—	4	8	5	2	30	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	316	15	189	16	36	6	4	4	—	9,632	3,381	329	—
Oatlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ross	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Mid. Div.	337	19	198	22	39	36	7	6	—	9,632	3,381	329	—
Brighton	8,720	539	13,900	650	247	138	30	80	58	514	333	238	—
Clarence	14,634	24,077	26,257	1,051	377	2,459	175	609	—	—	—	—	—
Glamorgan	84	22	21	12	105	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
Green Ponds	1,076	376	689	809	33	15	5	27	—	134	271	118	—
Richmond	319	456	1,172	229	40	39	5	48	—	—	—	—	—
Sorell	6,813	1,014	8,654	129	35	93	17	9	—	—	—	—	—
Spring Bay	33,215	31,762	—	28	12	1	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Total S.E. Div.	64,861	58,246	50,693	2,908	849	2,746	236	792	58	648	604	356	—
Bruny	37,649	3,245	174	23	55	1	—	—	—	631	575	31	58
Esperance	805,743	6,574	28	359	235	70	F.	31	60	1,078	1,611	134	949
Huon	1,843,250	60,270	F.	419	935	30	—	—	788	4,842	25,911	345	6,963
Kingborough	530,018	26,157	2,621	8,129	2,315	3,992	17	41	5,192	13,027	44,857	379	14,111
New Norfolk	73,728	8,170	5,317	2,811	1,115	1,181	263	2,216	123	20,273	27,927	2,391	3,671
Port Cygnet	927,737	27,036	58	134	78	200	4	2	1,274	2,506	6,514	205	1,101
Tasman	140,266	37,722	212	8	100	53	71	16	—	115	55	27	—
Total S. Div.	4,358,391	169,174	8,410	11,883	4,833	5,527	355	2,306	7,437	42,472	107,450	3,512	26,853
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Tasmania	5,304,000	360,833	70,587	23,515	8,720	11,612	1,115	4,074	7,800	58,000	113,460	4,840	28,360

NOTE.—In addition to the berry fruits shown above, the recorded quantity of blackberries picked during 1953–54 was 595,400 lb.
F.—Indicates total failure.

PRINCIPAL CROPS—SUMMARY, 1914–15 TO 1953–54

Season	Barley for Grain			Oats for Grain			Wheat for Grain			Blue Peas		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre,	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Busb (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1914–15	5,836	104,798	17.96	57,063	1,341,800	23.51	23,865	384,220	16.10	4,747	74,191	15.63
1915–16	5,409	115 523	21.36	78,212	2,189,467	27.99	48,642	993,790	20.43	3,642	61,889	16.99
1916–17	4,637	88,696	19.13	55,028	1,006,183	18.28	27,789	348,330	12.53	5,601	118,831	21.21
1917–18	5,185	98,013	18.90	34,771	589,224	16.39	21,812	252,383	11.57	11,164	205,164	18.38
1918–19	7,036	141,149	20.06	36,231	848,420	23.41	11,917	186,570	15.65	20,776	350,582	16.88
1919–20	6,293	120,516	19.15	48,185	1,242,258	25.78	11,497	213,589	18.57	12,504	168,613	13.48
1920–21	6,151	161,346	26.15	50,474	1,514,155	30.00	28,284	565,874	20.01	8,589	181,678	21.16
1921–22	7,241	166,960	23.06	54,642	1,543,617	28.25	27,985	577,178	20.62	10,333	191,503	18.99
1922–23	5,706	152,027	26.86	58,813	1,674,751	28.47	25,244	569,587	22.56	8,728	160,830	18.43
1923–24	4,230	94,634	22.37	51,460	1,359,785	26.42	14,503	305,628	21.08	7,232	159,670	22.08
1924–25	3,010	50,729	16.85	46,175	1,065,933	23.08	12,954	231,388	17.86	7,691	123,548	16.06
1925–26	5,223	90,619	17.35	36,741	835,473	22.74	19,091	395,603	20.72	8,214	106,220	12.93
1926–27	5,665	149,800	26.43	48,361	1,357,000	28.05	23,194	537,000	22.13	7,519	149,000	19.83
1927–28	5,101	141,407	27.72	42,950	1,399,824	32.59	29,448	773,142	26.26	9,073	206,884	22.80
1928–29	4,613	99,085	21.47	37,602	1,011,367	26.90	22,570	455,336	20.18	9,785	169,918	17.37
1929–30	6,935	167,784	24.19	39,061	1,175,041	30.08	16,805	408,849	24.33	10,124	221,584	21.89
1930–31	6,192	168,625	27.23	35,919	1,052,768	29.31	19,107	391,490	20.49	7,064	149,189	21.12
1931–32	8,377	119,725	14.29	18,412	356,847	19.38	11,722	182,913	15.60	6,026	76,386	12.68
1932–33	8,595	211,570	24.62	30,652	828,239	27.02	20,985	433,031	20.63	9,110	208,984	22.94
1933–34	7,840	172,267	21.97	31,199	854,239	27.38	24,097	560,665	23.27	13,994	242,219	17.31
1934–35	5,779	175,503	30.37	36,611	1,054,256	28.80	16,656	307,525	18.46	13,054	173,493	13.29
1935–36	5,227	92,714	17.74	23,928	556,776	23.27	10,404	186,014	17.88	10,172	126,016	12.39
1936–37	6,947	240,693	34.65	21,953	751,244	34.22	21,317	570,895	26.78	6,457	143,726	22.26
1937–38	9,296	306,164	32.94	32,439	1,032,443	31.83	21,081	526,007	24.95	4,651	99,446	21.38
1938–39	8,694	208,168	23.94	24,831	644,960	25.97	9,849	205,263	20.84	4,415	75,340	17.06
1939–40	7,723	195,643	25.33	23,110	529,415	22.91	7,495	107,719	14.41	5,222	125,197	23.97
1940–41	5,650	147,378	26.08	17,543	416,271	23.73	8,038	140,375	17.46	9,464	192,048	20.29
1941–42	5,319	117,582	22.11	27,287	838,605	27.07	6,414	145,191	22.63	18,495	310,539	16.79
1942–43	2,728	62,851	23.04	13,159	292,059	22.19	4,128	73,320	17.76	27,155	402,752	14.83
1943–44	3,436	94,616	27.54	9,744	299,086	30.69	4,839	122,141	25.24	37,500	580,000	15.47
1944–45	5,408	159,125	29.42	14,770	419,619	28.41	3,832	92,650	24.18	21,815	478,192	21.92
1945–46	6,746	123.338	18.28	13,976	281,618	20.15	4,982	66,637	13,38	23,278	291,061	12.50
1946–47	6,256	155,655	24.88	22,687	595,385	26.24	7,539	139,235	18.47	11,794	233,834	19.83
1947–48	8,149	218,288	26.79	17,076	360,156	21.09	7,776	118,207	15.20	6,878	144,681	20.71
1948–49	7,329	208,039	28.39	11,697	261,576	22.36	6,867	155,820	22.69	6,486	146,941	22.66
1949–50	4,346	130,892	30.12	22,812	577,442	25.31	5,473	127,294	23.26	7,662	145,303	18.96
1950–51	3,261	90,683	27.81	23,441	429,115	18.31	5,318	94,868	17.84	8,389	170,110	20.28
1951–52	4,241	149,613	35.28	26,539	594,181	22.39	3,603	94,028	26.10	7,605	196,123	25.79
1952–53	8,039	216,939	26.99	20,049	285,813	14.26	6,688	156,402	23.39	3,487	69,903	20.05
1953–54	9,436	296,479	31.42	20,118	460,949	22.91	9,690	263,296	27.17	5,335	113,766	21.32

Season	Potatoes			Turnips			Hops			Hay		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production (Dry Weight)	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Lb.	Lb.	Acres	Tons	Tons
1914–15	31,613	78,907	2.50	2,904	10,299	3.56	1,334	1,692,408	1,268	89,598	81,971	0.91
1915–16	29,491	79,890	2.71	3,850	19,277	5.01	1,348	2,031,396	1,507	103,216	168,449	1.63
1916–17	34,345	67,038	1.95	2,186	10,859	4.96	1,117	1,641,900	1,469	79,274	103,141	1.30
1917–18	27,309	70,442	2.58	2,062	9,830	4.75	1,176	2,006,581	1,706	74,107	80,405	1.08
1918–19	25,023	56,528	2.25	2,094	11,967	5.71	1,189	1,798,492	1,512	87,136	115,896	1.32
1919–20	28,511	66,225	2.32	1,973	7,215	3.66	1,237	1,384,973	1,120	102,908	143,053	1.39
1920–21	32,000	88,679	2.77	2,780	12,274	4.42	1,275	1,863,944	1,462	113,618	176,798	1.56
1921–22	36,795	107,624	2.92	2,600	14,555	5.60	1,413	2,194,218	1,553	91,443	136,991	1.50
1922–23	34,407	101,201	2.94	2,519	11,764	4.67	1,479	2,173,307	1,469	100,088	167,282	1.67
1923–24	37,040	99,936	2.70	3,681	18,987	5.16	1,493	2,292,906	1,536	97,183	144,298	1.48
1924–25	36,171	83,377	2.30	3,041	16,152	5.31	1,494	2,224,504	1,489	87,945	121,110	1.38
1925–26	33,190	67,341	2.03	3,542	16,431	4.64	1,193	1,743,183	1,461	92,595	114,920	1.24
1926–27	33,984	114,100	3.36	4,457	21,800	4.89	1,305	2,146,778	1,645	98,289	151,200	1.54
1927–28	44,359	138,837	3.13	4,340	27,723	6.39	1,270	2,467,355	1,943	85,769	124,924	1.46
1928–29	37,299	75,222	2.02	4,317	23,487	5.44	1,187	1,929,647	1,626	80,190	119,427	1.49
1929–30	33,722	92,137	2.73	4,575	25,125	5.49	1,167	1,923,410	1,648	80,153	119,800	1.49
1930–31	37,229	95,289	2.56	4,604	26,950	5.85	972	1,674,530	1,723	83,268	128,957	1.55
1931–32	36,390	95,389	2.62	5,491	32,372	5.90	853	1,597,911	1,873	84,307	92,595	1.10
1932–33	35,769	98,232	2.75	5,262	30,578	5.81	792	1,384,000	1,747	92,668	141,138	1.52
1933–34	36,518	81,274	2.23	6,229	28,861	4.63	810	1,608,577	1,986	77,625	109,397	1.41
1934–35	36,358	70,018	1.93	6,004	39,571	6.59	826	1,831,511	2,217	96,019	150,083	1.56
1935–36	34,719	85,806	2.47	4,161	18,312	4.40	871	2,163,618	2,484	74,741	96,888	1.30
1936–37	36,967	138,557	3.75	6,004	40,468	6.70	903	2,093,663	2,319	89,394	136,871	1.53
1937–38	32,468	99,969	3.08	9,595	65,091	6.78	881	2,111,270	2,397	73,047	112,985	1.55
1938–39	26,696	89,330	3.34	10,015	63,829	6.37	921	2,295,694	2,493	79,959	109,533	1.36
1939–40	30,452	114,409	3.75	8,922	50,221	5.62	909	1,780,528	1,958	96,264	141,404	1.46
1940–41	37,364	114,041	3.05	11,792	74,441	6.31	913	2,977,426	3,261	76,082	95,180	1.25
1941–42	30,640	109,850	3.58	11,964	74,919	6.26	1,054	2,821,184	2,677	92,636	101,442	1.59
1942–43	40,424	135,891	3.36	14,013	68,623	4.90	1,106	2,606,977	2,357	82,062	109,956	1.34
1943–44	60,500	217,800	3.60	13,937	84,519	6.06	1,075	2,793,797	2,599	99,283	121,301	1.60
1944–45	81,092	345,232	4.26	15,032	89,818	5.98	1,090	2,428,576	2,228	96,012	145,911	1.52
1945–46	56,245	236,140	4.20	13,903	76,679	5.52	1,099	1,992,349	1 813	99,758	117,079	1.17
1946–47	43,227	170,621	3.95	10,223	59,099	5.78	1,210	2,216,660	1,832	104,014	169,384	1.58
1947–48	40,382	142,746	3.53	9,491	53,260	5.61	1,251	2,454,074	1,962	84,354	137,648	1.63
1948–49	32,319	131,800	4.08	11,812	72,362	6.13	1,255	1,530,867	1,220	90,579	150,699	1.66
1949–50	34,110	122,000	3.58	14,477	90,148	6.23	1,280	2,153,700	1,683	91,335	155,653	1.70
1950–51	31,581	124,000	3.93	15,300	87,656	5.73	1,280	2,480,200	1,938	96,388	160,722	1.67
1951–52	31,514	150,500	4.78	15,026	85,114	5.66	1,313	1,716,260	1,307	97,763	172,286	1.76
1952–53	35,347	114,500	3.24	12,737	64,999	5.10	1,296	3,014,420	2,326	110,045	192,204	1.75
1953–54	34,524	(b)144,300	(c) 4.18	16,813	112,705	6.70	1,281	2,144,684	1,674	123,249	241,582	1.96

(a) For the conversion of bushels to lb. avoirdupois, the following are equivalent weights : Barley, 50 lb. ; Oats, 40 lb. ; Wheat and Blue Peas, 60 lb.
(b) See note (c) on page 4.
(c) See note (d) on page 4.

PRINCIPAL CROPS—SUMMARY, 1916–17 TO 1953–54

Season	Apples			Pears			Apricots			Plums and Prunes		
	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1916–17	19,712	1,446,996	73	1,265	196,472	155	838	70,016	83	422	53,089	126
1917–18	20,607	1,489,051	72	1,308	136,409	104	825	44,613	54	438	52,331	119
1918–19	22,245	1,976,676	89	1,284	173,828	135	951	80,703	85	431	53,908	125
1919–20	25,079	2,351,939	94	1,489	176,577	118	1,113	119,756	107	476	73,224	154
1920–21	25,610	2,359,094	92	1,567	180,392	115	1,463	86,039	59	503	47,247	94
1921–22	26,760	2,990,550	112	2,000	207,175	104	1,450	129,619	89	500	58,921	118
1922–23	25,630	3,127,509	122	1,930	204,297	106	1,450	112,823	78	540	58,765	109
1923–24	25,681	1,889,826	74	1,936	183,349	95	1,425	110,439	78	552	50,654	94
1924–25	25,658	2,210,000	86	1,920	172,298	90	1,516	105,979	70	593	44,136	75
1925–26	25,478	4,132,000	164	1,904	219,943	116	1,503	102,139	68	581	47,615	82
1926–27	25,008	2,900,000	116	1,949	242,000	124	1,440	43,200	30	608	54,200	89
1927–28	25,296	4,673,000	185	2,006	174,000	87	1,504	156,141	104	572	73,888	129
1928–29	25,252	2,500,000	99	2,042	187,000	92	1,510	110,000	73	561	60,000	107
1929–30	23,628	3,950,000	167	1,977	274,000	139	1,371	126,000	92	542	70,000	129
1930–31	23,901	3,800,000	159	2,025	302,800	150	1,342	111,100	83	575	64,100	111
1931–32	23,172	5,844,000	252	1,906	279,000	146	1,373	120,000	87	599	108,000	180
1932–33	23,234	4,410,000	190	1,915	285,000	149	1,370	150,000	109	623	130,000	208
1933–34	23,316	4,953,000	212	1,936	222,300	115	1,384	120,000	87	618	55,000	89
1934–35	23,439	3,934,000	168	2,017	280,000	139	1,325	107,000	81	577	56,000	97
1935–36	22,971	3,950,000	172	2,042	211,000	103	1,251	138,000	110	520	86,000	165
1936–37	21,609	4,611,000	213	2,063	270,000	131	1,201	94,700	79	520	98,000	188
1937–38	21,946	4,792,000	218	2,091	214,000	102	1,167	140,500	120	455	60,700	133
1938–39	21,459	5,724,000	266	2,085	376,000	180	1,162	161,000	138	404	84,000	207
1939–40	21,870	5,148,000	235	2,192	315,500	144	1,154	73,500	63	400	63,000	157
1940–41	21,765	(b)5,946,000	273	2,676	529,500	198	1,008	131,350	130	359	97,000	270
1941–42	22,165	(b)6,356,800	287	2,230	409,100	183	1,140	161,500	142	398	73,400	184
1942–43	21,965	(b)5,742,800	261	2,210	519,300	235	1,130	51,830	46	394	74,300	188
1943–44	21,983	(b)8,022,800	365	2,134	590,400	277	1,066	97,210	91	367	86,560	236
1944–45	21,556	(b)6,569,820	305	2,220	550,330	248	1,139	119,780	105	356	63,950	180
1945–46	21,503	(b)8,522,210	396	2,225	524,370	236	1,217	64,520	53	345	45,180	131
1946–47	21,112	(b)4,228,204	200	2,254	527,916	234	1,157	21,230	18	344	26,851	78
1947–48	20,360	(b)7,894,403	388	2,155	600,897	279	1,006	115,316	114	318	94,810	298
1948–49	19,338	2,562,565	133	1,799	271,985	151	1,175	118,343	101	303	55,350	183
1949–50	18,931	4,794,000	253	1,738	268,950	155	1,034	64,050	62	269	48,876	182
1950–51	18,231	4,848,000	266	1,711	306,964	179	990	106,448	108	229	52,092	227
1951–52	17,973	4,930,000	274	1,683	306,662	182	1,110	67,518	61	230	57,229	249
1952–53	17,791	3,757,000	211	1,702	323,914	190	923	78,742	85	206	45,823	222
1953–54	17,753	5,304,000	299	1,631	360,833	221	898	70,587	79	174	23,515	135

Season	Currants			Gooseberries			Raspberries			Strawberries		
	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)	Acres	Bush. (a)	Bush. (a)
1916–17	—	23,512	—	—	4,677	—	—	87,577	—	—	1,986	—
1917–18	—	25,039	—	—	4,937	—	—	94,376	—	—	2,923	—
1918–19	—	28,652	—	—	5,520	—	—	104,427	—	—	2,913	—
1919–20	—	33,951	—	—	6,335	—	—	77,899	—	—	3,078	—
1920–21	—	31,139	—	—	5,726	—	—	74,520	—	—	3,702	—
1921–22	—	37,783	—	—	5,646	—	—	81,838	—	—	2,917	—
1922–23	—	41,414	—	—	6,896	—	—	83,086	—	—	2,607	—
1923–24	—	35,122	—	—	4,428	—	—	76,199	—	—	3,427	—
1924–25	—	48,712	—	—	6,599	—	—	104,287	—	—	4,802	—
1925–26	—	58,761	—	—	5,435	—	—	112,460	—	—	8,767	—
1926–27	—	57,577	—	—	10,000	—	—	110,972	—	—	17,810	—
1927–28	—	60,978	—	—	14,345	—	—	94,567	—	—	11,576	—
1928–29	—	40,500	—	—	16,620	—	—	116,400	—	—	28,900	—
1929–30	—	27,000	—	—	21,600	—	—	104,000	—	—	20,340	—
1930–31	—	25,740	—	—	12,700	—	—	78,880	—	—	13,600	—
1931–32	—	32,420	—	—	18,420	—	—	75,140	—	—	14,680	—
1932–33	—	45,500	—	—	21,440	—	(c) 1,221	126,960	(c) 104	—	17,300	—
1933–34	—	60,000	—	—	20,300	—	1,352	121,400	90	—	17,780	—
1934–35	(c) 712	44,240	(c) 62	—	14,800	—	1,383	92,060	67	—	24,140	—
1935–36	782	53,800	69	—	18,200	—	1,455	139,620	96	—	27,120	—
1936–37	887	60,780	69	(c) 104	20,160	(c) 194	1,595	155,140	97	(c) 291	19,200	(c) 66
1937–38	872	48,800	56	98	12,860	134	1,476	131,280	89	275	19,400	71
1938–39	980	53,820	55	96	15,160	158	1,590	149,200	94	312	19,640	63
1939–40	1,029	73,460	71	92	15,880	173	1,531	156,860	102	289	20,120	70
1940–41	1,183	65,616	55	95	18,666	196	1,490	142,238	95	256	22,786	89
1941–42	1,465	117,296	80	122	22,948	188	1,600	147,598	92	304	32,114	106
1942–43	1,595	109,866	69	134	16,762	125	1,742	175,452	101	331	24,045	73
1943–44 (d)	1,731	92,968	54	155	21,385	138	1,992	177,086	89	375	20,393	54
1944–45 (d)	1,922	83,843	44	172	22,379	130	2,069	184,081	89	344	13,889	40
1945–46 (d)	2,022	85,630	42	192	18,262	95	2,106	127,209	60	294	8,162	28
1946–47 (d)	2,055	119,218	58	198	21,402	108	2,049	124,601	61	260	12,630	49
1947–48 (d)	2,016	121,262	60	220	31,091	141	2,076	197,178	95	257	13,980	54
1948–49 (d)	2,006	120,600	60	209	32,646	156	2,086	152,062	73	250	17,425	70
1949–50 (d)	1,875	73,540	39	210	26,530	126	2,028	160,730	79	208	17,584	85
1950–51 (a)	1,699	102,500	60	202	30,060	149	1,905	178,780	94	175	13,040	75
1951–52 (d)	1,542	111,460	72	223	36,480	164	1,809	179,600	99	141	13,120	93
1952–53 (d)	1,411	52,380	37	206	16,580	80	1,826	117,520	64	101	6,880	68
1953–54 (d)	1,064	58,000	55	101	7,800	77	1,453	113,460	78	75	4,840	65

(a) For the conversion of bushels to lb. avoirdupois the following equivalent weights are reasonably approximate: Apples, 42 lb.; Pears, 45 lb. ; Apricots. 48 lb. ; Plums and Prunes, 58 lb. ; Currants, Gooseberries, Raspberries and Strawberries, 50 lb.
(b) Production figures for these years represent the crop as measured by Apple and Pear Board assessors, not the *marketed* crop.
(c) Particulars for earlier years not available.
(d) Bearings areas only.

III. PASTORAL

LIVESTOCK 1953 AND 1954 (AT 31ST MARCH)

Municipality	At 31st March, 1953					At 31st March, 1954				
	Horses		Cattle (Dairy & Beef)	Sheep including Lambs	Pigs	Horses		Cattle (Dairy & Beef)	Sheep including Lambs	Pigs
	Draught	Other				Draught	Other			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	23	20	314	382	808	14	29	317	224	823
Launceston	7	13	157	170	151	10	12	169	207	183
Glenorchy	121	89	912	2,919	363	131	81	1,080	3,405	329
Total Urban Division	151	122	1,383	3,471	1,322	155	122	1,566	3,836	1,335
Burnie	547	115	7,659	11,668	929	505	119	8,013	11,335	1,367
Circular Head	759	299	35,200	22,918	6,127	700	282	37,840	23,423	6,970
Deloraine	791	394	18,763	79,732	3,318	732	361	20,360	84,639	3,811
Devonport	243	57	3,685	12,629	627	205	66	4,141	11,104	936
Kentish	798	161	12,443	28,671	3,072	785	168	13,490	30,068	3,915
King Island	114	197	16,544	13,854	1,547	105	201	18,222	15,092	1,523
Latrobe	275	94	8,168	37,469	870	273	92	8,963	37,083	1,000
Penguin	457	60	7,674	17,087	1,237	422	45	8,219	15,791	1,600
Ulverstone	868	135	11,167	31,733	1,827	809	117	12,184	27,018	2,637
Wynyard	838	121	17,412	20,208	2,584	755	85	18,414	19,059	2,967
Total N.W. Division	5,690	1,633	138,715	275,969	22,138	5,291	1,536	149,846	274,612	26,726
Beaconsfield	340	191	3,639	31,099	593	266	174	4,014	31,227	438
Fingal	124	233	8,710	128,958	673	118	242	9,029	128,233	641
Flinders	100	155	8,022	29,787	255	86	154	7,726	31,625	230
George Town	93	65	1,671	22,592	258	86	71	1,668	22,594	332
Lilydale	320	106	4,464	33,012	952	293	90	4,607	33,057	1,149
Portland	66	44	2,963	9,618	458	46	61	2,630	10,211	561
Ringarooma	341	180	11,570	28,049	3,446	322	159	12,289	27,935	4,294
Scottsdale	268	150	7,442	45,966	1,331	254	143	8,418	47,839	1,419
Total N.E. Division	1,652	1,124	48,481	329,081	7,966	1,471	1,094	50,381	332,721	9,064
Evandale	152	203	3,894	120,258	528	139	234	3,908	126,287	504
Longford	274	305	9,176	239,567	509	233	309	10,119	243,124	589
St. Leonards	189	174	4,476	45,011	440	169	186	3,956	44,367	397
Westbury	537	401	11,176	126,810	1,134	444	390	12,335	125,895	1,364
Total N.Mid. Division	1,152	1,083	28,722	531,646	2,611	985	1,119	30,318	539,673	2,854
Bothwell	74	168	4,026	134,421	93	73	171	4,236	133,817	74
Campbell Town	58	188	3,756	141,986	3	45	196	4,111	152,942	5
Hamilton	194	228	7,906	139,800	458	188	192	8,371	149,654	460
Oatlands	422	295	7,293	234,200	250	397	273	8,046	240,468	405
Ross	30	73	2,639	102,530	20	20	85	2,780	105,503	43
Total Mid. Division	778	952	25,620	752,937	824	723	917	27,544	782,384	987
Brighton	197	161	2,028	65,770	96	165	154	2,366	62,237	190
Clarence	136	173	1,273	28,995	264	124	180	1,531	30,951	495
Glamorgan	28	73	1,277	70,460	58	34	62	1,469	72,003	135
Green Ponds	86	108	1,450	64,314	128	72	99	1,764	65,105	188
Richmond	247	160	2,836	77,834	220	250	141	3,114	80,998	244
Sorell	167	73	3,850	60,499	454	148	105	4,014	60,517	351
Spring Bay	39	69	1,491	64,586	8	43	69	1,611	66,331	17
Total S.E. Division	900	817	14,205	432,458	1,228	836	810	15,869	438,142	1,620
Bruny	52	10	742	8,253	100	30	25	848	8,342	104
Esperance	191	26	1,636	1,718	298	174	14	1,738	1,604	365
Huon	386	56	3,910	4,681	341	354	38	4,355	4,747	337
Kingborough	293	69	2,840	7,032	590	253	69	3,124	6,224	783
New Norfolk	394	168	3,882	54,193	717	392	185	4,055	55,493	800
Port Cygnet	299	42	2,147	5,623	622	287	18	2,425	4,553	629
Tasman	113	35	2,184	14,477	484	104	37	2,556	12,985	519
Total S. Division	1,728	406	17,341	95,977	3,152	1,594	386	19,101	93,948	3,537
Gormanston	—	—	65	—	—	1	—	34	—	—
Queenstown	5	2	37	—	—	5	3	63	—	73
Strahan	8	5	215	—	2	6	7	191	3	23
Waratah	7	5	158	—	4	9	4	104	—	2
Zeehan	2	2	189	—	131	—	2	161	—	35
Total W. Division	22	14	664	—	137	21	16	553	3	133
GRAND TOTAL	12,073	6,151	275,131	2,421,539	39,378	11,076	6,000	295,178	2,465,319	46,256
Increase on previous year	—	229	8,868	83,771	—	—	—	20,047	43,780	6,878
Decrease on previous year	839	—	—	—	7,548	997	151	—	—	—

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1954

Cattle

Municipality	Holdings With Cattle	Dairy Cattle						Beef Cattle					Total All Cattle
		Dairy Cows		Heifers One to Two Years	Calves Under One Year	Bulls	Total Dairy Cattle	Cows Inc. Heifers	Calves	Bulls	Other Inc. Speyed Cows Bullocks, &c.	Total Beef Cattle	
		Milking	Dry										
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	40	83	67	102	45	13	310	3	—	—	4	7	317
Launceston	14	89	34	17	18	8	166	—	—	—	3	3	169
Glenorchy	153	417	154	165	202	26	964	56	28	3	29	116	1,080
Total Urban Div.	207	589	255	284	265	47	1,440	59	28	3	36	126	1,566
Burnie	327	2,920	480	975	1,475	177	6,027	679	652	48	607	1,986	8,013
Circular Head	556	14,826	1,747	3,954	5,413	567	26,507	2,972	2,278	141	5,942	11,333	37,840
Deloraine	537	7,919	971	2,468	3,345	364	15,067	1,584	1,577	129	2,003	5,293	20,360
Devonport	188	1,270	432	407	582	66	2,757	394	337	13	640	1,384	4,141
Kentish	508	5,337	742	1,543	2,563	277	10,462	753	1,112	77	1,086	3,028	13,490
King Island	127	4,392	1,423	2,586	1,721	158	10,280	2,271	1,745	58	3,868	7,942	18,222
Latrobe	228	2,300	604	810	1,075	126	4,985	1,085	872	52	1,969	3,978	8,963
Penguin	294	3,188	646	952	1,623	179	6,588	462	494	35	640	1,631	8,219
Ulverstone	479	3,786	1,226	1,388	1,825	249	8,474	898	1,150	42	1,620	3,710	12,184
Wynyard	565	7,497	958	2,297	3,233	388	14,373	1,188	922	47	1,884	4,041	18,414
Total N.W. Div.	3,809	53,435	9,299	17,380	22,855	2,551	105,520	12,286	11,139	642	20,259	44,326	149,846
Beaconsfield	306	1,355	380	470	712	82	2,999	445	308	25	237	1,015	4,014
Fingal	143	1,223	266	454	526	59	2,528	2,818	1,522	73	2,088	6,501	9,029
Flinders	116	509	724	355	437	48	2,073	2,101	1,042	78	2,432	5,653	7,726
George Town	93	351	167	138	231	25	912	248	196	29	283	756	1,668
Lilydale	271	1,573	451	495	735	87	3,341	460	480	32	294	1,266	4,607
Portland	79	1,120	89	366	479	46	2,100	105	191	9	225	530	2,630
Ringarooma	231	5,214	404	1,299	1,967	231	9,115	940	805	29	1,400	3,174	12,289
Scottsdale	199	2,473	326	674	1,192	113	4,778	1,045	775	39	1,781	3,640	8,418
Total N.E. Div.	1,438	13,818	2,807	4,251	6,279	691	27,846	8,162	5,319	314	8,740	22,535	50,381
Evandale	101	413	216	179	321	34	1,163	1,363	616	34	732	2,745	3,908
Longford	258	1,406	675	597	854	69	3,601	3,055	1,821	132	1,510	6,518	10,119
St. Leonards	168	846	285	375	387	45	1,938	949	517	45	507	2,018	3,956
Westbury	359	2,997	1,026	1,233	1,837	196	7,289	2,124	1,136	102	1,684	5,046	12,335
Total N.Mid. Div.	886	5,662	2,202	2,384	3,399	344	13,991	7,491	4,090	313	4,433	16,327	30,318
Bothwell	49	131	129	58	98	8	424	2,129	1,100	76	507	3,812	4,236
Campbell Town	60	234	177	109	122	12	654	1,873	1,060	65	459	3,457	4,111
Hamilton	214	882	454	374	435	52	2,197	3,361	1,601	118	1,094	6,174	8,371
Oatlands	282	861	507	337	545	57	2,307	2,705	1,447	116	1,471	5,739	8,046
Ross	26	96	47	27	39	12	221	1,582	706	42	229	2,559	2,780
Total Mid. Div.	631	2,204	1,314	905	1,239	141	5,803	11,650	5,914	417	3,760	21,741	27,544
Brighton	145	487	236	331	308	41	1,403	505	284	21	153	963	2,366
Clarence	148	369	222	158	230	28	1,007	216	144	13	151	524	1,531
Glamorgan	59	105	68	28	35	4	240	693	395	24	117	1,229	1,469
Green Ponds	84	171	90	74	136	12	483	539	277	47	418	1,281	1,764
Richmond	160	571	344	304	332	64	1,615	597	429	36	437	1,499	3,114
Sorell	173	1,045	398	411	446	70	2,370	701	443	20	480	1,644	4,014
Spring Bay	70	130	58	41	71	5	305	678	345	23	260	1,306	1,611
Total S.E. Div.	839	2,878	1,416	1,347	1,558	224	7,423	3,929	2,317	184	2,016	8,446	15,869
Bruny	59	123	54	47	104	10	338	286	190	9	25	510	848
Esperance	286	335	140	147	241	23	886	331	124	17	380	852	1,738
Huon	446	984	451	383	483	69	2,370	579	377	39	990	1,985	4,355
Kingborough	399	1,107	407	405	580	88	2,587	202	167	9	159	537	3,124
New Norfolk	289	771	470	435	448	67	2,191	984	539	33	308	1,864	4,055
Port Cygnet	282	644	261	259	394	53	1,611	331	175	16	292	814	2,425
Tasman	141	682	123	190	399	55	1,449	480	350	26	251	1,107	2,556
Total S. Div.	1,902	4,646	1,906	1,866	2,649	365	11,432	3,193	1,922	149	2,405	7,669	19,101
Gormanston	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	1	—	34	34
Queenstown	3	4	—	—	3	—	7	40	10	6	—	56	63
Strahan	7	27	15	7	12	5	66	70	32	3	20	125	191
Waratah	8	17	—	1	14	3	35	38	26	—	5	69	104
Zeehan	5	—	29	1	1	1	32	42	31	3	53	129	161
Total W. Div.	24	48	44	9	30	9	140	223	99	13	78	413	553
GRAND TOTAL	9,736	83,280	19,243	28,426	38,274	4,372	173,595	46,993	30,828	2,035	41,727	121,583	295,178

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1954

Pigs

Municipality	Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Backfatters	Stores	Weaners, Suckers and Slips	Total Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	12	118	135	—	130	428	823
Launceston	3	20	80	—	—	80	183
Glenorchy	11	71	84	2	—	161	329
Total Urban Division	26	209	299	2	130	669	1,335
Burnie	55	238	268	10	111	685	1,367
Circular Head	177	1,054	2,135	90	725	2,789	6,970
Deloraine	100	614	1,509	44	256	1,288	3,811
Devonport	19	112	330	3	47	425	936
Kentish	121	611	1,202	17	466	1,498	3,915
King Island	57	216	472	1	304	473	1,523
Latrobe	30	158	411	1	77	323	1,000
Penguin	39	260	479	2	227	593	1,600
Ulverstone	75	449	881	3	229	1,000	2,637
Wynyard	117	555	939	7	259	1,090	2,967
Total N.W. Division	790	4,267	8,626	178	2,701	10,164	26,726
Beaconsfield	18	84	173	5	38	120	438
Fingal	21	102	273	4	12	229	641
Flinders	9	46	78	—	14	83	230
George Town	12	67	50	1	11	191	332
Lilydale	36	225	340	2	75	471	1,149
Portland	18	94	220	3	32	194	561
Ringarooma	97	677	1,748	15	112	1,645	4,294
Scottsdale	45	272	574	1	38	489	1,419
Total N.E. Division	256	1,567	3,456	31	332	3,422	9,064
Evandale	8	66	191	—	8	231	504
Longford	26	107	123	7	63	263	589
St. Leonards	12	83	119	—	32	151	397
Westbury	40	216	407	11	80	610	1,364
Total N.M. Division	86	472	840	18	183	1,255	2,854
Bothwell	5	11	4	—	—	54	74
Campbell Town	—	—	2	—	—	3	5
Hamilton	16	91	72	1	18	262	460
Oatlands	12	81	71	2	43	196	405
Ross	3	5	12	—	—	23	43
Total Mid. Division	36	188	161	3	61	538	987
Brighton	7	45	98	—	3	37	190
Clarence	11	64	108	—	100	212	495
Glamorgan	7	25	27	1	1	74	135
Green Ponds	4	27	17	—	24	116	188
Richmond	9	62	25	11	16	121	244
Sorell	11	58	89	21	15	157	351
Spring Bay	3	6	6	1	—	1	17
Total S.E. Division	52	287	370	34	159	718	1,620
Bruny	3	26	5	—	—	70	104
Esperance	7	54	148	—	33	123	365
Huon	18	69	54	—	6	190	337
Kingborough	25	144	213	—	135	266	783
New Norfolk	30	174	133	1	50	412	800
Port Cygnet	16	146	78	—	25	364	629
Tasman	23	93	76	2	8	317	519
Total S. Division	122	706	707	3	257	1,742	3,537
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	1	10	12	—	30	20	73
Strahan	2	7	—	—	—	14	23
Waratah	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Zeehan	1	17	—	—	—	17	35
Total W. Division	4	34	14	—	30	51	133
GRAND TOTAL	1,372	7,730	14,473	269	3,853	18,559	46,256

SHEEP

Municipality	Holdings With Sheep	Number at 31st March, 1954						Lambing		
		Rams	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes	Wethers	Lambs	Total Sheep	Lambs Marked During 1953	Ewes Mated	Percentage of Lambs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Hobart	5	5	207	—	5	7	224	123	320	38.43
Launceston	5	4	117	2	2	82	207	56	62	90.32
Glenorchy	20	26	1,546	307	611	915	3,405	973	1,080	90.09
Total Urban Div.	30	35	1,870	309	618	1,004	3,836	1,152	1,462	78.80
Burnie	104	194	6,379	415	823	3,524	11,335	5,138	5,676	90.52
Circular Head	159	404	13,526	256	3,070	6,167	23,423	9,676	10,858	89.11
Deloraine	300	1,087	44,857	4,370	10,694	23,631	84,639	38,230	40,093	95.35
Devonport	70	151	5,937	214	704	4,098	11,104	6,311	6,256	100.88
Kentish	222	520	19,028	949	930	8,641	30,068	14,674	16,247	90.32
King Island	37	153	7,175	952	2,258	4,554	15,092	4,665	5,832	79.99
Latrobe	143	429	16,067	1,187	5,989	13,411	37,083	14,816	14,907	99.39
Penguin	108	233	10,072	727	691	4,068	15,791	9,074	9,215	98.47
Ulverstone	226	449	17,647	540	372	8,010	27,018	16,542	16,567	99.85
Wynyard	144	333	12,312	583	355	5,476	19,059	11,774	12,039	97.80
Total N.W. Div.	1,513	3,953	153,000	10,193	25,886	81,580	274,612	130,900	137,690	95.07
Beaconsfield	171	314	11,954	1,714	10,884	6,361	31,227	8,611	9,915	86.85
Fingal	118	1,210	42,742	12,466	44,705	27,110	128,233	30,470	39,718	76.72
Flinders	66	385	18,578	2,057	3,243	7,362	31,625	11,430	13,488	84.74
George Town	68	219	7,517	4,528	7,108	3,222	22,594	4,876	5,898	82.67
Lilydale	152	458	11,445	4,567	10,543	6,044	33,057	7,849	8,905	88.14
Portland	52	97	3,552	1,587	2,701	2,274	10,211	2,549	3,206	79.51
Ringarooma	83	250	9,585	1,552	11,913	4,635	27,935	7,773	8,891	87.43
Scottsdale	91	425	15,809	3,125	17,376	11,104	47,839	15,330	16,293	94.09
Total N.E. Div.	801	3,358	121,182	31,596	108,473	68,112	332,721	88,888	106,314	83.61
Evandale	97	1,987	53,801	8,598	32,120	29,781	126,287	40,124	51,298	78.22
Longford	257	3,331	114,191	15,018	46,356	64,228	243,124	93,210	106,759	87.31
St. Leonards	120	416	14,151	3,465	17,892	8,443	44,367	9,986	12,129	82.33
Westbury	287	1,589	60,858	4,580	19,050	39,818	125,895	49,357	55,659	88.67
Total N.Mid. Div.	761	7,323	243,001	31,661	115,418	142,270	539,673	192,677	225,845	85.31
Bothwell	54	1,185	41,047	11,466	54,717	25,402	133,817	28,537	34,931	81.70
Campbell Town	73	2,300	57,217	11,422	42,996	39,007	152,942	39,582	49,645	79.73
Hamilton	209	1,574	56,274	10,995	45,927	34,884	149,654	41,024	51,066	80.34
Oatlands	310	2,460	100,290	16,154	64,366	57,198	240,468	75,126	88,610	84.78
Ross	35	1,205	35,168	10,459	36,246	22,425,	105,503	25,406	31,276	81.23
Total Mid. Div.	681	8,724	289,996	60,496	244,252	178,916	782,384	209,675	255,528	82.06
Brighton	137	691	25,002	3,748	17,411	15,385	62,237	20,634	24,011	85.94
Clarence	122	354	17,256	1,727	4,152	7,462	30,951	13,419	14,893	90.10
Glamorgan	76	688	25,253	6,248	23,163	16,651	72,003	17,609	22,173	79.42
Green Ponds	96	791	31,290	3,274	13,230	16,520	65,105	23,379	28,572	81.82
Richmond	172	949	36,030	5,600	17,921	20,498	80,998	27,498	27,525	99.90
Sorell	165	489	25,111	2,987	16,508	15,422	60,517	18,959	21,029	90.16
Spring Bay	66	494	18,308	10,114	26,452	10,963	66,331	12,156	14,775	82.27
Total S.E. Div.	834	4,456	178,250	33,698	118,837	102,901	438,142	133,654	152,978	87.37
Bruny	35	74	3,270	83	3,540	1,375	8,342	1,895	2,389	79.32
Esperance	27	19	1,167	70	45	303	1,604	515	656	78.51
Huon	45	53	2,188	384	1,138	984	4,747	1,385	1,620	85.49
Kingborough	53	87	3,598	533	984	1,022	6,224	2,412	2,900	83.17
New Norfolk	157	574	24,550	3,351	14,189	12,829	55,493	19,057	21,384	89.12
Port Cygnet	53	64	2,867	283	146	1,193	4,553	2,175	2,381	91.35
Tasman	67	145	5,595	839	3,490	2,916	12,985	3,478	4,502	77.25
Total S. Div.	437	1,016	43,235	5,543	23,532	20,622	93,948	30,917	35,832	86.28
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	1	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Div.	1	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	5,058	28,865	1,030,534	173,499	637,016	595,405	2,465,319	787,863	915,649	86.04

CLASSIFICATION OF DAIRY CATTLE AT 31ST MARCH, 1950, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 5		5 and under 10		10 and under 15		15 and under 20		20 and under 30		30 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle	Herds	Dairy Cattle
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49 ..	1,354	2,884	369	2,398	93	1,060	48	795	32	772	15	550	3	169	—	—	1,914	8,628
50 to 99 ..	606	1,512	392	2,640	216	2,546	163	2,779	180	4,250	123	4,523	21	1,255	—	—	1,701	19,505
100 to 499 ..	913	2,297	792	5,376	495	5,863	335	5,665	526	12,643	654	25,103	441	29,416	72	8,861	4,228	95,224
500 to 999 ..	155	388	138	933	88	1,028	36	613	50	1,208	66	2,504	77	5,322	21	2,863	631	14,859
1,000 to 4,999 ..	171	447	159	1,092	103	1,192	48	795	41	1,004	33	1,241	48	3,385	32	5,660	635	14,816
5,000 to 9,999 ..	28	83	16	105	16	186	6	106	15	361	6	224	4	263	6	1,771	97	3,099
10,000 to 19,999 ..	8	19	12	86	7	84	6	106	8	200	1	30	1	50	3	547	46	1,122
20,000 to 49,999 ..	2	6	3	21	3	33	4	65	2	49	7	242	1	72	1	132	23	620
50,000 and over ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	3	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	86
TOTAL ..	3,237	7,636	1,881	12,651	1,021	11,992	647	10,943	857	20,554	905	34,417	596	39,932	135	19,834	9,279	157,959

CLASSIFICATION OF BEEF CATTLE AT 31ST MARCH, 1950, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 20		20 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and under 150		150 and under 200		200 and under 300		300 and under 500		500 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle	Herds	Beef Cattle
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49 ..	335	1,202	9	220	—	—	1	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	1,533
50 to 99 ..	484	2,366	34	874	6	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	524	3,552
100 to 499 ..	1,440	9,350	357	11,011	116	7,625	22	2,607	7	1,184	6	1,305	—	—	—	—	1,948	33,082
500 to 999 ..	236	1,836	93	2,794	40	2,887	18	2,061	5	862	2	424	1	350	—	—	395	11,214
1,000 to 4,999 ..	216	1,816	131	4,264	85	5,901	45	5,402	13	2,242	21	5,143	11	4,064	4	2,885	526	31,717
5,000 to 9,999 ..	25	256	21	685	30	2,106	11	1,341	5	817	8	1,719	6	1,965	3	2,249	109	11,138
10,000 to 19,999 ..	8	86	6	205	11	768	8	948	6	982	11	2,794	3	1,191	1	1,200	54	8,174
20,000 to 49,999 ..	1	5	2	69	—	—	2	280	2	360	8	1,976	7	2,735	7	5,959	29	11,384
50,000 and over ..	1	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	174	1	238	—	—	4	4,559	7	4,987
TOTAL ..	2,746	16,933	653	20,122	288	19,599	107	12,750	39	6,621	57	13,599	28	10,305	19	16,852	3,937	116,781

CLASSIFICATION OF PIGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1948, ACCORDING TO SIZE OF HERD AND AREA OF HOLDING

Size of Herd	Under 5		5 and under 10		10 and under 15		15 and under 20		20 and under 30		30 and under 50		50 and under 100		100 and over		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs	Herds	Pigs
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49 ..	409	752	57	386	39	465	14	231	17	393	8	264	9	581	9	1,209	562	4,281
50 to 99 ..	476	971	141	944	103	1,220	40	664	26	614	13	476	3	197	1	367	803	5,453
100 to 499 ..	1,071	2,298	455	3,098	344	4,031	203	3,438	233	5,498	143	5,139	48	3,073	9	1,472	2,506	28,047
500 to 999 ..	112	232	52	354	36	409	11	188	32	764	25	943	8	604	2	252	278	3,746
1,000 to 4,999 ..	92	197	27	184	12	142	15	261	21	498	15	564	8	549	4	716	194	3,111
5,000 to 9,999 ..	10	13	3	20	1	12	3	50	1	24	3	100	2	130	—	—	23	349
10,000 to 19,999 ..	4	7	—	—	1	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	18
20,000 to 49,999 ..	6	9	1	9	3	39	—	—	1	22	1	46	—	—	—	—	12	125
50,000 and over ..	—	—	1	9	1	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	19
TOTAL ..	2,180	4,479	737	5,004	540	6,339	286	4,832	331	7,813	208	7,532	78	5,134	25	4,016	4,385	45,149

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 1ST MARCH, 1948

Size of Flock	Under 100		100 and under 500		500 and under 1,000		1,000 and under 2,000		2,000 and under 5,000		5,000 and under 10,000		10,000 and under 20,000		20,000 and under 50,000		All Sizes	
Area of Holding	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep	Flocks	Sheep
Acres	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 49	255	6,669	12	1,646	1	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	268	8,869
50 to 99	387	14,856	69	10,001	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	456	24,857
100 to 499	1,098	50,598	1,081	239,881	84	54,824	14	16,309	2	4,342	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,279	365,954
500 to 999	112	5,286	277	76,617	118	82,498	33	42,286	1	2,430	—	—	—	—	—	—	541	209,117
1,000 to 4,999	65	3,051	169	48,408	145	102,265	165	232,844	89	239,483	1	5,716	—	—	—	—	634	631,767
5,000 to 9,999	1	2	20	6,377	19	14,502	23	34,084	52	168,384	8	55,859	1	10,024	—	—	124	289,232
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	2	634	3	2,392	5	7,657	21	75,190	11	79,980	2	21,916	—	—	44	187,769
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	1	117	1	660	2	2,994	6	19,957	11	84,562	12	153,042	—	—	33	261,332
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6,510	3	47,520	2	53,601	6	107,631
100,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ..	1,918	80,462	1,631	383,681	371	257,695	242	336,174	171	509,786	32	232,627	18	232,502	2	53,601	4,385	2,086,528

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK

Description	At 31st March									
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Horses										
Total	25,885	24,863	23,925	23,125	22,207	21,197	20,056	18,834	18,224	17,076
Percentage under 1 year	3.04	2.73	2.82	3.00	2.80	2.71	2.49	2.57	2.47	2.37
Dairy Cattle										
Dairy Cows—in milk ..	61,617	60,032	60,165	62,724	67,849	71,985	71,633	73,329	74,400	83,280
Dairy Cows—dry ..	13,818	13,911	14,953	16,411	16,584	17,561	20,226	19,504	21,640	19,243
Total Dairy Cows..	75,435	73,943	75,118	79,135	84,433	89,546	91,859	92,833	96,040	102,523
Percentage Cows in milk	81.68	81.19	80.09	79.26	80.36	80.39	77.98	78.99	77.47	81.23
Heifers (1 year and over)	20,892	20,683	22,712	25,296	27,329	27,965	27,148	26,007	26,660	28,426
Calves (under 1 year)	28,097	28,079	30,905	35,842	39,117	36,168	33,926	32,749	35,422	38,274
Bulls (1 year and over)	3,642	3,462	3,530	3,768	4,243	4,280	4,091	3,947	4,090	4,372
Total Dairy Cattle ..	128,066	126,167	132,265	144,041	155,122	157,959	157,024	155,536	162,212	173,595
Beef Cattle										
Cows and Heifers (1 year and over)	32,655	32,647	32,760	36,068	38,003	40,913	43,774	41,939	42,786	46,993
Calves (under 1 year)..	15,520	14,763	14,577	24,496	26,587	24,433	22,515	23,408	27,011	30,828
Bulls (1 year and over)	1,360	1,252	1,149	1,473	2,103	1,906	1,990	1,886	1,800	2,035
Other Beef Cattle ..	47,067	41,477	39,368	38,029	44,604	49,529	46,481	43,494	41,322	41,727
Total Beef Cattle ..	96,602	90,139	87,854	100,066	111,297	116,781	114,760	110,727	112,919	121,583
Total Dairy & Beef Cattle	224,668	216,306	220,119	244,107	266,419	274,740	271,784	266,263	275,131	295,178
Pigs										
Total	46,915	46,915	47,407	45,149	36,996	35,841	45,446	46,926	39,378	46,256
Percentage of Sows ..	13.85	13.78	14.53	14.01	14.14	15.21	16.05	14.83	15.81	16.71
Sheep										
Total	2,156,071	1,925,604	1,933,332	2,086,528	2,160,009	2,170,329	2,181,516	2,337,768	2,421,539	2,465,319
Ewes	1,054,110	959,471	971,150	1,022,880	1,065,231	1,076,333	1,092,870	1,131,531	1,196,666	1,204,033
Percentage of Breeds										
Merino	(a)	(a)	14.50	13.77	12.79	13.11	12.74	11.41	11.51	11.84
Other Pure Breeds ..	(a)	(a)	23.61	20.52	33.43	40.36	43.54	43.62	45.43	46.58
Comeback ..	(a)	(a)	14.60	14.22	53.78	15.06	12.33	13.38	13.98	16.10
Other.. ..			47.29	51.49		31.47	31.39	31.59	29.08	25.49
Percentage of Lambs ..	24.46	20.67	23.11	26.05	25.29	23.38	22.24	24.92	23.10	24.15
A Ewes	1,054,110	959,471	971,150	1,022,880	1,065,231	1,076,333	1,092,870	1,131,531	1,196,666	1,204,033
B Ewes put to Ram (b)	755,845	700,975	577,042	779,211	803,304	800,009	773,917	838,862	894,498	915,649
C Lambs marked (b) ..	628,945	508,731	440,498	656,043	662,448	651,940	637,037	725,723	768,109	787,863
Percentage C of B ..	83.21	72.57	76.34	84.19	82.47	81.49	82.31	86.51	85.87	86.04
Percentage B of A ..	71.70	73.06	59.42	76.18	75.41	74.33	70.82	74.14	74.75	76.05

(a) Not available. (b) In the season preceding the year named.

BREEDS OF RAMS BY STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

As At 31st March, 1954

Breed	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Merino	1	39	678	1,538	3,249	724	86	—	6,315
Southdown	7	500	163	268	312	643	229	—	2,122
Corriedale	8	393	500	1,338	2,119	853	235	—	5,446
English Leicester	1	107	34	243	110	9	4	—	508
Border Leicester	3	568	208	611	258	163	36	—	1,847
Lincoln	—	1	3	6	2	—	—	—	12
Romney Marsh	4	850	252	379	213	89	87	—	1,874
Dorset Horn	2	721	313	349	52	282	40	—	1,759
Ryeland	2	297	96	260	126	205	45	—	1,031
Suffolk	—	35	7	19	79	146	21	—	307
Polwarth	1	215	983	2,183	1,876	1,086	153	—	6,497
Shropshire	1	33	4	1	10	23	10	—	82
Cheviot	1	44	31	49	5	3	—	—	133
Sussex	—	3	4	—	—	2	2	—	11
Comebacks	—	2	18	5	199	128	1	—	353
Crossbreds	4	145	64	74	114	100	67	—	568
TOTAL	35	3,953	3,358	7,323	8,724	4,456	1,016	—	28,865

BREEDS OF RAMS—SUMMARY, 1951 TO 1954

	Number at 31st March			
	1951	1952	1953	1954
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Merino	5,797	6,069	5,939	6,315
Corriedale	5,423	5,994	5,784	5,446
Polwarth	4,928	4,922	6,045	6,497
Southdown	2,817	2,414	2,353	2,122
Border Leicester	1,790	1,890	1,959	1,847
Romney Marsh	1,752	1,808	2,058	1,874
English Leicester	329	318	471	508
Other Recognised Breeds	1,904	2,433	3,175	3,335
Comebacks	631	389	272	353
Crossbreds	1,002	968	706	568
TOTAL RAMS	26,373	27,205	28,762	28,865

CLASSIFICATION OF GREASY WOOL APPRAISED OR SOLD AT AUCTION IN TASMANIA

(*Source: Australian Wool Bureau*)

(*Bales of Approximately* 300 *lb.*)

Predominating Quality	1946–47 (*a*)	1947–48 (*a*)	1948–49 (*a*)	1949–50 (*a*)	1950–51 (*a*)	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54 (*b*)
70s and Finer	3,258	3,500	3,875	4,431	4,291	3,830	3,987	3,993
64/70s	2,598	2,243	2,058	1,774	1,281	1,742	1,488	1,326
64s	1,401	1,462	1,858	1,742	1,523	1,397	1,890	2,096
64/60s	638	435	853	481	606	488	599	403
60/64s	1,947	2,810	3,091	3,683	3,582	3,789	5,241	3,919
60s and 60/58s	4,975	6,684	8,523	10,256	10,056	9,161	9,623	9,605
Total 60s and Finer	14,817	17,134	20,258	22,367	21,339	20,407	22,828	21,342
58s	12,645	14,758	15,531	14,463	14,218	17,948	16,060	15,300
56s	11,704	11,183	9,557	8,546	9,142	12,910	11,250	13,550
50s	6,898	4,813	3,542	4,041	3,723	5,539	4,749	5,856
Below 50s	3,819	2,829	2,039	1,554	1,745	2,539	2,733	3,132
Oddments	529	657	693	689	781	751	1,754	973
GRAND TOTAL	50,412	51,374	51,620	51,660	50,948	60,094	59,374	60,153

(*a*) Greasy wool sold at auction, excluding that to which Joint Organisations' reserves were not applicable.
(*b*) Excludes approximately 900 bales sold at Hobart in October 1953, details of which are not available.

WOOL PRODUCTION

DECENNIAL Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1942–43 *to* 1953–54

Year	Clip	Fellmongered and Dead Wool	Wool on Skins Exported (Estimated)	Total Quantity of Wool Produced	Total Value of Wool Produced
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£'000
1942–43	15,029,754	15,746	2,210,500	17,256,000	(*a*) 1,370
1943–44	14,578,849	8,491	3,337,130	17,924,470	(*a*) 1,437
1944–45	13,777,119	1,717,017	829,495	16,323,631	(*a*) 1,340
1945–46	12,105,166	1,453,732	2,778,851	16,337,749	(*a*) 1,131
1946–47	13,438,990	542,497	2,662,008	16,643,495	1,940
1947–48	14,633,823	264,580	427,440	15,325,843	2,857
1948–49	14,990,245	405,150	1,450,914	16,846,309	3,765
1949–50	14,779,248	174,605	2,004,590	16,958,443	(*b*) 4,765
1950–51	14,786,770	95,793	2,367,170	17,249,733	12,113
1951–52	17,930,392	70,259	2,512,080	20,512,731	(*c*) 5,609
1952–53	17,584,009	14,765	2,207,880	19,806,654	(*d*) 6,379
1953–54	17,762,311	78,696	2,274,597	20,115,604	(*e*) 6,655

(*a*) Value does not include profits realised under the War-time Wool Disposal Plans.
(*b*) Excludes an interim distribution of profits arising from the War-time Wool Disposals Plan amounting to £439,620, which was distributed to growers on 30th November, 1949.
(*c*) Excludes amount of £416, 170, distributed on 28th March, 1952 (see note (*b*)).
(*d*) Excludes amount of £266,351, distributed on 6th March, 1953 (see note (*b*)).
(*e*) Excludes amount of £259,061, distributed on 6th April, 1954 (see note (*b*)).

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST SUMMARY, 1948–49 TO 1953–54

Year Ended 31st March	Numbers Shorn and Wool Obtained									Ewes Mated or Intended For Mating During Year	
	Numbers Shorn			Wool Clip			Average Yield				
	Sheep	Lambs	Total	From Sheep (*a*)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (*a*)	Lambs	Total	To Merino Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams of other Breeds
	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	No.	No.
1949 ..	1,763,645	433,660	2,197,305	14,161,590	828,655	14,990,245	8.03	1.91	6.82	467,636	350,946
1950 ..	1,843,013	411,534	2,254,547	14,055,848	723,400	14,779,248	7.63	1.76	6.55	472,283	350,773
1951 ..	1,834,767	410,250	2,245,017	14,003,088	783,682	14,786,770	7.63	1.91	6.59	505,170	373,915
1952 ..	1,912,221	466,939	2,379,160	16,971,302	959,090	17,930,392	8.88	2.05	7.54	526,403	404,824
1953 ..	2,031,023	470,634	2,501,657	16,595,449	988,560	17,584,009	8.17	2.10	7.03	530,565	425,653
1954 ..	2,060,901	491,999	2,552,900	16,760,315	1,001,996	17,762,311	8.13	2.04	6.96	570,278	404,092

(*a*) Includes crutchings.

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST

Municipality	Shearing, 1953–54							Ewes Mated or Intended for Mating During 1954	
	Number Shorn		Wool Clip			Average Yield			
	Sheep	Lambs	From Sheep (a)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (a)	Lambs	To Merino Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams Of Other Breeds
	No.	No.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	No.	No.
Hobart	253	—	1,752	—	1,752	6.92	—	1	171
Launceston	121	1	918	2	920	7.59	2.00	38	31
Glenorchy	2,484	290	19,175	826	20,001	7.72	2.85	261	829
Total Urban Division	2,858	291	21,845	828	22,673	7.64	2.85	300	1,031
Burnie	7,970	2,364	62,361	10,168	72,529	7.82	4.30	453	4,656
Circular Head	18,035	4,784	157,740	15,594	173,334	8.75	3.26	4,099	9,143
Deloraine	57,988	13,423	446,394	41,673	488,067	7.70	3.10	5,904	39,459
Devonport	7,928	2,008	60,652	7,589	68,242	7.65	3.78	29	6,088
Kentish	20,261	5,977	154,091	20,692	174,783	7.61	3.46	2,375	15,947
King Island	12,267	4,704	104,660	11,947	116,607	8.53	2.54	5,393	1,236
Latrobe	24,841	8,196	204,858	28,460	233,318	8.25	3.47	2,082	12,606
Penguin	10,945	3,307	82,734	11,462	94,195	7.56	3.47	712	8,222
Ulverstone	19,789	5,850	146,599	22,479	169,078	7.41	3.84	1,224	16,068
Wynyard	14,291	4,443	109,901	16,886	126,787	7.69	3.80	408	11,911
Total N.W. Division	194,315	55,056	1,529,990	186,950	1,716,940	7.87	3.40	22,679	125,336
Beaconsfield	26,244	5,130	191,969	12,180	204,149	7.31	2.37	5,052	5,832
Fingal	115,231	27,836	928,430	40,486	968,915	8.06	1.45	37,473	3,582
Flinders	25,452	5,533	247,598	20,464	268,062	9.73	3.70	10,073	6,955
George Town	20,195	2,789	140,995	5,112	146,107	6.98	1.83	3,893	2,575
Lilydale	27,138	5,329	214,975	12,580	227,555	7.92	2.36	4,633	5,123
Portland	9,188	2,020	65,200	4,395	69,595	7.10	2.18	2,219	1,259
Ringarooma	22,945	3,469	171,363	13,535	184,898	7.47	3.90	1,873	7,526
Scottsdale	35,907	10,212	308,544	24,789	333,334	8.59	2.43	7,203	8,492
Total N.E. Division	282,300	62,318	2,269,074	133,541	2,402,615	8.04	2.14	72,419	41,344
Evandale	110,471	25,886	854,506	41,690	896,196	7.74	1.61	37,447	14,154
Longford	202,738	68,028	1,756,393	152,727	1,909,130	8.66	2.25	75,062	34,580
St. Leonards	38,390	7,208	284,656	12,068	296,724	7.41	1.67	7,117	5,797
Westbury	96,142	21,138	780,472	42,991	823,453	8.12	2.03	23,716	33,222
Total N.M. Division	447,741	122,260	3,676,027	249,476	3,925,503	8.21	2.04	143,342	87,753
Bothwell	114,341	25,171	908,854	37,642	946,496	7.95	1.50	35,556	3,957
Campbell Town	131,645	35,466	1,109,952	58,937	1,168,889	8.43	1.66	52,407	3,852
Hamilton	127,658	33,755	1,012,610	56,843	1,069,453	7.93	1.68	43,997	10,967
Oatlands	207,731	47,764	1,787,971	71,199	1,859,170	8.61	1.49	63,719	28,720
Ross	92,671	21,327	757,404	32,086	789,490	8.17	1.50	30,376	3,568
Total Mid. Division	674,046	163,483	5,576,791	256,707	5,833,498	8.27	1.57	226,055	51,064
Brighton	53,456	10,204	463,137	25,177	488,314	8.66	2.47	8,611	15,903
Clarence	24,707	4,083	210,282	9,538	219,820	8.51	2.34	3,152	10,414
Glamorgan	63,010	15,949	478,416	21,646	500,062	7.59	1.36	22,765	2,178
Green Ponds	58,907	16,286	474,343	27,632	501,975	8.05	1.70	16,313	13,486
Richmond	72,540	10,967	597,077	22,629	619,706	8.23	2.06	14,228	18,373
Sorell	50,903	6,943	413,138	16,660	429,798	8.12	2.40	8,016	14,719
Spring Bay	60,456	9,412	433,845	11,740	445,585	7.18	1.25	15,027	876
Total S.E. Division	383,979	73,844	3,070,238	135,022	3,205,260	8.00	1.83	88,112	75,949
Bruny	7,426	1,218	53,749	2,807	56,556	7.24	2.30	1,834	1,057
Esperance	1,179	72	8,908	244	9,151	7.56	3.39	162	733
Huon	3,470	775	25,497	3,026	28,523	7.35	3.90	105	1,928
Kingborough	5,610	965	41,778	2,601	44,379	7.45	2.70	731	2,539
New Norfolk	44,131	8,846	384,851	23,626	408,478	8.72	2.67	11,705	10,699
Port Cygnet	3,045	838	24,732	2,298	27,030	8.12	2.74	172	2,523
Tasman	10,801	2,033	76,835	4,870	81,705	7.11	2.40	2,662	2,136
Total S. Division	75,662	14,747	616,350	39,472	655,822	8.15	2.68	17,371	21,615
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total W. Division	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	2,060,901	491,999	16,760,315	1,001,996	17,762,311	8.13	2.04	570,278	404,092

(a) Including crutchings.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS

Municipality	Stock Slaughtered On Farm, Year Ended 31st March, 1954				Stock Died On Farm, Year Ended 31st March, 1954				
	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	12	10	—	20	1	1	—	6	67
Launceston	—	5	—	—	—	2	5	2	—
Glenorchy	—	268	21	4	9	25	271	31	22
Total Urban Division	12	283	21	24	10	28	276	39	89
Burnie	4	292	133	22	39	426	631	189	98
Circular Head	90	895	562	99	41	1,706	1,082	350	814
Deloraine	31	1,698	477	127	46	661	3,030	737	340
Devonport	—	105	185	34	8	108	416	96	28
Kentish	29	611	258	91	35	492	938	271	188
King Island	6	304	111	15	9	477	489	287	197
Latrobe	7	783	267	39	8	294	1,591	328	99
Penguin	8	525	279	37	36	395	591	293	117
Ulverstone	10	495	279	43	36	318	973	250	144
Wynyard	61	417	331	31	52	782	801	263	202
Total N.W. Division	246	6,125	2,882	538	310	5,659	10,542	3,064	2,227
Beaconsfield	2	778	125	10	26	120	1,838	157	42
Fingal	10	4,187	333	117	7	189	7,606	1,612	31
Flinders	2	380	69	10	10	157	1,104	333	35
George Town	—	435	86	12	13	64	1,797	95	18
Lilydale	2	608	105	24	21	147	1,762	169	57
Portland	—	279	88	34	2	77	478	72	37
Ringarooma	4	707	267	82	20	388	1,982	250	188
Scottsdale	1	890	230	28	14	316	2,475	527	138
Total N.E. Division	21	8,264	1,303	317	113	1,458	19,042	3,215	546
Evandale	3	3,079	151	8	20	111	3,891	1,355	59
Longford	5	6,149	402	49	24	220	7,806	2,041	13
St. Leonards	1	1,053	29	15	13	133	1,853	213	20
Westbury	7	2,460	303	33	70	286	4,789	667	45
Total N.Mid. Division	16	12,741	885	105	127	750	18,339	4,276	137
Bothwell	5	3,717	38	3	7	60	4,549	641	—
Campbell Town	3	4,220	43	2	10	99	4,808	1,033	—
Hamilton	27	4,701	172	21	9	253	7,616	1,219	14
Oatlands	35	5,646	453	40	30	266	9,346	1,741	16
Ross	26	3,584	79	—	4	67	3,730	615	—
Total Mid. Division	96	21,868	785	66	60	745	30,049	5,249	30
Brighton	1	1,575	726	6	14	44	2,285	612	11
Clarence	3	839	551	8	10	23	1,154	381	69
Glamorgan	—	1,349	16	18	40	44	4,043	609	1
Green Ponds	2	1,869	227	13	9	24	3,071	693	10
Richmond	18	2,552	298	14	20	83	3,788	443	23
Sorell	5	2,093	212	52	12	84	2,546	411	22
Spring Bay	16	2,136	56	—	1	23	3,548	489	—
Total S.E. Division	45	12,413	2,086	111	106	325	20,435	3,638	136
Bruny	—	327	68	7	1	33	399	48	11
Esperance	2	35	35	75	4	25	162	—	22
Huon	20	1,202	60	14	7	44	224	5	5
Kingborough	29	209	31	31	12	94	378	74	74
New Norfolk	11	2,149	145	24	18	144	2,038	747	53
Port Cygnet	25	241	118	20	2	44	274	76	37
Tasman	—	393	56	28	5	59	834	212	74
Total S. Division	87	4,556	513	199	49	443	4,309	1,162	276
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	14
Strahan	1	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	3
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Total W. Division	1	—	—	—	2	35	—	—	17
GRAND TOTAL	524	66,250	8,475	1,360	777	9,443	102,992	20,643	3,458

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—YEAR 1953–54 (*a*)

Municipality	Sheep	Lambs	Bullocks	Cows	Calves	Pigs
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart (*b*)	85,964	107,494	5,696	6,290	3,467	10,648
Launceston (*c*)	54,765	78,764	4,064	7,013	2,382	21,381
Glenorchy	568	431	18	98	—	19
Total Urban Division	141,297	186,689	9,778	13,401	5,849	32,048
Burnie	9,061	13,751	1,314	3,656	2,290	4,877
Circular Head	1,058	4,921	446	948	1,366	8,332
Deloraine	3,216	3,190	256	355	1	473
Devonport	5,282	13,642	1,616	1,087	4,315	3,499
Kentish	793	2,251	365	168	—	301
King Island	2,847	679	257	254	—	83
Latrobe	963	2,451	374	43	—	76
Penguin	1,301	2,957	305	393	—	366
Ulverstone	3,630	2,677	733	361	—	2,081
Wynyard	617	4,505	698	276	1	618
Total N.W. Division	28,768	51,024	6,364	7,541	7,973	20,706
Beaconsfield	1,648	2,125	180	150	20	1,660
Fingal	8,785	1,480	86	450	—	385
Flinders	392	1,367	71	36	—	16
George Town	435	1,232	100	100	—	172
Lilydale	3,290	920	74	127	—	49
Portland	1,053	934	85	66	—	166
Ringarooma	2,027	3,167	226	370	—	413
Scottsdale	3,511	4,190	341	604	—	555
Total N.E. Division	21,141	15,415	1,163	1,903	20	3,416
Evandale	4,897	1,507	131	1	—	168
Longford	8,009	4,118	292	148	2	242
St. Leonards	1,053	29	—	1	—	15
Westbury	3,088	2,479	162	105	—	103
Total N.Mid. Division	17,047	8,133	585	255	2	528
Bothwell	6,154	2,436	396	2	—	207
Campbell Town	4,220	1,705	138	1	—	169
Hamilton	8,039	1,665	57	130	—	151
Oatlands	6,782	2,249	97	88	1	128
Ross	4,104	1,579	19	161	—	100
Total Mid. Division	29,299	9,634	707	382	1	755
Brighton	2,400	4,668	157	58	—	145
Clarence	3,099	6,733	509	71	31	182
Glamorgan	2,809	16	24	6	—	30
Green Ponds	1,869	227	1	1	—	13
Richmond	3,222	655	10	35	—	44
Sorell	2,880	1,804	164	15	—	108
Spring Bay	3,200	610	10	108	—	12
Total S.E. Division	19,479	14,713	875	294	31	534
Bruny	991	396	25	12	—	38
Esperance	1,619	2,566	434	139	3	187
Huon	4,657	3,105	756	189	26	309
Kingborough	4,157	5,461	422	208	35	224
New Norfolk	10,452	5,598	360	254	—	277
Port Cygnet	1,849	1,124	290	129	15	90
Tasman	1,183	968	57	49	—	56
Total S. Division	24,908	19,218	2,344	980	79	1,181
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	3,770	—	210	308	—	25
Strahan	956	1,500	364	52	—	72
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	1,000	240	72	—	208
Total W. Division	4,726	2,500	814	432	—	305
GRAND TOTAL	286,665	307,326	22,630	25,188	13,955	59,473

(*a*) Includes stock slaughtered on farms during the year ended 31st March, 1954.
(*b*) Includes stock slaughtered at Derwent Park Abattoirs.
(*c*) Includes stock slaughtered at Killafaddy Abattoirs.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION BY ESTABLISHMENTS, 1953–54

Kind	Slaughter Houses (a)		Abattoirs		Factories		Farms (b)		Total	
	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.	No.	Percent.
Bullocks	9,017	39.8	11,313	50.0	1,995	8.8	305	1.4	22,630	100.0
Cows	6,311	25.1	13,450	53.4	5,214	20.7	213	0.8	25,188	100.0
Calves	168	1.2	3,686	26.4	10,095	72.4	6	—	13,955	100.0
Total Cattle and Calves	15,496	25.1	28,449	46.1	17,304	28.0	524	0.8	61,773	100.0
Sheep	60,314	21.0	131,907	46.0	28,194	9.9	66,250	23.1	286,665	100.0
Lambs	80,277	26.1	191,971	62.5	26,603	8.7	8,475	2.7	307,326	100.0
Total Sheep and Lambs	140,591	23.7	323,878	54.5	54,797	9.2	74,725	12.6	593,991	100.0
Pigs for Pork	6,207	19.7	19,374	61.4	5,367	17.0	592	1.9	31,540	100.0
Pigs for Bacon and Ham	155	0.6	—	—	27,010	96.7	768	2.7	27,933	100.0
Total Pigs	6,362	10.7	19,374	32.6	32,377	54.4	1,360	2.3	59,473	100.0

(a) Licensed Slaughter Houses other than Abattoirs and Factories. (b) Year ended 31st March, 1954.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—SUMMARY, 1935–36 TO 1953–54

Year	Cattle and Calves				Sheep and Lambs			Pigs		
	Bullocks	Cows	Calves	Total	Sheep	Lambs	Total	For Pork	For Curing	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1935–36	19,429	17,037	3,122	39,588	177,597	174,087	351,684	34,031	23,577	57,608
1936–37	23,725	18,917	4,076	46,718	186,333	155,253	341,586	33,467	25,046	58,513
1937–38	26,518	17,947	3,986	48,451	219,698	152,849	372,547	40,086	23,737	63,823
1938–39	32,202	14,253	3,942	50,397	208,564	168,019	376,583	48,477	23,505	71,982
1939–40	32,685	12,110	3,633	48,428	248,372	212,585	460,957	46,776	26,622	73,398
1940–41	33,391	11,839	3,016	48,246	234,845	242,630	477,475	56,524	24,697	81,221
1941–42	38,146	8,467	4,206	50,819	304,777	247,310	552,087	50,173	27,965	78,138
1942–43	32,740	15,523	4,421	52,684	294,261	308,658	602,919	33,522	40,240	73,762
1943–44	34,290	12,734	6,341	53,365	331,579	283,740	615,319	39,985	29,942	69,927
1944–45	27,290	14,536	4,701	46,527	323,797	185,616	509,413	34,230	23,838	58,068
1945–46	22,238	16,885	3,925	43,048	288,674	143,561	432,235	24,521	28,429	52,950
1946–47	20,982	19,035	1,607	41,624	254,232	138,779	393,011	21,464	29,120	50,584
1947–48	19,919	16,084	1,918	37,921	212,510	163,439	375,949	29,100	28,201	57,301
1948–49	24,437	17,250	3,679	45,366	215,555	204,626	420,181	30,529	22,108	52,637
1949–50	29,331	23,736	4,580	57,647	245,691	262,360	508,051	25,490	25,371	50,861
1950–51	32,199	28,921	8,637	69,757	234,084	250,535	484,619	32,396	25,391	57,787
1951–52	33,352	29,506	8,729	71,587	226,377	256,116	482,493	42,123	23,770	65,893
1952–53	32,913	25,270	12,297	70,480	269,776	306,739	576,515	42,214	23,306	65,520
1953–54	22,630	25,188	13,955	61,773	286,665	307,326	593,991	31,540	27,933	59,473

PRODUCTION OF MEAT—SUMMARY, 1935–36 TO 1953–54

(Carcase Weight, Bone-in)

Year	Beef and Veal			Mutton and Lamb			Pork, Bacon and Ham			Total All Meat (in terms of fresh meat)
	Beef	Veal	Total	Mutton	Lamb	Total	Pork	Bacon and Ham (cured weight)	Total (in terms of pork)	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1935–36	8,193	139	8,332	3,409	2,409	5,818	1,139	886	2,468	16,618
1936–37	9,625	182	9,807	3,577	2,149	5,726	1,121	952	2,549	18,082
1937–38	9,734	178	9,912	4,217	2,115	6,332	1,342	1,096	2,986	19,230
1938–39	10,770	176	10,946	4,004	2,325	6,329	1,623	1,015	3,146	20,421
1939–40	10,458	162	10,620	4,768	2,942	7,710	1,566	1,292	3,504	21,834
1940–41	10,578	135	10,713	4,508	3,358	7,866	1,893	913	3,263	21,842
1941–42	11,067	188	11,255	5,851	3,423	9,274	1,680	937	3,086	23,615
1942–43	11,157	197	11,354	5,649	4,272	9,921	1,347	1,238	3,204	24,479
1943–44	10,733	284	11,017	6,365	4,196	10,561	1,446	1,202	3,249	24,827
1944–45	8,973	209	9,182	6,299	2,901	9,200	1,270	1,190	3,055	21,437
1945–46	8,098	175	8,273	5,666	2,243	7,909	986	1,255	2,869	19,051
1946–47	8,125	72	8,197	4,994	2,168	7,162	1,039	1,150	2,603	17,962
1947–48	7,993	77	8,070	4,251	2,655	6,906	1,391	1,317	3,177	18,153
1948–49	9,639	154	9,793	4,319	3,255	7,574	1,442	1,122	2,968	20,335
1949–50	12,105	166	12,271	4,819	4,107	8,926	1,208	991	2,556	23,753
1950–51	13,805	298	14,103	4,813	3,848	8,661	1,499	946	2,790	25,554
1951–52	14,177	213	14,390	4,732	4,243	8,975	1,981	829	3,109	26,474
1952–53	13,534	308	13,842	5,654	5,002	10,656	1,920	886	3,126	27,624
1953–54	10,716	287	11,003	6,004	5,069	11,073	1,399	949	2,693	24,769

LIVESTOCK

Average Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock

Class of Stock	Market Price, 1953			Market Price, 1954		
	Maximum	Minimum	Fair Average	Maximum	Minimum	Fair Average
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses						
Extra Heavy Draught	57 10 0	31 0 0	41 0 0	55 0 0	20 0 0	35 0 0
Medium Draught	45 0 0	23 15 0	31 0 0	45 0 0	16 0 0	26 0 0
Light Draught	35 0 0	19 0 0	24 0 0	35 0 0	12 0 0	20 0 0
Saddle and Harness	50 0 0	15 0 0	34 0 0	50 0 0	15 0 0	27 0 0
Carriage	43 0 0	15 0 0	23 0 0	45 0 0	15 0 0	27 0 0
Fat Cattle						
Cows						
Prime	67 0 0	36 0 0	48 0 0	52 0 0	31 0 0	38 0 0
Other	39 10 0	19 5 0	32 10 0	39 0 0	15 0 0	22 0 0
Steers						
Prime	85 0 0	46 10 0	62 10 0	66 0 0	46 5 0	53 0 0
Other	55 0 0	30 15 0	40 0 0	50 0 0	33 15 0	41 0 0
Heifers	62 10 0	30 0 0	40 10 0	55 0 0	31 0 0	38 0 0
Calves						
Prime	48 0 0	19 0 0	30 0 0	44 0 0	25 0 0	31 0 0
Other	21 0 0	7 13 4	12 6 8	27 0 0	12 0 0	20 0 0
Working Bullocks						
Best Per Pair	128 0 0	70 0 0	98 0 0	100 0 0	55 0 0	70 0 0
Other Per Pair	72 10 0	42 10 0	65 0 0	60 0 0	35 0 0	50 0 0
Dairy Cattle						
Milker—Best	96 10 0	46 0 0	57 0 0	86 0 0	42 15 0	57 10 0
Good	60 0 0	35 0 0	45 0 0	62 0 0	40 0 0	45 0 0
Inferior	27 10 0	15 0 0	19 0 0	30 0 0	15 0 0	21 0 0
Springers—Best	49 0 0	26 0 0	36 0 0	50 0 0	27 0 0	35 0 0
Other	30 0 0	17 10 0	22 10 0	30 0 0	21 0 0	26 0 0
Dry—Best	28 10 0	15 15 0	21 0 0	26 0 0	15 0 0	21 0 0
Other	25 0 0	12 10 0	17 0 0	20 0 0	9 0 0	14 0 0
Store Cattle—Steers	46 0 0	17 0 0	33 0 0	50 0 0	25 0 0	40 0 0
Fat Sheep						
Crossbred Wethers—Extra Prime	7 15 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	6 10 0	3 0 0	4 0 0
Prime	7 5 0	2 10 0	4 0 0	5 10 0	2 15 0	3 10 0
Good	6 0 0	2 7 6	3 10 0	4 10 0	2 0 0	2 15 0
Crossbred Ewes—Extra Prime	6 10 0	2 0 0	3 10 0	5 5 0	2 5 0	3 5 0
Prime	6 0 0	2 0 0	3 0 0	4 15 0	2 0 0	3 0 0
Good	5 0 0	1 10 0	2 15 0	3 15 0	1 10 0	2 5 0
Merino Wethers—Extra Prime	6 5 0	2 0 0	3 0 0	4 10 0	2 0 0	2 15 0
Prime	6 0 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	4 0 0	1 10 0	2 0 0
Good	3 10 0	1 0 0	2 5 0	2 10 0	1 5 0	1 15 0
Merino Ewes—Extra Prime	5 10 0	1 10 0	2 10 0	4 0 0	2 0 0	2 15 0
Prime	5 0 0	1 10 0	2 5 0	3 15 0	1 10 0	2 5 0
Good	4 0 0	1 0 0	2 0 0	3 0 0	1 5 0	2 0 0
Lambs—Extra Prime	9 10 0	4 5 0	5 10 0	7 10 0	5 0 0	5 10 0
Prime	8 0 0	3 15 0	4 10 0	6 15 0	4 10 0	5 0 0
Good	7 0 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	6 0 0	3 10 0	4 10 0
Pigs—Backfatters	47 0 0	18 0 0	29 0 0	53 0 0	20 0 0	36 0 0
Baconers	25 0 0	14 10 0	18 0 0	22 0 0	12 0 0	16 0 0
Porkers	17 10 0	9 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	7 10 0	10 10 0
Slips and Suckers	7 0 0	2 0 0	4 0 0	7 0 0	3 0 0	4 10 0
Stores	7 5 0	2 15 0	4 10 0	6 0 0	2 5 0	4 10 0

GREASY WOOL

Average Price Per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January-February of Each Year

	1954			1955		
	Maximum	Minimum	Fair Average	Maximum	Minimum	Fair Average
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	244	198½	226½	236¾	156	175
Merino, Superior	189½	159	172⅓	169⅔	126⅓	142⅓
Merino, Good	155	135	148	136⅔	112⅔	125⅔
Merino, Average	126½	115	122¼	127	113¼	120¾
Merino, Wasty and Inferior	108	93⅓	100⅔	96	90	92
Merino, Good Lambs	110	89	100½	110¼	79½	93½
Merino, Average Lambs	82	67	75	60	50	55
Merino, Inferior Lambs	51½	36½	43¾	45	39	41½
Comebacks, Extra Super	154¾	131½	132½	122⅓	102	112
Comebacks, Super	132¾	114¼	123¾	108⅓	97⅔	101⅔
Comebacks, Good	115	102½	108¾	100⅔	90	96⅔
Crossbreds, Extra Super	95½	85½	90¾	98⅔	88	92⅔
Crossbreds, Fine	88	77	82¾	90⅔	82⅔	85
Crossbreds, Medium	78¾	68½	74	81⅓	75⅓	79⅓
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	75¾	63¾	69¾	72	65	68
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	100	89⅓	93⅓	82	74	77½
Crossbreds, Superior Fine Lambs	81¾	74	79¾	73⅔	66⅓	70
Crossbreds, Good Lambs	71¾	61¼	66½	67	59⅔	62⅔
Crossbreds, Average Lambs	61½	53½	58¼	59½	51½	55
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	54	52½	51⅓	69	65	67

Average price of all wool—Season 1953–54, 82.92, February Sales, 1955, 81.41.

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses										
Extra Heavy Draught	32 10 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	36 0 0	26 5 0	36 0 0	36 5 0	40 0 0	41 0 0	35 0 0
Medium Draught	25 0 0	27 5 0	29 7 6	27 6 8	19 15 0	30 0 0	27 15 0	31 13 4	31 0 0	26 0 0
Light Draught	19 15 0	23 5 0	21 7 6	23 13 4	17 0 0	24 5 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	24 0 0	20 0 0
Saddle and Harness	15 0 0	20 5 0	21 15 0	27 10 0	21 15 0	22 6 8	23 0 0	37 10 0	34 0 0	27 0 0
Carriage	14 0 0	17 10 0	20 0 0	20 6 8	15 15 0	19 0 0	22 13 4	40 0 0	23 0 0	27 0 0
Fat Cattle										
Cows—Prime	17 15 0	19 16 8	26 5 0	27 15 0	24 7 6	28 17 6	28 10 0	36 5 0	48 0 0	38 0 0
Other	11 15 0	11 13 4	19 10 0	16 13 4	18 6 8	18 6 8	19 15 0	21 5 0	32 10 0	22 0 0
Steers and Heifers										
Steers—Prime	20 5 0	21 13 4	29 5 0	33 10 0	34 17 6	30 12 6	38 15 0	48 12 6	62 10 0	53 0 0
Other	17 5 0	15 0 0	21 5 0	24 5 0	26 0 0	24 6 8	27 5 0	32 10 0	40 0 0	41 0 0
Heifers	16 0 0	18 0 0	21 10 0	21 15 0	21 3 9	25 10 0	28 0 0	35 0 0	40 10 0	38 0 0
Calves—Prime	6 15 0	10 0 0	13 17 6	11 5 0	14 3 9	15 13 4	16 5 0	23 15 0	30 0 0	31 0 0
Other	2 6 3	4 10 0	7 0 0	4 10 0	8 3 4	7 0 0	8 12 6	9 6 8	12 6 8	20 0 0
Working Bullocks										
Best (Per Pair)	35 0 0	36 13 4	45 0 0	67 10 0	57 10 0	61 13 4	67 10 0	70 0 0	98 0 0	70 0 0
Other (Per Pair)	22 0 0	25 16 8	30 0 0	40 15 0	38 6 8	37 10 0	38 15 0	41 13 4	65 0 0	50 0 0
Dairy Cattle										
Milkers—Best	17 0 0	18 10 0	26 5 0	33 10 0	29 17 6	32 0 0	32 5 0	45 0 0	57 0 0	57 10 0
Good	12 15 0	15 2 6	20 10 0	26 5 0	24 0 0	25 0 0	23 5 0	33 5 0	45 0 0	45 0 0
Inferior	6 10 0	8 17 6	10 15 0	14 0 0	11 17 6	13 10 0	12 5 0	15 12 6	19 0 0	21 0 0
Springers—Best	11 7 6	14 2 6	18 10 0	20 5 0	17 15 0	18 5 0	23 15 4	32 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0
Other	7 5 0	9 7 6	13 0 0	11 15 0	11 15 0	14 13 4	14 10 0	18 17 6	22 10 0	26 0 0
Dry—Best	6 12 6	9 10 0	11 7 6	15 0 0	9 10 0	15 13 4	14 2 6	18 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0
Other	4 0 0	6 15 0	8 0 0	7 10 0	7 10 0	10 13 4	9 0 0	9 13 4	17 0 0	14 0 0
Store Cattle	14 0 0	14 0 0	21 0 0	25 10 0	20 7 6	15 0 0	25 0 0	33 13 4	33 0 0	40 0 0
Fat Sheep										
Crossbred Wethers										
Extra Prime	1 17 3	1 18 4	2 18 0	3 6 3	2 19 9	5 0 0	4 2 8	4 6 8	4 10 0	4 0 0
Prime	1 10 6	1 11 8	2 13 3	2 16 3	2 10 6	4 0 0	3 19 6	3 15 0	4 0 0	3 10 0
Good	1 2 9	1 8 6	2 0 0	2 10 0	2 8 2	3 8 9	3 9 0	2 18 4	3 10 0	2 15 0
Crossbred Ewes										
Extra Prime	1 10 9	1 10 4	2 5 6	2 10 0	2 3 9	3 15 0	4 10 0	3 9 0	3 10 0	3 5 0
Prime	1 6 0	1 5 4	2 2 7	2 1 3	1 16 10	2 15 0	3 17 6	2 17 4	3 0 0	3 0 0
Good	1 2 9	1 4 6	1 13 3	1 14 6	1 14 9	2 13 2	3 6 8	2 7 4	2 15 0	2 5 0
Merino Wethers										
Extra Prime	1 5 6	1 6 0	2 2 0	2 3 3	1 19 9	3 11 8	3 10 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 15 0
Prime	1 0 6	1 1 4	1 18 0	1 15 0	1 13 6	3 3 9	2 17 0	2 0 0	2 15 0	2 0 0
Good	0 17 0	0 19 0	1 8 9	1 9 9	1 10 9	2 12 6	2 12 0	1 17 6	2 5 0	1 15 0
Merino Ewes										
Extra Prime	1 5 6	1 5 0	1 16 3	2 0 0	1 14 6	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 17 6	2 10 0	2 15 0
Prime	0 19 0	1 0 8	1 12 10	1 9 6	1 11 0	2 10 0	2 11 9	2 0 0	2 5 0	2 5 0
Good	0 15 9	0 17 0	1 4 3	1 5 0	1 8 10	2 0 0	2 3 3	1 12 6	2 0 0	2 0 0
Lambs—Extra Prime	1 18 6	2 4 8	2 18 9	3 7 6	3 0 9	4 5 0	6 0 0	4 18 9	5 10 0	5 10 0
Prime	1 12 6	1 16 0	2 10 6	2 15 0	2 11 9	3 11 8	4 5 0	4 15 0	4 10 0	5 0 0
Good	1 9 6	1 14 0	2 5 10	2 6 6	2 5 7	3 7 6	3 17 0	3 17 6	4 0 0	4 10 0
Pigs—Backfatters	6 12 6	8 10 0	8 15 0	9 17 6	11 6 3	13 6 8	15 0 0	18 0 0	29 0 0	36 0 0
Baconers	5 11 3	6 10 0	6 5 0	8 0 0	8 11 3	10 15 0	11 5 0	12 13 4	18 0 0	16 0 0
Porkers	3 5 0	3 17 6	3 15 8	3 18 9	4 18 9	6 2 6	6 15 0	7 13 4	13 0 0	10 10 0
Slips and Suckers	1 0 0	2 5 0	1 9 6	1 18 9	1 18 9	2 17 6	3 12 6	3 10 0	4 0 0	4 10 0
Stores	1 6 3	1 13 0	1 11 8	2 7 6	2 10 0	5 5 0	2 15 0	6 15 0	4 10 0	4 10 0

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL

Average Price Per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January–February of Each Year

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	37	99⅛	113¾	147¾	139	288¾	167½	204½	226½	175
Merino, Superior	32	69	91¼	128	113½	258½	136¼	166	172½	142⅓
Merino, Good	25	46	80¼	97½	102½	239¼	102¾	136¾	148	125⅔
Merino, Average	20½	36⅜	67¼	81¾	88¾	222½	91¼	120	122¼	120¾
Merino, Wasty and Inferior	18	32	57	70⅓	63½	201⅔	75⅓	103¼	100⅔	92
Merino, Lambs, Extra Super	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—
Merino, Lambs, Good	17	26¾	37½	46⅓	67⅓	215	78⅓	91	100½	93½
Merino, Lambs, Average	14	20¼	30½	36⅔	48⅝	155	48½	72	75	55
Merino, Lambs, Inferior	10	11⅜	17½	24⅔	28	130¼	31¾	47¼	43¾	41½
Comebacks, Extra Super	25	49¼	76¾	97	124¾	270	105¼	123	132⅓	112
Comebacks, Super	24	42¼	70	87¼	110¼	260¼	95¼	114¾	123¾	101⅔
Crossbreds, Fine	18	30¼	45¼	62¼	77½	222	77¾	78¼	82¾	85
Crossbreds, Medium	17	26⅜	44⅜	51½	62	204¼	68¾	70¾	74	79⅓
Crossbreds, Coarse	22	19¾	26¾	28⅔	46¼	158¾	57	67½	69⅔	68
Crossbreds, Lambs, Extra Super	22	31½	41	51⅔	71¾	226⅓	74	87½	93⅜	77½
Crossbreds, Lambs, Super	18	28⅜	39	51	67½	210¼	67½	60¼	79¾	70
Crossbreds, Lambs, Good	15	25¾	31¼	41⅔	53¾	188¾	60¾	74	66⅓	62⅔
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse	13	18	21⅝	29	42½	160	35⅜	54½	51⅓	67
All Wool (*a*)	18.7	27.60	44.69	55.93	71.56	180.06	69.11	80.86	82.92	(*b*) 81.41

(*a*) Average price for all shorn wool for Season ended 31st March of each year except 1955.
(*b*) Average price February Sales, 1955.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION—SUMMARY, 1884 TO 1954.

Year.	Livestock Numbers.				Production of Wool (as in the Grease). (c).
	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Pigs.	
	No. (a)	No. (a)	No. (a)	No. (a)	'000 lb.
1884	27,188	128,834	1,720,027	57,303	8,215
1885	28,610	138,642	1,648,627	67,395	5,774
1886	29,684	148,665	1,609,046	73,118	8,176
1887	29,528	147,092	1,547,242	52,408	9,740
1888	29,238	142,019	1,430,065	43,227	6,977
1889	29,778	150,004	1,551,429	58,632	6,241
1890	31,165	162,440	1,619,256	81,716	8,984
1891	31,312	167,788	1,664,118	73,520	9,378
1892	31,976	170,085	1,623,338	59,267	8,438
1893	31,587	169,141	1,535,047	51,952	8,729
1894	34,835	177,038	1,727,200	65,620	9,177
1895	31,580	162,801	1,523,846	70,142	7,223
1896	29,547	157,730	1,650,567	55,301	8,811
1897	29,898	157,486	1,588,611	43,520	8,144
1898	29,859	149,753	1,493,638	45,274	7,793
1899	31,189	160,204	1,672,068	74,451	8,636
1900	31,607	165,516	1,683,956	68,291	6,754
1901	32,399	168,661	1,792,481	58,716	10,270
1902	33,465	177,566	1,679,518	52,096	9,616
1903	35,541	185,938	1,597,053	56,538	6,867
1904	36,565	202,206	1,556,460	77,943	12,321
1905	37,101	206,211	1,583,561	72,810	11,753
1906	38,299	211,117	1,729,394	42,985	12,601
1907	40,392	215,523	1,744,800	46,704	10,878
1908	39,881	205,827	1,728,053	47,945	13,860
1909	40,492	199,945	1,734,761	55,705	12,551
1910	41,388	201,854	1,788,310	63,715	13,339
1911	41,853	217,406	1,823,017	67,392	12,727
1912	44,039	222,181	1,852,669	49,152	14,416
1913	43,941	205,743	1,745,356	37,990	12,093
1914-15	42,232	176,524	1,674,845	34,960	12,049
1915-16	41,422	169,575	1,624,450	37,778	11,747
1916-17	42,620	179,360	1,702,579	53,033	12,442
1917-18	42,396	197,938	1,711,116	54,653	11,927
1918-19	41,221	218,234	1,841,924	44,328	12,280
1919-20	39,452	214,442	1,781,425	35,530	13,069
1920-21	39,117	208,202	1,570,832	38,116	11,503
1921-22	38,439	216,704	1,551,273	49,743	11,635
1922-23	37,313	218,197	1,558,494	46,056	12,219
1923-24	37,570	220,351	1,557,716	47,101	11,712
1924-25	37,091	225,740	1,614,085	47,305	12,483
1925-26	37,785	212,373	1,619,075	41,009	12,564
1926-27	36,830	213,112	1,807,558	38,906	12,333
1927-28	35,872	210,894	1,904,955	41,752	13,272
1928-29	34,908	208,812	2,000,605	48,304	14,900
1929-30	34,336	214,643	2,091,113	52,899	15,000
1930-31	32,700	230,254	2,119,606	54,556	14,800
1931-32	30,659	232,444	2,012,055	41,459	14,700
1932-33	30,269	250,807	2,040,564	41,391	15,200
1933-34	30,299	262,256	2,035,052	38,126	14,200
1934-35	30,662	261,588	2,038,450	40,291	14,035
1935-36	30,626	270,035	2,139,900	45,163	16 300
1936-37	30,971	261,597	2,233,655	40,021	14,067
1937-38	31,578	254,812	2,520,950	43,067	15,599
1938-39	30,458	262,407	2,625,690	45,317	17,519
1939-40	29,605	252,484	2,677,120	44,941	18,334
1940-41	29,406 (b)	259,108 (b)	2,682,375 (b)	46,713 (b)	17,078
1941-42	28,612	253,106	2,398,201	44,519	16,985
1942-43	27,077	244,681	2,226,906	49,251	17,256
1943-44	26,317	230,127	2,187,799	46,427	17,924
1944-45	25,885	224,668	2,156,071	46,915	16,324
1945-46	24,863	216,306	1,925,604	46,915	16,338
1946-47	23,925	220,119	1,933,332	47,407	16,643
1947-48	23,125	244,107	2,086,528	45,149	15,326
1948-49	22,207	266,419	2,160,009	36,996	16,846
1949-50	21,197	274,740	2,170,329	35,841	16,958
1950-51	20,056	271,784	2,181,516	45,446	17,250
1951-52	18,834	266,263	2,337,768	46,926	20,513
1952-53	18,224	275,131	2,421,539	39,378	19,807
1953-54	17,076	295,178	2,465,319	46,256	20,116

(a) As at 31st December.
(b) As at 31st March.
(c) Total wool production, including dead, fellmongered, and wool exported on skins.

IV. FARMYARD AND DAIRY.

MILK UTILIZATION AND PRODUCTION, 1940-41 TO 1953-54.

Year.	Quantity of Milk used for:—			Total Milk Production.	No. of Dairy Cows (at 31st March).	Average Annual Production of Milk per Dairy Cow (*a*)
	Butter Making (Factory and Farm).	Cheese Making (Factory and Farm).	Other Purposes.			
	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	No.	Gals.
1940-41	22,274	3,014	(*c*) 6,730	(*c*) 32,018	(*b*) 93,819	(*c*) 346
1941-42	21,186	3,040	(*c*) 6,924	(*c*) 31,150	(*b*) 89,345	(*c*) 340
1942-43	21,117	(*c*) 2,342	(*c*) 6,959	(*c*) 30,418	80,559	(*c*) 358
1943-44	17,638	(*c*) 2,470	(*c*) 6,890	(*c*) 26,998	75,014	(*c*) 347
1944-45	(*c*) 19,019	2,629	(*c*) 7,080	(*c*) 28,728	75,435	(*c*) 382
1945-46	(*c*) 20,053	2,736	(*c*) 7,255	(*c*) 30,044	73,943	(*c*) 402
1946-47	(*c*) 21,395	2,666	(*c*) 7,046	(*c*) 31,107	75,118	(*c*) 417
1947-48	(*c*) 22,447	1,041	(*c*) 8,506	(*c*) 31,994	79,135	(*c*) 415
1948-49	(*c*) 24,213	895	(*c*) 9,703	(*c*) 34,811	84,433	(*c*) 426
1949-50	(*c*) 25,680	929	(*c*) 10,277	(*c*) 36,886	89,546	(*c*) 424
1950-51	(*c*) 28,228	879	(*c*) 10,121	(*c*) 39,228	91,859	(*c*) 432
1951-52	(*c*) 30,241	878	(*c*) 11,070	(*c*) 42,189	92,833	(*c*) 457
1952-53	(*c*) 29,619	(*c*) 608	(*c*) 10,912	(*c*) 41,139	96,040	(*c*) 436
1953-54	35,015	634	11,993	47,642	102,523	480

(*a*) Average annual yields are based on the number of dairy cows which were in milk at any part of the year. Averages are, therefore, lower than for cows which were yielding during the greater part of the year. The figures given should be treated as an index rather than an actual average quantity of milk produced per dairy cow.
(*b*) At 31st December.
(*c*) Revised.

PRODUCTION OF BACON AND HAM, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK, 1932-33 TO 1953-54.

Year.	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.			Cheese.			Total Milk Production.
	Factories.	Farms. (*a*)	Total.	Factories.	Farms. (*a*)	Total.	Factories.	Farms. (*a*)	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 Gals.
1932-33	495	281	776	3,785	1,158	4,943	494	57	551	33,847
1933-34	604	267	871	2,845	1,175	4,020	649	43	692	29,161
1934-35	655	248	903	3,673	1,099	4,772	836	34	870	31,840
1935-36	632	254	886	3,579	1,159	4,738	942	18	960	33,737
1936-37	742	210	952	3,638	1,236	4,874	1,265	72	1,337	31,156
1937-38	931	165	1,096	4,110	1,246	5,356	1,587	96	1,683	32,425
1938-39	864	151	1,015	4,053	1,231	5,284	1,420	98	1,518	(*b*) 34,829
1939-40	1,142	150	1,292	4,156	1,139	5,295	1,395	52	1,447	(*b*) 35,396
1940-41	774	139	913	3,633	1,097	4,730	1,281	75	1,356	(*b*) 32,018
1941-42	795	142	937	3,598	1,004	4,602	1,370	43	1,413	(*b*) 31,150
1942-43	1,104	134	1,238	3,389	1,116	4,505	965	67	1,032	(*b*) 30,418
1943-44	1,068	134	1,202	3,270	528	3,798	1,052	59	1,111	(*b*) 26,998
1944-45	1,122	68	1,190	3,643	448	4,091	1,122	59	1,181	(*b*) 28,728
1945-46	1,191	63	1,254	3,779	535	4,314	1,013	176	1,189	(*b*) 30,044
1946-47	1,142	49	1,191	4,191	412	4,603	1,070	93	1,163	(*b*) 31,107
1947-48	1,275	42	1,317	4,441	388	4,829	447	12	459	(*b*) 31,994
1948-49	1,077	45	1,122	4,821	388	5,209	404	6	410	(*b*) 34,811
1949-50	947	43	990	5,069	456	5,525	418	3	421	(*b*) 36,886
1950-51	916	30	946	5,710	363	6,073	412	....	412	(*b*) 39,228
1951-52	727	31	758	6,169	337	6,506	408	....	408	(*b*) 42,189
1952-53	777	41	818	6,059	313	6,372	265	1	266	(*b*) 41,139
1953-54	916	33	949	7,263	270	7,533	293	1	294	47,642

(*a*) Year ended 31st March. (*b*) Revised.

BEE-FARMING—SUMMARY 1945-46 TO 1953-54.

Year.	No. of Apiarists.	No. of Beehives.			Honey Produced.		Beeswax Produced.	
		Productive.	Unproductive.	Total.	Total Quantity.	Average per Hive.	Total Quantity.	Average per Hive.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1945-46	(a)	4,363	1,323	5,686	212,828	48·78	3,063	0·70
1946-47	293	3,933	1,159	5,092	187,437	47·66	2,283	0·58
1947-48	313	4,042	1,648	5,690	208,289	51·53	3,144	0·78
1948-49	283	3,327	1,685	5,012	220,954	66·41	2,944	0·88
1949-50	292	4,089	916	5,005	285,423	69.80	3,724	0·91
1950-51	367	4,957	1,649	6,606	315,066	63·56	4,218	0·85
1951-52	277	4,008	1,427	5,435	254,375	63·47	3,266	0·81
1952-53	336	3,880	1,377	5,257	308,730	79·57	3,548	0·91
1953-54	356	4,316	1,143	5,459	365,272	84·63	4,342	1·01

(a) Not available.

RECEIVALS AND DISPOSALS OF EGGS CONTROLLED BY EGG BOARD—SUMMARY, 1947-48 TO 1953-54.

(UNIT: DOZEN)

Particulars.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.	1953-54.
RECEIVALS.							
Stock Held at Beginning of Year	4,300	7,647	12,170	1,982	3,799	6,475	4,262
Receivals from Consignors	696,531	838,778	1,011,596	968,951	816,118	948,391	787,421
Receivals from Producer Agents	155,463	278,604	474,246	327,558	224,394	166,266	140,714
Withdrawals from Cold Storage	....	132,090	60,818	69,690	42,900	81,625	66,760
Interstate Transfers	121,040	16,770	....	....	6,000	18,000	17,760
Other Sources	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total Receivals	977,334	1,273,889	1,558,830	1,368,181	1,093,211	1,220,757	1,016,917
DISPOSALS.							
Sales by Egg Board	649,373	728,828	696,121	674,702	619,637	687,684	615,254
Sales by Producer Agents	155,463	278,604	474,246	327,558	224,394	166,266	140,714
Packed for Cold Storage	....	135,210	64,065	69,690	42,900	81,625	66,760
Packed for Pulp	151,464	104,220	311,747	277,752	189,870	269,425	177,566
Packed for Export	....	3,822	....	....	....	....	....
Interstate Transfers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Other Disposals	13,387	11,035	10,669	14,680	9,935	11,495	10,779
Stock Held at End of Year	7,647	12,170	1,982	3,799	6,475	4,262	5,844
Total Disposals	977,334	1,273,889	1,558,830	1,368,181	1,093,211	1,220,757	1,016,917

V. MISCELLANEOUS

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE, 1953–54

Description of Crops	Area	Yield Per Acre	Total Yield	Average Price at Principal Market	Gross Value
	Acres	Bushels	Bushels	£ s. d. Per Bushel	£
Grain and Pulse					
Barley, English Malting ..	8,942	31.44	281,164	0 14 0	196,810
Barley, Cape	494	31.00	15,315	0 12 6	9,570
Beans, Horse	1,416	31.32	44,351	1 2 6	49,890
Oats	20,118	22.91	460,949	0 9 0	207,430
Peas, Blue	5,335	21.32	113,766	1 5 0	142,210
Peas, Grey and Other	14,991	21.82	327,147	1 1 6	351,680
Rye	711	21.72	15,443	0 13 0	10,040
Tares	368	22.04	8,111	1 15 0	14,190
Wheat	9,690	27.17	263,296	0 14 1	184,030
Grass and Clover Seed	2,012	11.73	23,593	—	52,640
Total Grain Crops	64,077	—	1,553,135	—	1,218,490
Root Crops		Tons	Tons	Per Ton	
Carrots	236	7.58	1,788	24 0 0	42,910
Mangolds	84	11.96	1,005	4 10 0	4,520
Parsnips	86	7.26	624	28 0 0	17,470
Potatoes	34,524	(a) 4.18	(b) 144,300	13 8 10	1,939,960
Turnips	16,813	6.70	112,705	6 4 7	702,060
Total Root Crops	51,743	—	—	—	2,706,920
Forage					
Hay	123,249	1.96	241,582	9 11 0	2,309,090
Green Fodder	82,127	—	—	—	(e) 1,394,210
Total Forage	205,376	—	—	—	(e) 3,703,300
Orchards of Bearing Age		Bushels	Bushels	Per Bushel	
Apples	17,753	299	5,304,000	0 17 9	4,715,000
Pears	1,631	221	360,833	1 3 1	416,100
Apricots	898	79	70,587	0 15 0	52,910
Plums and Prunes	174	135	23,515	0 7 7	8,930
Cherries	60	145	8,720	1 5 7	11,140
Peaches	80	145	11,612	0 13 0	7,540
Nectarines	10	112	1,115	0 13 0	720
Quinces	25	163	4,074	0 5 5	1,110
Small Fruits	2,908	77	(c) 224,860	1 11 8	356,150
Orchards Not of Bearing Age ..	1,279	—	—	—	—
Total Orchards	24,818	—	—	—	5,569,600
		Lb.	Lb.	Per Lb.	
Hops, Bearing (d)	1,281	1,674	2,144,684	0 5 6	589,790
Hops, Not Bearing	69	—	—	—	—
Total Hops	1,350	—	—	—	589,790
		Bushels	Bushels	Per Bushel	
Tomatoes	168	197	33,159	1 4 8	40,940
Peas, Green	2,407	176	423,683	0 8 1	171,100
Other Vegetables	783	—	—	—	162,150
Nurseries	35	—	—	—	4,550
Other Crops	1,033	—	—	—	56,330
Total Agricultural	351,790	—	—	—	(e) 14,223,170

(a) See note (d) on page 4. (b) See note (c) on page 4. (c) Includes recorded quantity of blackberries picked during 1953–54, i.e. 12,400 bushels. (d) Production expressed as dry weight. (e) Subject to revision.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES 1953–54

Pastoral			*Dairying, Poultry and Bees*		
Item	Total Production	Gross Values	Item	Total Production	Gross Values
		£			£
Wool (including wool on skins) lb.	20,115,600	(a) 6,654,570	Dairying		
Livestock			Milk .. .. .. gals.	47,641,811	5,249,430
Cattle (b) .. .. No.	47,811	1,879,270	Farm Butter, Cheese and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk Used for Production ..	—	7,350
Sheep and Lambs (b) .. No.	595,054	(c) 1,813,220	Livestock		
			Calves (b) .. .. No.	13,955	362,830
			Pigs (b) .. .. No.	59,665	885,940
			Farm Bacon, Less Cost of Pigs Used for Production	—	3,360
			Poultry and Eggs	—	1,791,050
			Bees		
			Honey .. .. .. lb.	365,272	21,310
			Wax .. .. .. lb.	4,342	1,850
Total Pastoral	—	10,347,060	Total Dairying, &c. ..	—	8,323,120

(a) Excluding an amount of £259,061 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 6th April, 1954.

(b) These figures represent the numbers slaughtered (adjusted by net imports or net exports) valued on the hoof at appropriate prices.

(c) Excluding an amount of £514,730 which represents the value of wool on skins.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1953–54

Particulars	Agricultural	Pastoral	Dairying	Poultry	Bee-farming	Total Rural	Trapping	Forestry	Fisheries (*a*)	Mining and Quarrying	Total All Primary
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Production Valued at Principal Market	14,223,170	(*d*)10,347,060	6,508,910	1,791,050	23,160	32,893,350	235,730	4,085,410	432,250	8,836,600	46,483,340
Less Marketing Costs	3,258,290	540,000	285,240	134,330	1,160	4,219,020	17,680	529,690	—	799,300	5,565,690
Local Values or Gross Production Valued at Place of Production	10,964,880	(*d*) 9,807,060	6,223,670	1,656,720	22,000	28,674,330	218,050	3,555,720	432,250	8,037,300	40,917,650
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	1,111,110	149,440	—	—	—	1,260,550	—	—	—	—	1,260,550
Manures	368,180	272,450	272,450	—	—	913,080	—	—	—	—	913,080
Spraying and Sheep-dip	154,260	11,090	—	—	—	165,350	—	—	—	—	165,350
Stock Feed	120,760	2,208,120	1,191,720	677,970	—	4,198,570	—	—	—	—	4,198,570
Water For Irrigation	6,940	14,240	—	—	—	21,180	—	—	—	—	21,180
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(*b*) 1,645,600	1,645,600
Total Costs	1,761,250	2,655,340	1,464,170	677,970	—	6,558,730	—	—	—	(*b*) 1,645,600	8,204,330
Net Value of Production (*c*)	9,203,630	(*d*) 7,151,720	4,759,500	978,750	22,000	22,115,600	218,050	3,555,720	432,250	6,391,700	32,713,320
	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Value of Production Per Head of Mean Population											
Gross	45 19 3	33 8 9	21 0 8	5 15 9	0 1 6	106 5 11	0 15 3	13 4 0	1 7 11	28 11 2	150 4 3
Net	29 14 10	23 2 3	15 7 7	3 3 4	0 1 5	71 9 5	0 14 1	11 9 10	1 7 11	20 13 2	105 14 5

(*a*) Local Values.
(*b*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, timber, explosives and other expendable stores.
(*c*) Without deduction of depreciation or maintenance.
(*d*) Excludes £259,061 comprising profits from the War-time Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 6th April, 1954.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR ALL RECORDED INDUSTRIES.

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Year.	Agriculture. (a)	Pastoral.	Dairying.	Poultry.	Bee-farming.	Total, Rural.	Trapping.	Forestry.	Fisheries. (b)	Mining (Excluding Quarries). (c)	Total, Non-Rural.	Total, All Primary.	Factories.	Total, All Industries
TOTAL NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION. (£'000)														
1934-35	1,951	1,041	445	317	2	3,756	197	326	71	750	1,344	5,100	3,158	8,258
1935-36	1,723	1,492	541	306	4	4,066	184	364	71	1,071	1,690	5,756	4,067	9,823
1936-37	1,709	1,693	542	339	2	4,285	149	407	81	1,661	2,298	6,583	4,815	11,398
1937-38	2,483	1,470	754	367	5	5,079	193	444	87	2,327	3,051	8,130	5,445	13,575
1938-39	3,085	1,449	663	425	3	5,625	74	430	90	1,954	2,548	8.173	5,399	13,572
1939-40	2,423	1,802	725	397	4	5,351	116	520	110	2,145	2,891	8,242	6,253	14,495
1940-41	1,728	1,789	469	382	4	4,372	324	626	97	2,812	3,859	8,231	6,291	14,522
1941-42	3,181	1,993	562	447	2	6,185	364	859	110	2,706	4,039	10,224	7,214	17,438
1942-43	(d) 3,527	(d) 2,209	(d) 602	524	2	6,864	295	1,014	87	2,540	3,936	10,800	8,075	18,875
1943-44	4,834	2,455	684	527	3	8,503	498	1,028	221	2,420	4,167	12,670	9,045	21,715
1944-45	5,855	2,339	743	563	3	9,503	576	1,088	278	2,256	4,198	13,701	8,902	22,603
1945-46	4,351	2,226	768	569	6	7,920	728	1,249	217	1,985	4,179	12,099	9,196	21,295
1946-47	3,365	3,580	812	531	6	8,294	557	1,327	347	2,856	5,087	13,381	10,667	24,048
1947-48	3,982	4,304	992	718	8	10,004	427	1,833	490	4,218	6,968	16,972	12,244	29,216
1948-49	4,012	5,374	1,331	886	8	11,611	199	2,105	558	4,369	7,231	18,842	16,075	34,917
1949-50	5,372	(e) 7,138	1,527	946	11	(e) 14,994	153	2,099	426	4,630	7,308	(e) 22,302	19,336	(e) 41,638
1950-51	8,644	11,973	2,106	635	13	23,371	211	2,431	411	7,050	10,103	33,474	24,614	58,088
1951-52	10,716	(f) 5,812	3,062	879	14	(f) 20,483	177	3,056	441	10,552	14,226	(f) 34,709	29,794	(f) 64,503
1952-53	10,802	(g) 7,414	3,894	1,058	18	(g) 23,186	185	3,248	605	(i) 7,326	11,364	(g) 34,550	30,499	(g) 65,049
1953-54	9,204	(h) 7,152	4,759	979	22	(h) 22,116	218	3,556	432	(i) 6,392	10,598	(h) 32,714	33,065	(h) 65,779
NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION. (£. s. d.)														
1934-35	8 10 2	4 10 9	1 18 10	1 7 8	0 0 1	16 7 6	0 17 2	1 8 5	0 6 3	3 5 5	5 17 3	22 4 9	13 15 4	36 0 1
1935-36	7 9 5	6 9 5	2 6 10	1 6 6	0 0 4	17 12 6	0 15 11	1 11 6	0 6 2	4 12 11	7 6 6	24 19 0	17 12 7	42 11 7
1936-37	7 6 11	7 5 6	2 6 7	1 9 1	0 0 3	18 8 4	0 12 10	1 15 0	0 6 11	7 2 9	9 17 6	28 5 10	20 13 11	48 19 9
1937-38	10 10 8	6 4 10	3 4 0	1 11 2	0 0 5	21 11 1	0 16 4	1 17 8	0 7 5	9 17 6	12 18 11	34 10 0	23 2 2	57 12 2
1938-39	12 19 7	6 2 0	2 15 9	1 15 9	0 0 3	23 13 4	0 6 2	1 16 2	0 7 8	8 4 5	10 14 5	34 7 9	22 14 4	57 2 1
1939-40	10 1 11	7 10 2	3 0 5	1 13 1	0 0 4	22 5 11	0 9 8	2 3 4	0 9 2	8 18 8	12 0 10	34 6 9	26 1 0	60 7 9
1940-41	7 3 5	7 8 5	1 18 11	1 11 9	0 0 4	18 2 10	1 6 10	2 12 0	0 8 0	11 13 4	16 0 2	34 3 0	26 2 0	60 5 0
1941-42	13 4 8	8 5 10	2 6 9	1 17 2	0 0 2	25 14 7	1 10 4	3 11 6	0 9 1	11 5 2	16 16 1	42 10 8	30 0 3	72 10 11
1942-43	14 11 10	9 2 9	2 9 10	2 3 4	0 0 2	28 7 11	1 4 5	4 3 11	0 7 2	10 10 2	16 5 8	44 13 7	33 8 2	78 1 9
1943-44	19 16 0	10 1 1	2 16 0	2 3 2	0 0 3	34 16 6	2 0 9	4 4 2	0 18 2	9 18 2	17 1 3	51 17 9	37 0 10	88 18 7
1944 45	23 14 2	9 9 5	3 0 2	2 5 7	0 0 3	38 9 7	2 6 7	4 8 1	1 2 6	9 2 9	16 19 11	55 9 6	36 0 11	91 10 5
1945-46	17 7 8	8 17 10	3 1 4	2 5 6	0 0 6	31 12 10	2 18 2	4 19 10	0 17 4	7 18 7	16 13 11	48 6 9	36 14 9	85 1 6
1946-47	13 4 5	14 1 3	3 3 9	2 1 9	0 0 6	32 11 8	2 3 9	5 4 3	1 7 3	11 4 5	19 19 8	52 11 4	41 18 0	94 9 4
1947-48 (j)	15 4 11	16 9 7	3 15 11	2 15 0	0 0 7	38 6 0	1 12 8	7 0 4	1 17 6	16 3 0	26 13 6	64 19 6	46 17 6	111 17 0
1948-49 (j)	15 1 1	20 3 3	4 19 10	3 6 6	0 0 7	43 11 3	0 14 11	7 18 0	2 1 11	16 7 10	27 2 8	70 13 11	60 6 3	131 0 2
1949-50 (j)	19 11 4	26 0 1	5 11 3	3 8 11	0 0 10	54 12 5	0 11 2	7 12 11	1 11 0	16 17 4	26 12 5	81 4 10	70 8 10	151 13 8
1950-51 (j)	30 9 8	42 4 6	7 8 7	2 4 10	0 0 11	82 8 6	0 14 11	8 11 6	1 9 0	24 17 3	35 12 8	118 1 2	86 16 2	204 17 4
1951-52 (j)	36 10 7	19 16 3	10 8 9	2 19 11	0 0 11	69 16 5	0 12 1	10 8 4	1 10 1	35 19 4	48 9 10	118 6 3	101 11 3	219 17 6
1952-53 (j)	35 14 1	24 10 1	12 17 5	3 9 11	0 1 2	76 12 8	0 12 3	10 14 9	2 0 0	24 4 3	37 11 3	114 3 11	100 16 1	215 0 0
1953-54	29 14 10	23 2 3	15 7 7	3 3 4	0 1 5	71 9 5	0 14 1	11 9 10	1 7 11	20 13 2	34 5 0	105 14 5	106 17 0	212 11 5

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, &c., as follows:—1934-35, £52,575; 1935-36, £51,531; 1938-39, £3,761.
(b) Local values. (c) Gross values, see note (i). (d) No deduction made after 1941-42 for costs of power, power kerosene, petrol, and other oils.
(e) Excludes £439,620 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 30th November, 1949.
(f) Excludes £416,170 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 28th March, 1952.
(g) Excludes £266,351 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 6th March, 1953.
(h) Excludes £259,061 comprising profits from the War-time Wool Disposal Plan distributed to Tasmanian woolgrowers on 6th April, 1954.
(i) Net value, including Quarries. (j) Revised.

ARTIFICAL FERTILIZER USED, 1953–54

Municipality	Used on Vegetables		Used on Fruit		Used on Pastures		Used on Other Crops		Total Used For all Purposes	
	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity
	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.
Hobart	27	169	14	43	160	194	91	170	292	576
Launceston	26	138	—	—	57	70	6	13	89	221
Glenorchy	377	3,273	483	1,632	1,474	1,912	116	140	2,450	6,957
Total Urban Div.	430	3,580	497	1,675	1,691	2,176	213	323	2,831	7,754
Burnie	4,274	21,383	—	—	10,092	15,304	1,421	2,700	15,787	39,387
Circular Head	4,898	15,359	—	—	45,966	76,488	2,666	5,431	53,530	97,278
Deloraine	3,517	7,814	—	—	40,341	46,739	7,971	10,710	51,829	65,263
Devonport	1,472	6,754	438	1,343	6,326	8,956	1,506	2,854	9,742	19,907
Kentish	5,628	25,103	12	80	19,455	26,708	2,571	4,340	27,666	56,231
King Island	132	241	—	—	25,407	46,976	186	259	25,725	47,476
Latrobe	2,594	10,576	286	1,125	13,466	19,690	4,391	7,690	20,737	39,081
Penguin	2,931	13,559	1	5	5,133	17,658	1,117	2,195	9,182	33,417
Ulverstone	5,711	29,515	—	—	14,187	22,653	4,327	8,421	24,225	60,589
Wynyard	6,695	34,940	27	37	26,246	49,916	2,352	4,888	35,320	89,781
Total N.W. Div.	37,852	165,244	764	2,590	206,619	331,088	28,508	49,488	273,743	548,410
Beaconsfield	888	2,489	2,390	7,677	9,125	12,127	1,066	1,700	13,469	23,993
Fingal	591	1,096	10	17	24,875	24,354	4,296	5,772	29,772	31,239
Flinders	23	30	—	—	13,028	17,008	342	566	13,393	17,604
George Town	371	1,190	330	1,877	3,519	4,688	497	1,279	4,717	9,034
Lilydale	1,046	3,803	374	1,510	8,285	11,320	1,758	2,621	11,463	19,254
Portland	38	215	1	5	3,488	4,348	66	127	3,593	4,695
Ringarooma	1,492	6,723	—	—	15,906	24,285	2,475	4,116	19,873	35,124
Scottsdale	2,132	10,929	37	60	20,201	32,455	2,751	4,123	25,121	47,567
Total N.E. Div.	6,581	26,475	3,142	11,146	98,427	130,585	13,251	20,304	121,401	188,510
Evandale	538	720	—	—	15,157	17,634	4,220	5,993	19,915	24,347
Longford	2,664	3,177	—	—	58,693	67,882	13,188	17,406	74,545	88,465
St. Leonards	419	737	—	—	6,476	8,028	1,226	1,609	8,121	10,374
Westbury	1,569	2,938	—	—	35,243	40,772	9,893	11,973	46,705	55,683
Total N.M. Div.	5,190	7,572	—	—	115,569	134,316	28,527	36,981	149,286	178,869
Bothwell	207	329	—	—	14,457	16,136	1,548	2,074	16,212	18,539
Campbell Town	169	320	—	—	24,453	28,625	7,096	9,229	31,718	38,174
Hamilton	308	949	68	412	21,878	16,019	4,689	8,788	26,943	26,168
Oatlands	3,028	7,923	—	—	45,750	53,606	6,894	9,588	55,672	71,117
Ross	26	40	—	—	26,322	30,209	2,814	3,594	29,162	33,843
Total Mid. Div.	3,738	9,561	68	412	132,860	144,595	23,041	33,273	159,707	187,841
Brighton	823	1,312	168	573	10,345	11,149	4,119	4,822	15,455	17,856
Clarence	325	1,070	543	1,334	8,246	11,074	1,626	2,490	10,740	15,968
Glamorgan	152	365	—	—	10,379	14,709	2,232	3,043	12,763	18,117
Green Ponds	331	534	28	96	12,890	12,612	1,490	2,290	14,739	15,532
Richmond	1,065	2,082	40	109	22,643	27,512	2,892	3,624	26,640	33,327
Sorell	147	299	59	276	13,983	18,467	2,839	4,064	17,028	23,106
Spring Bay	110	198	275	900	7,120	8,139	1,228	1,870	8,733	11,107
Total S.E. Div.	2,953	5,860	1,113	3,288	85,606	103,662	16,426	22,203	106,098	135,013
Bruny	128	363	187	1,458	2,028	3,124	152	222	2,495	5,167
Esperance	97	632	1,987	13,501	2,434	4,303	51	141	4,569	18,577
Huon	155	1,426	5,377	35,154	8,705	15,540	94	348	14,331	52,468
Kingborough	249	1,319	2,512	14,369	3,877	6,236	189	540	6,827	22,464
New Norfolk	371	1,824	942	5,136	11,588	12,171	2,191	16,554	15,092	35,685
Port Cygnet	172	762	2,864	17,018	3,658	9,192	180	365	6,874	27,337
Tasman	78	430	757	3,253	5,537	7,980	89	213	6,461	11,876
Total S. Div.	1,250	6,756	14,626	89,889	37,827	58,546	2,946	18,383	56,649	173,574
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strahan	18	40	—	—	22	80	—	—	40	120
Waratah	15	68	—	—	52	123	—	—	67	191
Zeehan	1	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	10
Total W. Div.	34	118	—	—	74	203	—	—	108	321
GRAND TOTAL	58,028	225,166	20,210	109,000	678,673	905,171	112,912	180,955	869,823	1,420,292

SUMMARY OF ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED, 1944–45 TO 1953–54

Particulars		1944–45	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Area Fertilized	acres	417,851	441,529	470,843	507,538	472,837	658,568	673,124	697,823	794,108	869,823
Artificial Fertilizer Used	cwt.	723,975	684,406	741,239	838,896	782,170	1,077,489	1,124,488	1,134,384	1,288,782	1,420,292
Fertilizer Used Per Acre	cwt.	1.73	1.55	1.57	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.63	1.62	1.63

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH, 1954

Division	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holding		On Wages or Contract	
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Urban	390	189	6	9	2	69	7	267	15	103	12
North-Western ..	4,211	3,977	84	241	30	965	97	5,183	211	1,430	83
North-Eastern ..	1,721	1,324	54	47	14	665	32	2,036	100	790	119
North-Midland ..	1,027	801	30	32	10	583	32	1,416	72	339	18
Midland	768	613	23	41	23	724	45	1,378	91	311	87
South-Eastern ..	1,125	803	21	38	7	459	22	1,300	50	412	41
Southern	2,542	1,896	26	92	15	1,207	26	3,195	67	1,818	1,200
Western	34	7	1	—	—	—	—	7	1	2	—
Total	11,818	9,610	245	500	101	4,672	261	14,782	607	5,205	1,560

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH—SUMMARY

Year	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holding		On Wages or Contract	
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1946	11,991	13,130	1,246	1,376	273	4,183	265	18,689	1,784	5,755	1,194
1947	11,989	12,993	1,231	1,393	296	4,232	239	18,618	1,766	6,006	1,183
1948	11,852	11,249	1,044	1,322	284	4,136	270	16,707	1,598	4,276	1,594
1949	11,739	10,119	668	1,181	227	3,667	201	14,967	1,096	3,320	1,367
1950	11,548	9,061	567	1,294	373	4,378	369	14,733	1,309	4,521	1,828
1951	11,468	9,231	712	972	312	4,424	325	14,627	1,349	3,658	1,563
1952	11,414	9,543	537	706	143	4,334	225	14,583	905	3,072	1,153
1953	11,812	9,626	201	559	67	4,572	224	14,757	492	4,461	1,092
1954	11,818	9,610	245	500	101	4,672	261	14,782	607	5,205	1,560

HAY AND ENSILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, 1953–54

Item	DIVISION								Total
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South Eastern	Southern	Western	
Production Season Ended 31st March, 1954									
Hay .. .. tons	639	121,649	31,124	43,691	17,629	20,060	6,787	3	241,582
Ensilage .. .. tons	34	12,851	1,871	5,540	897	882	384	—	22,459
Stocks on Farm at 31st March, 1954									
Hay .. .. tons	252	98,460	24,262	27,074	14,209	11,991	9,296	5	185,549
Ensilage .. .. tons	29	9,809	2,039	6,068	810	596	460	—	19,811

HAY AND ENSILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, 1947–48 TO 1953–54

Season Ended 31st March	HAY		ENSILAGE	
	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1948	137,648	95,147	3,514	4,379
1949	150,699	88,098	3,902	3,828
1950	155,653	116,549	8,271	6,814
1951	160,722	112,887	10,649	8,979
1952	172,286	129,893	10,638	10,289
1953	192,204	145,375	17,861	13,588
1954	241,582	185,549	22,459	19,811

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1954

Description	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Shearing Machines									
No. of Stands	5	302	376	620	760	572	139	—	2,774
Milking Machines									
No. of Stands	35	5,121	1,217	475	135	209	321	2	7,515
Ploughs (Including Disc Ploughs)									
Single Furrow	203	4,015	1,285	822	561	845	2,176	10	9,917
Multiple Furrow	86	3,274	1,165	1,065	827	1,076	1,134	3	8,630
Cultivators—(Including Scarifiers, Harrows), &c.									
Tandem Disc	11	1,168	456	411	299	334	466	1	3,146
Other Disc	32	1,821	558	312	214	282	771	2	3,992
Spring Tooth	142	1,788	612	476	330	457	1,658	1	5,464
Rigid Tine	43	706	219	213	139	219	664	—	2,203
Harrows, No. of Sections	332	13,955	4,200	4,163	2,672	3,079	2,318	27	30,746
Rotary Hoes—Self Propelled	126	143	132	65	63	141	511	1	1,182
Tractor Drawn	11	90	59	28	45	55	82	—	370
Scarifiers, All Sizes	93	2,607	528	165	239	253	527	5	4,417
Other Cultivators	22	361	81	84	30	65	62	1	706
Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters	14	1,500	489	415	315	406	339	3	3,481
Grain Drills—Combine Type	4	625	176	142	115	183	58	—	1,303
Other Types	18	1,032	265	426	272	323	39	—	2,375
Seed Planters	17	121	54	33	37	71	51	1	385
Harvesting Machinery									
Headers, Strippers and Harvesters	—	105	53	190	78	89	15	—	530
Reapers and Binders	11	651	190	355	153	321	55	—	1,736
Mowers	27	2,693	743	629	281	326	275	2	4,976
Hay Rakes	11	1,575	467	434	180	182	136	1	2,986
Hay Presses and Balers	6	428	212	186	96	81	80	—	1,089
Fruit Spraying Plants (Power Driven)	28	56	219	10	12	67	1,096	—	1,488
Irrigation Plants (Power Driven)	12	62	37	18	35	59	224	—	447
Fruit Graders	17	25	115	1	—	36	755	—	949
Potato Diggers (All Sizes)	2	564	281	42	54	34	57	1	1,035
Stationery Engines	27	1,196	562	276	260	184	384	—	2,889
Electric Motors (½H.P. and Over)	66	2,577	762	537	377	424	1,972	—	6,715
Motor Trucks—Utilities or Lorries	158	1,382	666	428	458	512	906	7	4,517
Tractors									
Wheeled Type	46	1,777	703	656	513	547	868	1	5,111
Crawler or Track Type	12	147	81	41	43	64	157	2	547

Tractors on Rural Holdings, Tasmania, As at 31st March, 1953

Horsepower	Number of Tractors Using as Fuel—				Number of Tractors Classified According to Reported Age				
	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Total	1-5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	Over 15 years	Total
WHEELED TYPE (*a*)									
Up to 10 h.p.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	7	352	18	377	139	124	62	52	377
Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	32	1,391	1,292	2,715	1,808	598	165	144	2,715
Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h.p.	113	1,007	16	1,136	800	229	69	38	1,136
Over 40 h.p.	206	112	4	322	216	66	23	17	322
Total of above	358	2,862	1,330	4,550	2,963	1,017	319	251	4,550
CRAWLER TYPE (*b*)									
Under 10 h.p.	....	....	67	67	67	....	....	....	67
10 h.p. but less than 35 h.p.	67	107	26	200	127	25	30	18	200
35 h.p. but less than 50 h.p.	97	24	3	124	89	23	11	1	124
50 h.p. but less than 70 h.p.	34	....	....	34	26	7	1	....	34
70 h.p. but less than 95 h.p.	16	....	....	16	14	2	....	....	16
95 h.p. and over	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	1
Total of above	215	131	96	442	324	57	42	19	442

(*a*) Maximum belt horsepower.
(*b*) Maximum drawbar horsepower.

Number of Tractors (Wheeled Type) on Rural Holdings—Tasmania—31st March, 1953.

Municipality	Number of Wheeled Tractors classified according to—											
	Horse-Power (*a*)					Fuel used			Age			
	Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h.p.	Over 40 h.p.	Total	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	1-5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	Over 15 years
Hobart	....	3	....	....	3	....	2	1	2	1	....	....
Launceston	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	....
Glenorchy	3	30	3	....	36	....	15	21	26	3	2	5
Total Urban Division	3	34	3	....	40	....	17	23	29	4	2	5
Burnie	5	81	11	4	101	3	38	60	78	21	2	
Circular Head	23	183	46	7	259	8	157	94	172	58	16	13
Deloraine	27	105	66	13	211	23	152	36	132	54	17	8
Devonport	8	42	18	2	70	2	46	22	46	18	5	1
Kentish	21	96	30	8	155	9	99	47	94	39	17	5
King Island	5	44	23	18	90	21	68	1	51	23	8	8
Latrobe	13	82	51	13	159	14	113	32	95	55	7	2
Penguin	10	53	18	4	85	2	44	39	67	13	3	2
Ulverstone	25	89	43	11	168	6	119	43	110	46	11	1
Wynyard	18	176	30	4	228	6	130	92	152	63	8	5
Total N.W. Division	155	951	336	84	1,526	94	966	466	997	390	94	45
Beaconsfield	22	101	23	3	149	7	85	57	84	31	12	22
Fingal	2	32	27	18	79	23	53	3	48	20	8	3
Flinders	2	29	14	3	48	3	37	8	25	14	5	4
George Town	2	33	11	2	48	3	34	11	29	10	6	3
Lilydale	13	54	23	3	93	3	61	29	54	19	12	8
Portland	4	11	3	1	19	1	17	1	12	3	2	2
Ringarooma	15	45	30	2	92	9	54	29	71	16	4	1
Scottsdale	7	52	21	9	89	8	50	31	57	24	2	6
Total N.E. Division	67	357	152	41	617	57	391	169	380	137	51	49
Evandale	7	41	29	9	86	14	62	10	52	24	8	2
Longford	17	117	86	18	238	24	182	32	149	63	16	10
St. Leonards	11	19	18	3	51	4	34	13	27	12	6	6
Westbury	23	115	70	20	228	44	148	36	119	73	23	13
Total N. Mid. Div.	58	292	203	50	603	86	426	91	347	172	53	31
Bothwell	1	18	14	11	44	4	27	13	32	8	3	1
Campbell Town	5	37	36	14	92	13	61	18	72	13	6	1
Hamilton	7	51	30	13	101	8	63	30	73	20	6	2
Oatlands	3	92	61	26	182	15	125	42	132	36	8	6
Ross	5	14	14	11	44	5	35	4	30	3	8	3
Total Mid Division	21	212	155	75	463	45	311	107	339	80	31	13
Brighton	8	56	29	13	106	16	64	26	73	18	6	9
Clarence	10	63	11	2	86	3	63	20	44	30	7	5
Glamorgan	3	21	22	3	49	3	37	9	31	11	1	6
Green Ponds	....	23	10	9	42	8	25	9	28	9	4	1
Richmond	2	46	24	15	87	13	57	17	54	23	7	3
Sorell	4	38	52	10	104	8	82	14	74	20	8	2
Spring Bay	1	30	17	4	52	4	31	17	33	10	2	7
Total S.E. Division	28	277	165	56	526	55	359	112	337	121	35	33
Bruny	....	19	7	5	31	4	23	4	16	3	5	7
Esperance	4	77	21	....	102	....	39	63	76	5	12	9
Huon	10	222	22	....	254	1	110	143	187	31	14	22
Kingborough	7	78	29	5	119	4	63	52	77	22	5	15
New Norfolk	15	52	14	6	87	7	61	19	58	18	5	6
Port Cygnet	4	99	12	....	115	2	59	54	81	23	7	4
Tasman	5	44	17	....	66	3	36	27	38	11	5	12
Total S. Division	45	591	122	16	774	21	391	362	533	113	53	75
Gormanston	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Queenstown	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Strahan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
Waratah	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Zeehan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..
Total W. Division	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	...
GRAND TOTAL	377	2,715	1,136	322	4,550	358	2,862	1,330	2,963	1,017	319	251

(*a*) Maximum *belt* horsepower.

Number of Tractors (Crawler Type) on Rural Holdings—Tasmania—31st March, 1953.

Municipality	Number of Crawler Tractors classified according to—												
	Horse-Power (a)						Fuel used			Age			
	Under 10 h.p.	10 h.p. but under 35 h.p.	35 h.p. but under 50 h.p.	50 h.p. but under 70 h.p.	70 h.p. and over	Total	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	1-5 years	6-10 years	11-15 years	Over 15 years
Hobart	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Launceston	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Glenorchy	7	3	....	....	....	10	....	3	7	9	1	....	....
Total Urban Division	7	3	....	....	....	10	....	3	7	9	1	....	....
Burnie	....	3	....	....	....	3	1	2	....	2	....	1	....
Circular Head	....	15	9	....	1	25	19	5	1	19	5	1	....
Deloraine	....	9	5	2	1	17	10	7	....	13	4	....	....
Devonport	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Kentish	....	3	2	....	....	5	1	4	....	4	....	1	....
King Island	....	2	11	6	2	21	19	2	....	16	4	1	....
Latrobe	1	2	....	....	1	4	3	....	1	4	....	....	....
Penguin	....	....	3	....	....	3	2	1	....	3	....	....	....
Ulverstone	....	11	....	....	....	11	4	7	....	11	....	....	....
Wynyard	....	8	3	....	1	12	5	7	....	7	2	3	....
Total N.W. Division	1	54	33	8	6	102	64	36	2	80	15	7	....
Beaconsfield	5	8	2	1	....	16	7	4	5	13	....	2	1
Fingal	....	4	6	1	1	12	11	1	....	10	1	1	....
Flinders	....	....	3	....	....	3	2	....	1	1	2	....	....
George Town	2	5	1	....	....	8	3	3	2	5	....	2	1
Lilydale	1	5	5	....	....	11	7	3	1	7	2	2	....
Portland	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ringarooma	....	2	3	3	....	8	7	1	....	5	2	1	....
Scottsdale	1	4	1	....	....	6	4	1	1	4	1	1	....
Total N.E. Division	9	28	21	5	1	64	41	13	10	45	8	9	2
Evandale	....	....	4	....	....	4	4	....	....	3	1	....	....
Longford	....	3	5	....	2	10	8	2	....	7	2	1	....
St. Leonards	....	....	1	....	1	2	2	....	....	2	....	....	....
Westbury	1	8	10	2	1	22	19	3	....	20	....	2	....
Total N. Mid. Div.	1	11	20	2	4	38	33	5	....	32	3	3	....
Bothwell	....	3	4	....	....	7	2	5	....	5	1	1	....
Campbell Town	....	2	....	1	....	3	2	1	....	2	....	1	....
Hamilton	1	5	3	2	3	14	8	5	1	9	3	....	2
Oatlands	....	1	5	....	1	7	5	2	....	6	1	....	....
Ross	....	3	....	4	....	7	4	2	1	6	....	1	....
Total Mid. Division	1	14	12	7	4	38	21	15	2	28	5	3	2
Brighton	3	....	2	....	....	5	....	2	3	3	2	....	....
Clarence	6	2	1	....	....	9	3	....	6	9	....	....	....
Glamorgan	....	1	5	....	....	6	6	....	....	5	....	1	....
Green Ponds	....	1	....	3	....	4	3	1	....	2	2	....	....
Richmond	....	5	2	1	....	8	4	2	2	8	....	....	....
Sorell	....	5	4	1	1	11	9	2	....	10	....	1	....
Spring Bay	....	2	2	....	....	4	2	1	1	3	....	....	1
Total S.E. Division	9	16	16	5	1	47	27	8	12	40	4	2	1
Bruny	2	....	2	....	....	4	2	....	2	2	2	....	....
Esperance	3	19	7	2	....	31	7	17	7	16	4	9	2
Huon	10	20	5	2	....	37	5	18	14	22	6	5	4
Kingborough	5	13	3	....	....	21	3	6	12	14	3	....	4
New Norfolk	2	6	3	2	....	13	6	5	2	8	3	1	1
Port Cygnet	14	13	1	1	....	29	3	6	20	20	3	3	3
Tasman	3	3	1	....	1	8	3	....	5	8	....	....	....
Total S. Division	39	74	22	7	1	143	29	52	62	90	21	18	14
Gormanston	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Queenstown	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Strahan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Waratah	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Zeehan	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total W. Division	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
GRAND TOTAL	67	200	124	34	17	442	215	132	95	324	57	42	19

(a) Maximum *drawbar* horsepower.

LAND SALES AND LEASES—SUMMARY

Item	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Land Sales									
Country Lots Sold or Selected									
Number .. .. No.	35	19	41	34	41	47	78	51	63
Area .. .. .. Acres	4,288	1,055	2,099	1,929	2,909	4,030	3,974	3,741	2,738
Value .. .. .. £	2,663	683	1,874	1,607	2,340	2,312	4,078	3,381	3,268
Price per acre (average) £	0 12 5	0 13 0	0 17 10	0 16 8	0 16 1	0 11 5	1 0 6	0 18 1	1 3 11
Town and Suburban Lots Sold									
Number .. .. No.	158	140	183	123	273	122	179	104	124
Area .. .. .. Acres	310	260	205	128	468	174	179	351	420
Value .. .. .. £	5,217	5,541	7,275	3,850	10,339	5,554	9,884	4,868	6,424
Price per acre (average) £	16 16 10	21 5 0	35 9 9	29 19 3	22 1 10	31 18 5	55 4 5	13 16 11	15 5 11
Receipts									
Selections .. .. £	3,308	4,819	5,934	5,281	4,750	5,186	5,291	5,037	4,466
Other Sales .. .. £	3,452	3,027	3,254	3,616	4,281	6,731	6,274	7,244	7,882
Rent, Crown Lands £	10,647	11,354	11,422	11,711	11,505	12,157	13,037	14,415	12,794
Total Receipts .. £	(a) 30,176	(a) 39,060	(a) 41,965	(a) 52,858	(a) 61,278	(a) 72,669	(a) 86,488	(a) 88,903	102,708
Crown Grants Issued .. No.	296	322	399	295	300	322	391	363	351
Crown Grants Issued, area Acres	27,428	26,459	37,340	19,149	21,828	24,594	45,537	25,198	23,362
Crown Leases Issued, area Acres	94,967	67,812	104,841	129,665	81,284	66,519	214,668	93,040	107,307
Land in Process of Alienation Forfeited During Year Acres	63	118	1,603	—	957	1,897	1,260	120	961

(a) Revised.

FORESTRY—SUMMARY

Particulars	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
State Forests (Dedicated) Acres	1,835,511	1,717,221	1,745,982	1,784,293	1,805,921	1,806,044	1,806,044	1,918,179
State Plantation Nurseries Acres	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
State Plantations .. Acres	2,135	2,697	4,108	4,223	5,873	7,325	8,108	8,783
Receipts .. .. .. £	70,570	81,574	89,225	98,941	104,425	151,770	246,561	302,766
Expenditure .. .. £	235,929	239,424	281,751	330,610	421,315	442,968	371,078	432,014

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT—SUMMARY

Particulars	1944–45	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Holdings Occupied by Soldiers No.	343	296	275	265	259	248	200	176	154	141
Holdings Occupied by Others No.	696	679	642	530	482	416	439	380	344	317
Holdings Unoccupied No.	21	16	12	10	6	5	7	7	12	10
Area of Holdings Acres	198,916	185,887	166,768	137,111	127,246	119,309	124,700	108,400	98,986	84,571
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement £	2,087,097	2,096,063	2,096,063	2,100,040	2,111,642	2,114,433	2,116,297	2,118,273	2,118,824	2,119,978

IRRIGATION, 1953–54

Municipality	Hops	Green Fodder	Fruit	Pasture	Potatoes	Other Crops	Total Area Irrigated
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Bothwell	—	400	—	395	—	—	795
Glenorchy	—	—	89	1	14	129	233
Hamilton	(a)	79	85	(b) 1,072	6	1	1,243
Huon	(a)	—	36	(b) 248	5	—	289
Kentish	—	7	—	45	61	7	120
Kingborough	(a)	11	187	(b) 122	3	13	336
Latrobe	—	35	14	468	39	35	591
Lilydale	—	20	—	84	15	12	131
Longford	—	—	2	343	—	100	445
New Norfolk	869	87	328	938	8	70	2,300
Ross	—	—	—	520	2	40	562
Other Districts	—	377	61	1,399	314	216	2,367
Total	(c) 1,193	1,016	802	(d) 5,311	467	623	9,412

(a) Not available for publication. Included with pastures.
(b) See note (a).
(c) Includes areas marked (a).
(d) Excludes areas marked (a).

VI. METEOROLOGY

(Source: Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau, Hobart from which further detailed information may be obtained on application)

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, HOBART, 1954

Month	Mean Corrected Barometer (a)	Shade Temperature						Total Hours of Sunshine	Rainfall		
		Means (b)		Mean (c)	Departure of Mean from Normal	Extremes and Date			Total	Wet Days	Average for 72 years to 1953
		Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.				
	Mbs.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Hours	Inches	No.	Inches
January	1017.3	73.4	53.2	63.3	+1.7	99.1/16	43.9/3	270.6	1.16	6	2.05
February	1013.8	66.6	50.9	58.8	—2.3	84.6/8	42.2/25	176.4	5.15	9	1.49
March ..	1007.3	67.1	49.6	58.4	—0.6	83.2/3	42.1/14	200.0	1.08	14	1.93
April ..	1014.1	63.4	46.9	52.2	—2.4	76.0/2	37.7/22	145.0	1.22	9	2.05
May ..	1017.1	57.4	42.9	50.2	—0.6	64.8/30	33.5/26	138.1	1.13	12	1.85
June ..	1013.5	53.4	43.0	48.2	+1.4	61.9/1	33.5/11	97.0	9.38	14	2.42
July ..	1018.9	52.2	37.5	44.9	—1.6	60.7/31	30.6/13	147.6	0.58	11	2.07
August	1014.1	55.5	39.8	47.7	—0.3	67.8/23	31.9/31	158.2	1.83	18	1.89
September	1017.8	60.4	42.2	51.3	+0.4	74.8/30	34.1/5	196.0	0.72	13	2.01
October	1014.0	61.6	44.5	53.0	—0.5	75.9/5	36.6/12	179.3	0.86	12	2.59
November	1010.6	64.1	47.9	56.0	—0.4	82.1/25	42.0/3	194.5	3.16	16	2.18
December	1012.5	70.0	51.9	60.9	+2.0	94.2/26	43.0/6	238.9	0.93	10	2.25
Total Year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2141.6	27.20	144	24.78
Mean Year	1014.3	62.1	45.9	53.7	—0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extremes Year	—	—	—	—	—	99.1 16/1	30.6 13/7	—	—	—	—

(a) Mean of 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. pressures reduced to sea level and standard gravity.
(b) Based on period between successive midnights.
(c) Mean temperature = ½ (maximum + minimum).

Rainfall in Hobart (By Months) Since 1940

Month	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	Average for 30 years (a)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January ..	1.43	2.98	0.83	1.67	4.30	3.63	0.55	0.79	1.10	4.20	0.85	1.64	1.37	0.83	1.16	1.82
February	1.46	0.75	0.84	1.46	1.03	0.88	3.17	1.24	0.85	1.14	0.78	2.00	1.46	2.44	5.15	1.68
March ..	1.24	3.07	1.29	0.29	1.72	0.78	10.05	3.21	2.06	1.14	1.31	0.78	0.54	1.65	1.08	2.13
April ..	0.72	0.55	1.24	2.97	2.24	0.31	2.27	0.88	2.27	1.06	1.01	5.39	3.30	1.80	1.22	2.31
May ..	1.47	0.37	3.30	0.66	2.35	0.54	0.92	3.44	2.46	2.40	2.33	1.24	3.27	1.15	1.13	1.71
June ..	0.80	0.99	1.33	2.66	2.25	0.91	2.63	7.50	1.34	1.06	1.55	0.71	6.97	3.38	9.38	2.25
July ..	0.93	2.23	1.80	1.34	1.27	1.07	3.68	2.80	1.29	3.25	0.17	1.84	2.27	2.68	0.58	2.14
August ..	0.84	2.93	2.26	0.98	0.76	2.94	6.32	3.24	0.77	0.38	3.55	1.38	1.00	2.14	1.83	1.82
September	1.80	1.67	2.35	1.57	2.14	2.29	2.63	1.63	2.80	0.59	0.97	0.38	2.66	5.02	0.72	1.90
October ..	1.76	1.42	1.25	1.31	3.79	1.21	2.06	7.60	4.11	3.78	3.00	4.27	4.56	1.30	0.86	2.52
November ..	1.78	1.34	1.00	3.48	1.50	1.19	3.02	1.37	2.50	2.39	2.26	2.25	2.94	4.89	3.16	2.23
December ..	2.94	5.19	1.93	2.45	2.88	1.17	2.51	4.91	1.84	1.46	1.45	2.69	1.08	2.88	0.93	2.52
Total ..	17.17	23.49	19.42	20.84	26.23	16.92	39.81	38.61	23.39	22.85	19.23	24.57	31.42	30.16	27.20	25.03

(a) Average over the 30 year period 1911–1940 at the Anglesea Barracks site only.

SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS, TASMANIA, 1954.

Rainfall in 1954 was below average in most of the State, despite three exceptional rain storms in February, June, and November, which relieved what would otherwise have been an outstandingly dry year. Excesses above average were mostly less than 15 per cent, while deficits were greatest over those slopes of the Central Plateau that drain to the Derwent River.

January was very dry with high bush fire risks. During the first three days in February more than 4 inches of rain fell over most of the State resulting in record February totals in parts of the South-East. February temperatures were below average, and these conditions eliminated the high bush fire risk, produced excellent growth of crops and pastures, replenished water supplies, and prolonged the milking season. They also transformed an expected failure of potato crops to one of the highest yields ever lifted. March and also May were very wet in the West but very dry in the East where the whole autumn period was deficient in rainfall. Then came the second remarkable rain storm of the year about the 6th June when 6 inches to 12 inches of rain fell in 40 hours in the South-East, and close to the East Coast, resulting in severe flooding. August experienced good rains except in the Midlands, South-East and parts of the East Coast divisions, and the second half of the month was windy and boisterous and the condition of some stock was adversely affected. In the South-East, the rainfall for the four months July-October was below 4 inches, but a timely rain occurred on 20th-21st November when 1 inch to 4 inches of rain fell in the East and South-East. However, the Midlands did not benefit very much. Flooding occurred in northern and western streams late in July, in mid-August, and early in September. A fairly general and useful rainfall occurred on 11th-12th December, but falls in the South-East and Derwent Valley were not sufficient to counteract the previous dry spell, and December totals in these districts were the lowest since 1931. The dry weather of the spring and early summer with warmer than usual conditions in December, combined to produce a moderate fire hazard by the end of the year with stringent restrictions on the use of water introduced in many eastern municipalities.

TIMES OF PLANTING AND HARVESTING PRINCIPAL CROPS, AND OF SHEARING, LAMBING, &c., TASMANIA.

CROP.	TIME OF PLANTING.	HARVESTING.
Cereals—		
Barley	September to November	February to March
Oats	March to October	November to March
Wheat	May to September	January to February
Root Crops—		
Potatoes—Early	June to August	December to February
Late	September to November	February to October
Other Crops—		
Flax	June to November	February to March
Hops	...	February to April
Field Peas	July to September	January to April
Tomatoes	October to November	February to April
Fruit—		
Apples	....	February to May
Apricots	....	January to February
Peaches	....	January to February
Pears	....	February to April
Plums	....	January to February
Raspberries	....	December to January
Currants	....	January to February
Gooseberries	....	November to December
Strawberries	....	November to January

Shearing	October to December
Lambing—	
Spring	August to October
Autumn and Winter	March to July
Slaughtering for Export—	
Lambs (*a*)	November to March

(*a*) The period shown refers to that in which the seasonal activity is more pronounced.

NOTE.—Variations from the above periods occur owing to variety of seed, district, seasonal conditions and zoning of shearing.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
Year	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches
1945	35.59	35.13	27.33	17.10	17.45	21.43	24.89	93.70	23.87
1946	47.95	47.87	48.59	28.03	33.14	40.13	44.13	103.64	43.00
1947	53.32	50.02	48.11	28.00	31.80	39.18	39.20	111.09	34.41
1948	37.29	39.01	44.13	17.25	25.77	27.56	23.73	116.62	24.82
1949	33.77	34.06	38.89	21.53	20.44	26.40	30.43	83.63	39.00
1950	25.53	30.51	33.08	20.62	19.15	23.26	29.98	68.13	28.33
1951	38.56	44.41	43.50	24.26	28.48	30.29	27.80	100.79	28.10
1952	48.68	55.57	61.29	28.26	35.70	32.34	40.53	119.69	41.77
1953	42.25	43.85	55.41	24.03	29.15	35.46	27.28	117.04	27.47
1954	36.75	36.72	40.05	17.85	26.73	29.92	27.41	90.65	22.46
Average for 30 years (*a*)	40.00	35.43	50.88	22.56	32.81	28.30	30.49	101.34	28.05
1954									
January	0.66	1.05	1.15	1.21	1.90	1.49	1.15	1.46	0.87
February	3.21	3.54	5.34	3.74	4.49	4.68	4.75	6.27	1.61
March	2.05	2.52	3.56	0.55	1.59	1.36	0.49	9.78	1.52
April	3.61	4.19	2.45	2.33	2.17	1.34	2.91	8.30	2.43
May	3.30	3.54	3.63	1.17	2.45	1.92	1.00	12.63	1.27
June	3.59	4.22	4.69	1.68	3.15	8.58	5.95	9.91	4.08
July	4.57	4.39	2.57	1.24	1.44	1.18	1.67	8.18	1.53
August	5.36	4.50	5.55	1.85	3.18	2.22	2.50	10.63	2.89
September ..	2.95	2.85	2.54	0.61	1.14	1.22	1.11	6.88	1.47
October	2.09	2.42	3.20	0.46	2.06	1.50	1.12	5.93	1.09
November	2.05	1.28	3.31	1.88	1.94	3.39	2.87	5.76	2.26
December	3.31	2.22	2.06	1.13	1.22	1.04	1.89	4.92	1.44

(*a*) Average over the 30 year period 1911–1940.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Index Showing Ratio of Actual to Average (a) Rainfall

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
Year									
1945	91	99	68	74	59	74	83	108	79
1946	123	135	121	121	111	139	148	119	143
1947	137	141	119	121	107	135	131	128	114
1948	95	110	109	75	87	95	79	134	82
1949	86	96	96	93	69	91	102	96	129
1950	65	85	82	89	64	81	100	78	94
1951	96	125	86	108	87	107	91	99	100
1952	122	157	121	125	109	126	138	118	154
1953	106	121	109	107	89	125	89	115	90
1954	92	115	90	80	94	109	90	94	85
1954									
January	36	67	36	85	80	71	61	22	58
February	165	123	157	241	187	249	207	119	91
March	95	141	113	33	79	57	18	147	64
April	116	155	67	116	82	54	102	99	137
May	88	101	92	66	105	95	44	135	46
June	78	103	98	82	118	335	172	106	178
July	93	96	40	67	48	50	60	79	46
August	112	97	139	75	126	127	122	116	115
September ..	74	84	48	33	32	55	47	69	85
October	58	83	73	20	65	53	40	64	32
November	76	50	97	96	75	140	142	70	106
December	125	82	56	51	40	37	74	69	67

(*a*) Average ranfall for each year and month (represented by 100) is the average over the 30-year period 1911–1940.

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1952 TO 1954 — REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
						SMITHTON							
1952	478	112	74	410	544	1,139	367	405	417	466	680	136	5,228
1953	134	51	90	428	260	723	722	686	409	483	536	516	5,038
1954	95	157	341	404	538	533	510	578	534	368	469	350	4,877
Average (41 yrs.)	194	202	210	319	396	467	524	513	415	419	329	256	4,244
						BURNIE (V.D.L. Co.)							
1952	293	74	84	594	403	759	311	343	385	448	727	66	4,487
1953	197	10	40	227	311	712	463	436	294	416	316	399	3,821
1954	48	266	195	334	263	300	463	503	258	245	229	328	3,432
Average (30 yrs.)	152	173	188	323	353	455	492	488	383	365	262	265	3,899
						ULVERSTONE							
1952	300	80	44	522	426	819	345	388	499	451	728	76	4,678
1953	184	23	66	268	376	730	495	578	311	353	346	416	4,146
1954	75	567	211	331	269	312	583	489	233	188	204	365	3,827
Average (51 yrs.)	160	180	196	282	344	468	490	428	374	377	266	220	3,785
						DELORAINE							
1952	360	68	241	433	501	708	575	446	743	590	784	77	5,526
1953	86	12	85	168	258	701	570	394	393	339	320	465	3,791
1954	126	284	86	312	217	313	294	540	227	139	117	363	3,018
Average (57 yrs.)	198	187	219	270	334	432	476	431	378	336	251	245	3,757
						BEACONSFIELD							
1952	303	52	18	618	598	619	337	388	486	522	932	68	4,941
1953	229	14	63	260	369	552	590	532	381	406	250	305	3,951
1954	59	375	147	320	257	297	454	557	199	185	176	352	3,378
Average (36 yrs.)	157	168	186	277	363	455	462	406	360	306	216	234	3,590
						LONGFORD							
1952	108	30	24	409	296	246	345	149	515	547	438	68	3,175
1953	165	11	58	160	164	335	234	215	317	259	263	218	2,399
1954	73	297	68	272	152	130	209	266	122	69	100	180	1,938
Average (30 yrs.)	132	130	164	193	225	251	261	260	234	245	165	201	2,461
						LILYDALE							
1952	208	82	33	440	667	576	522	319	581	531	564	66	4,589
1953	164	32	89	324	393	623	637	433	405	246	303	363	4,012
1954	87	158	144	448	250	331	394	662	227	173	204	254	3,332
Average (47 yrs.)	186	175	191	294	351	443	522	420	382	347	242	265	3,818
						SCOTTSDALE							
1952	236	90	29	493	*a* 510	771	476	404	500	670	685	151	5,015
1953	267	93	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
1954	55	209	214	371	241	381	488	580	291	171	149	244	3,394
Average (30 yrs.)	225	186	239	322	380	509	474	495	423	372	270	270	4,165
						RINGAROOMA							
1952	109	94	22	496	771	1,226	568	556	770	945	723	103	6,383
1953	203	33	142	341	522	666	880	875	661	621	228	293	5,465
1954	68	267	211	439	316	489	591	921	345	208	254	237	4,346
Average (30 yrs.)	235	211	281	379	415	578	570	577	494	452	287	285	4,764
						CAMPBELL TOWN							
1952	109	128	40	353	321	246	275	159	332	444	288	68	2,763
1953	189	58	93	152	159	256	256	184	300	238	390	204	2,479
1954	287	364	40	249	116	129	144	142	71	42	104	110	1,798
Average (37 yrs.)	156	157	131	165	187	196	205	186	189	247	192	226	2,237
						FINGAL							
1952	12	123	6	261	688	335	293	96	454	523	296	61	3,148
1953	253	81	113	55	128	181	94	256	323	251	441	220	2,396
1954	116	412	11	244	79	360	99	255	67	51	23	70	1,787
Average (30 yrs.)	151	182	206	269	183	285	231	209	180	226	155	200	2,477

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1952 TO 1954—REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.

Continued.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Whole Year
						OATLANDS							
1952	94	186	70	353	369	405	196	77	187	518	293	142	2,890
1953	173	87	101	131	101	321	174	154	269	122	472	340	2,445
1954	119	384	71	219	116	208	104	135	48	50	268	117	1,839
Average (30 yrs.)	141	167	183	207	180	212	189	185	167	231	201	240	2,303
						SWANSEA							
1952	80	88	76	425	582	150	264	83	76	287	268	111	2,490
1953	179	138	147	102	105	91	23	165	170	230	326	214	1,890
1954	167	578	22	170	54	970	120	116	125	N.R.	195	169	N.R.
Average (30 yrs.)	160	189	248	230	165	252	197	137	151	217	184	249	2,379
						TRIABUNNA							
1952	158	176	108	466	834	250	254	97	79	584	367	129	3,502
1953	146	282	73	154	100	153	94	159	248	162	459	241	2,271
1954	195	373	35	149	102	968	58	100	60	119	480	110	2,749
Average (30 yrs.)	161	214	281	249	168	292	195	161	155	252	194	302	2,624
						NEW NORFOLK							
1952	65	117	68	294	261	633	144	79	262	326	222	54	2,525
1953	71	308	45	215	92	182	234	134	260	54	296	198	2,089
1954	75	276	109	135	130	295	94	231	80	107	148	68	1,748
Average (30 yrs.)	155	148	156	193	159	207	195	182	191	232	192	225	2,235
						CAMBRIDGE ("MILFORD")							
1952	121	167	61	503	287	386	147	76	199	446	198	147	2,738
1953	156	396	399	168	186	242	179	154	376	111	317	249	2,933
1954	137	385	69	123	105	640	47	134	61	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
Average (30 yrs.)	157	162	183	210	151	181	142	149	135	209	176	236	2,091
						FRANKLIN							
1952	166	264	146	361	287	1,128	323	172	377	607	285	107	4,223
1953	130	242	78	306	80	369	542	319	726	170	873	436	4,271
1954	160	315	163	136	211	963	138	498	147	270	253	61	3,315
Average (30 yrs.)	266	211	262	312	275	330	329	319	331	368	317	297	3,617
						LYMINGTON SOUTH							
1952	164	220	87	426	347	904	258	113	356	548	282	190	3,895
1953	252	346	192	206	121	393	537	313	767	162	683	337	4,309
1954	148	349	156	117	183	1,092	125	354	152	229	254	77	3,236
Average (32 yrs.)	219	195	239	244	216	278	280	272	258	303	223	276	3,003
						WOODBRIDGE							
1952	235	267	89	528	537	848	265	182	341	734	278	201	4,505
1953	239	280	177	318	161	469	624	327	1,050	187	603	468	4,903
1954	120	399	159	120	269	967	119	403	124	251	361	76	3,368
Average (25 yrs.)	239	209	273	315	238	332	309	321	318	384	275	319	3,532
						ZEEHAN							
1952	728	429	328	905	993	2,499	966	753	1,226	857	973	515	11,172
1953	321	359	N.R.	1,298	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	699	1,062	990	N.R.
1954	127	652	1,047	726	1,440	1,104	926	1,412	713	604	599	530	9,880
Average (30 yrs.)	575	437	577	825	869	921	990	1,030	934	859	743	646	9,406

NOTE.—Averages quoted are for varying periods according to the latest information available from Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau. Where the period quoted is for 30 years, this relates to the years 1911-1940 inclusive.

(*a*) Estimated. N.R. — No. Record.

MONTHLY RAINFALL DURING 1954 AT SELECTED STATIONS

(In points—100 points = 1 inch)

Station	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
						NORTHERN							
Bridport ..	48	195	157	315	177	403	310	341	172	119	128	144	2,509
Cressy P.O. ..	86	386	44	292	141	125	207	362	111	56	97	221	2,128
Irishtown ..	54	125	324	379	506	529	574	548	479	257	207	326	4,308
Latrobe	64	346	145	329	263	272	597	468	216	177	175	367	3,419
Launceston ..	88	307	105	293	199	161	285	355	151	84	157	94	2,279
Low Head ..	29	295	106	249	212	228	294	331	116	147	102	219	2,328
Meander	77	323	132	301	365	345	413	645	313	143	121	399	3,577
Moina	87	351	452	643	700	773	612	1,085	579	380	325	623	6,610
Sheffield	71	548	161	564	320	453	462	646	316	157	181	520	4,399
Stanley	50	130	250	257	389	398	348	441	296	280	243	199	3,281
Western Junction	78	297	120	309	189	167	270	388	165	106	170	167	2,426
Yolla	76	486	346	416	452	518	707	669	493	314	279	555	5,311
						WEST COAST							
Cape Sorell ..	106	338	478	446	872	823	557	694	428	277	319	255	5,593
Gormanston ..	186	764	1,201	1,153	1,444	1,031	908	1,331	788	696	766	586	10,854
Lake Margaret ..	229	1,050	1,598	1,008	1,810	1,107	1,103	1,771	1,012	995	691	786	13,160
Queenstown ..	150	586	1,002	924	1,320	902	822	1,204	644	627	613	452	9,246
Waratah ..	101	530	740	605	1,077	928	735	1,229	773	584	412	499	8,213
						CENTRAL PLATEAU							
Breona	176	694	635	743	750	927	666	1,341	610	299	333	473	7,647
Bronte Park ..	85	506	252	232	320	369	164	465	109	255	200	96	3,053
Butlers Gorge ..	90	615	565	388	710	690	403	1,005	339	339	533	331	6,008
Lake St. Clair ..	73	497	364	370	623	585	395	861	305	405	404	180	5,062
Shannon ..	133	443	183	245	389	421	201	400	104	183	278	99	3,079
Waddamana ..	133	452	146	236	240	529	126	432	61	61	236	59	2,711
						DERWENT							
Bothwell (Priory)	270	403	88	192	127	262	72	237	37	86	185	60	2,019
Fitzgerald ..	88	303	329	257	334	418	267	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	201	N.R.	N.R.
Hamilton ..	170	431	65	169	144	133	79	230	31	92	123	61	1,728
Tarraleah ..	66	569	347	276	367	500	242	615	176	176	300	147	3,781
						EASTERN							
Avoca	153	340	54	298	151	207	173	308	75	65	155	59	2,038
Eddystone Pt. ..	54	222	64	272	90	564	118	387	162	175	178	201	2,487
Goulds Country	95	438	110	523	127	572	345	635	243	217	366	426	4,097
Lake Leake ..	175	657	63	288	217	718	157	307	171	103	225	101	3,182
Mathinna ..	130	368	15	367	124	247	187	448	98	130	251	162	2,527
St. Helens ..	72	605	23	285	43	622	282	323	88	160	309	282	3,094
St. Marys ..	85	679	15	314	47	811	113	450	72	127	530	252	3,495
Upper Scamander	98	507	16	355	51	476	203	308	92	126	325	239	2,796
						SOUTH-EASTERN							
Bagdad	198	549	111	166	95	633	48	218	83	146	290	42	2,579
Bellerive ..	149	452	103	107	101	888	56	137	56	71	329	90	2,539
Cape Bruni ..	146	440	191	86	281	651	225	331	194	183	304	168	3,200
Glenorchy ..	128	292	139	143	189	931	88	340	121	190	208	115	2,884
Hobart	116	515	108	122	113	938	58	183	72	86	316	93	2,720
Hythe	312	290	188	108	342	942	152	536	186	252	353	156	3,817
Kempton ..	155	551	51	188	120	594	53	141	54	79	256	48	2,290
Kingston	128	604	80	103	115	1,094	44	212	80	92	329	88	2,969
Mt. Nelson ..	127	586	84	123	105	957	51	174	56	79	411	69	2,822
New Town ..	132	545	130	116	145	1,171	71	231	93	137	282	92	3,145
Rokeby	176	506	41	123	122	767	47	123	66	63	342	66	2,442
Sorell	106	342	89	130	139	625	49	694	43	49	278	72	2,616
The Springs ..	128	788	229	210	219	1,759	173	437	258	228	511	162	5,102
Maatsuyker Is. ..	98	258	398	448	586	586	509	815	387	327	469	216	5,097
Tasman Is. ..	107	265	127	126	227	521	208	266	131	156	605	144	2,883
						FLINDERS ISLAND							
Thule	100	248	169	291	121	490	213	329	129	N.R.	267	110	N.R.
Pats River ..	87	161	152	245	127	408	153	289	147	109	226	144	2,248
The Hermitage ..	63	119	202	221	194	527	160	400	137	104	302	146	2,575
						KING ISLAND							
Currie	73	249	231	414	362	425	491	462	270	274	113	216	3,580
Yambacoona ..	116	366	286	451	381	514	476	439	322	272	179	208	4,010

N.R.—No Record.

AVERAGE MONTHLY RAINFALL AT SELECTED STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Station	No. of years on which average is based	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
NORTHERN														
Bridport	40	180	174	158	229	300	352	340	328	262	287	204	201	3,015
Cressy	30	134	141	163	204	237	260	274	265	249	262	167	204	2,560
Irishtown	30	217	218	232	380	450	543	555	574	477	453	369	302	4,770
Latrobe	51	170	173	181	277	384	462	487	455	350	341	243	248	3,771
Launceston	30	152	149	171	238	271	311	310	312	281	267	182	212	2,856
Low Head	30	137	144	164	213	256	349	306	306	256	251	179	196	2,757
Meander	23	203	239	255	274	382	388	569	503	412	357	299	267	4,148
Moina	30	299	363	376	532	680	764	920	871	722	617	491	453	7,088
Sheffield	30	181	246	261	367	447	519	620	597	497	416	311	307	4,769
Stanley	30	166	184	180	290	349	407	428	416	357	352	258	255	3,642
Western Junction	22	178	185	156	208	215	229	341	297	255	271	204	207	2,746
Yolla	30	236	273	274	440	541	652	674	711	580	511	377	379	5,648
WEST COAST														
Cape Sorell	30	285	249	299	426	458	523	550	532	468	413	334	317	4,854
Gormanston	30	836	630	791	1,060	1,030	1,008	1,105	1,121	1,146	1,078	1,034	856	11,695
Lake Margaret	35	1,026	828	1,017	1,238	1,287	1,302	1,425	1,480	1,464	1,345	1,244	973	14,629
Queenstown	30	674	497	636	877	871	895	966	1,012	1,005	912	835	705	9,885
Waratah	30	481	385	480	704	826	870	960	989	918	811	690	593	8,707
CENTRAL PLATEAU														
Breona	19	354	385	379	511	633	728	1,085	864	739	597	441	384	7,100
Bronte P.O.	30	260	250	268	346	332	356	380	371	394	408	338	338	4,041
Butlers Gorge	12	382	435	453	511	585	741	752	769	666	639	539	439	6,911
Lake St. Clair	16	324	386	356	410	468	614	671	681	642	581	454	428	6,015
Shannon	26	194	217	219	281	257	315	333	334	286	313	263	253	3,265
Waddamana	28	188	214	220	257	230	308	310	311	275	316	258	261	3,148
DERWENT														
Bothwell	37	162	159	148	186	159	201	185	178	178	238	195	218	2,207
Fitzgerald	27	335	326	302	379	356	429	461	489	534	488	382	368	4,849
Hamilton	30	133	138	133	163	152	169	173	167	178	224	174	199	2,003
Tarraleah	18	314	333	295	363	396	480	483	563	523	436	360	382	4,928
EASTERN														
Avoca	54	148	134	141	169	172	230	191	187	181	228	163	183	2,127
Eddystone Pt.	30	141	209	258	279	235	333	284	258	241	297	198	238	2,971
Goulds Country	30	263	346	390	434	361	514	441	431	420	423	308	336	4,667
Lake Leake	30	183	185	280	304	240	373	291	266	256	317	236	311	3,242
Mathinna	30	188	232	294	341	264	398	360	347	297	332	213	256	3,522
St. Helens	30	198	265	320	292	238	366	300	250	244	287	215	251	3,226
St. Marys	30	237	1,387	402	422	294	482	388	318	271	328	230	311	5,070
Upp. Scamander	19	214	333	273	228	342	356	340	308	208	349	298	238	3,487
SOUTH EASTERN														
Bagdad	30	171	174	205	213	164	216	195	178	184	260	209	277	2,446
Bellerive	30	170	159	206	211	153	209	187	161	165	232	202	248	2,303
Cape Bruni	30	249	201	272	311	268	328	298	298	258	293	258	290	3,324
Glenorchy	30	190	161	203	236	180	239	242	209	234	281	240	247	2,662
Hobart	30	182	168	213	231	171	225	214	182	190	252	223	252	2,503
Hythe	30	278	217	309	338	309	361	344	354	315	369	307	295	3,796
Kempton	30	142	140	162	181	145	179	174	142	159	216	180	225	2,045
Kingston	33	184	173	242	220	176	237	214	202	193	263	226	257	2,587
Mt. Nelson	30	189	192	234	237	178	221	198	177	179	265	229	262	2,561
New Town	30	184	167	213	223	164	223	213	179	197	255	224	257	2,499
Rokeby	30	154	158	176	193	146	187	150	140	136	191	177	222	2,030
Sorell	30	164	168	189	224	158	200	148	139	149	218	181	245	2,183
The Springs	30	411	374	491	494	391	484	444	422	461	573	512	571	5,628
Maatsuyker Is.	30	327	266	346	409	416	441	448	436	399	402	366	354	4,610
Tasman Is.	31	283	261	287	301	307	375	310	307	234	333	260	332	3,590
FLINDERS ISLAND														
Thule	30	181	209	257	298	276	366	320	302	280	274	232	226	3,221
Pats River	11	158	169	205	202	293	335	312	253	182	333	242	195	2,879
The Hermitage	30	160	179	224	263	257	302	264	265	240	246	202	209	2,811
KING ISLAND														
Currie	30	149	160	162	247	334	394	435	420	335	268	211	215	3,330
Yambacoona	51	141	159	181	258	354	415	428	406	323	278	215	192	3,350

MEAN TEMPERATURES IN °F AT VARIOUS STATIONS (*a*).

Station, Latitude, Longitude & Altitude.	Period	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
BURNIE—	1952	59·3	59·6	60·3	54·5	51·4	50·2	48·0	47·7	49·6	53·5	55·0	58·4	54·0
	1953	N.R.	62·7	59·5	56·3	53·3	48·1	47·6	48·4	49·4	52·8	54·0	57·0	N.R.
41°03,′ 145°55′—	1954	62·3	61·3	58·1	55·7	52·3	49·2	48·0	49·1	50·9	53·3	55·5	60·0	54·6
24 ft.	Aver.	59·3	60·2	58·3	54·8	51·8	48·4	47·5	47·6	49·3	51·8	55·1	58·2	53·5
BUSHY PARK—	1952	60·7	60·4	60·7	52·0	46·1	44·3	44·3	44·7	50·3	53·8	56·7	61·7	53·0
	1953	64·4	65·0	59·9	55·3	50·5	41·5	41·9	45·0	49·6	54·1	55·2	58·6	53·4
42°43,′ 146°53′—	1954	66·0	60·2	58·0	53·5	48·0	46·4	40·9	45·9	50·5	53·4	58·3	62·9	53·7
175 ft.	Aver.	61·9	62·4	59·3	54·0	48·9	44·2	43·9	46·6	50·0	53·7	57·6	60·7	53·6
CAMBRIDGE—	1952	61·0	58·8	59·7	52·7	50·3	47·3	46·3	46·0	51·3	52·9	55·1	59·5	53·4
	1953	62·0	62·2	59·3	54·8	51·7	44·1	44·7	46·0	49·6	52·8	55·1	58·3	53·4
42°50,′ 147°28′—	1954	63·7	59·5	58·3	54·9	50·3	48·1	44·7	47·3	51·6	53·3	56·5	61·3	54·1
47 ft.	Aver.	60·7	61·7	59·4	53·8	50·6	46·4	46·3	47·4	50·6	53·2	56·7	59·5	53·9
CAPE BRUNI—	1952	57·1	55·8	56·9	52·6	50·4	47·3	47·5	47·9	50·0	50·0	52·6	56·5	52·1
	1953	59·4	58·9	56·7	53·7	52·1	45·7	45·6	46·7	48·5	51·3	53·2	54·3	52·2
43°29,′ 147°08′—	1954	59·3	61·7	55·6	53·9	50·4	47·8	47·8	47·1	50·0	50·3	52·5	58·0	52·9
188 ft.	Aver.	57·3	58·1	56·9	53·6	51·0	47·7	47·4	48·0	49·9	51·5	53·6	56·0	52·6
LAUNCESTON—	1952	61·4	60·9	61·5	52·8	50·3	47·1	44·9	45·3	50·5	54·1	56·9	61·1	53·9
	1953	64·3	64·6	60·9	56·6	51·2	44·5	44·7	47·6	49·5	53·9	56·5	58·8	54·4
41°27,′ 147°10′—	1954	67·2	62·7	58·4	55·5	50·1	47·4	43·8	46·8	50·5	54·3	57·0	62·8	54·7
266 ft.	Aver.	63·6	64·1	60·8	55·5	50·7	46·6	46·2	47·8	51·0	54·4	58·3	61·8	55·1
OATLANDS—	1952	57·5	55·5	56·2	48·1	45·9	42·6	42·3	41·7	46·1	49·5	51·8	55·8	49·4
	1953	58·4	59·9	55·6	51·4	48·0	40·0	40·5	41·9	45·3	49·5	51·0	54·6	49·7
42°18,′ 147°22′—	1954	62·0	55·6	53·7	50·4	44·9	42·3	40·3	44·4	46·5	49·0	52·6	57·8	50·0
1,418 ft.	Aver.	57·5	58·3	55·2	50·1	46·1	42·2	41·8	43·0	46·1	49·1	52·8	55·9	49·9
ST HELENS—	1952	62·6	60·7	62·0	54·1	51·2	48·7	46·4	46·1	51·6	53·5	55·7	60·8	54·5
	1953	61·3	62·2	60·2	56·4	52·6	45·1	45·6	46·3	48·9	52·6	56·1	60·1	54·0
41°20,′ 148°15′—	1954	64·7	61·6	58·6	56·3	50·8	49·2	45·7	48·2	51·1	54·2	56·1	60·9	54·8
15 ft.	Aver.	61·3	62·0	59·4	54·9	50·8	46·9	46·5	47·5	50·3	53·6	56·8	59·2	54·1
STANLEY—	1952	59·2	59·4	60·1	54·5	52·2	50·3	48·3	47·8	51·0	53·2	55·6	58·9	54·2
	1953	61·9	63·3	60·4	56·4	53·7	48·5	48·0	48·7	50·6	51·1	55·6	57·5	54·6
40°47,′ 145°19′—	1954	63·6	61·0	58·8	55·7	52·9	49·3	48·8	49·5	51·2	53·4	56·4	60·4	55·1
37 ft.	Aver.	60·4	61·2	59·3	55·7	52·9	49·7	49·0	49·3	50·9	53·1	55·7	58·6	54·7
SWANSEA—	1952	62·2	58·4	60·6	N.R.	N.R.	49·2	47·4	46·4	52·9	54·6	55·5	59·8	N.R.
	1953	61·8	63·3	60·1	56·8	52·9	46·4	46·7	47·8	49·6	53·5	56·8	59·7	54·6
42°08,′ 148°06′—	1954	61·1	60·3	N.R.	55·8	51·1	49·6	46·3	48·8	51·0	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
25 ft.	Aver.	61·2	61·8	59·5	55·2	51·4	47·5	47·0	48·0	50·9	53·9	57·0	59·4	54·4
TEWKESBURY—	1952	N.R.	53·5	55·6	N.R.	N.R.	41·7	N.R.	42·3	44·3	48·6	49·4	52·5	N.R.
	1953	54·3	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	47·7	41·7	41·3	42·4	43·3	47·6	48·2	51·1	N.R.
41°14,′ 145°42′—	1954	58·0	55·6	50·6	49·4	46·2	43·4	41·5	42·8	45·8	48·5	50·4	54·8	48·9
1,655 ft.	Aver.	55·5	55·8	53·2	50·0	47·1	43·5	42·5	42·7	44·9	47·1	50·1	53·7	48·8
WESTERN JN.—	1952	59·1	58·6	59·8	51·2	48·5	45·8	43·5	43·9	48·4	52·1	54·4	58·3	52·0
	1953	62·1	62·8	58·3	58·6	50·0	43·1	43·0	45·4	47·4	51·9	54·3	57·0	52·8
41°33,′ 147°13′—	1954	64·7	60·3	56·0	53·6	48·4	45·3	43·1	45·2	46·4	51·9	54·9	60·8	52·6
564 ft.	Aver.	61·4	61·5	58·4	52·7	48·5	44·3	44·1	44·9	48·7	51·9	55·9	59·7	52·7
ZEEHAN—	1952	56·1	54·8	56·5	49·7	48·2	45·8	44·1	43·8	48·8	51·0	53·4	56·7	50·7
	1953	58·7	52·3	52·8	52·9	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	50·6	52·3	54·1	N.R.
41°54,′ 145°23′—	1954	61·7	56·2	54·4	53·1	48·8	46·1	44·0	45·8	48·7	50·9	53·7	58·8	51·8
579 ft.	Aver.	57·0	58·1	55·9	52·2	48·9	45·3	45·0	45·7	48·0	50·5	53·0	55·8	51·3
HOBART—	1952	61·7	58·7	60·1	52·6	51·0	47·9	46·9	46·7	51·9	53·5	55·1	59·8	53·8
	1953	62·3	62·1	59·4	55·7	52·5	44·4	45·6	47·0	50·3	53·4	55·6	58·2	53·9
42°53,′ 147°20′—	1954	63·5	58·8	58·4	55·2	50·2	48·2	44·9	47·7	51·3	53·2	56·0	60·9	54·0
177 ft.	Aver	61·0	61·6	59·4	54·8	51·2	47·0	46·8	48·3	51·3	53·9	56·8	59·4	54·3

(*a*) Mean monthly temperatures are calculated from the formula ½(Maximum + Minimum). Averages given are based on the 30-year period 1920-49. The minimum temperatures used are measured over either the 24-hour period ending 9 a.m., or the 18-hour period ending 9 a.m.

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

1953-54

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER

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Part V. (Section ii.)

PRODUCTION—SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

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1. MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

(i) SCOPE OF THE STATISTICS

Scope—The statistics are compiled annually and show—

Number and size of factories: Number of persons employed in various categories: Salaries and wages paid: Book value of land, buildings, plant and machinery (not capital invested): cost of material, containers, power, fuel and light (including water and lubricating oil) used in factories: Cost of repairs and replacements to factory buildings and plant: Value of output: Value of production: Quantities and values of fuel used: Quantities and values of principal materials used and articles of output: Value of additions and replacements to, and depreciation allowed on, land, buildings, plant and machinery: Rated horse-power of engines ordinarily in use and those in reserve or idle.

Definition of "Factory"—For the purposes of the accompanying statistics a "factory" is taken to be an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed or in which power other than hand is used.

(ii) PERIOD COVERED

The period covered by the statistics in this Bulletin is, in the main, the twelve months ended 30th June. In cases where some other accounting period is used it is permissible for factories to complete the census schedule for that accounting period. These cases, however, are comparatively few and their inclusion in no way impairs the comparability of the statistics in the year under review or from year to year.

(iii) DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Average Number of Persons Employed.—All persons employed in the manufacturing activities of a factory are counted as factory employees. The figures relating to employment, therefore, *exclude* all those engaged in selling and distribution, such as salesmen, travellers, collectors, carters engaged solely on outward delivery of manufactured goods, and retailing storemen. The figures do include, however, proprietors who work in their own businesses, as well as "out-workers".

The average number of persons employed, as outlined above, means in general the average number over the whole year and not the average over the period worked, *i.e.*, where factories work less than a full year, the average number is expressed as the equivalent of employment for the whole year. The classification of factories according to number of hands (Table No. 5) is, however, made in accordance with the numbers employed during the period worked. In all other tables relating to employment, and in the computation of average salaries and wages paid, output per employee, &c., the average number throughout the year is used.

Cost of Materials Used.—This item includes the cost, in the usual sense of the materials used, treated, operated on, or worked up in producing the articles included in output. In general, it does not include the value of customers' articles or materials repaired, assembled, or treated by the factory.

Other Costs of Manufacture.—Includes the cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils used, costs of repairs and replacements to factory plant and buildings, and cost of containers and wrappers, but excludes depreciation allowance and other unrecorded overhead charges.

Value of Output.—The amounts given under this heading represent the wholesale selling value at the factory of goods made or processed during the year, including by-products. In addition, it includes the value of other work done, such as repair work, assembling and making up for customers.

Value of Production.—The value of production of any industry was defined by the Conference of Statisticians, 1925, as "the value of consumable commodities produced during the year, deducting, so far as possible, the value of goods consumed in process of production."

In accordance with this definition it was agreed that, in the valuation of factory production, deduction should be made from the value of the output of the cost of raw material, containers, power, fuel, light, lubricants, water, tools replaced, repairs to plant, and for depreciation. All these except depreciation are included in the two items "Cost of materials used" and "Other costs of manufacture" as defined above. On account of the difficulty experienced in securing accurate figures for depreciation, it was subsequently agreed that the particulars obtained should be published, but that no deduction should be made on this account for the present. The value of production as given in the following tables is obtained, therefore, by deducting "Cost of materials used" and "Other costs of manufacture", as defined above, from the "Value of output". This method of valuing factory production has been adopted by the Statistical offices throughout Australia.

During 1953–54, the amounts of depreciation allowed were stated to be £236,846 on land and buildings, or 0.97 per cent. of the total book value of land and buildings, and £1,752,356 on plant and machinery, or 6.52 per cent. of the total book value of plant and machinery. Details of depreciation appear in Tables Nos. 19 and 25. There are also many miscellaneous expenses, such as maintenance of buildings, &c., depreciation, workers' compensation insurance, other insurances, pay-roll tax, income tax, advertising, interest on borrowed money, bad debts and many other sundry charges, which are not taken into account. Consequently it must not be inferred that, when wages and salaries are deducted from value of production, the whole of the surplus is available for interest and profits.

Rated Horse-power of Engines Used.—Statistics of power used in factories other than Central Electric Stations relate to the "rated horse-power" of engines ordinarily in use and of engines in reserve or idle omitting obsolete engines. In the case of Central Electric Stations, the figures refer to the "rated capacity" of engines and generators installed.

No. 1.—*Number of Factories, Persons Employed and Wages Paid—Summary*

Year	Number of Factories	Persons Employed (a) (Inc. Working Proprietors)			Salaries and Wages Paid (Excluding Drawings of Working Proprietors)					
		Males	Females	Total	Males		Females		Total	
					Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39	944	11,150	2,652	13,802	2,234,413	212	245,473	93	2,479,886	188
1943–44	994	14,697	5,094	19,791	4,374,298	310	819,305	162	5,193,603	271
1944–45	1,006	14,756	4,755	19,511	4,265,044	302	743,486	157	5,008,530	265
1945–46	1,082	15,105	4,130	19,235	4,353,562	301	652,949	159	5,006,511	270
1946–47	1,169	16,186	3,751	19,937	4,991,493	324	646,440	173	5,637,933	294
1947–48	1,225	17,208	3,965	21,173	6,068,411	370	796,926	202	6,865,337	337
1948–49	1,346	18,508	4,094	22,602	7,503,261	425	953,145	234	8,456,406	390
1949–50	1,456	19,302	4,204	23,506	8,537,495	465	1,108,764	265	9,646,259	428
1950–51	1,486	19,454	4,373	23,827	10,335,938	559	1,401,415	322	11,737,353	514
1951–52	1,512	19,934	4,093	24,027	13,056,760	687	1,646,755	405	14,703,515	637
1952–53	1,504	19,621	3,874	23,495	14,249,811	761	1,726,603	449	15,976,414	708
1953–54	1,545	20,249	4,340	24,589	15,320,050	792	2,061,381	478	17,381,431	735

(a) Average for *whole* year

No. 2.—*Value of Output, Production, Materials Used, Buildings and Plant—Summary*

Year	Value of Output		Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Value of	
	Total	Per person engaged	Raw Materials	Other costs (a)	Total	Per person engaged	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39 ..	11,158,205	808	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	3,717,102	6,402,270
1943–44 ..	20,848,210	1,053	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944–45 ..	21,356,984	1,095	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945–46 ..	22,119,305	1,150	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946–47 ..	24,569,748	1,232	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947–48 ..	28,784,564	1,359	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948–49 ..	36,657,036	1,622	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	7,334,911	12,253,470
1949–50 ..	45,079,959	1,918	21,734,035	4,010,337	19,335,587	823	8,649,734	13,728,161
1950–51 ..	58,624,484	2,460	29,144,774	4,865,347	24,614,363	1,032	10,350,275	17,155,925
1951–52 ..	71,926,250	2,994	35,902,035	6,230,130	29,794,085	1,240	12,499,411	20,590,513
1952–53 ..	71,003,293	3,022	33,666,303	6,838,468	30,498,522	1,298	14,962,374	22,620,002
1953–54 ..	77,911,086	3,293	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,397	26,996,557	27,492,023

(a) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils used, costs of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes depreciation allowance and other unrecorded overhead charges.

No. 3—*Values and Percentages of Items of Outlay on Value of Output—Summary*

Year	Salaries and Wages Paid (a)		Power, Fuel, Light, &c. Used (b)		Materials Used		Margin for Other Expenses, Charges, Profit, &c. (c)		Total Value of Output	
	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
1938–39	2,479,886	22.2	1,145,568	10.3	4,613,978	41.4	2,918,773	26.1	11,158,205	100.0
1943–44	5,193,603	24.9	2,230,949	10.7	9,571,842	45.9	3,851,816	18.5	20,848,210	100.0
1944–45	5,008,530	23.5	2,487,468	11.6	9,967,192	46.7	3,893,794	18.2	21,356,984	100.0
1945–46	5,006,511	22.6	2,615,513	11.8	10,308,135	46.6	4,189,146	19.0	22,119,305	100.0
1946–47	5,637,933	22.9	2,576,960	10.5	11,325,243	46.1	5,029,612	20.5	24,569,748	100.0
1947–48	6,865,337	23.9	2,884,488	10.0	13,655,559	47.4	5,379,180	18.7	28,784,564	100.0
1948–49	8,456,406	23.1	3,423,100	9.3	17,159,334	46.8	7,618,196	20.8	36,657,036	100.0
1949–50	9,646,259	21.4	4,010,337	8.9	21,734,035	48.2	9,689,328	21.5	45,079,959	100.0
1950–51	11,737,353	20.0	4,865,347	8.3	29,144,774	49.7	12,877,010	22.0	58,624,484	100.0
1951–52	14,703,515	20.4	6,230,130	8.7	35,902,035	49.9	15,090,570	21.0	71,926,250	100.0
1952–53	15,976,414	22.5	6,838,468	9.6	33,666,303	47.4	14,522,108	20.5	71,003,293	100.0
1953–54	17,381,431	22.3	7,420,686	9.5	37,425,685	48.1	15,683,284	20.1	77,911,086	100.0

(a) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(b) Includes costs of water and lubricating oils, plant repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers.
(c) Other expenses and charges include rent, insurances, interest, pay-roll and income tax, depreciation, drawings of working proprietors, &c.

No. 4.—*Factories: Number in Each Class of Industry*, 1938–39 *and* 1944–45 *to* 1953–54

Class of Industry	1938–39	1944–45	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	16	22	24	30	38	40	50	57	52	51	51
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	15	9	10	10	14	16	15	17	17	17	17
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	18	21	19	16	19	26	23	23	24	25	24
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	190	214	230	260	278	298	350	377	394	400	429
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	5	5	6	8	8	7	6	6	6	6
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	9	17	15	15	14	14	14	12	12	12	12
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	8	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9
VIII. Clothing	51	57	63	65	69	71	73	66	66	72	72
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	251	273	268	267	276	288	296	300	300	298	304
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	277	278	329	364	371	436	478	471	483	465	465
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	53	52	56	69	71	83	83	88	87	87	83
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	29	27	28	28	28	28	27	28	30	29	33
XIII. Rubber	11	13	13	14	14	14	16	16	18	17	19
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	4	7	9	9	9	9	10	9	8	10
Total Classes I to XV	937	1,001	1,077	1,164	1,220	1,341	1,451	1,481	1,508	1,496	1,534
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	8	11
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	944	1,006	1,082	1,169	1,225	1,346	1,456	1,486	1,512	1,504	1,545

No. 5.—*Factories: Classification According to Number of Workers—Summary*

Factories Employing—	1928–29		1938–39		1948–49		1952–53		1953–54	
	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 4 hands	187	430	256	582	478	1,062	633	1,313	640	1,292
4 hands	96	384	114	456	142	568	153	612	162	648
5–10 hands	305	2,091	362	2,422	390	2,633	382	2,648	391	2,694
11-20 hands	112	1,632	110	1,569	162	2,344	162	2,402	168	2,463
21–50 hands	49	1,558	71	2,252	106	3,308	106	3,507	116	3,671
51—100 hands	22	1,492	17	1,155	43	3,033	36	2,437	37	2,571
101 hands and over	14	3,984	14	6,231	25	10,549	32	11,235	31	11,845
Total	785	11,571	944	14,667	1,346	23,497	1,504	24,154	1,545	25,184
Average number of hands per factory	—	14.7	—	15.5	—	17.5	—	16.1	—	16.3

Note.—The number of workers as shown above, includes working proprietors, and represents the average number engaged *during the period of operation.* See also explanatory note page 3.

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries, 1953–54*

Nature of Industry	Number of Establishments	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*															
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	27	9	—	41	9	19	—	33	—	437	6	—	—	539	15
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	7	1	—	2	1	—	—	2	—	23	—	1	—	29	1
Fibrous Plaster & Products	14	6	—	11	7	1	—	4	—	72	—	3	—	97	7
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	15	—
Total Class I	51	19	—	54	17	20	—	39	—	544	6	4	—	680	23
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*															
Bricks and Tiles	8	2	—	6	3	—	—	11	—	156	—	—	—	175	3
Earthenware, China, &c.	4	3	—	2	1	—	—	3	—	34	—	—	—	42	1
Glass	5	2	—	7	7	1	—	11	—	77	—	—	—	98	7
Total Class II	17	7	—	15	11	1	—	25	—	267	—	—	—	315	11
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*															
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Soap and Candles, Inks, Polishes, &c., Pigments, Fertilizers	19	5	—	33	24	24	2	11	—	249	15	2	—	324	41
Boiling-down Works	5	3	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	17	—	—	—	23	—
Total Class III	24	8	—	34	24	24	2	13	—	266	15	2	—	347	41
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*															
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	84	45	1	90	42	10	—	69	—	1,116	51	6	—	1,336	94
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens & Ranges, Plant, Equip. and Mach., Other Metal Works	20	4	—	34	20	9	2	18	1	233	13	—	—	298	36
Railway & Tramway Works	8	—	—	23	1	3	—	26	—	984	—	1	—	1,037	1
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	241	176	1	108	88	—	—	95	—	1,121	2	13	—	1,513	91
Motor-body and Carriage Works, Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	27	18	—	20	4	—	—	15	—	311	2	3	—	367	6
Docks and Slips	7	5	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	66	—	—	—	76	—
Metal Extraction, Brass and Copper	13	8	—	252	69	110	5	86	—	2,493	10	25	—	2,974	84
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	21	8	1	17	8	—	—	13	—	172	14	—	—	210	23
Wire-working	8	3	—	8	3	—	—	2	—	61	11	—	—	74	14
Total Class IV	429	267	3	554	235	132	7	327	1	6,557	103	48	—	7,885	349
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate*															
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	9	—
Electroplating	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	—
Total Class V	6	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	18	—
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*															
Wool, Worsted, &c.	5	—	—	55	34	3	4	74	9	588	1,220	4	—	724	1,267
Hosiery & Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, etc., Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	7	3	—	26	9	1	—	11	1	164	192	—	—	205	202
Total Class VI	12	3	—	81	43	4	4	85	10	752	1,412	4	—	929	1,469
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*															
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	9	3	—	15	3	1	—	10	—	78	6	—	—	107	9
Total Class VII	9	3	—	15	3	1	—	10	—	78	6	—	—	107	9

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries, 1953–54—continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Establishments	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII.—*Clothing*															
Clothing and Tailoring	18	14	—	12	6	—	—	1	1	57	161	—	—	84	168
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	10	3	2	4	6	—	—	—	7	11	182	—	—	18	197
Boots, & Shoes (incl. Repairing)	22	13	—	5	6	—	—	7	1	100	47	1	—	126	54
Dyeworks and Cleaning	22	14	3	6	6	—	—	8	—	110	140	—	—	138	149
Total Class VIII	72	44	5	27	24	—	—	16	9	278	530	1	—	366	568
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*															
Grain-milling, Cereal Foods	12	—	—	24	11	—	—	9	1	95	13	7	—	135	25
Chaff-cutting	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	18	—
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	159	138	10	85	65	15	4	33	3	822	492	—	—	1,093	574
Jam, Canning, Pickles	22	3	—	100	27	3	—	39	9	564	352	14	—	723	388
Bacon Curing	11	4	—	5	3	—	—	7	—	77	—	—	—	93	3
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preser.	21	—	—	35	34	4	—	16	—	184	24	19	—	258	58
Meat and Fish Preserving	4	4	1	4	4	—	—	4	—	22	7	—	—	34	12
Condiments, Spices, &c.	7	1	—	2	1	—	—	2	—	9	21	—	—	14	22
Ice and Refrigerating	23	4	—	16	1	—	—	8	—	69	—	—	—	97	1
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	18	9	—	25	7	6	—	14	1	274	10	1	—	329	18
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	9	3	—	16	3	1	1	8	1	70	90	—	—	98	95
Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	5	1	—	2	2	—	—	2	1	31	7	—	—	36	10
Total Class IX	304	171	11	314	158	29	5	142	16	2,231	1,016	41	—	2,928	1,206
X. *Wood-working and Basket-ware*															
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	343	225	1	127	29	—	—	74	—	1,720	5	8	—	2,154	35
Woodwool, Cooperage, Bark Mills	7	3	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	19	—	—	—	25	—
Joinery	92	50	1	33	8	—	—	31	—	453	—	1	—	568	9
Boxmaking	7	—	—	2	2	—	—	5	—	74	1	—	—	81	3
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	16	8	—	17	4	8	—	8	—	128	19	1	—	170	23
Total Class X	465	286	2	180	43	8	—	120	—	2,394	25	10	—	2,998	70
IX. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*															
Cabinet and Furniture-making	67	59	1	17	14	—	—	23	—	308	8	1	—	408	23
Bedding and Mattresses	10	5	—	3	2	—	—	2	—	24	6	—	—	34	8
Window and Verandah Blinds	6	2	1	2	1	—	—	1	—	15	6	—	—	20	8
Total Class XI	83	66	2	22	17	—	—	26	—	347	20	1	—	462	39
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*															
Newspapers and Periodicals	7	3	2	79	54	—	—	22	—	240	5	5	—	349	61
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing and Binding, Paper-making, &c.	26	7	1	233	97	107	15	136	7	1,907	307	4	—	2,394	427
Total Class XII	33	10	3	312	151	107	15	158	7	2,147	312	9	—	2,743	488
XIII. *Rubber*															
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	19	9	—	14	10	—	—	11	—	116	1	—	—	150	11
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*															
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites	10	4	—	6	8	2	3	8	—	117	37	—	—	137	48
Total Class XV	10	4	—	6	8	2	3	8	—	117	37	—	—	137	48
Total Classes I to XV	1,534	901	26	1,629	744	328	36	980	43	16,107	3,483	120	—	20,065	4,332
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	11	1	—	16	—	7	2	13	—	144	6	3	—	184	8
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	1,545	902	26	1,645	744	335	38	993	43	16,251	3,489	123	—	20,249	4,340

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See definitions, page 3.

No. 7.—*Employment: Average Numbers (a), Masculinity, &c.—Summary*

Year	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers			Masculinity (b)	Per 1,000 of Mean Population
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1946–47	762	24	1,218	561	207	19	672	42	13,194	3,104	133	1	16,186	3,751	19,937	432	78
1947–48	802	26	1,294	584	231	27	764	52	13,973	3,276	144	—	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	81
1948–49	870	25	1,385	626	266	26	827	49	15,044	3,367	116	1	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	85
1949–50	959	25	1,459	661	276	31	919	48	15,576	3,438	113	1	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	86
1950–51	953	27	1,531	707	263	29	923	51	15,667	3,556	117	3	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	84
1951–52	931	24	1,545	704	289	29	970	52	16,064	3,284	135	—	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	82
1952–53	901	25	1,563	712	341	35	963	46	15,734	3,056	119	—	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	78
1953–54	902	26	1,645	744	335	38	993	43	16,251	3,489	123	—	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	79

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See explanatory note on page 3.
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.

No. 8.—*Employment: Total Number of Workers (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	374	694	713	708	673	703
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	216	238	311	364	352	326
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	123	305	300	336	355	388
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	4,022	6,905	7,286	7,676	8,113	8,234
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	21	29	19	17	17	18
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,599	2,656	2,256	1,919	1,917	2,398
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	102	455	365	262	175	116
VIII. Clothing	502	997	958	934	936	934
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	2,992	4,422	4,809	4,814	4,198	4,134
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	1,903	3,188	3,074	3,216	2,890	3,068
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	387	673	670	649	573	501
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	1,176	2,420	2,564	2,622	2,780	3,231
XIII. Rubber	56	114	121	134	150	161
XV. Miscellaneous Products	178	228	208	194	179	185
Total Classes I to XV	13,651	23,324	23,654	23,845	23,308	24,397
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	151	182	173	182	187	192
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	13,802	23,506	23,827	24,027	23,495	24,589

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; includes working proprietors. See explanatory note on page 3.

No. 9.—*Employment: Employees on Last Pay-day in June, Classified According to Age and Sex —Summary*

15th June	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll (excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1947 (*a*)	186	161	348	241	421	281	424	286	455	248	475	255	13,601	2,502	15,910	3,974
1948 (*a*)	165	120	299	195	393	286	460	297	435	290	456	252	14,671	2,862	16,879	4,302
1949 (*a*)	147	95	295	185	400	259	420	314	436	279	446	265	15,926	3,042	18,070	4,439
1950 (*a*)	119	72	325	178	356	251	424	292	424	272	429	229	16,288	3,306	18,365	4,600
1951 ..	102	41	328	201	404	253	413	252	384	253	383	257	16,624	3,405	18,638	4,662
1952 ..	112	37	309	140	401	212	403	195	331	213	457	201	16,676	3,099	18,689	4,097
1953 ..	122	69	348	214	430	231	440	232	390	237	410	220	16,348	2,911	18,488	4,114
1954 ..	108	66	375	227	490	313	490	281	423	228	381	183	17,314	3,452	19,581	4,750

(*a*) On pay-day nearest 15th June

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June*, 1954, *Classified According to Age and Sex*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1954 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*																
Carbide																
Cement, Portland ..																
Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings	—	—	4	—	4	1	10	—	8	1	7	1	508	12	541	15
Cement Goods ..																
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	1	25	1
Fibrous Plaster and Products	—	—	2	1	9	1	3	1	4	1	5	1	69	2	92	7
Marble, Slate, &c.	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	10	—	12	—
Total Class I	—	—	6	1	14	2	13	1	13	2	12	2	612	15	670	23
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*																
Bricks and Tiles	—	—	1	—	1	—	4	—	1	—	1	—	165	3	173	3
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	39	1	42	1
Glass	—	—	2	—	3	1	3	—	3	1	2	—	92	4	105	6
Total of Class II ..	—	—	4	—	4	1	8	—	4	1	4	—	296	8	320	10
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*																
Ind'trial & Heavy Chemicals																
Paints, &c.																
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations ..	1	—	3	1	6	2	4	2	3	2	1	2	325	31	343	40
Inks, Polishes, &c. ..																
Soap and Candles ..																
Pigments																
Fertilizers																
Boiling-down Works	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	21	—
Total Class III	1	—	3	1	7	2	4	2	3	2	1	2	345	31	364	40
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	2	1	31	2	25	3	42	7	36	2	25	4	1,132	84	1,293	103
Electrical Apparatus																
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	2	1	10	3	10	1	7	—	10	2	11	1	255	31	305	39
Plant, Equip. and Machinery																
Other Metal Works ..																
Railway and Tramway Works	6	—	25	—	34	—	20	—	9	—	12	—	878	1	984	1
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	10	—	60	1	86	10	90	10	70	6	56	5	997	56	1,369	88
Motor-body & Carriage Wks.	5	—	12	—	20	—	20	1	12	—	19	1	239	4	327	6
Cycles, Foot & Hand Driven																
Docks and Slips	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	43	—	49	—
Metal Extraction ..	4	—	12	4	27	7	30	5	26	6	11	3	2,979	59	3,089	84
Brass and Copper ..																
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	6	—	15	—	9	2	11	—	6	1	7	—	155	21	209	24
Wire-working	—	—	3	—	3	2	4	1	—	2	2	2	62	10	74	17
Total Class IV	35	2	171	10	214	25	225	24	170	19	144	16	6,740	266	7,699	362
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*																
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	8	—
Electroplating	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—
Total Class V	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	11	—	15	—
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	8	21	14	49	14	58	17	58	16	53	13	46	649	1,000	731	1,285
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods																
Rayon, Nylon, &c. ..	—	2	5	19	8	22	10	29	4	8	5	15	188	108	220	203
Canvas Goods ..																
Textile Printing ..																
Total Class VI	8	23	19	68	22	80	27	87	20	61	18	61	837	1,108	951	1,488
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*																
Furriers and Fur Dressing																
Woolscouring and Fellmongery	—	—	3	1	2	1	3	—	1	1	4	—	82	6	95	9
Tanning, Currying, &c.																
Saddlery and Harness																
Total Class VII	—	—	3	1	2	1	3	—	1	1	4	—	82	6	95	9

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1954, Classified According to Age and Sex—continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1954 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII. *Clothing*																
Clothing and Tailoring	1	1	—	7	1	6	1	10	—	6	1	12	60	112	64	154
Dress-making, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	—	10	—	23	1	21	—	17	—	12	—	14	15	115	16	212
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	3	1	7	5	8	3	6	5	6	4	4	2	90	34	124	54
Dyeworks and Cleaning	—	—	5	6	8	12	8	9	3	11	7	5	92	104	123	147
Total Class VIII	4	12	12	41	18	42	15	41	9	33	12	33	257	365	327	567
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*																
Grain-milling, Cereal Foods	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	2	2	—	1	—	131	23	137	27
Chaff-cutting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Bread, Biscuits and Confec.	17	4	33	20	26	30	35	25	33	27	18	18	765	465	927	589
Jam, Canning, Pickles	6	10	15	11	29	29	14	20	21	19	24	12	582	575	691	676
Bacon Curing	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	2	—	76	2	83	3
Butter, Cheese and Milk Preserving	—	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	11	4	6	3	206	35	230	55
Meat and Fish Preserving	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	34	13	34	14
Condiments, Spices, &c.	—	—	1	1	—	3	2	2	—	—	1	—	8	14	12	20
Ice and Refrigerating	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	2	93	2
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	—	—	1	—	2	—	5	—	3	1	3	—	300	18	314	19
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	—	—	—	—	2	11	4	13	2	3	2	2	118	139	128	168
Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	31	7	33	7
Total Class IX	23	16	53	35	63	80	67	66	75	54	58	36	2,348	1,293	2,687	1,580
X. *Wood-working & Basket-ware*																
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	3	—	11	—	19	1	26	4	21	3	24	—	1,842	22	1,946	30
Woodwool, Cooperage, Bark Mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	20	—	22	—
Joinery	10	—	23	—	21	—	22	1	24	—	26	1	392	5	518	7
Box-making	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	2	—	58	—	62	2
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	1	—	4	—	4	1	5	—	12	9	2	—	171	13	199	23
Total Class X	14	—	38	—	45	3	55	6	58	12	54	1	2,483	40	2,747	62
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*																
Cabinet and Furniture Making	4	—	11	2	20	2	18	—	19	2	19	1	249	12	340	19
Bedding and Mattresses	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	22	1	24	1
Window and Verandah Blinds	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	22	5	22	7
Total Class XI	4	—	11	2	20	3	19	—	20	3	19	1	293	18	386	27
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*																
Newspapers and Periodicals	1	1	9	1	13	5	11	1	8	5	11	4	307	45	360	62
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper-making, &c.	16	12	43	63	58	62	38	44	40	28	41	24	2,286	218	2,522	451
Total Class XII	17	13	52	64	71	67	49	45	48	33	52	28	2,593	263	2,882	513
XIII. *Rubber*																
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retreading, Repair, &c.	—	—	2	—	—	1	4	1	1	1	—	—	130	8	137	11
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*																
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites	2	—	1	4	8	6	—	8	—	6	3	3	104	21	118	48
Total Class XV	2	—	1	4	8	6	—	8	—	6	3	3	104	21	118	48
Total Classes I to XV	108	66	375	227	490	313	490	281	423	228	381	183	17,131	3,442	19,398	4,740
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*																
Electricity, Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	10	183	10
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	108	66	375	227	490	313	490	281	423	228	381	183	17,314	3,452	19,581	4,750

No. 11.—*Employment: Monthly Employment in Industries*, 1953–54

Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day of Each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors)

Class of Industry	1953												1954											
	July		August		September		October		November		December		January		February		March		April		May		June	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	617	23	614	24	630	24	644	22	638	22	641	22	656	23	657	22	652	22	650	21	667	22	670	23
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass &c.	337	11	332	11	321	11	277	10	287	10	295	10	299	10	309	11	327	10	322	12	321	12	320	10
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c. ..	311	40	316	40	330	40	322	37	326	37	329	37	335	37	342	41	347	40	356	36	351	40	364	40
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	7,371	314	7,412	320	7,419	318	7,499	321	7,519	339	7,529	335	7,528	339	7,556	347	7,630	365	7,693	362	7,693	357	7,699	362
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	15	—	15	—	14	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	15	—
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	853	1,230	881	1,379	896	1,412	915	1,450	924	1,489	923	1,495	929	1,551	940	1,538	943	1,506	948	1,486	940	1,477	951	1,488
VII. Skins and Leather(not Clothing or Footwear) ..	98	10	98	10	99	10	103	10	107	10	107	9	107	10	104	11	104	10	101	10	103	10	95	9
VIII. Clothing	313	566	308	572	308	562	312	550	312	553	313	550	313	546	319	561	322	561	323	573	324	573	327	567
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	2,535	1,062	2,439	887	2,438	844	2,498	833	2,539	793	2,713	971	3,177	1,357	2,748	1,053	2,836	1,424	2,883	1,595	2,836	1,650	2,687	1,580
X. Wood-working & Basketware	2,547	73	2,555	73	2,610	75	2,660	77	2,734	79	2,746	79	2,705	77	2,752	67	2,783	62	2,778	63	2,789	60	2,747	62
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	401	27	398	26	406	28	409	27	418	28	411	26	388	25	384	27	387	27	384	27	385	26	386	27
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	2,340	453	2,380	458	2,485	463	2,642	461	2,733	465	2,765	467	2,800	480	2,851	490	2,872	504	2,855	515	2,884	514	2,882	513
XIII. Rubber	145	10	136	10	136	10	135	10	135	10	139	10	139	10	136	10	142	10	139	11	137	11	137	11
XV. Miscellaneous Products	136	46	138	47	137	46	137	50	135	51	134	54	131	54	131	50	131	49	126	47	125	47	118	48
Total Classes I to XV ..	18,019	3,865	18,022	3,857	18,229	3,843	18,568	3,858	18,822	3,886	19,060	4,065	19,521	4,519	19,243	4,228	19,490	4,590	19,572	4,758	19,569	4,799	19,398	4,740
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	176	6	183	6	183	6	182	6	183	6	184	6	180	10	189	10	184	10	180	10	180	10	183	10
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	18,195	3,871	18,205	3,863	18,412	3,849	18,750	3,864	19,005	3,892	19,244	4,071	19,701	4,529	19,432	4,238	19,674	4,600	19,752	4,768	19,749	4,809	19,581	4,750

No. 12.—*Employment: Persons (Excluding Working Proprietors) on Office and Factory Pay-roll on Last Pay-day of Each Month—Summary*

Year	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Mean
MALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	9,756	9,756	10,059	10,387	10,500	10,739	11,001	11,230	11,180	10,854	10,666	10,420	10,546
1944–45 (*a*)	14,131	14,119	14,033	13,984	13,868	14,120	14,256	14,359	14,349	14,316	14,359	14,181	14,173
1945–46 (*a*)	14,108	14,055	13,912	13,603	13,612	13,975	14,308	14,512	14,846	15,118	15,127	15,240	14,368
1946–47 (*a*)	15,201	15,309	15,168	15,042	15,090	15,311	15,455	15,538	15,613	15,797	15,844	15,910	15,440
1947–48 (*a*)	15,912	15,800	15,801	15,906	15,938	16,056	16,573	16,782	16,755	16,877	16,906	16,879	16,349
1948–49 (*a*)	17,064	17,109	17,092	17,136	17,297	17,600	17,809	17,969	18,112	18,251	18,198	18,070	17,642
1949–50 (*a*)	17,938	18,025	17,926	18,073	18,193	18,246	18,495	18,692	18,716	18,678	18,544	18,365	18,324
1950–51	18,238	18,154	17,897	17,927	18,181	18,950	18,803	18,617	18,682	18,689	18,716	18,638	18,458
1951–52	18,463	18,226	18,232	18,293	18,596	18,978	19,219	19,134	19,036	19,024	18,829	18,510	18,712
1952–53	18,425	18,233	18,125	18,167	18,098	18,685	18,910	18,819	18,868	18,809	18,708	18,488	18,528
1953–54	18,195	18,205	18,412	18,750	19,005	19,244	19,701	19,432	19,674	19,752	19,749	19,581	19,142
FEMALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	2,479	2,460	2,400	2,441	2,410	2,468	2,754	2,884	2,836	2,853	2,671	2,737	2,616
1944–45 (*a*)	5,091	5,193	4,905	4,645	4,542	4,554	4,675	4,542	4,623	4,668	4,700	4,594	4,728
1945–46 (*a*)	4,599	4,444	4,169	3,938	3,824	3,827	3,806	3,732	4,003	4,144	4,158	4,178	4,069
1946–47 (*a*)	3,978	3,885	3,585	3,454	3,415	3,513	3,584	3,592	3,725	3,862	3,957	3,974	3,710
1947–48 (*a*)	3,983	3,662	3,659	3,659	3,653	3,687	3,800	3,929	3,975	4,214	4,300	4,302	3,902
1948–49 (*a*)	4,175	4,096	3,842	3,707	3,824	3,935	3,870	3,995	4,100	4,328	4,460	4,439	4,064
1949–50 (*a*)	4,266	3,861	3,818	3,861	3,836	3,859	4,090	4,057	4,299	4,554	4,698	4,600	4,150
1950–51	4,363	4,069	3,892	3,854	3,894	4,412	4,309	4,348	4,661	4,709	4,721	4,662	4,324
1951–52	4,389	3,916	3,818	3,796	3,787	4,031	4,340	4,186	4,000	4,204	4,250	4,091	4,067
1952–53	3,778	3,427	3,335	3,363	3,427	3,820	4,105	3,989	4,013	4,170	4,220	4,114	3,813
1953–54	3,871	3,863	3,849	3,864	3,892	4,071	4,529	4,238	4,600	4,768	4,809	4,750	4,259
PERSONS													
1938–39 (*a*)	12,235	12,216	12,459	12,828	12,910	13,207	13,755	14,114	14,016	13,707	13,337	13,157	13,162
1944–45 (*a*)	19,222	19,312	18,938	18,629	18,410	18,674	18,931	18,901	18,972	18,984	19,059	18,775	18,901
1945–46 (*a*)	18,707	18,499	18,081	17,541	17,436	17,802	18,114	18,244	18,849	19,262	19,285	19,418	18,437
1946–47 (*a*)	19,179	19,194	18,753	18,496	18,505	18,824	19,039	19,130	19,338	19,659	19,801	19,884	19,150
1947–48 (*a*)	19,895	19,462	19,460	19,565	19,591	19,743	20,373	20,711	20,730	21,091	21,206	21,181	20,251
1948–49 (*a*)	21,239	21,205	20,934	20,843	21,121	21,535	21,679	21,964	22,212	22,579	22,658	22,509	21,707
1949–50 (*a*)	22,204	21,886	21,744	21,934	22,029	22,105	22,585	22,749	23,015	23,232	23,242	22,965	22,474
1950–51	22,601	22,223	21,789	21,781	22,075	23,362	23,112	22,965	23,343	23,398	23,437	23,300	22,782
1951–52	22,852	22,142	22,050	22,089	22,383	23,009	23,559	23,320	23,036	23,228	23,079	22,601	22,779
1952–53	22,203	21,660	21,460	21,530	21,525	22,505	23,015	22,808	22,881	22,979	22,928	22,602	22,341
1953–54	22,066	22,068	22,261	22,614	22,897	23,315	24,230	23,670	24,274	24,520	24,558	24,331	23,400

(*a*) Pay-day nearest 15th of each month

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c., 1953–54*

Nature of Industry	Value of— Land and Buildings	Value of— Plant and Machinery	Output (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour) Raw Material	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour) Other excluding Depreciation (*a*)	Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour) Total	Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour) Average Per Person Engaged (*b*)	Labour Costs (*c*) Total	Labour Costs (*c*) Av. Per Employee	Margin for other Misc. Expenses, Charges, Profits, &c. (*d*)	Average Time Worked During Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*											
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	522,550	296,391	1,859,521	524,814	486,593,	848,114	1,530	413,663	747	434,451	11.82
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	14,582	40,621	83,654	42,749	13,411	27,494	916	20,399	680	7,095	12.00
Fibrous Plaster and Products	27,277	6,771	215,622	100,413	3,837	111,372	1,071	73,872	710	37,500	11.88
Marble, Slate, &c.	2,284	3,267	17,765	5,037	826	11,902	793	8,145	543	3,757	12.00
Total Class I	566,693	347,050	2,176,562	673,013	504,667	998,882	1,421	516,079	734	482,803	11.84
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*											
Bricks and Tiles	105,834	108,071	306,413	31,619	80,933	193,861	1,089	148,559	818	45,302	12.00
Earthenware, China, &c.	15,308	11,499	62,855	4,703	8,823	49,329	1,147	32,943	766	16,386	11.82
Glass	62,074	111,214	334,818	87,306	106,110	141,402	1,347	98,526	938	42,876	12.00
Total Class II	183,216	230,784	704,086	123,628	195,866	384,592	1,180	280,028	859	104,564	11.98
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*											
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c., Soap and Candles, Pigments, Fertilizers	825,130	2,024,880	1,976,062	879,579	285,026	811,457	2,223	325,395	891	486,062	11.64
Boiling-down Works	8,352	13,737	103,665	26,505	15,813	61,347	2,667	17,826	775	43,521	11.25
Total Class III	833,482	2,038,617	2,079,727	906,084	300,839	872,804	2,249	343,221	885	529,583	11.62
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	664,385	373,379	2,664,537	995,135	75,101	1,594,301	1,115	1,123,657	786	470,644	11.97
Electrical Apparatus	293,321	236,732	769,088	303,338	36,367	429,383	1,278	251,423	748	177,960	11.78
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Plant, Equip. and Machinery, Other Metal Works	639,261	336,808	1,300,419	337,567	49,715	913,137	880	715,924	690	197,213	12.00
Railway and Tramway Works	1,076,520	297,731	2,427,417	949,928	47,112	1,430,377	893	959,115	599	471,262	11.90
Motor Vehicle Works (including assembling)	230,688	44,346	546,652	196,007	8,983	341,662	916	237,166	636	104,496	12.00
Motor-body & Carriage Works, Cycles, Foot and Hand-driven	18,490	5,582	108,743	22,098	826	85,819	1,129	72,942	960	12,877	12.00
Docks and Slips	786,081	1,122,528	14,635,087	8,047,175	1,242,448	5,345,464	1,748	2,364,856	773	2,980,608	12.00
Metal Extraction, Brass and Copper	71,951	57,010	678,485	403,252	9,474	265,759	1,141	164,178	690	101,581	12.00
Galvanised Iron and Tin-smithing, Wire-working	44,533	47,897	212,555	100,419	11,570	100,566	1,143	61,728	701	38,838	11.46
Total Class IV	3,825,230	2,522,013	23,342,983	11,354,919	1,481,596	10,506,468	1,275	5,950,989	722	4,555,479	11.96
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	7,165	584	7,231	425	141	6,665	741	5,704	634	961	12.00
Electroplating	4,770	5,486	11,300	1,725	1,201	8,374	930	4,164	463	4,210	12.00
Total Class V	11,935	6,070	18,531	2,150	1,342	15,039	836	9,868	548	5,171	12.00
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*											
Wool, Worsted, &c.	317,826	344,735	6,131,424	3,864,163	225,559	2,041,702	1,025	1,186,642	596	855,060	12.00
Hosiery & Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	157,836	284,905	1,691,961	943,514	221,928	526,519	1,294	273,105	671	253,414	12.00
Total Class VI	475,662	629,640	7,823,385	4,807,677	447,487	2,568,221	1,071	1,459,747	609	1,108,474	12.00
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*											
Furriers and Fur Dressing, W'lscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	172,062	47,274	336 576	209,290	9,634	117,652	1,014	88,380	762	29,272	12.00
Total Class VII	172,062	47,274	336,576	209,290	9,634	117,652	1,014	88,380	762	29,272	12.00
VIII. *Clothing*											
Clothing and Tailoring	60,680	9,562	272,854	109,228	4,141	159,485	633	123,198	489	36,287	11.86
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, etc.	143,517	39,498	167,642	40,982	16,347	110,313	513	89,123	415	21,190	11.30
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	36,715	24,342	266,754	127,770	6,633	132,351	735	99,093	551	33,258	11.66
Dyeworks and Cleaning	110,252	84,407	332,756	29,905	29,639	273,212	952	151,375	527	121,837	11.92
Total Class VIII	351,164	157,809	1,040,006	307,885	56,760	675,361	723	462,789	495	212,572	11.71
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*											
Grain-milling, Cereal Foods	109,280	101,007	1,327,855	1,047,033	60,078	220,744	1,380	122,747	767	97,997	11.84
Chaff-cutting	5,000	21,875	17,454	140	3,955	13,359	742	6,211	345	7,148	3.24
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	1,300,578	661,241	7,067,197	3,972,133	696,526	2,398,538	1,439	1,047,171	628	1,351,367	11.85
Jam, Canning, Pickles	616,036	678,133	2,623,317	911,087	763,238	948,992	854	706,013	635	242,979	11.69
Bacon Curing	122,348	29,178	802,872	630,886	17,184	154,802	1,613	74,117	772	80,685	11.88
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preserving	259,478	226,757	3,896,701	3,087,001	289,403	520,297	1,647	238,569	755	281,728	11.92
Meat and Fish Preserving	51,971	28,921	118,430	34,049	36,133	48,248	1,049	33,848	736	14,400	10.96
Condiments, Spices, &c.	36,625	8,372	149,756	89,102	16,747	43,907	1,220	17,214	478	26,693	11.18
Ice and Refrigerating	278,708	103,642	175 907	1,346	27,538	147,023	1,500	81,532	832	65,491	11.19
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	525,364	537,332	1,711,658	718,855	443,548	549,255	1,583	290,719	838	258,536	11.91
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	123,673	116,032	426,508	144,905	76,451	205,152	1,063	129,197	669	75,955	10.30
Egg Pulping, Sausage Casings, Margarine	18,315	6,071	181,847	106,649	5,966	69,232	1,505	35,789	778	33,443	11.25
Total Class IX	3,447,376	2,518,561	18,499,502	10,743,186	2,436,767	5,319,549	1,287	2,783,127	673	2,536,422	11.56

(*a*) For details see Table No. 19. (*b*) Including working proprietors. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) For details see Table No. 14. (*d*) For details see Note (*c*), Table No. 3.

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c., 1953–54—continued*

Nature of Industry	Value of—		Output (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*c*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses, Charges, Profits, &c. (*d*)	Average Time Worked During Year
	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material	Other excluding Depreciation (*a*)	Total	Average Per Person Engaged (*b*)	Total	Average Per Employee		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*											
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	399,202	854,058	5,382,953	2,771,925	246,431	2,364,597	1,080	1,479,731	676	884,866	10.70
Woodwool; Cooperage; Bark Mills	9,157	7,730	68,429	29,267	4,045	35,117	1,405	18,328	733	16,789	11.54
Joinery	201,586	109,878	1,081,856	513,250	16,151	552,455	957	374,758	649	177,697	11.72
Boxmaking	7,040	12,191	316,517	212,688	4,990	98,839	1,177	58,543	697	40,296	12.00
Wood-turning; Basket-making, Prams, &c.; Wall and Ceiling Boards	180,615	489,230	769,424	166,403	164,346	438,675	2,273	150,246	779	288,429	11.82
Total Class X	797,600	1,473,087	7,619,179	3,693,533	435,963	3,489,683	1,137	2,081,606	678	1,408,077	10.98
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*											
Cabinet and Furniture-making	125,555	48,784	613,402	238,117	9,608	365,677	848	236,938	550	128,739	11.82
Bedding and Mattresses	16,495	9,065	143,460	86,868	1,727	54,865	1,306	29,509	703	25,356	11.74
Window and Verandah Blinds	12,730	5,236	63,939	25,820	1,267	36,852	1,316	19,237	687	17,615	12.00
Total Class XI	154,780	63,085	820,801	350,805	12,602	457,394	913	285,684	570	171,710	11.82
XII. *Paper-making Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*											
Newspapers and Periodicals	161,415	110,875	663,449	235,328	15,566	412,555	1,006	349,815	853	62,740	12.00
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c.; General Printing and Binding; Paper-making, &c.	3,246,533	8,273,336	10,356,499	3,629,730	1,438,334	5,288,435	1,875	2,349,238	833	2,939,197	11.71
Total Class XII	3,407,948	8,384,211	11,019,948	3,865,058	1,453,900	5,700,990	1,764	2,699,053	835	3,001,937	11.75
XIII. *Rubber*											
Rubber Goods; Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	115,325	76,438	385,867	161,940	22,482	201,445	1,251	116,869	726	84,576	11.94
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*											
Brooms and Brushes; Plastic Moulding and Products; Optical Instruments, &c.; Surgical Appliances; Photographic Materials, (including Developing, &c.); Sports Requisites	48,948	21,370	226,899	58,837	9,154	158,908	859	112,911	610	45,997	11.83
Total Class XV	48,948	21,370	226,899	58,837	9,154	158,908	859	112,911	610	45,997	11.83
Total Classes I to XV	14,391,421	18,516,009	76,094,052	37,258,005	7,369,059	31,466,988	1,290	17,190,351	705	14,276,637	11.71
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*											
Electricity; Gas	12,605,136	8,976,014	1,817,034	167,680	51,627	1,597,727	8,321	191,080	995	1,406,647	12.00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	26,996,557	27,492,023	77,911,086	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,345	17,381,431	707	15,683,284	11.71

(*a*) For details see Table No. 19.
(*b*) Including working proprietors.
(*c*) For details see Table No. 14. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*d*) For details see Note (*c*), Table No. 3.

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries—(a)* 1953–54

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head To—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff, Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*										
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	53,568	4,920	353,399	1,776	406,967	6,696	752	296	768	446
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	1,214	327	18,858	—	20,072	327	725	—	717	327
Fibrous Plaster and Products	13,732	2,272	57,868	—	71,600	2,272	733	—	787	325
Marble, Slate, &c.	—	—	8,145	—	8,145	—	679	—	679	—
Total Class I	68,514	7,519	438,270	1,776	506,784	9,295	747	296	767	404
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*										
Bricks and Tiles	6,770	1,249	140,540	—	147,310	1,249	842	—	852	416
Earthenware, China, &c.	4,164	614	28,165	—	32,329	614	761	—	829	614
Glass	6,906	3,580	88,040	—	94,946	3,580	1,000	—	989	511
Total Class II	17,840	5,443	256,745	—	274,585	5,443	879	—	892	495
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*										
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c., Soap and Candles, Pigments, Fertilizers	55,397	12,247	252,467	5,284	307,864	17,531	964	352	965	428
Boiling-down Works	822	—	17,004	—	17,826	—	895	—	891	—
Total Class III	56,219	12,247	269,471	5,284	325,690	17,531	959	352	961	428
IV. *Indus. Metals, Machines, &c.*										
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	107,233	21,052	968,787	26,585	1,076,020	47,637	813	521	833	512
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Plant, Equip. and Machinery, Other Metal Works	49,270	12,326	184,202	5,625	233,472	17,951	734	402	794	472
Railway and Tramway Works	41,612	376	673,936	—	715,548	376	667	—	690	376
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	89,731	34,864	834,125	395	923,856	35,259	679	198	691	401
Motor-body and Carriage Works, Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	19,622	1,894	215,380	270	235,002	2,164	655	135	673	361
Docks and Slips	2,844	—	70,098	—	72,942	—	1,016	—	1,027	—
Metal Extraction, Brass and Copper	386,709	44,810	1,929,920	3,417	2,316,629	48,227	741	342	781	574
Galvanised Iron and Tin-smithing	15,374	3,783	138,142	6,879	153,516	10,662	747	491	760	485
Wire-working	8,579	1,374	46,358	5,417	54,937	6,791	736	492	774	485
Total Class IV	720,974	120,479	5,060,948	48,588	5,781,922	169,067	730	467	759	489
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*										
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	—	—	5,704	—	5,704	—	713	—	713	—
Electroplating	764	—	3,400	—	4,164	—	680	—	694	—
Total Class V	764	—	9,104	—	9,868	—	700	—	705	—
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*										
Wool, Worsted, &c.	64,537	18,298	483,080	620,727	547,617	639,025	725	505	756	504
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	21,456	3,918	158,487	89,244	179,943	93,162	906	462	891	461
Total Class VI	85,993	22,216	641,567	709,971	727,560	732,187	763	499	786	498
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*										
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	15,484	1,248	69,390	2,258	84,874	3,506	789	376	816	390
Total Class VII	15,484	1,248	69,390	2,258	84,874	3,506	789	376	816	390
VIII. *Clothing*										
Clothing and Tailoring	11,369	1,961	41,198	68,670	52,567	70,631	710	424	751	420
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	3,964	2,159	8,101	74,899	12,065	77,058	736	396	804	395
Boots and Shoes (incl. Repairing)	7,700	2,712	69,425	19,256	77,125	21,968	643	401	683	407
Dyeworks and Cleaning	5,953	3,052	81,421	60,949	87,374	64,001	690	435	705	438
Total Class VIII	28,986	9,884	200,145	223,774	229,131	233,658	678	415	712	415

(*a*) Excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees, see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs".

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries (a) 1953-54—continued*

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head to—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff, Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*										
Grain-milling, Cereal Foods	25,177	4,675	86,325	6,570	111,502	11,245	778	469	826	450
Chaff-cutting	—	—	6,211	—	6,211	—	444	—	444	—
Bread, Biscuits and Confectionery	95,884	35,512	677,927	237,848	773,811	273,360	793	481	810	485
Jam, Canning, Pickles	100,386	13,417	418,569	173,641	518,955	187,058	678	481	721	482
Bacon Curing	5,290	1,283	67,544	—	72,834	1,283	804	—	818	428
Butter, Cheese and Milk Preserving	40,863	14,402	174,119	9,185	214,982	23,587	795	383	833	407
Meat and Fish Preserving	4,482	1,761	24,373	3,232	28,855	4,993	937	462	962	454
Condiments, Spices, &c.	984	590	7,704	7,936	8,688	8,526	700	378	668	388
Ice and Refrigerating	12,605	418	68,459	50	81,064	468	889	—	872	468
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	39,171	2,725	243,372	5,451	282,543	8,176	842	496	883	454
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	14,596	2,243	59,726	52,632	74,322	54,875	766	578	782	578
Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	2,344	1,044	28,418	3,983	30,762	5,027	861	498	879	503
Total Class IX	341,782	78,070	1,862,747	500,528	2,204,529	578,598	772	485	800	484
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*										
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	125,143	13,470	1,339,613	1,505	1,464,756	14,975	743	301	759	440
Woodwool, Bark Mills, Cooperage	1,000	—	17,328	—	18,328	—	825	—	833	—
Joinery	28,900	2,720	343,138	—	372,038	2,720	708	—	718	340
Boxmaking	1,758	626	55,715	444	57,473	1,070	705	444	710	357
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	23,747	1,912	118,860	5,727	142,607	7,639	868	301	880	332
Total Class X	180,548	18,728	1,874,654	7,676	2,055,202	26,404	743	307	758	388
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*										
Cabinet and Furniture-making	16,173	5,809	211,641	3,315	227,814	9,124	637	414	653	415
Bedding and Mattresses	2,760	1,144	21,960	3,645	24,720	4,789	845	608	852	599
Window and Verandah Blinds	1,780	281	14,765	2,411	16,545	2,692	923	402	919	385
Total Class XI	20,713	7,234	248,366	9,371	269,079	16,605	664	469	679	449
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*										
Newspapers and Periodicals	80,903	28,009	238,822	2,081	319,725	30,090	894	416	924	510
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing and Binding, Paper-making, &c.	333,583	66,044	1,805,557	144,054	2,139,140	210,098	882	459	896	493
Total Class XII	414,486	94,053	2,044,379	146,135	2,458,865	240,188	883	458	900	495
XIII. *Rubber*										
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	17,894	5,022	93,713	240	111,607	5,262	738	240	792	478
Total Class XIII	17,894	5,022	93,713	240	111,607	5,262	738	240	792	478
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*										
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding and Products, Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites	7,386	5,859	85,038	14,628	92,424	20,487	680	395	695	427
Total Class XV	7,386	5,859	85,038	14,628	92,424	20,487	680	395	695	427
Total Classes I to XV	1,977,583	388,002	13,154,537	1,670,229	15,132,120	2,058,231	764	474	790	478
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*										
Electricity, Gas	22,858	900	165,072	2,250	187,930	3,150	1,032	375	1,027	394
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,000,441	388,902	13,319,609	1,672,479	15,320,050	2,061,381	767	474	792	478

(a) Excluding amounts drawn by Working Proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees, see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs".

No. 15.—*Salaries and Wages Paid (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	80,858	289,937	346,814	442,594	475,497	516,079
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	39,767	103,144	148,878	258,255	262,612	280,028
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	22,221	157,614	184,114	263,479	293,175	343,221
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	895,880	3,092,213	3,824,132	5,040,095	5,852,379	5,950,989
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	3,296	8,713	6,946	9,585	9,178	9,868
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	223,470	1,016,817	996,901	1,009,337	1,117,479	1,459,747
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	16,382	235,991	191,457	164,747	111,449	88,380
VIII. Clothing	54,158	283,033	323,693	400,755	436,826	462,789
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	477,801	1,673,421	2,282,389	2,788,753	2,615,003	2,783,127
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	299,059	1,158,580	1,353,449	1,812,113	1,828,714	2,081,606
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	55,579	215,212	252,988	312,306	298,487	285,684
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	242,577	1,196,894	1,575,281	1,887,124	2,311,554	2,699,053
XIII. Rubber	6,107	40,986	58,309	78,499	100,122	116,869
XV. Miscellaneous Products	22,983	77,074	82,195	92,765	99,535	112,911
Total Classes I to XV	2,440,138	9,549,629	11,627,546	14,560,407	15,812,010	17,190,351
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	39,748	96,630	109,807	143,108	164,404	191,080
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,479,886	9,646,259	11,737,353	14,703,515	15,976,414	17,381,431

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry*, 1953–54

Class of Industry	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	42,593	165,290	1,053	11,724	3,056	5,034	34,821	3,359	65,454	—	—	250,861
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	7,425	40,061	3	36	11;889	19,896	656,941	52,237	11,486	11,162	—	134,878
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	7,387	32,643	—	—	949	1,991	511,903	47,311	17,942	300	—	100,187
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,250	5,206	13,423	236,190	853	2,579	917,102	95,624	399,298	6,567	1,048	746,512
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	—	—	6	62	2	7	—	—	565	49	—	683
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	13,156	60,846	—	—	2,809	5,953	53,660	3,312	34,280	—	3,102	107,493
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	943	3,488	—	—	32	87	—	—	1,551	11	—	5,137
VIII. Clothing	60	205	80	1,040	928	1,959	102,285	10,435	11,643	550	250	26,082
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	15,302	70,789	238	1,668	35,637	64,698	813,066	72,503	105,050	13,951	17,265	345,924
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	—	—	—	—	7,179	4,469	322,945	37,506	57,770	61	56,425	156,231
XI. Furniture, Bedding &c.	—	—	—	—	40	91	230	23	5,331	70	—	5,515
XII. Paper Making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	117,857	484,336	1	7	35,902	81,712	325,295	31,675	188,704	1,125	—	787,559
XIII. Rubber	—	—	—	—	421	1,056	110,989	11,080	2,083	73	—	14,292
XV. Miscellaneous Products	—	—	—	—	305	670	550	55	2,223	127	—	3,075
Total Classes to XV	205,973	862,864	14,804	250,727	100,002	190,202	3,849,787	365,120	903,380	34,046	78,090	2,684,429
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	555	2,775	790	395	—	—	1,584	175	1,088	—	—	4,433
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	206,528	865,639	15,594	251,122	100,002	190,202	3,851,371	365,295	904,468	34,046	78,090	2,688,862

No. 17.—*Cost of Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	69,277	125,828	133,489	172,581	229,887	250,861
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	12,086	34,247	64,516	141,629	135,718	134,878
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	3,189	34,015	44,101	58,918	67,028	100,187
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c. ..	201,606	419,675	496,227	545,826	672,220	746,512
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate ..	118	356	316	327	581	683
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	19,494	56,922	53,329	69,858	84,000	107,493
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,228	37,288	36,116	13,851	8,881	5,137
VIII. Clothing	1,406	13,531	17,073	20,157	23,293	26,082
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	50,067	188,384	238,451	300,825	303,140	345,924
X. Woodworking and Basketware ..	13,890	62,048	59,423	126,057	137,398	156,231
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1,698	3,490	3,941	4,123	5,224	5,515
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c...	38,618	288,219	363,433	539,952	682,665	787,559
XIII. Rubber	715	4,869	8,392	10,785	12,592	14,292
XV. Miscellaneous Products	640	1,813	2,146	2,280	1,996	3,075
Total Classes I to XV ..	414,032	1,270,685	1,520,953	2,007,169	2,364,623	2,684,429
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*)	1,203	1,548	2,570	5,374	4,433
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	(*b*) 414,032	1,271,888	1,522,501	2,009,739	2,369,997	2,688,862

(*a*) Not available.
(*b*) Excluding Class XVI

No. 18.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Factories—Summary*

Year	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	'000gal.	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39(*a*)	58,756	74,546	1,723	3,902	85,333	48,109	1,633	28,549	255,080	3,678	168	414,032
1943–44(*a*)	75,356	124,755	3,439	7,814	160,401	157,609	575	55,839	395,866	36,232	6,415	784,530
1944–45(*a*)	74,404	115,407	14,375	51,034	171,754	169,149	855	80,048	397,511	19,788	4,818	837,755
1945–46	77,124	119,464	12,725	45,126	168,004	161,948	1,094	88,436	422,644	6,562	8,142	852,322
1946–47	90,507	145,213	15,632	57,938	145,623	145,352	1,247	85,330	421,954	5,857	8,584	870,228
1947–48	93,896	161,507	16,053	60,537	133,039	145,018	1,404	96,493	471,451	6,547	9,838	951,391
1948–49	101,601	206,023	14,093	61,769	145,315	172,943	2,211	139,015	491,245	8,557	8,885	1,088,437
1949–50	118,615	264,767	10,450	56,730	145,984	174,491	2,885	180,568	572,874	8,813	13,645	1,271,888
1950–51	141,342	396,030	15,787	144,115	125,452	171,831	3,043	223,593	563,302	13,057	10,573	1,522,501
1951–52	157,569	561,209	14,772	140,821	119,441	194,261	4,420	394,564	627,243	31,333	60,308	2,009,739
1952–53	163,778	663,921	17,372	228,847	133,084	274,464	3,790	388,547	705,115	39,478	69,625	2,369,997
1953–54	206,528	865,639	15,594	251,122	100,002	190,202	3,851	365,295	904,468	34,046	78,090	2,688,862

(*a*) Excludes power, fuel and light used in Class XVI Heat, Light and Power

No. 19.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Industries*, 1953–54

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*								
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings, Cement Goods	241,372	721	1,875	73,740	168,885	486,593	2,083	19,718
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	7,198	5	114	4,509	1,585	13,411	279	916
Fibrous Plaster and Products	2,029	18	59	1,651	80	3,837	40	659
Marble, Slate, &c.	262	—	10	547	7	826	67	32
Total Class I	250,861	744	2,058	80,447	170,557	504,667	2,469	21,325
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*								
Bricks and Tiles	58,681	3	2,345	19,904	—	80,933	1,553	10,270
Earthenware, China, &c.	6,792	2	105	1,649	275	8,823	—	856
Glass	69,405	71	1,554	23,151	11,929	106,110	2,422	16,131
Total Class II	134,878	76	4,004	44,704	12,204	195,866	3,975	27,257
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*								
Ind'rial & Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c., Soap and Candles, Pigments, Fertilizers	88,906	175	2,030	51,128	142,787	285,026	29,771	395,347
Boiling-down Works	11,281	244	41	1,372	2,875	15,813	159	1,658
Total Class III	100,187	419	2,071	52,500	145,662	300,839	29,930	397,005
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	28,862	727	2,622	36,053	6,837	75,101	3,780	25,088
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Plant, Equip. & Machinery, Other Metal Works	6,741	18	213	16,953	12,442	36,367	7,732	22,229
Railway and Tramway Works	23,327	25	1,715	24,648	—	49,715	43	1,915
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	19,431	455	2,496	24,730	—	47,112	3,476	22,357
Motor-body and Carriage Works, Cycles, Foot & Hand Driven	3,730	92	88	5,027	46	8,983	—	4,643
Docks and Slips	253	1	16	556	—	826	38	187
Metal Extraction, Brass and Copper	656,580	17,562	11,727	532,357	24,222	1,242,448	18,501	291,514
Glavanised Iron and Tinsmithing	4,536	89	135	4,585	129	9,474	—	7,356
Wire-working	3,052	—	102	1,387	7,029	11,570	2,445	8,737
Total Class IV	746,512	18,969	19,114	646,296	50,705	1,481,596	36,015	384,026
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*								
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	138	—	3	—	—	141	—	32
Electroplating	545	—	7	634	15	1,201	—	170
Total Class V	683	—	10	634	15	1,342	—	202
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	81,175	4,309	1,409	77,933	60,733	225,559	12,933	30,743
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Rayon, Nylon, &c., Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	26,318	2,408	116	191,904	1,182	221,928	—	33,142
Total Class VI	107,493	6,717	1,525	269,837	61,915	447,487	12,933	63,885
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*								
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Wool-scouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	5,137	401	124	2,254	1,718	9,634	115	2,998
Total Class VII	5,137	401	124	2,254	1,718	9,634	115	2,998

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 19.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Industries, 1953–54—continued*

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
VIII. *Clothing*								
Clothing and Tailoring	2,060	6	9	1,277	789	4,141	—	900
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	2,847	560	34	1,377	11,529	16,347	3,602	4,918
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	1,280	—	24	2,809	2,520	6,633	—	726
Dyeworks and Cleaning	19,895	207	148	5,344	4,045	29,639	48	7,454
Total Class VIII	26,082	773	215	10,807	18,883	56,760	3,650	13,998
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*								
Grain Milling, Cereal Foods	15,316	53	572	6,108	38,029	60,078	319	7,410
Chaff-cutting	2,599	—	681	675	—	3,955	—	250
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	136,587	3,866	1,366	37,505	517,202	696,526	20,536	72,552
Jam, Canning, Pickles	47,679	1,337	749	38,185	675,288	763,238	1,183	31,503
Bacon Curing	5,543	128	241	3,051	8,221	17,184	1,303	2,253
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preserv.	50,136	2,235	490	17,301	219,241	289,403	4,522	40,781
Meat and Fish Preserving	4,260	96	146	6,679	24,952	36,133	480	2,150
Condiments, Spices, &c.	395	20	8	527	15,797	16,747	—	940
Ice and Refrigerating	11,112	483	592	11,641	3,710	27,538	2,525	7,066
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	53,534	5,800	147	33,614	350,453	443,548	46	9,550
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	18,122	810	161	13,019	44,339	76,451	471	11,696
Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	641	91	6	865	4,363	5,966	—	468
Total Class IX	345,924	14,919	5,159	169,170	1,901,595	2,436,767	31,385	186,619
X. *Wood-working and Basketware*								
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	80,329	1,000	14,212	150,027	863	246,431	4,904	64,801
Woodwool, Cooperage, Bark Mills	766	5	118	829	2,327	4,045	24	531
Joinery	5,999	106	484	9,542	20	16,151	970	8,130
Boxmaking	1,502	46	110	3,325	7	4,990	—	726
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c., Wall and Ceiling Boards	67,635	1,498	240	70,148	24,825	164,346	48	86,565
Total Class X	156,231	2,655	15,164	233,871	28,042	435,963	5,946	160,753
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*								
Cabinet and Furniture-making	4,149	31	318	4,591	519	9,608	309	3,267
Bedding and Mattresses	946	—	44	597	140	1,727	20	424
Window and Verandah Blinds	420	—	17	798	32	1,267	—	1,088
Total Class XI	5,515	31	379	5,986	691	12,602	329	4,779
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*								
Newspapers and Periodicals	5,111	7	158	9,559	731	15,566	61	6,237
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper-making, &c.	782,448	5,328	12,561	379,093	258,904	1,438,334	74,410	355,364
Total Class XII	787,559	5,335	12,719	388,652	259,635	1,453,900	74,471	361,601
XIII. *Rubber*								
Rubber Goods, Tyre Retread., Repairs, &c.	14,292	27	408	7,286	469	22,482	—	9,844
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*								
Brooms and Brushes, Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites	3,075	92	55	4,924	1,008	9,154	526	2,816
Total Class XV	3,075	92	55	4,924	1,008	9,154	526	2,816
Total Classes I to XV	2,684,429	51,158	63,005	1,917,368	2,653,099	7,369,059	201,744	1,637,108
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*								
Electricity, Gas	4,433	503	929	45,762	—	51,627	35,102	115,248
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,688,862	51,661	63,934	1,963,130	2,653,099	7,420,686	236,846	1,752,356

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 20.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	140,520	272,737	282,748	399,900	491,417	504,667
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	17,419	45,484	85,308	186,163	192,281	195,866
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	20,611	144,656	141,698	221,952	277,021	300,839
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	306,676	793,880	936,998	1,116,999	1,375,961	1,481,596
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	172	384	443	669	672	1,342
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	61,005	199,890	177,428	209,144	236,267	447,487
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	2,005	50,488	47,107	35,686	18,861	9,634
VIII. Clothing	3,169	25,085	31,734	39,790	48,288	56,760
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	420,468	1,730,195	2,257,693	2,730,742	2,507,759	2,436,767
X. Woodworking and Basketware	43,986	199,949	203,847	360,970	403,418	435,963
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	2,797	8,651	11,028	12,079	12,861	12,602
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	64,551	490,634	630,279	843,439	1,185,388	1,453,900
XIII. Rubber	1,250	8,705	12,375	16,004	18,298	22,482
XV. Miscellaneous Products	2,882	6,737	7,138	6,565	6,252	9,154
Total Classes I to XV	1,087,511	3,977,475	4,825,824	6,180,102	6,774,744	7,369,059
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	58,057	32,862	39,523	50,028	63,724	51,627
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	1,145,568	4,010,337	4,865,347	6,230,130	6,838,468	7,420,686

(*a*) Items included under this heading comprise cost of power, fuel, and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements to factory buildings and plant, wrappers, containers, labels, &c.

No. 21.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Factories—Summary*

Year	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs and Replacements	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1945–46	852,322	25,231	26,458	493,808	1,217,694	2,615,513
1946–47	870,228	24,483	28,625	513,260	1,140,364	2,576,960
1947–48	951,391	26,524	37,438	596,878	1,272,257	2,884,488
1948–49	1,088,437	29,887	41,691	795,836	1,467,249	3,423,100
1949–50	1,271,888	34,966	47,519	931,325	1,724,639	4,010,337
1950–51	1,522,501	32,737	54,138	1,102,251	2,153,720	4,865,347
1951–52	2,009,739	43,795	53,539	1,317,875	2,805,182	6,230,130
1952–53	2,369,997	40,103	65,481	1,629,494	2,733,393	6,838,468
1953–54	2,688,862	51,661	63,934	1,963,130	2,653,099	7,420,686

No. 22.—*Costs of Raw Materials Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	83,070	440,777	520,129	634,246	724,534	673,013
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	25,210	61,657	70,441	107,853	116,813	123,628
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	107,557	566,010	508,751	778,249	752,527	906,084
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,370,688	6,497,855	9,470,778	13,095,566	11,244,023	11,354,919
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	447	2,699	3,847	1,844	1,536	2,150
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	476,562	3,248,879	4,296,896	4,528,289	3,443,888	4,807,677
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	115,056	813,798	1,952,270	957,427	330,093	209,290
VIII. Clothing	59,039	226,481	250,325	294,188	310,025	307,885
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,691,452	5,975,284	7,318,747	9,032,837	9,229,517	10,743,186
X. Woodworking and Basketware	438,017	1,975,593	2,433,420	3,082,777	3,130,936	3,693,533
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	62,325	295,796	355,482	409,708	359,244	350,805
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	136,462	1,427,411	1,669,950	2,607,686	3,657,199	3,865,058
XIII. Rubber	8,529	61,720	115,011	166,396	144,870	161,940
XV. Miscellaneous Products	17,015	50,673	65,627	56,330	53,244	58,837
Total Classes I to XV	4,591,429	21,644,633	29,031,674	35,753,396	33,498,449	37,258,005
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	22,549	89,402	113,100	148,639	167,854	167,680
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	4,613,978	21,734,035	29,144,774	35,902,035	33,666,303	37,425,685

No. 23.—*Value of Output in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	494,348	1,310,587	1,449,915	1,804,681	2,124,577	2,176,562
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	106,903	239,086	356,606	651,790	649,066	704,086
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	190,072	1,025,130	1,071,450	1,635,189	1,609,434	2,079,727
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	3,356,509	14,034,409	19,657,907	26,466,440	24,027,148	23,342,983
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,984	16,786	16,984	16,822	14,503	18,531
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	958,507	5,548,230	6,413,029	6,448,337	5,609,520	7,823,385
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	153,201	1,346,830	2,616,672	1,218,871	489,504	336,576
VIII. Clothing	147,656	679,313	748,149	897,652	967,318	1,040,006
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	3,114,324	10,769,095	13,822,687	16,431,578	16,608,423	18,499,502
X. Woodworking and Basketware	958,338	4,047,340	4,952,373	6,579,690	6,648,601	7,619,179
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	148,018	649,877	761,140	901,588	833,797	820,801
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	651,263	4,372,845	5,513,978	7,483,991	9,600,170	11,019,948
XIII. Rubber	21,994	142,211	245,372	333,769	340,300	385,867
XV. Miscellaneous Products	63,600	173,885	205,253	180,577	199,476	226,899
Total Classes I to XV	10,369,717	44,355,624	57,831,515	71,050,975	69,721,837	76,094,052
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 788,488	(*b*) 724,335	(*b*) 792,969	(*b*) 875,275	(*b*)1,281,456	(*b*)1,817,034
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	11,158,205	45,079,959	58,624,484	71,926,250	71,003,293	77,911,086

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station.

No. 24.—*Value of Production in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	270,758	597,073	647,038	770,535	908,626	998,882
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	64,274	131,945	200,857	357,774	339,972	384,592
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	61,904	314,464	421,001	634,988	579,886	872,804
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,679,145	6,742,674	9,250,131	12,253,875	11,407,164	10,506,468
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,365	13,703	12,694	14,309	12,295	15,039
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	420,940	2,099,461	1,938,705	1,710,904	1,929,365	2,568,221
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	36,140	482,544	617,295	225,758	140,550	117,652
VIII. Clothing	85,448	427,747	466,090	563,674	609,005	675,361
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,002,404	3,063,616	4,246,247	4,667,999	4,871,147	5,319,549
X. Woodworking and Basketware	476,335	1,871,798	2,315,106	3,135,943	3,114,247	3,489,683
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	82,896	345,430	394,630	479,801	461,692	457,394
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	450,250	2,454,800	3,213,749	4,032,866	4,757,583	5,700,990
XIII. Rubber	12,215	71,786	117,986	151,369	177,132	201,445
XV. Miscellaneous Products	43,703	116,475	132,488	117,682	139,980	158,908
Total Classes I to XV	4,690,777	18,733,516	23,974,017	29,117,477	29,448,644	31,466,988
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(a) 707,882	(b) 602,071	(b) 640,346	(b) 676,608	(b) 1,049,878	(b) 1,597,727
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	5,398,659	19,335,587	24,614,363	29,794,085	30,498,522	33,064,715

(a) Valued at point of sale.
(b) Valued at the generating station.

No. 25.—*Value of Buildings, Plant, Additions and Depreciation Allowance—Summary*

Year	Land and Buildings			Plant and Machinery		
	Additions and Replacements (a)	Depreciation (a)	Value at 30th June (b)	Additions and Replacements (a)	Depreciation (a)	Value at 30th June (b)
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39	374,884	68,090	3,717,102	1,301,706	301,686	6,402,270
1944–45	97,046	102,138	5,491,679	346,211	481,191	7,963,214
1945–46	283,605	77,786	5,304,703	1,280,576	450,098	8,230,715
1946–47	373,091	126,099	5,678,205	1,076,461	590,852	8,499,969
1947–48	395,616	124,489	6,271,365	1,527,476	634,123	9,915,837
1948–49	1,009,346	152,027	7,334,911	2,793,333	903,826	12,253,470
1949–50	851,629	200,240	8,649,734	2,441,259	1,196,037	13,728,161
1950–51 (c)	1,101,342	260,282	10,350,275	5,027,818	1,745,988	17,155,925
1951–52 (c)	1,204,688	270,393	12,499,411	3,601,282	1,664,718	20,590,513
1952–53	2,121,404	292,277	14,962,374	3,465,931	1,646,378	22,620,002
1953–54	11,544,303	236,846	26,996,557	5,718,562	1,752,356	27,492,023

(a) Refers to *freehold* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery only. Particulars relating to *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.
(b) Includes estimate of capital value of *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery.
(c) Revised.

No. 26.—*Value of Land and Buildings in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	151,727	223,039	510,468	541,894	556,359	566,693
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	22,906	50,648	104,757	134,710	175,789	183,216
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	84,624	184,978	234,197	421,447	689,898	833,482
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	945,377	2,380,482	2,731,478	2,999,443	3,451,917	3,825,230
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,430	13,341	10,681	13,790	14,690	11,935
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	228,080	262,281	259,692	292,930	426,380	475,662
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	27,906	201,152	216,876	234,866	196,696	172,062
VIII. Clothing	93,210	169,978	174,769	188,868	314,225	351,164
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	997,297	1,952,263	2,160,160	2,902,109	3,079,948	3,447,376
X. Woodworking and Basketware	157,680	340,474	448,170	736,856	841,516	797,600
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	42,674	130,969	154,499	160,825	160,456	154,780
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	470,036	1,829,718	(*a*) 1,982,955	(*a*) 2,378,797	2,655,826	3,407,948
XIII. Rubber	22,151	51,777	54,981	78,065	78,753	115,325
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9,384	56,967	64,130	55,331	61,631	48,948
Total Classes I to XV	3,261,482	7,848,067	(*a*) 9,107,813	(*a*)11,139,931	12,704,084	14,391,421
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	455,620	801,667	1,242,462	1,359,480	2,258,290	12,605,136
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	3,717,102	8,649,734	(*a*)10,350,275	(*a*)12,499,411	14,962,374	26,996,557

(*a*) Revised.

No. 27.—*Value of Plant and Machinery in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	157,632	237,566	301,779	336,719	379,828	347,050
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	33,710	77,160	186,505	216,420	230,442	230,784
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	47,838	380,922	438,970	531,297	1,023,850	2,038,617
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,252,946	2,176,927	2,050,645	1,816,332	2,289,008	2,522,013
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	1,511	6,388	3,981	4,551	6,458	6,070
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	219,403	388,042	(*a*) 446,523	478,473	483,915	629,640
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	29,891	110,904	136,850	141,519	64,753	47,274
VIII. Clothing	15,158	80,014	93,986	98,617	135,082	157,809
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	523,235	1,355,791	1,608,661	2,178,303	2,409,455	2,518,561
X. Woodworking and Basketware	281,997	707,231	721,137	1,415,487	1,423,980	1,473,087
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	18,616	47,126	56,867	61,692	66,527	63,085
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	753,127	3,682,830	(*a*) 4,283,267	(*a*) 5,943,737	6,826,655	8,384,211
XIII. Rubber	6,778	21,439	26,489	43,506	65,644	76,438
XV. Miscellaneous Products	6,800	21,331	26,336	27,713	24,652	21,370
Total Classes I to XV	3,348,642	9,293,671	(*a*)10,381,996	(*a*)13,294,366	15,430,249	18,516,009
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	3,053,628	4,434,490	6,773,929	7,296,147	7,189,753	8,976,014
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	6,402,270	13,728,161	(*a*)17,155,925	(*a*)20,590,513	22,620,002	27,492,023

(*a*) Revised.

No. 28.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry*, 1953–54

Class of Industry	Rated Horse-power of Engines ordinarily in use									Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (*b*)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven by Electricity		Total without Duplication (*a*)	
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	—	—	—	99	4	—	13,478	—	13,581	444
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	10	—	—	—	—	—	1,766	—	1,776	698
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c. ..	19	—	—	24	—	—	3,528	—	3,571	6,696
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	—	—	—	225	—	—	44,207	16	44,432	3,771
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	68	10
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress) ..	60	—	—	2	—	192	5,057	—	5,311	693
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	—	—	—	—	—	—	484	—	484	5
VIII. Clothing	25	—	—	13	—	—	678	—	716	58
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	88	11	1	675	130	—	16,364	5	17,269	2,012
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	1,800	—	—	7,655	459	50	22,612	64	32,576	1,675
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	45	—	—	—	—	—	1,787	—	1,832	24
XII. Paper-Making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	—	—	—	120	440	—	70,606	—	71,166	8,950
XIII. Rubber	45	—	—	20	—	—	316	—	381	60
XV. Miscellaneous Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	337	—	337	2
Total Classes I to XV ..	2,092	11	1	8,833	1,033	242	181,288	85	193,500	25,098
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*c*)	41	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	111	20
Total All Classes (*c*) ..	2,133	11	1	8,833	1,033	242	181,358	85	193,611	25,118
Central Electric Stations	—	—	—	10	—	414,690	—	—	414,700	—

(*a*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*b*) Includes all prime movers and motors.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations.

No. 29.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry—Rated Horse-power Ordinarily in Use (a)—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	8,848	13,405	13,350	13,297	13,711	13,581
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	740	1,246	1,792	2,138	2,077	1,776
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	432	1,927	2,288	2,382	3,173	3,571
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c. ..	22,582	41,076	44,360	46,253	46,827	44,432
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate ..	21	34	58	71	66	68
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	2,986	4,827	4,704	4,931	5,012	5,311
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	332	966	1,436	1,454	1,476	484
VIII. Clothing	154	540	498	526	675	716
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	6,739	13,261	13,657	15,127	15,261	17,269
X. Woodworking and Basketware ..	7,639	24,462	25,790	30,719	31,692	32,576
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	745	1,518	1,713	1,799	1,809	1,832
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c...	11,026	41,115	40,484	44,741	57,783	71,166
XIII. Rubber	42	226	224	325	355	381
XV. Miscellaneous Products	159	321	339	336	324	337
Total Classes I to XV ..	62,445	144,924	150,693	164,099	180,241	193,500
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*a*)	99	155	111	111	111	111
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	62,544	145,079	150,804	164,210	180,352	193,611

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations and motors driven by electricity of own generation.

No. 30.—*Power Employed to Drive Machinery (a)—Summary*

Year	Rated Horse-power of Engines Ordinarily in Use									Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (c)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven By Electricity		Total without Duplication (b)	
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation		
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
1938–39	3,889	70	5	2,276	245	192	55,867	—	62,544	9,715
1944–45	3,201	2,013	16	3,626	1,098	192	88,626	—	98,772	14,755
1945–46	3,207	2,041	1	3,784	1,426	192	90,869	2	101,520	11,221
1946–47	2,700	2,020	1	4,731	1,342	250	96,287	2	107,331	13,653
1947–48	2,960	2,013	1	4,939	1,037	246	110,519	—	121,715	16,711
1948–49	2,832	2,013	1	6,416	1,388	276	118,390	40	131,316	18,603
1949–50	2,622	2,013	1	6,889	1,802	292	131,460	40	145,079	20,239
1950–51	2,402	2,003	1	6,197	2,454	192	137,555	40	150,804	21,722
1951–52	2,299	2,003	1	8,785	1,836	192	149,094	—	164,210	28,838
1952–53	2,154	2,003	—	7,260	2,342	192	166,401	—	180,352	32,754
1953–54	2,133	11	1	8,833	1,033	242	181,358	85	193,611	25,118

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*b*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*c*) Includes all prime movers and motors.

No. 31.—*Central Electric Stations: Generators Installed—Summary*

Description	1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Kilowatt Capacity						
Total installed, k.w.	119,086	185,050	194,480	221,600	221,600	297,650
Effective capacity, k.w.	96,707	193,022	200,122	216,200	216,200	294,450
Maximum load, k.w.	87,265	188,773	201,623	213,150	216,250	271,870
Horse-power Equivalent						
Total installed, h.p.	158,935	256,000	271,050	308,250	308,250	414,700
Effective capacity, h.p.	126,025	267,700	277,900	300,200	300,200	409,200
Maximum load, h.p.	116,995	262,500	279,300	295,800	299,800	377,150

No. 32.—*Government and Non-Government Factories*, 1953–54

Particulars		Government Factories	Non-Government Factories
Factories	No.	37	1,508
Average Employment (*a*)			
Males	No.	1,613	18,636
Females	No.	39	4,301
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)			
Males	£	1,249,297	14,070,753
Females	£	17,106	2,044,275
Cost of Power, Fuel, Light, &c., used (*c*)	£	33,127	2,771,330
Cost of Materials Used (*d*)	£	915,113	41,126,801
Value of Production	£	3,015,231	30,049,484
Value of Output	£	3,963,471	73,947,615
Value of Land and Buildings	£	13,575,188	13,421,369
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	9,970,231	17,521,792

(*a*) Average *whole* year (including working proprietors).
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils.
(*d*) Includes cost of repairs and containers.

No. 33.—*TANNERIES, Furriers and Fellmongeries*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments working	No.	4	4	4	4	4	4
Horsepower Used	H.P.	328	943	1,408	1,424	1,447	455
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	84	417	328	234	147	88
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	14,374	225,091	179,756	153,228	97,574	72,039
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	112,144	801,641	1,937,059	936,308	316,801	197,597
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	1,930	50,188	46,586	35,147	20,422	9,069
Value of Output	£	146,589	1,313,670	2,579,050	1,176,664	447,032	292,700
Value of Production (*c*)	£	32,515	461,841	595,405	205,209	109,809	86,034
Value of Land and Buildings	£	24,516	193,897	203,731	222,096	182,456	157,762
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	29,565	109,465	135,147	139,732	63,085	45,382

No. 34.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	10	12	12	12	12	12
Horsepower Used	H.P.	700	1,158	1,101	1,281	1,345	1,350
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	168	191	191	201	216	221
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	31,880	85,158	100,254	139,145	152,599	181,502
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	9,465	18,627	15,551	14,158	31,367	36,322
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	17,062	44,919	46,006	59,575	69,873	89,756
Value of Output	£	78,113	164,661	195,155	240,551	298,421	369,268
Value of Production (*c*)	£	51,586	101,115	133,598	166,818	197,181	243,190
Value of Land and Buildings	£	16,173	44,935	58,538	83,684	119,175	121,142
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	31,380	75,217	82,995	94,766	123,382	119,570
Bricks Made	No.	14,541,000	13,323,000	12,067,000	11,822,000	12,606,000	15,780,000
	£	60,039	107,668	122,112	145,334	173,800	229,804
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., Made	£	18,074	56,993	72,931	95,217	124,621	132,028

No. 35.—*SAWMILLS, Plywood Mills*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	216	365	355	366	348	343
Horsepower Used	H.P.	5,695	21,220	22,404	24,861	25,426	26,110
Average Number of Workers (*a*) (*d*)	No.	1,451	2,340	2,133	2,271	2,035	2,189
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	227,578	842,826	955,316	1,264,366	1,281,465	1,479,731
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	311,839	1,481,404	1,628,575	2,060,052	2,298,618	2,771,925
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	32,421	180,224	175,270	220,178	237,574	246,431
Value of Output (*e*)	£	706,756	3,038,624	3,457,929	4,530,013	4,701,061	5,382,953
Value of Production (*c*)	£	362,496	1,376,996	1,654,084	2,249,783	2,164,869	2,364,597
Value of Land and Buildings	£	69,565	194,333	248,429	274,656	362,588	399,202
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	213,323	609,299	597,146	721,745	728,272	854,058
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—							
Hardwood (including Cases and Case Material)	super ft.	83,499,185	122,750,184	120,408,234	121,614,960	107,781,663	115,535,768
	£	547,326	2,231,071	2,628,286	3,451,818	3,541,128	3,895,951
Softwood	super ft.	1,529,481	3,603,323	3,860,403	4,515,145	2,126,305	2,734,972
	£	33,285	84,771	132,401	156,140	93,214	99,054
All Timber	super ft.	85,028,666	126,353,507	124,268,637	126,130,105	109,907,968	118,270,740
	£	580,611	2,315,842	2,760,687	3,607,958	3,634,342	3,995,005

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Does not include workers in the bush (felling, carting to mill, &c.).
(*e*) Includes value added by resawing and planing timber in Town Mills.

No. 36.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	93	174	183	183	183	192
Horsepower Used	H.P.	2,058	3,946	4,274	4,664	5,026	5,051
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	718	1,328	1,436	1,345	1,203	1,096
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	107,985	458,576	578,352	694,941	679,191	660,587
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	126,314	639,772	886,456	1,054,482	889,476	816,924
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	11,819	23,325	31,293	40,657	36,618	40,148
Value of Output	£	304,415	1,392,111	1,846,041	2,125,464	1,931,444	1,870,882
Value of Production (*c*)	£	166,282	729,014	928,292	1,030,325	1,005,350	1,013,810
Value of Land and Buildings	£	100,289	253,328	329,458	372,244	380,690	368,456
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	52,193	126,634	158,376	174,564	209,593	198,682

No. 37.—*ENGINEERING (Not Marine or Electrical)*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	19	76	77	83	85	84
Horsepower Used	H.P.	509	2,972	3,479	3,760	3,898	4,297
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	290	1,090	1,283	1,335	1,337	1,430
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	59,343	455,845	679,380	883,126	1,001,948	1,123,657
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	40,110	335,135	597,034	831,782	900,453	995,135
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	4,013	40,892	57,250	98,069	72,965	75,101
Value of Output	£	126,767	1,050,347	1,679,351	2,230,697	2,456,566	2,664,537
Value of Production (*c*)	£	82,644	674,320	1,025,067	1,300,846	1,483,148	1,594,301
Value of Land and Buildings	£	46,851	367,095	409,515	530,505	564,992	664,385
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	34,106	269,541	299,863	339,738	332,055	373,379

No. 38.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	8	8	8	8	8	8
Horsepower Used	H.P.	1,899	3,327	3,354	3,471	3,461	3,610
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	560	904	904	951	1,023	1,038
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	131,095	397,196	443,190	568,514	646,794	715,924
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	20,371	172,546	169,782	256,298	314,414	337,567
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7,686	27,289	24,370	27,898	35,689	49,715
Value of Output	£	175,067	656,734	674,532	933,348	1,034,923	1,300,419
Value of Production (*c*)	£	147,010	456,899	480,380	649,152	684,820	913,137
Value of land and Buildings	£	95,742	381,991	434,394	512,414	630,369	639,261
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	57,372	310,428	314,770	122,625	335,021	336,808

(*a*) Average for *whole* year including working proprietors.

(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 39.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	44	27	24	23	23	21
Horsepower Used	H.P.	953	1,695	1,694	2,057	2,100	1,986
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	259	361	375	387	347	316
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	41,065	148,276	197,828	236,828	229,147	238,569
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	549,031	1,529,694	1,795,514	2,394,949	2,574,306	3,087,001
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	29,843	252,718	312,039	306,152	270,447	289,403
Value of Output	£	692,552	2,026,843	2,707,060	3,120,730	3,281,172	3,896,701
Value of Production (*c*)	£	113,678	244,431	599,507	419,629	436,419	520,297
Value of Land and Buildings	£	81,456	192,833	208,861	219,826	223,418	259,478
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	77,488	219,442	237,659	261,129	236,176	226,757
Cream Used for Butter Making	tons	8,431	10,171	11,305	12,964	12,540	14,951
	£	450,766	1,113,833	1,250,905	1,720,934	2,070,239	2,547,673
Milk Used for Cheese Making	'000 galls.	3,298	922	878	878	606	632
	£	78,059	43,244	45,288	70,753	51,672	59,877
Butter Made	tons	4,053	5,069	5,710	6,170	6,059	7,263
	£	566,823	1,299,707	1,468,914	2,067,595	2,434,243	3,014,417
Cheese Made	tons	1,420	418	412	408	265	293
	£	100,476	56,788	63,442	93,306	74,232	84,089

No. 40.—*GRAIN MILLS (Including Cereal Foods)*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	10	9	13	13	13	12
Horsepower Used	H.P.	645	809	1,068	1,081	1,126	1,234
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	113	170	165	171	162	160
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	23,216	79,623	87,350	111,623	116,839	122,747
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	215,290	576,969	628,455	729,830	897,647	1,047,033
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	4,768	26,377	29,709	68,185	65,841	60,078
Value of Output	£	267,248	712,119	800,572	1,000,294	1,150,938	1,327,855
Value of Production (*c*)	£	47,190	108,773	142,408	202,279	189,450	220,744
Value of Land and Buildings	£	69,515	112,671	114,262	102,738	108,555	109,280
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	27,609	48,157	64,107	70,956	94,122	101,007
Wheat Used	Bushels	989,914	1,313,452	1,323,559	1,374,352	1,415,297	1,471,756
	£	158,576	486,525	566,611	679,043	829,429	998,278
Oats Used	Bushels	258,361	50,657	52,627	43,311	37,755	38,594
	£	45,157	17,538	21,318	20,772	20,058	17,452
Flour made (including Wheatmeal for Baking)	Tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	27,243	27,336	27,745	28,274	30,413
	£	158,138	435,013	508,582	607,707	713,737	896,911
Pollard Made	Tons (2,000 lb.)	3,284	6,844	6,905	8,383	7,563	6,778
	£	19,455	76,913	97,753	169,387	159,414	140,930
Bran Made	Tons (2,000 lb.)	5,655	3,189	3,624	3,737	3,780	3,983
	£	31,434	35,842	52,514	77,092	73,867	81,736

No. 41.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles and Fruit Drying*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	19	29	30	31	32	31
Horsepower Used	H.P.	726	2,517	2,738	3,710	3,625	3,995
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	846	1,394	1,710	1,943	1,358	1,304
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	149,359	535,292	839,449	1,118,243	812,859	835,210
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	416,596	974,082	1,438,263	1,727,755	1,151,861	1,055,992
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	162,528	650,421	903,682	1,313,841	931,285	839,689
Value of Output	£	788,542	2,407,443	3,760,507	4,698,956	3,172,104	3,049,825
Value of Production (*c*)	£	209,418	782,940	1,418,562	1,657,360	1,088,958	1,154,144
Value of Land and Buildings	£	141,392	364,466	427,894	722,453	748,106	739,707
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	48,925	238,070	347,283	792,573	839,076	794,165
Currants Used (*d*)	lb.	2,596,832	3,377,100	4,846,016	5,347,216	2,311,904	2,594,928
	£	48,414	89,510	145,878	197,826	67,608	76,434
Raspberries Used (*d*)	lb.	7,210,336	7,678,200	8,460,816	8,573,600	5,455,408	5,252,576
	£	82,717	220,386	271,739	342,550	168,534	150,566
Other Small Fruit Used (*d*)	lb.	2,770,880	2,729,900	3,181,584	3,915,520	2,130,016	2,203,824
	£	31,993	66,855	85,515	144,766	68,009	74,247
Other Fruit and Vegetables Used (*d*)	cwt.	292,637	618,233	871,632	672,175	414,982	620,604
	£	88,369	397,975	637,875	646,153	484,561	473,991
Sugar Used	cwt.	105,340	107,907	159,247	119,173	74,137	71,424
	£	164,450	203,900	291,480	332,974	275,030	248,575

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Includes fruit and vegetables used in the manufacture of Aerated Waters and Cider and Perry.

No. 42.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	17	22	22	20	20	18
Horsepower Used	H.P.	694	1,119	1,175	1,116	1,251	1,365
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	157	345	383	351	355	347
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	36,556	169,694	213,342	257,733	283,757	290,719
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	68,799	364,668	426,079	483,733	637,067	718,855
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	58,671	224,941	290,332	319,292	406,214	443,548
Value of Output	£	293,335	973,833	1,112,328	1,354,341	1,629,077	1,711,658
Value of Production (*c*)	£	165,865	384,224	395,917	551,316	585,796	549,255
Value of Land and Buildings	£	158,204	331,030	334,169	360,545	479,662	525,364
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	154,367	343,431	358,164	398,498	(*d*) 492,034	537,332

No. 43.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed and Knitting Mills*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	6	10	9	9	9	8
Horsepower Used	H.P.	2,985	4,520	4,374	4,543	4,628	4,787
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	1,585	2,503	2,094	1,732	1,714	2,075
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	221,764	953,616	921,587	895,675	986,315	1,227,915
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	474,446	3,067,578	3,955,208	4,016,347	2,825,520	3,928,045
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	60,987	190,018	158,244	180,655	192,557	229,266
Value of Output	£	952,042	5,180,005	5,857,493	5,690,643	4,641,339	6,250,417
Value of Production (*c*)	£	416,609	1,922,409	1,744,041	1,493,641	1,623,262	2,093,106
Value of Land and Buildings	£	220,480	225,096	225,237	228,475	356,543	342,675
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	219,270	294,666	(*d*) 302,562	316,214	341,888	358,542

No. 44.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories and Repairs*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	16	17	16	18	22	22
Horsepower Used	H.P.	73	81	98	108	133	135
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	86	163	163	188	183	180
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	10,670	53,658	60,175	84,761	96,795	99,093
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	15,349	62,414	71,667	101,160	126,761	127,770
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	713	3,768	3,697	5,783	6,073	6,633
Value of Output	£	32,165	137,241	156,821	221,777	265,674	266,754
Value of Production (*c*)	£	16,103	71,059	81,457	114,834	132,840	132,351
Value of Land and Buildings	£	19,635	25,251	26,563	28,138	32,215	36,715
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	5,391	12,367	17,480	21,871	22,965	24,342
Sole Leather Used	lb.	120,735	225,101	226,311	280,880	308,644	380,506
	£	8,132	24,229	26,320	39,612	50,571	54,417

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Revised.

No. 45.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking and Millinery*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	28	35	29	27	29	27
Horsepower Used	H.P.	39	104	85	86	191	73
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	371	556	512	462	459	341
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	39,041	148,560	164,766	186,518	197,353	157,715
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	42,518	144,172	156,119	171,882	154,546	148,109
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	1,263	4,776	5,009	6,379	11,754	5,308
Value of Output	£	103,049	360,325	374,255	409,621	396,421	360,498
Value of Production (*c*)	£	59,268	211,377	213,127	231,360	230,121	207,081
Value of Land and Buildings	£	60,532	89,105	78,601	85,819	199,308	84,211
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	4,108	18,332	18,006	17,368	47,946	19,555

No. 46.—*PAPER MAKING, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*

Item		1938–39(*d*)	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	29	27	28	30	29	33
Horsepower Used	H.P.	11,026	41,115	49,484	44,741	57,783	71,166
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	1,176	2,420	2,564	2,622	2,780	3,231
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	242,577	1,196,894	1,576,281	1,887,124	2,311,554	2,699,053
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	136,462	1,427,411	1,669,950	2,607,686	3,657,199	3,865,058
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	64,551	490,634	630,279	843,439	1,185,388	1,453,900
Value of Output	£	651,263	4,372,845	5,513,978	7,483,991	9,600,170	11,019,948
Value of Production (*c*)	£	450,250	2,454,800	3,213,749	4,032,866	4,757,583	5,700,990
Value of Land and Buildings	£	470,036	1,829,718	1,982,955	2,378,797	2,655,826	3,407,948
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	753,127	3,682,830	4,283,267	5,943,737	6,826,655	8,384,211

No. 47.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (Including Assembling)*

Item		1938–39	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Establishments Working	No.	116	182	207	215	219	243
Horsepower Used	H.P.	470	917	1,233	1,466	1,492	1,613
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	784	1,133	1,362	1,489	1,492	1,610
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	111,918	386,266	549,785	795,984	863,848	962,133
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	103,085	411,424	599,059	747,109	793,348	952,928
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7,106	19,972	27,059	36,340	41,918	47,169
Value of Output	£	290,670	1,019,788	1,458,359	1,973,352	2,114,754	2,434,717
Value of Production (*c*)	£	180,479	588,392	832,241	1,189,903	1,279,488	1,434,620
Value of Land and Buildings	£	242,455	473,875	699,098	770,058	866,623	1,080,420
Value of Plant and Machinery	£	48,701	110,594	164,368	215,398	239,034	298,181

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Excludes paper making.

No. 48.—*SAWMILLS, PLYWOOD MILLS, Principal Items According to Municipalities*, 1953–54

Municipality	No. of mills	Horse Power of Engines in use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Costs of Manufacture, Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Net Value of Production (*f*)	Value of		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn Timber Produced (Including Sawn Equivalent of Logs Peeled or Sliced)	
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Recorded Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings	Plant & Machinery			
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000s.ft.	'000s.ft.	£
URBAN DIVISION															
Hobart and Suburbs (*g*) ..	11	1,460	111	72,726	101,291	4,159	5,326	110,776	215,807	105,031	267,225	238,590	5,365	3,329	116,461
Launceston and Sub's. (*h*)	14	2,590	434	348,120	849,510	10,731	34,801	895,042	1,440,508	545,466	799,485	1,384,340	21,921	11,768	447,183
Total Urban Division ..	25	4,050	545	420,846	950,801	14,890	40,127	1,005,818	1,656,315	650,497	1,066,710	1,622,930	27,286	15,097	563,644
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION															
Burnie	8	421	25	16,039	32,956	898	531	34,385	68,273	33,888	67,215	162,770	3,849	2,001	68,923
Circular Head	16	1,834	229	164,029	300,312	7,069	32,063	339,444	573,487	234,043	598,755	1,139,120	27,878	13,180	499,510
Deloraine	10	752	62	42,733	110,035	1,920	3,517	115,472	205,095	89,623	92,355	149,520	11,769	6,071	205,095
Devonport	8	1,048	83	67,555	173,368	3,630	4,004	181,002	277,156	96,154	147,135	230,770	9,714	4,749	153,937
Kentish	7	412	33	20,600	29,703	908	1,153	31,764	63,664	31,900	35,190	74,340	4,065	2,073	65,294
King Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latrobe .. .. }	7	408	69	39,782	47,679	1,383	1,754	50,816	113,279	62,463	155,805	156,210	6,764	3,231	113,279
Penguin .. .. }															
Ulverstone	6	478	48	34,650	35,887	825	2,865	39,577	95,563	55,986	129,045	140,060	5,073	2,684	95,688
Wynyard	6	858	73	45,166	53,568	2,191	6,337	62,096	131,526	69,430	404,295	83,930	5,136	2,448	101,716
Total N.-W. Division	68	6,211	622	430,554	783,508	18,824	52,224	854,556	1,528,043	673,487	1,629,795	2,136,720	74,248	36,437	1,303,442
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Beaconsfield (*i*)	7	661	41	29,905	27,416	1,694	4,319	33,429	87,805	54,376	30,675	79,330	4,795	2,351	83,341
Fingal	11	1,272	80	62,183	135,123	3,689	8,991	147,803	248,688	100,885	219,990	241,890	16,818	8,918	250,075
Flinders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgetown .. .. }	15	519	54	30,957	57,651	1,188	3,355	62,194	128,364	66,170	33,960	197,060	6,983	3,830	128,107
Lilydale (*i*) .. .. }															
Portland	6	773	63	47,906	41,307	2,628	5,318	49,253	118,606	69,353	83,280	399,100	6,139	2,878	96,519
Ringarooma	9	771	79	56,272	92,180	1,175	7,540	100,895	184,896	84,001	91,020	242,880	10,053	5,449	184,812
Scottsdale	5	240	33	18,001	15,571	1,034	5,775	22,380	47,260	24,880	76,830	240,390	1,828	1,070	34,016
Total N.-E. Division	53	4,236	350	245,224	369,248	11,408	35,298	415,954	815,619	399,665	535,755	1,400,650	46,616	24,496	776,870
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION															
Evandale (*i*).. .. }	6	272	30	18,882	36,775	693	1,521	38,989	78,306	39,317	28,920	141,010	4,284	2,246	78,110
Longford .. .. }															
St. Leonards (*i*)	9	399	40	28,299	38,740	2,673	3,491	44,904	86,912	42,008	22,500	104,500	6,121	3,099	86,912
Westbury (*i*)	7	264	13	4,544	13,709	843	452	15,004	31,304	16,300	2,250	50,680	1,932	975	32,060
Total N.-Mid. Division	22	935	83	51,725	89,224	4,209	5,464	98,897	196,522	97,625	53,670	296,190	12,337	6,320	197,082
MIDLAND DIVISION															
Bothwell .. .. }	5	570	46	30,228	62,953	3,080	6,090	72,123	121,506	49,383	349,590	199,580	8,390	4,131	121,506
Campbell Town .. }															
Hamilton	17	1,172	61	36,964	54,970	3,200	2,467	60,637	116,151	55,514	78,375	268,910	6,889	4,184	116,304
Oatlands .. .. }															
Ross .. .. }	10	511	22	13,979	27,258	1,090	1,707	30,055	23,650	23,565	56,250	112,820	3,795	1,862	53,620
Total Midland Divison	32	2,253	129	81,171	145,181	7,370	10,264	162,815	291,277	128,462	484,215	581,310	19,074	10,177	291,430

No. 48.—*SAWMILLS, PLYWOOD MILLS, Principal Items According to Municipalities*, 1953–54—*continued*

Municipality	No. of mills	Horse Power of Engines in use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Costs of Manufacture, Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Net Value of Production (*f*)	Value of		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn Timber Produced (Including Sawn Equivalent of Logs Peeled or Sliced)	
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Recorded Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings	Plant & Machinery			
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000s.ft.	'000s.ft.	£
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Brighton	4	432	11	7,673	16,404	1,941	1,505	19,850	33,448	13,598	37,965	21,130	1,779	891	33,447
Clarence (*i*), Richmond, Glamorgan, Greenponds, Sorell, Spring Bay	5 / 15	528 / 937	40 / 55	27,141 / 30,037	44,567 / 41,168	1,458 / 2,780	734 / 2,709	46,759 / 46,657	82,452 / 95,341	35,693 / 48,684	65,100 / 73,860	139,920 / 256,050	4,921 / 5,299	2,582 / 2,966	82,452 / 94,885
Total S.-E. Division	24	1,897	106	64,851	102,139	6,179	4,948	113,266	211,241	97,975	176,925	417,100	11,999	6,439	210,784
SOUTHERN DIVISION															
Bruny, Esperance	29	1,326	89	45,740	74,201	4,541	3,911	82,653	145,224	62,571	174,585	513,840	7,786	4,145	136,785
Huon	46	2,334	89	35,340	70,245	5,838	4,530	80,613	153,409	72,796	103,335	424,020	8,306	4,271	141,729
Kingborough (*i*)	8	243	12	2,888	7,646	1,005	288	8,939	19,111	10,172	3,750	79,200	1,109	452	14,352
New Norfolk	12	1,196	77	59,579	97,542	2,623	6,212	106,377	195,209	88,832	154,650	337,410	11,428	5,949	195,246
Port Cygnet	10	484	15	3,591	10,964	1,084	874	12,922	24,134	11,212	74,520	93,860	1,428	727	24,514
Tasman	6	285	17	6,099	7,994	408	432	8,834	19,346	10,512	17,250	57,840	1,032	573	19,651
Total Southern Div.	111	5,868	299	153,237	268,592	15,499	16,247	300,338	556,433	256,095	528,090	1,506,170	31,089	16,117	532,277
WESTERN DIVISION															
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown, Strahan, Zeehan, Waratah	8	660	54	32,123	63,232	1,950	1,530	66,712	127,503	60,791	68,280	106,020	5,686	3,187	119,476
Total Western Div.	8	660	54	32,123	63,232	1,950	1,530	66,712	127,503	60,791	68,280	106,020	5,686	3,187	119,476
GRAND TOTAL—TASMANIA	343	26,110	2,188	1,479,731	2,771,925	80,329	166,102	3,018,356	5,382,953	2,364,597	4,543,440	8,067,090	228,335	118,270	3,995,005

(*a*) Average whole year, including working proprietors. Excluding men engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors and amounts paid to workers engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*c*) Represents principally value of logs sawn, peeled or sliced, but also includes value of minor items such as nails, tie-wire, &c., used.
(*d*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various overhead charges.
(*e*) Value of sawn, peeled and sliced timber produced (shown in last column) plus added value due to re-sawing, and dressing operations and making up into fruit cases, plywood, &c., where this is actually performed in the mills.
(*f*) Value of output less costs of manufacture other than labour.
(*g*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy municipality and metropolitan portions of Clarence and Kingborough municipalities.
(*h*) Suburbs comprise metropolitan portions of Beaconsfield, Evandale, Lilydale, St. Leonards and Westbury municipalities.
(*i*) Excludes metropolitan portions of these muncipalities.

No. 49.—*Principal Items According to Statistical Divisions*, 1953–54
(*Excludes Details Relating to Class* 16—*Heat, Light and Power*)

Statistical Division	Factories	Horse Power of Engines in Use	Average Employment Whole Year (*a*)				Salaries and Wages Paid (*c*)				Recorded Costs of Manufacture excluding Depreciation				Value of Output	Net Value of Production (*e*)		Value of	
			Male	Female	Total	Masculinity (*b*)	Male	Female	Total	Average per Employee	Raw Mat. Used	Power Fuel & Light Used	Other Costs (*d*)	Total		Total	Per Worker	Land and Bldgs.	Plant and Mach.
	No.	H.P.	No.	No.	No.		£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000
URBAN DIVISION																			
Hobart and Suburbs	406	42,465	8,328	1,732	10,060	481	6,407	830	7,237	719	16,091	782	2,235	19,108	32,051	12,943	1,287	5,615	5,256
Launceston and Suburbs	286	20,360	4,602	1,612	6,214	285	3,398	779	4,177	672	8,274	276	500	9,050	15,485	6,435	1,036	2,769	2,623
Total Urban	692	62,825	12,930	3,344	16,274	387	9,805	1,609	11,414	701	24,365	1,058	2,735	28,158	47,536	19,378	1,191	8,384	7,879
% of Total	45.1	32.4	64.4	77.2	66.7	—	64.8	78.2	66.4	—	65.4	39.4	58.4	63.1	62.5	61.6	—	58.3	42.6
RURAL DIVISIONS																			
North-Western	357	47,231	4,074	643	4,717	634	3,047	285	3,332	706	6,523	933	1,150	8,606	15,354	6,748	1,431	3,920	7,142
North-Eastern	129	5,344	590	62	652	952	384	34	418	641	975	32	99	1,106	1,788	682	1,046	277	344
North Midland	51	1,516	165	22	187	750	87	7	94	503	157	9	14	180	370	190	1,016	51	65
Midland	53	2,695	257	7	264	3,671	170	1	171	648	247	9	15	271	533	262	992	80	93
South-Eastern	44	2,163	156	2	158	7,800	87	—	87	551	151	9	8	168	330	162	1,025	43	60
Southern	184	58,980	1,468	218	1,686	673	1,213	107	1,320	783	2,566	357	501	3,424	6,584	3,160	1,874	1,596	2,745
Western	24	12,942	425	34	459	1,250	339	15	354	771	2,274	278	163	2,715	3,599	884	1,926	40	188
Total Rural	842	130,871	7,135	988	8,123	722	5,327	449	5,776	711	12,893	1,627	1,950	16,470	28,558	12,088	1,488	6,007	10,637
% of Total	54.9	67.6	35.6	22.8	33.3	—	35.2	21.8	33.6	—	34.6	60.6	41.6	36.9	37.5	38.4	—	41.7	57.4
GRAND TOTAL	1,534	193,696	20,065	4,332	24,397	463	15,132	2,058	17,190	705	37,258	2,685	4,685	44,628	76,094	31,466	12,897	14,391	18,516

(*a*) Includes working proprietors.
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.
(*c*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*d*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various overhead charges.
(*e*) Value of output less recorded costs of manufacture, other than labour.

No. 50.—*Raw Materials Used, Treated, &c., and Articles Produced in Certain Establishments, 1953–54*

Industry	Principal Raw Materials Used	Principal Articles Produced		
		Nature	Quantity	Value at Works
				£
Cement, Portland	Limestone .. .. 151,465 tons Gypsum .. .. 51,35 tons	Cement, Portland, Grey	124,338 tons	813,244
Asbestos-Cement, Sheets and Mouldings	Asbestos .. .. 547 tons	Asbestos-Cement Building Sheets ..	371,816 sq. yds. ..	112,189
Cement Goods	Cement .. .. 3,420 tons Cement .. .. 10,181 tons	Blocks, Cement ..	—	62,288
		Bricks, Cement ..	2,022,000 No. ..	29,161
Brick and Tile Works	—	Bricks, Earthenware	15,780,000 No. ..	229,804
Boiling Down Works	—	Raw Tallow (*a*) ..	24,328 cwt.	76,624
Chemical Fertilizers	—	Superphosphate ..	74,144 tons	(*b*)
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	—	Cadmium	539,840 lb.	412,000
		Copper	8,769 tons	2,762,235
		Sulphuric Acid ..	53,828 tons	(*b*)
		Zinc	99,154 tons	8,806,658
Boots and Shoes (including Repairs)	Sole Leather .. .. 380,866 lb.	Boots and Shoes ..	(*b*)	(*b*)
Grain Milling, Cereal Foods	Wheat .. 1,471,756 bus.	Flour (*c*)	30,413 tons (2,000 lb.)	896,911
	Oats .. .. .. 38,594 bus.	Bran and Pollard ..	11,653 tons (2,000 lb.)	241,398
	Barley .. .. 13,381 bus.			
	Peas .. .. .. 15,478 bus.			
Bakeries (incl. Biscuits)	Flour (*c*) 22,534 tons (2,000 lb.)	Bread (2-lb. loaf) ..	26,600, 878 loaves ..	1,281,500
	Sugar .. .. .. 829 tons	Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	—	470,870
Jam, Fruit, and Vegetable Canning, Pulping and Drying	Currants .. (*a*) 23,169 cwt.	Jams	13,580,500 lb.	836,273
	Raspberries .. (*a*) 46,898 cwt.	Fruits Preserved in Liquid:		
	Other Small Fruits (*a*) 19,677 cwt.	Berry Fruits ..	2,389,166 lb.	174,866
	Apples .. (*a*) 494,309 cwt.	Others	1,663,233 lb.	166,620
	Other Fruits (*a*) 56,882 cwt.	Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	4,742,018 lb.	366,939
	Vegetables .. (*a*) 71,252 cwt.	Pie Apple	12,109,006 lb.	590,426
		Crushed Apple ..	375,832 lb.	25,717
		Dehydrated Apples ..	2,461,192 lb.	285,910
		Fruit Pulp	82,013 cwt.	300,175
		Natural Fruit Juices (*a*)	80,331 gals.	35,791
Aerated Waters, Cordials	Sugar .. .. .. 936 tons	Aerated Waters ..	1,108,960 gals. ..	219,467
		Cordials and Syrups (*a*)	153,626 gals. ..	93,946
Bacon Curing	Pigs Killed .. .. 32,427 No.	Bacon and Ham ..	2,036,851 lb.	438,136
		Lard	100,800 lb.	5,874
		Smallgoods	—	164,099
Butter Making	Milk Used .. (*e*) 38,664,540 gals.	Butter	7,263 tons	3,014,417
Cheese Making	Milk Used .. .. 632,360 gals.	Cheese	293 tons	(*b*)
Sawmilling, Plywood, Joinery, Boxes and Cases, Wood-turning, and Woodwool	Logs—			
	Hardwoods 222,562,329 sup. ft.	Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced:		
	Softwoods .. 5,771,729 sup. ft.	Hardwoods (*d*) ..	115,535,768 sup. ft. ..	3,895,951
		Softwoods (*d*) ..	2,734, 972 sup. ft. ..	99,054
		Floorboards	14,649,024 sup. ft. ..	756,252
		Weatherboards ..	3,577,936 sup. ft. ..	172,454
		Other Dressed Timber	8,520,493 sup. ft. ..	389,403
		Fruit Cases (including Shooks)	3,606,629 sup. ft. ..	462,808
		All Other Boxes, Cases, Crates	—	158,894
Cabinet and Furniture Making, Upholstery, Bedding, and Mattresses	—	Mattresses:		
		Woven Wire (*a*) ..	6,935 No.	22,787
		Soft Filled	9,227 No.	47,417
Paper Manufacturing, Stationery, General Printing Newspapers	Cardboard .. .. 1,423 tons	Newsprint	60,406 tons	4,179,250
	Newsprint .. .. 2,770 tons	General Printing ..	—	819,323
		Newspapers	—	661,555
Tyre Retreading and Recapping	Camelback, &c., Rubber 505,234 lb.	Tyres Retreaded and Recapped ..	61,359 No.	312,602
Electric Light and Power	—	Electricity, Total Generated	1,471,421 '000 k.w.h.	(*b*)

(*a*) Includse quantities and values of materials used and articles produced in other works.
(*b*) Not available for publication.
(*c*) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(*d*) Includes timber further processed.
(*e*) Wholemilk equivalent of cream used.

No. 51.—*Principal Articles Produced in Factories, 1938–39 and 1951–52 to 1953–54*

Article	1938–39		1951–52		1952–53		1953–54	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		£		£		£		£
Acid, Sulphuric .. .. tons	14,158	(a)	41,870	(a)	43,345	(a)	53,828	(a)
Aerated Waters .. .. gals.	337,618	49,274	1,051,098	179,260	1,056,386	221,451	1,108,960	219,467
Asbestos-Cement Sheets sq. yds.	—	—	577,434	160,523	348,776	110,028	371,816	112,189
Bacon and Ham .. .. lb.	1,934,884	73,544	1,627,612	255,276	1,740,175	316,472	2,036,851	438,136
Bran and Pollard tons (2,000 lb.)	8,939	50,889	12,120	246,479	11,343	233,281	11,653	241,398
Bread (2 lb. loaf) .. .. '000	11,337	201,675	24,035	879,747	25,169	1,138,766	26,601	1,281,500
Breakfast Foods .. .. cwt.	45,810	34,911	20,057	81,661	(d) 19,860	(d) 97,184	20,639	103,700
Blocks, Cement	—	(a)	—	57,289	—	49,817	—	62,288
Bricks, Cement .. '000	(a)	(a)	2,996	36,030	1,814	25,640	2,022	29,161
Bricks, Earthenware .. '000	(d) 14,541	(d) 57,755	11,822	145,334	12,606	173,800	15,780	229,804
Butter .. .. .. tons	4,053	566,823	6,169	2,067,595	6,059	2,434,243	7,263	3,014,417
Cadmium .. .. .. lb.	385,287	64,962	472,838	457,925	453,895	280,266	539,840	412,000
Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	—	104,882	—	350,266	—	387,799	—	470,870
Cases, Fruit .. .. No.	3,142,883	94,866	5,144,026	603,096	3,834,505	449,132	3,606,629	462,808
Cement, Portland, Grey .. tons	89,876	258,278	101,717	584,655	114,331	748,080	124,338	813,244
Cheese .. .. .. tons	1,420	100,476	408	93,306	265	74,232	293	(a)
Cider and Perry .. .. gals.	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Copper .. .. .. tons	12,675	648,190	6,907	1,559,241	8,623	2,354,079	8,769	2,762,235
Cordials and Syrups .. gals.	17,461	6,522	554,877	279,114	409,048	214,706	153,626	93,946
Electricity, total generated '000 K.W.H.	566,691	111,463	1,145,500	656,443	1,263,535	(a)	1,471,421	(a)
Fibrous Plaster Sheets sq. yds.	120,678	10,326	475,223	166,964	368,325	150,261	425,016	173,502
Flour (c) .. tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	158,138	27,745	607,707	28,274	713,737	30,413	896,911
Fruit Juices, Natural .. gals.	14,254	1,029	59,810	32,033	61,059	27,940	80,331	35,791
Furniture	—	116,444	—	620,808	—	550,119	—	516,606
Jams and Preserves—								
Jams .. .. '000 lb.	20,729	464,218	17,905	1,099,840	15,504	966,699	13,581	836,273
Fruits Preserved in Liquid—								
Berry Fruits .. '000 lb.	918	20,809	6,312	448,921	2,388	176,943	2,389	174,866
Others .. '000 lb.	5,981	95,095	4,897	288,466	2,910	170,318	1,663	166,620
Vegetables Preserved in Liquid '000 lb.	187	4,588	13,153	984,598	9,878	777,767	4,742	366,939
Pie Apple .. '000 lb.	2,313	27,019	13,003	634,268	6,261	327,845	12,109	590,426
Crushed Apple .. '000 lb.	(a)	(a)	204	7,823	266	9,745	376	25,717
Dehydrated Apples '000 lb.	762	21,724	1,865	195,384	1,360	132,924	2,461	285,910
Fruit Pulp .. .. cwt.	(d) 86,895	(d) 142,684	124,011	582,835	103,943	386,226	82,013	300,175
Joinery	—	108,545	—	1,106,565	—	1,068,837	—	1,085,855
Mattresses—								
Woven Wire .. .. No.	3,386	5,235	8,927	25,874	6,473	21,167	6,935	22,787
Soft Filled .. .. No.	(a)	(a)	12,495	70,848	8,853	44,694	9,227	47,417
Newspapers	—	227,408	—	536,489	—	523,503	—	661,555
Paper—Newsprint .. tons	—	—	32,648	2,504,736	34,010	2,569,318	60,406	4,179,250
Printing, General	—	156,274	—	810,858	—	806,216	—	819,323
Smallgoods	—	13,460	—	106,651	—	132,523	—	164,099
Split Peas .. .. .. cwt.	(a)	2,626	4,515	18,230	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Superphosphate .. .. tons	30,086	(a)	67,246	(a)	64,377	(a)	74,144	(a)
Tallow, Raw .. .. cwt.	14,997	10,690	28,877	65,636	26,011	65,448	24,328	76,624
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—								
Hardwoods .. '000 sup. ft.	83,499	547,326	121,615	3,451,818	107,782	3,537,225	115,536	3,895,951
Softwoods .. '000 sup. ft.	1,529	33,285	4,515	156,140	2,126	97,117	2,735	99,054
Dressed Timber —								
Floorboards .. '000 sup. ft.	5,124	64,427	8,614	337,880	9,538	513,793	14,649	756,252
Weatherboards '000 sup. ft.	1,911	23,516	3,254	138,842	3,285	167,941	3,578	172,454
Other .. .. '000 sup. ft.	1,165	9,243	7,485	256,770	6,008	276,747	8,520	389,403
Tyres Retreaded and Recapped No.	10,650	20,347	58,853	289,338	52,565	283,921	61,359	312,602
Zinc .. .. .. tons	69,825	1,290,466	83,501	11,910,174	87,356	9,377,170	99,154	8,806,658

(a) Not available for publication.
(b) Incomplete.
(c) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(d) Revised.

No. 52—*Monthly Production of Certain Commodities in Factories*

Period	Foodstuffs			Refined Metals		Sulphuric Acid
	Factory Butter	Factory Cheese	Flour (a)	Zinc	Copper (b)	
	Tons	Tons	Tons, 2,000 lb.	Tons	Tons	Tons
MONTHLY AVERAGES						
1938–39	337.8	118.4	1,632	5,819	1,056	1,180
1947–48	370.1	37.2	1,979	6,283	684	1,407
1948–49	401.8	33.7	2,207	6,889	543	2,239
1949–50	422.4	34.9	2,270	6,991	368	3,506
1950–51	475.1	34.3	2,278	6,461	599	3,029
1951–52	514.1	34.0	2,312	6,958	576	3,489
1952–53	505.0	22.1	2,356	7,280	719	3,612
1953–54	605.3	24.4	2,534	8,263	731	4,486
MONTHLY TOTALS						
1952–53—July	83.0	—	2,434	7,369	879	3,717
August	202.0	—	2,301	7,415	883	3,579
September	547.0	7.7	2,524	7,169	860	3,119
October	876.1	28.1	2,539	7,438	890	2,935
November	1,018.1	55.9	2,429	7,213	851	3,461
December	1,125.1	59.8	1,860	7,514	595	3,682
January	886.1	51.1	2,363	7,469	315	2,792
February	577.1	35.7	2,092	6,807	738	3,306
March	398.0	22.5	2,560	7,524	879	4,105
April	177.0	4.5	2,275	7,207	789	4,247
May	95.0	—	2,508	7,385	836	4,288
June	75.0	—	2,389	6,846	842	4,114
1953–54—July	74.5	—	(e) 2,936	(e) 7,066	847	(e) 3,972
August	211.1	—	(e) 2,450	(e) 7,441	594	(e) 4,158
September	508.1	6.5	(e) 2,887	(e) 7,400	593	(e) 3,646
October	915.1	39.6	(e) 2,200	(e) 8,390	694	(e) 4,147
November	1,127.5	53.2	(e) 2,638	(e) 8,401	699	(e) 4,352
December	1,178.5	50.2	(e) 2,222	(e) 8,802	592	(e) 6,163
January	978.0	47.0	2,405	8,590	638	4,667
February	727.5	34.1	2,482	7,879	731	3,648
March	682.0	30.8	2,582	8,916	839	4,607
April	456.5	18.7	1,977	8,674	668	4,511
May	270.6	12.8	3,066	8,949	869	4,915
June	133.7	—	2,568	8,646	842	5,042
1954–55—July	123.6	—	2,302	9,050	867	5,346
(d) August	341.4	10.1	2,557	9,029	776	4,735
September	742.3	16.1	2,504	8,680	655	5,871
October	1,186.6	36.3	2,357	8,875	589	5,081
November	1,401.4	51.8	2,129	8,496	720	5,202
December	1,330.1	42.1	2,628	8,797	570	5,279

Period	Building Materials			Newsprint	Super-phosphate	Electricity
	Sawn Native Timber (c)	Earthenware Bricks	Fibrous Plaster Sheets			
	'000 sup. ft.	'000	'000 sq. yds.	Tons	Tons	'000 K.W.H.
MONTHLY AVERAGES						
1938–39	7,019	1,216	10	—	2,507	47,224
1947–48	9,142	1,042	18	2,611	2,799	72,723
1948–49	9,975	1,114	22	2,522	3,792	81,372
1949–50	10,529	1,110	25	2,539	5,736	88,470
1950–51	10,356	1,006	31	2,581	4,230	89,811
1951–52	10,511	985	40	2,721	5,604	95,458
1952–53	9,159	1,051	31	2,834	5,365	105,295
1953–54	9,856	1,315	35	5,034	6,179	122,038
MONTHLY TOTALS						
1952–53—July	10,217	1,161	38	2,772	6,595	111,865
August	9,968	1,004	34	2,745	5,687	111,833
September	8,636	1,106	35	2,664	5,449	105,706
October	8,831	1,045	35	2,761	5,729	107,138
November	9,007	954	33	2,673	5,798	100,192
December	7,567	845	29	2,050	3,902	96,361
January	6,684	897	22	2,581	3,244	94,251
February	8,994	947	31	2,304	2,650	91,221
March	10,806	1,045	32	2,906	6,033	105,645
April	9,007	1,049	28	3,419	6,038	105,613
May	10,496	1,188	26	3,607	6,902	115,886
June	9,695	1,365	25	3,528	6,350	117,824
1953–54—July	(e) 9,679	(e) 1,275	(e) 36	3,656	(e) 5,912	(e) 125,274
August	(e) 8,914	(e) 1,253	(e) 34	3,198	(e) 5,547	(e) 121,113
September	(e) 10,065	(e) 1,397	(e) 37	4,319	(e) 4,586	(e) 116,803
October	(e) 10,508	(e) 1,392	(e) 41	5,325	(e) 6,265	(e) 123,843
November	(e) 10,429	(e) 1,233	(e) 39	5,704	(e) 5,694	(e) 119,658
December	(e) 8,230	(e) 1,300	(e) 31	4,424	(e) 6,022	(e) 115,753
January	7,465	1,272	28	5,533	6,463	109,653
February	10,289	1,150	29	4,967	5,363	108,826
March	12,374	1,612	38	5,631	6,837	126,508
April	9,264	1,122	30	5,695	7,130	124,199
May	10,608	1,419	37	6,162	7,033	135,528
June	10,463	1,355	45	5,792	7,292	137,292
1954–55—July	10,281	1,459	35	6,396	5,740	146,764
(d) August	10,676	1,584	38	6,571	6,593	143,876
September	11,627	1,572	38	6,157	5,644	135,698
October	11,971	1,467	33	6,390	6,018	134,832
November	13,368	1,591	28	6,058	5,647	128,081
December	10,598	1,423	26	4,781	6,150	120,409

(a) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (b) For copper only, monthly averages refer to the twelve monthly periods ended 30th September of that financial year shown. (c) Includes the sawn equivalent of logs peeled or sliced. (d) Subject to revision. (e) Revised.

No. 53.—*Summary of Industries*

Year	Number of Establishments	Average Number (*a*) of Workers						Masculinity (*b*)	Horsepower used in Factories (*c*)	Average Time Worked During Year	Value of	
		Working Proprietors	Managers, Overseers, Accountants & Clerks	All Other Workers	Males	Females	Total				Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1928–29 ..	785	477	1,350	8,710	8,217	2,320	10,537	354	(*d*)	10.9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929–30 ..	845	462	1,345	9,013	8,547	2,273	10,820	376	(*d*)	10.6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930–31 ..	805	420	1,196	7,213	6,922	1,907	8,829	363	(*d*)	10.2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931–32 ..	891	508	1,166	7,326	6,999	2,001	9,000	350	(*d*)	10.5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932–33 ..	910	538	1,166	7,529	7,147	2,086	9,233	343	(*d*)	10.5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933–34 ..	899	556	1,182	8,044	7,716	2,066	9,782	373	(*d*)	10.7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934–35 ..	926	570	1,284	8,701	8,321	2,234	10,555	372	(*d*)	10.8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935–36 ..	925	578	1,296	9,715	9,211	2,378	11,589	387	(*d*)	10.9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936–37 ..	946	624	1,392	10,415	10,055	2,376	12,431	423	(*d*)	11.3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937–38 ..	948	666	1,411	11,093	10,680	2,490	13,170	429	49,274	11.4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938–39 ..	944	633	1,522	11,647	11,150	2,652	13,802	420	62,544	11.3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939–40 ..	980	635	1,589	12,446	11,754	2,916	14,670	403	66,515	11.4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940–41 ..	1,002	648	1,723	13,468	12,341	3,498	15,839	353	84,195	11.3	4,237,169	7,549,041
1941–42 ..	994	622	1,916	15,018	13,389	4,167	17,556	321	85,123	11.5	4,384,553	7,612,799
1942–43 ..	992	612	2,011	15,687	13,941	4,369	18,310	319	94,167	11.4	4,927,195	8,133,330
1943–44 ..	994	616	2,102	17,073	14,697	5,094	19,791	289	95,775	11.5	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944–45 ..	1,006	634	2,133	16,744	14,756	4,755	19,511	310	98,772	11.5	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945–46 ..	1,082	682	2,645	15,908	15,105	4,130	19,235	366	101,520	11.4	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946–47 ..	1,169	786	2,719	16,432	16,186	3,751	19,937	432	107,331	11.5	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947–48 ..	1,225	828	2,952	17,393	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	121,715	11.5	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948–49 ..	1,346	895	3,179	18,528	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	131,316	11.5	7,334,911	12,253,470
1949–50 ..	1,456	984	3,394	19,128	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	145,079	11.6	8,649,734	13,728,161
1950–51 ..	1,486	980	3,504	19,343	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	150,804	11.6	10,350,275	17,155,925
1951–52 ..	1,512	955	3,589	19,483	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	164,210	11.7	12,499,411	20,590,513
1952–53 ..	1,504	926	3,660	18,909	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	180,352	11.7	14,962,374	22,620,002
1953–54 ..	1,545	928	3,798	19,863	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	193,611	11.7	26,996,557	27,492,023

Year	Output (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*g*)				Margin for other miscellaneous expenses, charges, profits, &c. (*h*)
		Raw Material	Other Costs (excluding Depreciation) (*e*)	Total	Per Employee Per Annum (*f*)	Salaries	Wages	Total	Per Employee Per Annum	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1928–29..	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	379,276	1,515,651	1,894,927	190	1,660,367
1929–30..	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	389,586	1,638,574	2,028,160	196	1,534,065
1930–31..	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	345,348	1,195,872	1,541,220	183	1,266,277
1931–32..	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	318,986	1,097,145	1,416,131	167	1,392,252
1932–33..	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	303,651	1,112,360	1,416,011	163	1,463,426
1933–34..	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	316,749	1,164,754	1,481,503	161	1,568,348
1934–35..	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	336,683	1,264,534	1,601,217	160	1,556,929
1935–36..	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	351,540	1,501,928	1,853,468	168	2,213,392
1936–37..	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	376,853	1,697,932	2,074,785	176	2,740,819
1937–38..	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	391,366	1,900,995	2,292,361	183	3,152,733
1938–39..	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	435,558	2,044,328	2,479,886	188	2,918,773
1939–40..	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	461,759	2,224,389	2,686,148	191	3,566,881
1940–41..	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	519,276	2,540,426	3,059,702	201	3,232,186
1941–42..	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	606,986	3,113,793	3,720,779	220	3,493,559
1942–43..	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	683,136	3,789,680	4,472,816	253	3,602,635
1943–44..	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	756,930	4,436,673	5,193,603	271	3,851,816
1944–45..	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	782,677	4,225,853	5,008,530	265	3,893,794
1945–46..	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	757,408	4,249,103	5,006,511	270	4,189,146
1946–47..	24,569,748	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	819,787	4,818,146	5,637,933	294	5,029,612
1947–48..	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	954,190	5,911,147	6,865,337	337	5,379,180
1948–49..	36,657,036	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	1,140,553	7,315,853	8,456,406	390	7,618,196
1949–50..	45,079,959	21,734,035	4,010,337	19,335,587	823	1,292,048	8,354,211	9,646,259	428	9,689,328
1950–51..	58,624,484	29,144,774	4,865,347	24,614,363	1,032	1,601,968	10,135,385	11,737,353	514	12,877,010
1951–52..	71,926,250	35,902,035	6,230,130	29,794,085	1,240	1,898,873	12,804,642	14,703,515	637	15,090,570
1952–53..	71,003,293	33,666,303	6,838,468	30,498,522	1,298	2,182,911	13,793,503	15,976,414	708	14,522,108
1953–54..	77,911,086	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,345	2,389,343	14,992,088	17,381,431	735	15,683,284

(*a*) Average for *whole* year (see definitions, page 3).
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*d*) Not available on a comparable basis.
(*e*) For detailed list of other recorded charges, see definitions on page 3.
(*f*) Includes working proprietors.
(*g*) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*h*) Value of production less labour costs

2. BUILDING STATISTICS

(i) BUILDING PERMITS

(*a*) Private building permits relate to permits issued by local government authorities; government building figures relate to contracts let and day-labour projects commenced by governmental authorities.

(*b*) *Values.*—All values shown exclude the value of the land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion.

(ii) NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

(*a*) Definitions of Terms Used:

Owner-Builder.—For the purpose of this bulletin, an owner-builder is a person who is actually building his own house or is having his house built under his own direction without the services of a contractor.

Commenced.—A building is regarded as having been commenced when work on foundations has begun. Owing to the difficulty of defining the exact point that this represents in building operations, it is probable that interpretations placed upon it by informants are not entirely uniform.

Completed.—A building is regarded as having been completed when the builder has fulfilled the terms of the contract. As with commencements, the interpretations placed upon this definition may vary.

Under Construction.—A building remaining uncompleted at the end of a period is regarded as being under construction regardless of whether construction was actively proceeding on that particular date.

Employment.—The figures of employment relate to persons actually working on new buildings on a specified day. They include working principals, employees, men working, as, or for, sub-contractors and men temporarily laid off on account of weather. In addition, they include some employees engaged on alterations, additions, renovations, or repairs to buildings when these jobs are undertaken by a contractor who builds new buildings. The figures include estimates for persons working on owner-built houses.

Values.—All values shown exclude the value of land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion.

(*b*) *Explanatory Notes*

Details in this bulletin relate to the building operations of private contractors, government authorities and owner-builders.

Figures relate only to the operations of persons who build new buildings.

Alterations, additions, renovations and repairs to buildings are excluded, because of the difficulty in obtaining complete lists of persons who engage in these operations.

Figures for houses exclude converted military huts, flats, and shop dwellings. Some houses built on farms are excluded but these do not affect the figures materially.

BUILDING PERMITS

No. 54.—*Municipal Building Permits*, 1953–54

(Government Buildings, Except Private Dwellings, Excluded)

Municipality	New Dwellings				Other New Buildings		Alterations and Additions		Total Permits	
	Private		Government		Private		Private			
	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £	No.	Value £
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*) ..	675	2,084,480	282	708,668	68	1,160,762	716	539,361	1,741	4,493,271
Launceston and Suburbs ..	384	1,013,491	176	485,300	57	600,711	366	210,837	983	2,310,339
Total Urban Division	1,059	3,097,971	458	1,193,968	125	1,761,473	1,082	750,198	2,724	6,803,610
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION										
Burnie	87	194,597	11	28,881	16	71,600	95	24,919	209	319,997
Circular Head	57	103,490	9	27,430	16	34,200	41	11,570	123	176,690
Deloraine	27	57,725	1	3,380	3	6,275	47	5,214	78	72,594
Devonport	92	215,073	12	25,719	31	64,150	117	23,334	252	328,276
Kentish	11	16,206	—	—	4	1,170	28	5,990	43	23,366
King Island	12	24,150	6	15,000	2	1,700	3	1,750	23	42,600
Latrobe	17	29,713	—	—	6	3,265	57	12,226	80	45,204
Penguin	42	74,600	—	—	4	12,080	59	7,787	105	94,467
Ulverstone	52	99,615	6	11,585	14	27,415	125	27,575	197	166,190
Wynyard	42	83,950	3	7,085	11	29,210	41	25,010	97	145,255
Total N.-W. Division	439	899,119	48	119,080	107	251,065	613	145,375	1,207	1,414,639
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION										
Beaconsfield (*b*)	44	69,755	1	3,255	2	625	32	7,395	79	81,030
Fingal	15	22,940	—	—	5	2,575	20	11,233	40	36,748
Flinders	—	—	3	6,840	1	2,000	1	2,000	5	10,840
Georgetown	24	31,830	12	32,313	7	9,000	20	2,895	63	76,038
Lilydale (*b*)	2	5,200	—	—	1	1,000	—	—	3	6,200
Portland	13	17,703	—	—	3	9,900	7	1,330	23	28,933
Ringarooma	8	12,300	2	7,464	3	1,500	16	3,030	29	24,294
Scottsdale	28	64,218	—	—	5	4,765	29	7,780	62	76,763
Total N.-E. Division	134	223,946	18	49,872	27	31,365	125	35,663	304	340,846
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION										
Evandale (*b*)	1	750	—	—	2	1,030	—	—	3	1,780
Longford	41	89,224	—	—	6	22,988	26	10,896	73	123,108
St. Leonards (*b*)	12	27,330	—	—	1	100	7	1,160	20	28,590
Westbury (*b*)	10	15,350	1	1,250	—	—	12	2,725	23	19,325
Total N.-Mid. Division	64	132,654	1	1,250	9	24,118	45	14,781	119	172,803
MIDLAND DIVISION										
Bothwell	3	7,165	—	—	—	—	2	325	5	7,490
Campbell Town	12	27,724	1	2,936	3	9,000	6	470	22	40,130
Hamilton	10	26,500	21	55,780	3	900	4	3,900	38	87,080
Oatlands	13	31,500	—	—	4	19,200	4	975	21	51,675
Ross	3	8,500	—	—	—	—	7	1,540	10	10,040
Total Midland Division	41	101,389	22	58,716	10	29,100	23	7,210	96	196,415
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION										
Brighton (*c*)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clarence	73	177,893	3	7,559	5	11,330	30	9,845	111	206,627
Glamorgan	14	14,450	1	2,460	1	1,500	1	100	17	18,510
Green Ponds (*c*)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond (*c*)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorell	42	30,500	2	6,400	2	4,200	30	6,440	76	47,540
Spring Bay	13	14,675	—	—	2	20,000	12	14,255	27	48,930
Total S.-E. Division	142	237,518	6	16,419	10	37,030	73	30,640	231	321,607
SOUTHERN DIVISION										
Bruny	1	1,000	—	—	—	—	3	350	4	1,350
Esperance	14	21,000	2	8,850	3	2,500	5	2,600	24	34,950
Huon	20	32,350	2	6,161	4	2,850	10	5,005	36	46,366
Kingborough	35	103,000	—	—	1	25,000	60	24,000	96	152,000
New Norfolk	32	60,050	1	4,300	6	28,150	67	8,098	106	100,598
Port Cygnet	6	10,750	—	—	5	12,250	1	500	12	23,500
Tasman	9	6,525	1	2,830	3	2,505	5	970	18	12,830
Total Southern Division	117	234,675	6	22,141	22	73,255	151	41,523	296	371,594
WESTERN DIVISION										
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	3	3,000	—	—	—	—	38	3,519	41	6,519
Strahan	1	750	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	750
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	380	4	380
Total Western Division	4	3,750	—	—	—	—	42	3,899	46	7,649
GRAND TOTAL 1953–54 ..	2,000	4,931,022	559	1,461,446	310	2,207,406	2,154	1,029,289	5,023	9,629,163
1952–53 ..	1,931	4,402,475	371	829,435	306	1,111,296	2,413	1,035,665	5,021	7,378,871
1951-52 ..	2,462	5,311,541	769	1,522,406	509	1,298,109	2,018	888,279	5,758	9,020,335
1950–51 ..	3,192	6,077,785	979	1,501,799	425	1,104,348	1,979	795,066	6,575	9,478,998

(*a*) Includes Municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay, and Taroona.
(*b*) Excludes suburban Launceston areas of these municipalities.
(*c*) Building permits not issued in these municipalities. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day labour projects commenced.

No. 55.—*Building Permits, Summary* 1947–48 *to* 1953–54

Year	New Dwellings				Other Buildings, including alterations and additions		Totals		
	Private		Government		Private	Govern't.	Private	Govern't.	Total
	No.	£	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
HOBART AND SUBURBS									
1947–48	602	983,922	108	137,832	308,986	66,204	1,292,908	204,036	1,496,944
1948–49	745	1,367,985	153	223,455	530,713	269,617	1,898,698	493,072	2,391,770
1949–50	888	1,775,068	270	443,866	576,520	409,186	2,351,588	853,052	3,204,640
1950–51	1,050	2,537,588	267	437,846	882,876	583,269	3,420,464	1,021,115	4,441,579
1951–52	655	1,882,440	236	431,014	781,452	66,322	2,663,892	497,336	3,161,228
1952–53	678	2,012,086	212	454,096	917,745	293,911	2,929,831	748,007	3,677,838
1953–54	675	2,084,480	282	708,668	1,700,123	511,099	3,784,603	1,219,767	5,004,370
LAUNCESTON (*a*)									
1947–48	167	251,104	—	—	98,456	—	349,560	—	349,560
1948–49	216	373,210	—	—	237,308	—	610,518	—	610,518
1949–50	205	407,021	2	3,728	219,797	—	626,818	3,728	630,546
1950–51	214	471,089	1	1,800	201,341	—	672,430	1,800	674,230
1951–52	140	365,617	12	25,700	410,750	—	776,367	25,700	802,067
1952–53	91	248,224	24	63,997	336,340	—	584,564	63,997	648,561
1953–54	167	486,728	16	41,407	689,484	—	1,176,212	41,407	1,217,619
OTHER AREAS									
1947–48	1,482	1,485,732	128	148,830	380,812	316,729	1,866,544	465,559	2,332,103
1948–49	1,689	1,880,587	180	218,379	474,350	295,161	2,354,937	513,540	2,868,477
1949–50	1,636	2,178,470	548	761,380	966,761	628,539	3,145,231	1,389,919	4,535,150
1950–51	1,928	3,069,108	711	1,062,153	815,197	785,321	3,884,305	1,847,474	5,731,779
1951–52	1,667	3,063,484	521	1,065,692	991,866	936,665	4,055,350	2,002,357	6,057,707
1952–53	1,162	2,142,265	135	311,342	892,876	319,509	3,035,141	630,851	3,665,992
1953–54	1,158	2,359,814	261	711,371	847,088	682,844	3,206,902	1,394,215	4,601,117
TOTAL									
1947–48	2,251	2,720,758	236	286,662	788,254	382,933	3,509,012	669,595	4,178,607
1948–49	2,650	3,621,782	333	441,834	1,242,371	564,778	4,864,153	1,006,612	5,870,765
1949–50	2,729	4,360,559	820	1,208,974	1,763,078	1,037,725	6,123,637	2,246,699	8,370,336
1950–51	3,192	6,077,785	979	1,501,799	1,899,414	1,368,590	7,977,199	2,870,389	10,847,588
1951–52	2,462	5,311,541	769	1,522,406	2,184,068	1,002,987	7,495,609	2,525,393	10,021,002
1952–53	1,931	4,402,575	371	829,435	2,146,961	613,420	6,549,536	1,442,855	7,992,391
1953–54	2,000	4,931,022	559	1,461,446	3,236,695	1,193,943	8,167,717	2,655,389	10,823,106

(*a*) City only; separate details for Governmental building permits for Launceston for buildings other than new dwellings are not available. Details relating to such permits are included in " Other Areas ".

NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

No. 56.—*New Buildings Commenced*

Kind of Building	1950–51		1951–52		1952–53		1953–54	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)								
Brick, concrete, &c.	681	1,848	608	1,850	367	1,281	385	1,279
Brick, Concrete, &c., Veneers	409	914	326	843	150	420	228	705
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	2,774	4,404	2,349	4,549	1,601	3,337	1,943	4,483
Fibro-Cement	252	295	294	397	166	283	109	148
Other	6	12	7	12	1	1	—	—
Total Houses	4,122	7,473	3,584	7,651	2,285	5,322	2,665	6,615
Flats	19	27	16	29	3	10	58	161
Shops with Dwellings	25	60	24	52	10	39	15	70
Shops without Dwellings	46	123	38	103	24	96	40	262
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	10	130	5	332	2	54	1	9
Factories	34	465	56	955	27	218	16	151
Other New Buildings	394	2,058	328	1,882	195	872	253	1,956
Total Other Buildings	—	2,863	—	3,353	—	1,289	—	2,609
Total New Buildings	—	10,336	—	11,004	—	6,611	—	9224

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 57.—*New Buildings Completed*

Kind of Building	1950–51		1951–52		1952–53		1953–54	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)								
Brick, Concrete, &c.	626	1,532	605	1,751	571	1,841	420	1,546
Brick, Concrete, &c., Veneers	333	712	377	939	305	834	212	625
Wood, (Weatherboard, &c.)	2,741	4,260	2,697	5,001	2,189	4,506	1,879	4,365
Fibro-Cement	208	212	312	439	247	404	119	191
Other	6	10	8	17	2	5	—	—
Total Houses	3,914	6,726	3,999	8,147	3,314	7,590	2,630	6,727
Flats	18	28	21	40	14	36	13	33
Shops with Dwellings	21	70	28	62	13	56	15	59
Shops without Dwellings	41	74	46	152	35	84	32	127
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	2	26	8	115	10	470	5	210
Factories	48	701	49	705	37	516	34	1,035
Other New Buildings	461	778	333	1,270	273	1,913	218	1,501
Total Other Buildings	—	1,677	—	2,344	—	3,075	—	2,965
Total New Buildings	—	8,403	—	10,491	—	10,665	—	9,692

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 58.—*New Buildings Under Construction at 30th June*

Kind of Building	1951		1952		1953		1954	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
Houses (*a*)								
Brick, Concrete, &c.	723	1,971	725	2,182	521	1,713	485	1,505
Brick, Concrete, &c., Veneers	412	933	362	927	211	559	226	668
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	2,229	3,923	1,881	3,865	1,289	2,880	1,354	3,337
Fibro-Cement	192	257	174	243	93	146	84	120
Other	2	6	1	3	—	—	—	—
Total Houses	3,558	7,090	3,143	7,220	2,114	5,298	2,149	5,630
Flats	17	35	12	32	1	6	46	136
Shops with Dwellings	19	51	15	55	12	46	12	59
Shops without Dwellings	30	113	22	54	11	72	19	208
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	15	392	12	601	4	202	—	—
Factories	40	1,329	47	1,832	37	1,816	19	2,009
Other New Buildings	191	3,168	186	3,976	108	3,054	143	3,740
Total Other Buildings	—	5,088	—	6,550	—	5,196	—	6,152
Total New Buildings	—	12,178	—	13,770	—	10,494	—	11,782

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 59.—*New Houses—Tasmania*

Commenced, Completed and Under Construction

Period	Commenced		Completed		Under Construction at end of period	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000
1945–46	1,316 (*a*)	1,100 (*a*)	479	453	1,013	1,066
1946–47	1,642	1,854	1,070	1,137	1,557	1,802
1947–48	2,062	2,603	1,544	1,741	2,065	2,742
1948–49	2,849	3,937	2,287	2,992	2,575	3,802
1949–50	3,664	5,839	2,852	4,185	3,357	5,652
1950–51	4,122	7,473	3,914	6,726	3,558	7,090
1951–52	3,584	7,651	3,999	8,167	3,143	7,220
1952–53	2,285	5,322	3,314	7,590	2,114	5,298
1953–54	2,665	6,615	2,630	6,727	2,149	5,630
1945–46						
September Quarter ..	228 (*a*)	160 (*a*)	84	66	320 (*a*)	260
December Quarter ..	339 (*a*)	300 (*a*)	113	102	546	535
March Quarter ..	351 (*a*)	340 (*a*)	119	117	778	794
June Quarter ..	398 (*a*)	300 (*a*)	163	168	1,013	1,066
1946–47						
September Quarter ..	410	438	260	264	1,144	1,226
December Quarter ..	296	329	247	271	1,193	1,316
March Quarter ..	412	480	270	280	1,346	1,509
June Quarter ..	524	607	293	322	1,557	1,802
1947–48						
September Quarter ..	497	642	366	393	1,701	2,037
December Quarter ..	532	628	392	435	1,847	2,301
March Quarter ..	559	717	383	450	2,010	2,568
June Quarter ..	474	616	403	463	2,065	2,742
1948–49						
September Quarter ..	667	899	545	679	2,166	2,944
December Quarter ..	575	798	564	740	2,161	3,029
March Quarter ..	778	1,065	589	775	2,346	3,426
June Quarter ..	829	1,175	589	798	2,575	3,802
1949–50						
September Quarter ..	851	1,281	620	903	2,804	4,305
December Quarter ..	926	1,472	655	933	3,073	4,852
March Quarter ..	854	1,371	772	1,127	3,148	5,110
June Quarter ..	1,033	1,715	805	1,222	3,357	5,652
1950–51						
September Quarter ..	968	1,635	1,038	1,612	3,280	5,804
December Quarter	1,037	1,809	870	1,485	3,447	6,257
March Quarter ..	1,031	1,892	966	1,730	3,512	6,385
June Quarter ..	1,086	2,137	1,040	1,899	3,558	7,090
1951–52						
September Quarter ..	1,097	2,260	1,071	2,102	3,584	7,513
December Quarter ..	1,016	2,202	1,336	2,663	3,264	7,243
March Quarter ..	787	1,667	705	1,519	3,346	7,595
June Quarter ..	684	1,522	887	1,883	3,143	7,220
1952–53						
September Quarter ..	574	1,309	909	1,994	2,808	6,712
December Quarter ..	492	1,115	983	2,184	2,317	5,667
March Quarter ..	695	1,618	704	1,723	2,308	5,599
June Quarter ..	524	1,280	718	1,689	2,114	5,298
1953–54						
September Quarter ..	683	1,635	608	1,527	2,189	5,470
December Quarter ..	595	1,464	661	1,710	2,123	5,418
March Quarter ..	663	1,711	562	1,447	2,224	5,707
June Quarter ..	724	1,805	799	2,043	2,149	5,630
Total Since 1/7/1945	24,189	42,394	22,089	39,718	—	—

(*a*) Estimated; actual figures not collected.

No. 60.—*Value (When Completed) of All New Buildings—Summary*
(Unit: £'000)

Period	Commenced During Period	Completed During Period	Under Construction At End Of Period
Year Ended 30th June, 1946	(a)	627	1,403
Year Ended 30th June, 1947	2,718	1,417	2,759
Year Ended 30th June, 1948	3,607	2,279	4,146
Year Ended 30th June, 1949	5,371	3,810	5,872
Year Ended 30th June, 1950	8,379	5,342	8,990
Year Ended 30th June, 1951	10,336	8,403	12,178
Year Ended 30th June, 1952	11,104	10,511	13,770
Year Ended 30th June, 1953	6,611	10,665	10,494
Year Ended 30th June, 1954	9,224	9,692	11,782
1951–52 September Quarter	3,290	2,780	13,024
December Quarter	2,894	3,338	12,666
March Quarter	2,135	1,961	13,424
June Quarter	2,785	2,432	13,770
1952–53 September Quarter	1,604	2,867	12,924
December Quarter	1,441	2,700	11,981
March Quarter	1,933	2,495	11,381
June Quarter	1,633	2,603	10,494
1953–54 September Quarter	1,962	2,283	11,004
December Quarter	1,795	2,223	10,801
March Quarter	2,558	2,741	10,854
June Quarter	2,909	2,445	11,782

(a) Not available.

No. 61.—*Value of Work Done on New Buildings*—1950–51 *to* 1953–54
(Unit: £'000)

Period	Hobart			Launceston			Rest of State	Total Tasmania
	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs		
1951–52	1,565	2,750	4,315	1,543	586	2,129	5,431	11,875
1952–53	1,692	2,178	3,870	1,171	438	1,609	4,783	10,262
1953–54	1,382	2,660	4,042	984	921	1,905	4,248	10,195
1950–51								
September Quarter	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
December Quarter	301	546	847	217	229	446	1,187	2,480
March Quarter	289	575	864	262	222	484	1,013	2,361
June Quarter	325	708	1,033	262	191	453	1,325	2,811
1951–52								
September Quarter	376	811	1,187	395	174	569	1,380	3,136
December Quarter	432	880	1,312	453	138	591	1,497	3,400
March Quarter	334	585	919	369	137	506	1,221	2,646
June Quarter	423	474	897	326	137	463	1,333	2,693
1952–53								
September Quarter	322	671	993	350	122	472	1,357	2,822
December Quarter	440	417	857	271	117	388	1,310	2,555
March Quarter	409	457	866	191	85	276	1,152	2,294
June Quarter	521	633	1,154	359	114	473	964	2,591
1953–54								
September Quarter	340	714	1,054	207	151	358	1,382	2,794
December Quarter	369	607	976	228	250	478	908	2,362
March Quarter	333	686	1,019	195	217	412	864	2,295
June Quarter	340	653	993	354	303	657	1,094	2,744

(a) Not available.

No. 62.—*Value of Work Done on New Buildings—Summary*

Period	New Houses		Other New Buildings		All Buildings £'000
	£'000	%	£'000	%	
1950–51					
September Quarter	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
December Quarter	1,828	73.7	652	26.3	2,480
March Quarter	1,863	78.9	498	21.1	2,361
June Quarter	2,240	79.7	571	20.3	2,811
1951–52					
September Quarter	2,122	67.7	1,014	32.3	3,136
December Quarter	2,422	71.2	978	28.8	3,400
March Quarter	1,924	72.7	722	27.3	2,646
June Quarter	1,712	63.6	981	36.4	2,693
1952-53					
September Quarter	2,001	70.9	821	29.1	2,822
December Quarter	1,678	65.7	877	34.3	2,555
March Quarter	1,624	70.8	670	29.2	2,294
June Quarter	1,745	67.3	846	32.7	2,591
1953–54					
September Quarter	1,766	63.2	1,028	36.8	2,794
December Quarter	1,744	73.7	618	26.3	2,362
March Quarter	1,532	66.7	763	33.3	2,295
June Quarter	1,876	68.4	868	31.6	2,744

(a) Not available.

No. 63.—*Building Permits Issued and Construction of New Dwellings*, 1953–54

Statistical Divisions and Local Government Areas	Building Permits Granted During Year		Commenced During Year		Completed During Year		Under Construction at 30th June, 1954	
	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
URBAN DIVISION								
Hobart—City	252	845	263	819	228	714	243	778
Suburbs (b)	705	1,947	765	1,965	813	2,182	663	1,851
Launceston—City	183	527	233	652	221	594	178	516
Suburbs	377	971	342	866	280	724	201	511
Total Urban Division	1,517	4,290	1,603	4,302	1,542	4,214	1,285	3,656
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION								
Burnie	98	222	93	221	87	207	92	204
Circular Head	66	131	46	88	43	97	29	51
Deloraine	28	60	28	78	24	69	17	47
Devonport	104	239	137	305	116	269	135	298
Kentish	11	16	21	37	15	30	16	77
King Island	18	39	42	123	9	19	34	105
Latrobe	17	29	13	27	13	33	14	33
Penguin	42	75	33	68	35	64	16	36
Ulverstone	58	111	40	76	40	77	39	79
Wynyard	45	91	40	79	38	78	33	62
Total N.W. Division	487	1,013	493	1,102	420	943	425	992
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Beaconsfield (*c*)	45	73	51	84	59	103	45	74
Fingal	15	23	27	41	32	51	10	33
Flinders	3	7	1	3	7	21	—	—
Georgetown	36	64	46	108	66	235	20	42
Lilydale (*c*)	2	5	5	10	4	6	6	11
Portland	13	18	11	25	9	35	11	23
Ringarooma	10	19	11	28	7	18	5	12
Scottsdale	28	64	17	47	19	58	13	29
Total N.E. Division	152	273	169	346	203	527	110	224
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION								
Evandale (*c*)	1	1	17	32	22	39	5	14
Longford	41	89	41	92	35	72	26	54
St. Leonards (*c*)	12	27	9	22	18	49	23	91
Westbury (*c*)	11	17	10	19	8	17	17	36
Total N.M. Division	65	134	77	165	83	177	71	195
MIDLAND DIVISION								
Bothwell	3	8	5	13	4	9	2	5
Campbell Town	13	31	6	14	6	12	7	20
Hamilton	31	83	27	84	18	67	18	55
Oatlands	13	32	13	34	11	28	5	16
Ross	3	8	5	14	7	18	2	6
Total Midland Division	63	162	56	159	46	134	34	102
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Brighton (*d*)	—	—	2	5	1	2	1	3
Clarence	76	187	80	177	88	198	68	152
Glamorgan	15	16	13	27	13	26	7	19
Green Ponds (*d*)	—	—	3	6	1	2	2	4
Richmond (*d*)	—	—	2	7	2	7	1	2
Sorell	44	37	31	31	29	32	24	30
Spring Bay	13	15	15	22	13	20	9	10
Total S.-E. Division	148	255	146	275	147	287	112	220
SOUTHERN DIVISION								
Bruny	1	1	2	4	2	4	2	3
Esperance	16	30	8	16	8	18	2	4
Huon	22	39	18	39	10	21	17	30
Kingborough	35	103	36	85	30	57	31	75
New Norfolk	33	65	33	72	44	94	35	73
Port Cygnet	6	11	5	10	4	9	3	6
Tasman	10	10	8	15	4	7	6	8
Total Southern Division	123	259	110	241	102	210	96	199
WESTERN DIVISION								
Gormanston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queenstown	3	3	5	8	13	30	4	7
Strahan	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	6	17	74	205	12	35
Total Western Division	4	4	11	25	87	235	16	42
GRAND TOTAL	2,559	6,390	2,665	6,615	2,630	6,727	2,149	5,630

(*a*) Value when completed.
(*b*) Hobart suburbs comprise Municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay and Taroona.
(*c*) Excludes suburban Launceston areas of these Municipalities.
(*d*) Building permits not issued in these Municipalities. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day-labour projects commenced.

No. 64.—*Workers (Including Working Contractors and Sub-contractors) Classified According to Occupation and Grade of Occupation (a)*

Occupation	At 30th June				Grade of Occupation	At 30th June			
	1951	1952	1953	1954		1951	1952	1953	1954
Carpenters	3,605	2,933	2,994	2,783	Contractors	1,153	1,000	810	847
Bricklayers	536	429	396	362	Sub-Contractors	675	469	567	494
Painters	467	379	400	353	Wage-Earners	5,692	4,548	4,553	4,235
Electricians	226	170	190	166					
Plumbers	312	270	261	260					
Builders' Labourers	1,603	1,313	1,133	1,089					
Other	771	523	556	563					
TOTAL	7,520	6,017	5,930	5,576	TOTAL	7,520	6,017	5,930	5,576

(*a*) Includes persons working on owner-built houses, but excludes principals and their employees engaged *solely* on alterations and additions to buildings.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PUBLIC FINANCE 1953-54

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PUBLIC FINANCE

STATE GOVERNMENT

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year Ended 30th June, 1954

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

Dr.	£	s.	d.
Receipts			
Commonwealth Special Grant to Tasmania	1,650,000	0	0
Commonwealth of Australia Financial Agreement	266,859	0	0
Commonwealth of Australia Income Tax Reimbursement	4,831,602	0	0
Taxation			
Land Tax	174,839	0	10
Lottery Tax	1,038,927	2	7
Stamp Duty—Lotteries	476,250	0	0
Stamp Duty (excluding Lotteries)	497,610	19	6
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	476,015	5	2
Entertainment Tax	85,126	5	11
Liquor Tax	138,145	3	4
Racing Taxation	104,482	3	6
Motor Taxation	450,962	8	10
Licences			
Publicans' and Other Licences Under Licensing Act	19,385	5	0
Registration of Clubs	1,120	0	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	109	0	0
Auctioneers'	2,237	10	0
Estate Agents'	261	0	0
Animals and Birds Protection Act, 1919	4,553	6	4
Pawnbrokers'	40	0	0
Firearms'	165	7	6
Gaming Act	928	5	7
Other Licences	171	18	6
Total from Taxation	3,471,330	2	7
Public Works and Services			
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office—Profit	25,025	4	4
Government Printing Office—Profit	7,653	19	1
Recorder of Titles	27,316	10	1
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	4,702	19	7
Agricultural Bank	2,092	18	9
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Patients	14,189	19	1
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	10,987	11	2
Government Institution for Defectives	2,850	17	7
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	51,192	1	10
Tasmanian Chest Hospitals	196,794	8	9
Home for Invalids, Launceston	3,446	1	10
Ashley Home for Boys	2,189	18	0
Education Department	11,025	11	3
Fees, Denison Canal	249	8	9
Sheriff	366	15	4
Social Services	1,277	15	7
Registrar-General	2,670	16	10
Public Health Department	86,394	12	0
Police Department	29,574	14	11
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	306	0	0
Solicitor-General	1,866	17	3
Registrar, Supreme Court	6,515	12	1
Department of Agriculture	45,359	2	0
Risdon Ferry	637	13	3
Audit Department	3,287	0	9
Hydro-Electric Commission for Services of State Departments	4,000	0	0
Gaol Profit (Gaol Suspense Account)	1,192	17	5
Tourist and Immigration Department	22,844	16	1
Department of Labour and Industry	5,739	19	0
Public Works Department	51	9	0
Lands and Surveys (Photographic Section)	2,284	15	1

Cr.	£	s.	d.
Expenditure			
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	32,439	19	0
Ministerial	40,540	4	5
Agent-General in England	26,695	11	3
Legislature			
Legislative Council	10,058	10	7
House of Assembly	13,698	16	9
General	69,136	19	9
Electoral	6,200	15	0
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	38,444	15	10
Audit Department	51,223	7	8
Public Service Commissioner	19,766	4	2
Public Buildings	52,121	9	6
Social Services Department	88,375	15	0
St. John's Park	155,206	1	2
Ashley Home for Boys	26,157	9	9
Home for Invalids, Launceston	8,981	0	7
Lachlan Park Hospital	323,930	3	8
Public Health Department	1,746,211	7	8
Department of Labour and Industry	69,381	4	9
Tourist and Immigration Department	111,352	7	5
State Library	68,373	13	11
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	186,701	18	6
Treasury	73,021	5	2
Registration Department	15,880	0	9
Supply and Tender Department	29,989	14	11
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	1,488,757	6	10
Attorney-General	69,789	13	10
Parliamentary Draftsman	6,498	10	0
Solicitor-General	21,279	5	7
Supreme Court and Sheriff	37,830	12	11
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	38,559	1	6
Magistracy			
Southern Division	18,855	6	9
Central Division	3,086	8	4
Northern and North-Eastern Division	15,602	11	0
North-Western Division	3,296	7	8
Police Department	558,119	18	5
Gaol, Hobart	71,940	17	10
Gaol, Launceston	325	7	5
Gaols, General Service	1,245	7	7
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	11,398	7	11
Education Department	2,581,141	13	11
Tasmanian University	115,288	11	4
Department of Public Works	273,099	10	11
Department of Mines, Magazines and Explosives	66,403	2	4
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	220,505	9	6
Department of Lands and Surveys	108,339	13	6
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	24,859	2	10
Forestry Commission	249,122	1	4
Department of Agriculture	416,058	18	9
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	167,368	14	1
Pensions, &c.	156,930	2	4
Interest	2,788,761	9	8
Sinking Funds	558,857	10	11
Special Appropriations			
Hail Insurance, No. 73 of 1948	40,000	0	0
Clarence Water	916	12	9
Shipping Freight Subsidy No. 68 of 1953	4,500	0	0
Hydro-Electric Commission 11 and 12 Geo. VI No. 82, 1947, Section 72A	3,307	10	7
Loan (Building Materials) Act No. 67 of 1949	3,005	17	6
Grant to Launceston City Mission, No. 60 of 1950	500	0	0
Coal Mining Industry Assistance No. 81 of 1952	26,831	18	6
Grant to Ulverstone Community Centre No. 60 of 1950	588	0	0
Grant to Launceston Y.M.C.A., No. 47 of 1951	3,000	0	0

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1953–54—*continued*

Dr.	£	*s.*	*d.*
Receipts			
Public Works and Services—*continued*			
Lands and Surveys	11,615	7	1
Miscellaneous	27	0	0
T.G. Gazette Sales	2,570	16	10
Total Public Works and Services	588,301	10	7
Recoups of Interest on Public Account, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	1,851,019	19	3
Rcoups of Sinking Fund Contributions	244,642	0	0
Land Sales and Rentals, &c.			
Sale of Crown Land	12,347	18	4
Rent of Crown Land	12,794	9	0
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	7,269	18	5
Fees in connection with Auriferous and Mineral Land	439	3	9
Rent of Government Property	57,401	5	8
Rent of Police Quarters	9,733	0	2
Storage of Explosives, &c.	4,361	18	7
Forestry Revenue	302,766	8	1
Sale of Government Property	61,123	3	5
Other Fees	5,958	7	7
Total Land Sales and Rentals	474,195	13	0
Other Sources			
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V No. 37	4,984	4	5
Fines and Fees	18,966	15	5
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act	2,069	15	6
Unclaimed Moneys Act 1918	2,866	19	6
Unclaimed Moneys Act, 1921	109	17	8
Censorship of Films Act, 1947	1,189	10	0
Miscellaneous	26,922	17	10
Total Other Sources	57,110	0	4
Total Receipts from General Revenue	13,435,060	5	9

Cr.	£	*s.*	*d.*
Expenditure			
Brought forward	13,419,860	1	6
Total Expenditure from General Revenue	13,419,860	1	6
Surplus for year carried to Summary of Consolidated Revenue Accumulated Deficit	15,200	4	3
	£13,435,060	5	9

LOAN ACCOUNT, 1953–54

	£	*s.*	*d.*
Balance brought forward from 1952-53	1,847,393	17	4
Loans Raised 1953-54	14,450,000	0	0
Discount on Loans Raised	23,400	0	0
Loans Converted, 1953-54	4,535,750	0	0
Discount on Loans Converted	9,533	15	0
Loan Repayments, 1953-54	2,135,853	13	8
	£23,001,931	6	0

	£	*s.*	*d.*
Expenditure, Loan Works, &c., 1953-54	15,355,593	18	9
Revenue Deficit for 1951-52, Funded	552,171	4	0
Loans Converted, 1953-54	4,535,750	0	0
Balance Carried Forward to 1954-55	2,558,416	3	3
	£23,001,931	6	0

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust and Special Accounts	1,671,289	2	4	Cash at Bank and in Treasury	3,032,415	18	1
Credit Balance, Loan Account-	2,558,416	3	3	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London, 31st March, 1954	119,883	1	6
Credit Balance, Accumulated Revenue Deficit Account	313,440	18	1	Cash in Transit to London	434,424	7	6
				Advances to Departments	295,686	10	2
				Investments (Government Securities, &c.)	265,886	6	5
				Cash Invested in New Zealand	4,850	0	0
				Debenture Deposit Account	390,000	0	0
	£4,543,146	3	8		£4,543,146	3	8

ACCUMULATED REVENUE DEFICIT ACCOUNT

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Revenue Deficit for 1951-52, Funded	552,171	4	0	Balance brought forward from 1952-53	103,930	10	2
Revenue Surplus for 1953-54 brought down	15,200	4	3	Adjustment for assessed Commonwealth Grant for 1951-52	150,000	0	0
				Balance carried forward to 1954-55	313,440	18	1
	£567,371	8	3		£567,371	8	3

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance brought forward from 1952-53	1,320,546	18	2	Payments, 1953-54	20,863,780	19	3
Receipts, 1953-54	21,214,523	3	5	Balance carried forward to 1954-55	1,671,289	2	4
	£22,535,070	1	7		£22,535,070	1	7

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA 1948–49 to 1953–54

Tax	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (a) (g)	5,601,911	4,917,875	5,743,102	9,823,370	11,674,191	10,531,218
Land Tax (a)	31,999	38,230	33,167	136,836	Dr. 19,350	6,058
Estate Duty	69,219	62,738	115,229	94,778	164,170	246,413
Sales Tax (b)	(f) 591,274	(f) 579,603	(f) 771,949	1,408,228	1,246,736	1,340,511
Customs (b)	1,156,885	1,416,366	1,633,909	2,221,140	1,501,891	1,835,030
Excise (b)	1,103,409	1,230,816	1,393,422	1,991,304	2,341,638	2,542,511
Wool Tax	18,884	23,473	2,949,693	18,116	Dr. 5,836	12,520
Wool Deduction	—	—	—	—	—	Dr. 5,170
Other Export Charges	—	—	—	—	9,830	11.671
Payroll Tax	488,027	595,459	755,508	991,401	1,122,689	1,146,033
Gift Duty	11,079	3,884	11,459	14,363	20,031	32,017
Entertainments	129,275	107,124	114,252	144,025	153,963	44,193
Stevedoring Industry Charge	38,593	27,741	24,838	34,125	75,779	107,934
Total	9,240,555	9,003,309	13,546,528	16,877,686	18,285,732	17,850,939
Customs and Excise (c)	3,472,720	3,966,636	4,567,561	5,983,781	5,193,818	6,124,938
Sales Tax (d)	(f) 1,074,034	(f) 1,169,586	(f) 1,582,652	2,669,688	2,516,459	2,661,400
ESTIMATED GRAND TOTAL (e)	10,935,741	10,912,746	15,897,461	19,910,483	20,905,744	20,919,225

(a) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amounted to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.
(b) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania not included.
(c) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82 per cent. of the average per head for Australia. Later years have been taken at approximately 80 per cent.).
(d) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.
(e) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(f) Including Flour Tax.
(g) Includes Social Services Contribution.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1948–49 TO 1953–54

Item	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION (*a*)						
Motor (*b*)	—	—	—	305,841	432,738	450,962
Land Tax	93,802	96,965	108,080	132,255	165,499	174,839
Income Tax, excluding Lotteries (*c*)	1,667,021	1,970,511	2,408,585	3,999,987	4,534,758	4,831,602
Probate Duty	251,631	246,099	268,288	298,360	370,008	476,015
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	116,924	164,049	218,504	248,005	263,552	354,144
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Income Tax	947,302	1,076,362	1,215,037	1,317,466	1,475,718	1,516,105
Racing, Totalisator and Amusement Duty	117,948	125,736	130,159	149,174	165,273	259,243
Other Amusement Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquor Tax and Licences	75,514	82,785	95,395	127,410	152,591	158,650
Stamp Duty on Cheques, etc.	41,211	44,509	46,928	53,672	55,651	73,832
Other Licences	3,544	6,484	3,994	4,325	5,363	7,540
TOTAL	3,314,897	3,813,500	4,494,970	6,636,495	7,621,151	8,302,932
WORKS, SERVICES, &c.						
Railways and Road Transport (*d*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipping Department (*d*)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works and Services, &c.	351,944	719,819	490,199	539,580	595,030	645,411
TOTAL	351,944	719,819	490,199	539,580	595,030	645,411
TERRITORIAL						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	12,383	14,825	20,393	20,377	18,370	73,471
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	89,110	98,941	104,425	151,771	246,561	302,766
Mineral Lands	6,480	6,692	7,303	7,829	7,593	7,709
Other	37,698	50,894	62,640	73,886	78,433	90,250
TOTAL	145,671	171,352	194,761	253,863	350,957	474,196
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS						
Interest on Loans, &c.	584,026	637,552	874,891	1,205,921	1,472,437	1,851,020
Recoups of Exchange	76,827	102,455	152,080	530,030	—	—
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contributions	—	103,445	141,677	160,301	204,602	244,642
COMMONWEALTH						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	(*e*) 904,000	(*e*) 1,126,000	1,300,000	(*e*) 600,000	1,550,000	1,650,000
TOTAL	(*e*) 1,170,859	(*e*) 1,392,859	1,566,859	(*e*) 866,859	1,816,859	1,916,859
GRAND TOTAL	(*e*) 5,644,224	(*e*) 6,940,982	7,915,437	(*e*)10,193,049	(*f*)12,061,036	(*f*)13,435,060

(*a*) Comparative Taxation figures for each State, for year 1953–54 will be found on page 30.
(*b*) Amount paid to Consolidated Revenue under provisions of Road Construction (Transfer of Functions) Act 1951. See Note (*d*).
(*c*) Commonwealth payments under States Grants (Tax Reimbursement) Act. For Lotteries Income Tax, see page 17.
(*d*) Railway, Shipping and Roads transactions are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund as prescribed by the Transport Act, 1938. Net trading losses are charged against the Fund.
(*e*) Adjusted to include First Part of Commonwealth Special Grant finally assessed two years later.
(*f*) Subject to adjustment for First Part of Commonwealth Special Grant to be finally assessed two years later.

REVENUE DERIVED FROM MOTOR TAXATION: TASMANIA

Particulars	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Revenue from						
Registration Fees	63,737	70,871	81,449	91,196	96,422	107,870
Motor Tax	212,681	232,585	261,617	290,028	373,712	449,535
Licences—Drivers and Riders	22,211	24,373	26,968	29,958	32,575	35,220
Other Registration Fees	57,688	75,807	91,772	128,254	139,819	145,913
TOTAL	356,317	403,636	461,806	539,436	642,528	738,538
Less Refunds	1,293	1,100	1,320	1,438	1,585	1,616
NET REVENUE	355,024	402,536	460,486	537,998	640,943	736,922

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1948–49 TO 1953–54

Item	1948–49 (a)	1949–50 (a)	1950–51 (a)	1951–52 (a)	1952–53 (a)	1953–54
Population (Mean)	266,523	274,503	283,540	293,358	302,553	309,445
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
TAXATION						
Motor (b)	—	—	—	20 9	28 8	29 2
Land Tax	7 0	7 0	7 7	9 0	10 11	11 4
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	125 2	143 8	169 10	272 9	299 10	312 4
Probate Duty	18 10	17 10	18 10	20 4	24 6	30 9
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	8 9	11 11	15 4	16 10	17 5	22 10
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Income Tax	71 2	78 5	85 8	89 10	97 6	98 0
Racing, Totalisator and Amusement Duty	8 10	9 2	9 4	10 2	10 11	16 10
Other Amusement Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquor Tax and Licences	5 7	6 0	6 9	8 8	10 1	10 2
Stamp Duty on Cheques, &c.	3 2	3 3	3 4	3 8	3 8	4 8
Other Licences	0 3	0 6	0 4	0 5	0 4	0 6
Total	248 9	277 9	317 0	452* 5	503 10	536 7
WORKS, SERVICES, &C.						
Railways and Road Transport (c)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipping Department (c)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	26 5	52 5	34 7	36 10	39 4	41 7
Total	26 5	52 5	34 7	36 10	39 4	41 7
TERRITORIAL						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	0 11	1 1	1 5	1 5	1 2	4 8
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	6 8	7 2	7 6	10 4	16 4	19 8
Mineral Lands	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
Other	2 10	3 9	4 4	5 1	5 3	5 10
Total	10 11	12 6	13 9	17 4	23 3	30 8
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS						
Interest on Loans	43 9	46 5	61 9	82 3	97 6	119 7
Recoups of Exchange	5 9	7 5	10 9	36 1	—	—
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contribution	—	7 6	10 0	10 11	13 6	15 10
COMMONWEALTH						
Financial Agreement	20 0	19 6	18 9	18 2	17 8	17 3
Special Grant	(d) 67 9	(d) 82 0	91 9	(d) 40 11	(e) 102 6	(e) 106 7
Total	(d) 87 9	(d) 101 6	110 6	(d) 59 1	(e) 120 2	(e) 123 10
GRAND TOTAL	(d) 423 4	(d) 505 6	558 4	(d) 694 11	(e) 797 7	(e) 868 1

(a) Revised.
(b) See Note (b) to table on page 6.
(c) See Note (d) to table on page 6.
(d) See Note (e) to table on page 6.
(e) See Note (f) to table on page 6.

MOTOR TAXATION, 1948–49 TO 1953–54

Particulars	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*
Net Revenue per head of Population	(a) 26 7	(a) 29 4	(a) 32 3	(a) 36 8	(a) 42 4	47 7

(a) Revised.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE

Classified According to Functions, 1951–52 *to* 1953–54

Classification	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &c.			
1. Legislative			
Governor	39,917	28,301	32,440
Ministers and Parliament	121,166	129,009	140,238
Electoral	3,616	6,609	6,201
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	548,379	521,374	681,742
3. Financial			
Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	763,481	397,110	486,202
Interest on Public Debt	1,890,006	2,132,947	2,727,346
Exchange on Public Debt	59,653	59,950	61,415
Sinking Funds on Public Debt	411,857	473,472	541,718
TOTAL	3,838,075	3,748,772	4,677,302
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges, Courts, &c.	111,586	131,049	144,449
2. Police	458,265	495,052	543,914
3. Gaols and Prisons	51,913	64,692	74,010
4. Reformatories	22,674	23,706	26,157
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	30,780	36,401	38,559
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	30,398	33,754	37,759
TOTAL	705,616	784,654	864,848
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour and Industry Department, &c.	63,681	70,284	83,546
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	1,661,624	2,022,751	2,232,574
2. Technical Schools	197,341	258,200	284,392
3. Aid to Tasmanian University	135,884	151,475	152,463
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	84,910	89,324	92,694
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	44,396	39,509	48,256
TOTAL	2,124,155	2,561,259	2,810,379
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted:			
Subsidies to Hospitals	1,001,683	1,106,780	1,163,790
Mental Hospital	279,857	307,126	324,014
Mental Deficients	1,043	669	3,475
2. Health of Mothers and Children :			
Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	45,989	45,424	50,105
3. Preservation of Health:			
Public Health Administration	368,092	388,672	431,235
Medical Inspection of School Children	28,662	38,477	43,042
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	28,509	23,559	29,925
TOTAL	1,753,835	1,910,707	2,045,586
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION			
1. Children of the State, &c.	65,858	79,356	80,165
2. Unemployed Relief	2,098	2,036	1,609
3. Deserted Wives, Widows, &c.	23,677	22,042	26,678
4. Relief of Destitute, Aged and Incapacitated	155,509	181,635	194,107
TOTAL	247,142	285,069	302,559
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS	1,225	1,366	1,249
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES			
1. Undertakings:			
Railways	(a) 17,693	(a) 19,958	(a) 26,500
Shipping	(b)	(b)	(b)
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	529,047	585,502	672,342
3. Forestry	119,988	157,215	249,122
4. Mines	57,677	52,902	56,561
5. Fisheries and Game	12,850	14,050	16,699
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	351,084	521,549	523,068
7. Other	143,540	148,800	177,235
TOTAL	1,231,879	1,499,976	1,721,527
IX. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS			
Transport Commission (b):			
Net Loss for previous year	647,357	735,209	738,025
Transfer of Land Tax to Commission	132,255	165,499	174,839
TOTAL	779,612	900,708	912,864
X. REDUCTION OF DEFICITS, PREVIOUS YEARS	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	10,745,220	11,762,795	13,419,860

(a) Freight subsidies. (b) See Note (d) to table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE

SUMMARY

Classification	Total			Per Head		
	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1951–52 (a)	1952–53 (a)	1953–54
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	3,838,075	3,748,772	4,677,302	13 1 9	12 7 9	15 2 3
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	705,616	784,654	864,848	2 8 2	2 11 9	2 15 9
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	63,681	70,284	83,546	0 4 3	0 4 8	0 5 6
IV. Education, Science, Art and Research	2,124,155	2,561,259	2,810,379	7 4 11	8 9 3	9 1 9
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	1,753,835	1,910,707	2,045,586	5 19 7	6 6 4	6 12 3
VI. Social Amelioration	247,142	285,069	302,559	0 16 10	0 18 10	0 19 6
VII. War Obligations	1,225	1,366	1,249	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	1,231,879	1,499,976	1,721,527	4 3 11	4 19 1	5 11 3
IX. Business Undertakings (b)	779,612	900,708	912,864	2 13 0	2 19 6	2 19 0
X. Reduction of Deficits, Previous Years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10,745,220	11,762,795	13,419,860	36 12 6	38 17 3	43 7 4

(a) Revised.
(b) See Note (d) to table on page 6.

STAMP DUTIES, 1948–49 TO 1953–54

Item	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts, Legal Documents, &c.	116,924	164,049	218,504	248,005	256,519	354,144
Cheques	38,886	41,953	43,604	50,421	59,088	69,794
Bills of Exchange	1,982	2,040	2,673	2,609	2,738	3,226
Bills of Lading	343	516	651	642	646	812
Lottery Tickets	335,000	370,000	415,000	455,000	475,000	476,250
Bookmakers' Tickets	49,579	53,103	54,830	61,511	66,824	69,635
Total	542,714	631,661	735,262	818,188	860,815	973,861

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1953–54

Year	Taxation	Departmental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial	Public Investments	Business Undertakings	Payments by Commonwealth (b)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(a) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9,943	298,135	—	1,054,980
1910–11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,092
1915–16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1920–21	708,603	87,559	103,064	102,601	741,108	362,514	2,105,449
1925–26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1930–31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609,290
1931–32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932–33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933–34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934–35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872.148
1935–36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936–37	1,484,807	(d) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937–38	1,697,159	(d) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938–39	1,778,718	(d) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764
1939–40	1,613,713	(d) 214,925	68,110	448,336	(c) 13,367	696,859	3,055,310
1940–41	1,513,528	(d) 212,034	71,036	452,332	(c) 5,784	666,859	2,921,573
1941–42	1,802,051	(d) 222,136	76,727	466,286	(c) 4,648	786,859	3,358,707
1942–43	1,636,238	(d) 256,182	93,436	457,169	(c) 5,440	841,859	3,290,324
1943–44	1,733,774	(d) 215,399	85,496	473,076	(c) 4,136	986,859	3,498,740
1944–45	1,837,356	(d) 265,127	91,294	450,254	(c) 3,503	1,008,859	3,656,393
1945–46	2,169,208	(d) 279,272	94,861	472,000	(c) 5,212	912,859	3,933,412
1946–47	2,495,583	(d) 274,958	111,629	480,097	(c) 3,000	1,141,859	4,507,126
1947–48	2,789,680	(d) 344,604	130,043	528,871	(c) 8,917	(e) 1,275,858	(e) 5,077,973
1948–49	3,314,897	(d) 423,032	145,671	584,026	(c) 5,739	(e) 1,170,859	(e) 5,644,224
1949–50	3,813,500	(d) 921,719	171,352	637,552	(c) 4,000	(e) 1,392,859	(e) 6,940,982
1950–51	4,494,970	(d) 779,956	194,761	874,891	(c) 4,000	1,566,859	7,915,437
1951–52	6,636,495	(d) 1,225,911	253,863	1,205,921	(c) 4,000	(e) 866,859	(e) 10,193,049
1952–53	7,621,151	795,632	350,957	1,472,437	(c) 4,000	1,816,859	12,061,036
1953–54	8,302,932	886,053	474,196	1,851,020	(c) 4,000	1,916,859	13,435,060

(a) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(b) Excluding payment for services of State officers and payments under States Grants (Tax Reimbursement) Act.
(c) See Note (d) to table on page 6.
(d) Including Recoups of Exchange, 1936–37, £69,761; 1937–38, £54,199; 1938–39, £49,297; 1939–40, £56,569; 1940–41, £65,538; 1941–42, £62,504; 1942–43, £107,291; 1943–44, £61,538; 1944–45, £48,299; 1945–46, £47,401; 1946–47, £41,459; 1947–48, £55,649; 1948–49, £76,827; 1949–50, £102,455; 1950–51, £152,080; 1951–52, £530,030.
(e) See Note (e) to table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1953–54

Year	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety	Education, Science, and Art	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration	Business Undertakings	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1910–11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915–16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1920–21	740,612	127,986	258,109	180,888	587,298	294,264	2,189,157
1925–26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1930–31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931–32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932–33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933–34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934–35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935–36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936–37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937–38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938–39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748
1939–40	1,322,400	193,232	401,463	457,885	(a) 145,891	532,038	3,052,909
1940-41	1,375,350	192,665	406,416	398,184	(a) 168,680	561,909	3,103,204
1941–42	1,428,775	208,205	440,300	375,625	(a) 239,123	665,094	3,357,122
1942–43	1,463,624	216,931	499,154	338,845	(a) 245,510	635,740	3,399,804
1943–44	1,456,669	228,480	529,159	370,734	(a) 207,649	675,854	3,468,545
1944–45	1,441,995	234,158	589,022	433,476	(a) 350,162	626,724	3,675,537
1945–46	1,400,994	256,166	736,632	554,526	(a) 345,579	739,997	4,033,894
1946–47	1,411,391	279,797	814,545	685,565	(a) 343,480	1,038,534	4,573,312
1947–48	1,478,253	315,700	957,593	847,539	(a) 419,760	1,083,037	5,101,882
1948–49	1,635,740	367,154	1,151,374	1,017,087	(a) 551,655	1,122,315	5,845,325
1949–50	1,774,290	414,536	1,377,966	1,214,129	(a) 706,170	1,857,282	(b) 7,344,373
1950–51	2,153,090	546,626	1,617,747	1,503,460	(a) 650,091	1,690,815	8,161,829
1951–52	2,748,397	705,616	2,124,155	2,000,977	(a) 779,612	2,386,463	10,745,220
1952–53	2,683,850	784,654	2,561,259	2,195,776	(a) 900,708	2,636,548	11,762,795
1953–54	3,347,619	864,848	2,810,379	2,348,145	(a) 912,864	3,136,005	13,419,860

(a) See note (d) to table on page 6.
(b) Includes £262,000 in reduction of deficits in previous years.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS
1891 TO 1953–54

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Annual		Aggregate Deficits at end of Year
			Surplus	Deficit	Amount
	£	£	£	£	£
At Beginning of Year 1891	—	—	—	—	279,639
At End of Year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	—	248,378
At End of Year 1892 and 1893	1,487,876	1,748,487	—	260,611	508,989
At End of Year 1894 and 1895	1,458,766	1,538,751	—	79,985	588,974
At End of Year 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	—	541,242
At End of Year 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	—	481,248
At End of Year 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	—	403,193
At End of Year 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	—	330,676
At End of Year 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	—	199,427
At End of Year 1901	826,163	870,442	—	44,279	243,706
At End of Year 1902	734,663	850,684	—	116,021	359,727
At End of Year 1903	857,667	879,356	—	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5,102	—	376,314
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	—	363,818
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	—	316,307
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	—	259,226
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	—	183,938
1908–9	934,432	960,247	—	25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	—	198,142
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	—	46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	—	225,068
1912–13 (*a*)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	—	114,659
1913–14 (*a*)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3,073	—	111,586
1914–15 (*a*)	1,244,095	1,384,150	—	140,055	251,641
1915–16 (*a*)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	—	215,859
1916–17 (*a*)	1,369,368	1,412,893	—	43,525	259,384
1917–18 (*a*)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	—	216,085
1918–19 (*a*)	1,581,984	1,644,512	—	62,528	278,613
1919–20 (*a*)	1,815,031	1,828,301	—	13,270	291,883
1920–21 (*a*)	2,105,449	2,189,156	—	83,707	375,590
1921–22 (*a*)	2,181,395	2,302,077	—	120,682	496,272
1922–23 (*a*)	2,174,062	2,472,523	—	298,461	794,733
1923–24 (*a*)	2,447,677	2,658,382	—	210,705	1,005,438
1924–25 (*a*)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	—	919,043
1925–26 (*a*)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	—	890,822
1926–27 (*a*)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	—	705,680
1927–28 (*a*)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	—	610,598
1928–29 (*a*)	2,766,434	2,855,977	—	89,543	700,141
1929–30 (*a*)	2,689,413	2,715,133	—	25,720	725,861
1930–31 (*a*)	2,609,290	2,854,394	—	245,104	970,965
1931–32 (*a*)	2,385,495	2,657,109	—	271,614	1,242,579
1932–33 (*a*)	2,522,191	2,577,406	—	55,215	1,297,794
1933–34 (*a*)	2,698,214	2,746,099	—	47,885	1,345,679
1934–35 (*a*)	2,872,148	2,991,349	—	119,201	1,464,880
1935–36 (*a*)	3,117,602	3,247,288	—	129,686	1,594,566
1936–37 (*a*)	3,488,524	3,443,618	44,906	—	1,549,660
1937–38 (*a*)	3,639,755	3,632,903	6,852	—	1,542,808
1938–39 (*a*)	3,614,764	3,640,748	—	25,984	1,568,792
1939–40 (*a*)	3,055,310	3,052,909	2,401	—	1,566,391
1940–41 (*a*)	2,921,573	3,103,204	—	181,631	1,748,022
1941–42 (*a*)	3,358,707	3,357,122	1,585	—	1,746,437
1942–43 (*a*)	3,290,324	3,399,804	—	109,480	1,855,917
1943–44 (*a*)	3,498,740	3,468,545	30,195	—	1,825,722
1944–45 (*a*)	3,656,393	3,675,537	—	19,144	1,844,866
1945–46 (*a*)	3,933,412	4,033,894	—	100,482	1,945,348
1946–47 (*a*)	4,507,126	4,573,312	—	66,186	2,011,534
1947–48 (*a*)	(*b*) 5,077,973	5,101,881	—	23,907	2,035,440
1948–49 (*a*)	(*b*) 5,644,224	5,845,324	—	201,100	2,236,541
1949–50 (*a*)	(*b*) 6,940,982	7,082,372	—	141,390	2,377,932
1950–51 (*a*)	7,915,437	8,161,829	—	246,392	2,624,324
1951–52 (*a*)	(*b*) 10,193,049	10,745,220	—	552,171	3,176,495
1952–53 (*a*)	12,061,036	11,762,795	298,240	—	2,878,254
1953–54 (*a*)	13,435,060	13,419,860	15,200	—	2,863,054

(*a*) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.
(*b*) See note (*e*) to table on page 6.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1954

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice existing prior to the year 1933–34 of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional amounts should be added to the deficiency prior to 1934–35, as shown above, to arrive at the aggregate position :

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1954 :	£
Deficit as shown in above table	2,863,054
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	1,127,857
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,260
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Other	102,565
Total	£4,285,081

NOTE.—The above sum excludes suspended sinking funds and the non-provision of depreciation for replacement of certain capital assets of the State.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1953–54

Purpose	Expenditure by PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT (a) charged to—					Expenditure by Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves	Total
	Road Funds (b)	Other Funds (c)	Revenue	Loans	Crown Lands Funds		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	1,148,703	103,958	15,122	620,380	923	—	1,889,086
Tracks ..	—	—	3,780	—	—	—	3,780
Bridges ..	192,319	—	20,070	111,582	—	—	323,971
Jetties ..	6,610	85,723	—	5,152	—	—	97,485
Ferries.. ..	—	—	4,026	—	—	—	4,026
Buildings ..	2,871	156,480	138,884	1,283,676	—	—	1,581,911
Plant Purchases	31,461	—	—	155,266	—	—	186,727
Water Supply..	—	49	19,787	346,578	—	—	366,414
Electricity ..	—	—	—	—	—	9,993,516	9,993,516
Other	18,189	33,068	330,295	45,793	—	—	427,345
TOTAL ..	1,400,153	379,278	531,964	2,568,427	923	9,993,516	14,874,261

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department.
(b) Includes Plant Account.
(c) Expenditure incurred on behalf of other authorities.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS 1947–48 TO 1953–54

Year	PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT Expenditure charged to—				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves	Total
	Road and Other Funds	Revenue	Loans	Crown Lands Funds		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947–48	690,932	189,465	473,063	870	1,451,142	2,805,472
1948–49	595,749	248,301	718,259	721	2,121,082	3,684,112
1949–50	839,309	347,967	994,300	186	3,497,896	5,679,658
1950–51	1,043,380	389,502	1,733,234	126	5,705,254	8,871,496
1951–52	1,019,844	494,005	2,230,342	1,955	8,605,335	12,351,481
1952–53	1,508,558	418,733	1,911,201	1,286	10,830,073	14,669,851
1953–54	1,779,431	531,964	2,568,427	923	9,993,516	14,874,261

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1944–45 TO 1953–54

Year	From Road and Other Funds	From Revenue	Loans	Crown Lands Funds	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1944–45	167,445	7,549	7,841	332	183,167
1945–46	250,899	14,909	1,295	523	267,626
1946–47	438,016	12,349	4,727	2,015	457,107
1947–48	515,874	13,747	56,977	870	587,468
1948–49	393,317	31,752	112,652	721	538,442
1949–50	629,842	64,783	74,635	186	769,446
1950–51	643,403	43,387	317,508	126	1,004,424
1951–52	695,275	42,569	435,022	1,955	1,174,821
1952–53	1,001,876	12,342	313,642	1,286	1,329,146
1953–54	1,252,661	15,122	620,380	923	1,889,086

PUBLIC DEBT

PLACE OF FLOTATION AND INTEREST PAYABLE 1939–40 *TO* 1953–54

Year	Public Debt						
	Redeemable—			Total	Per Head of Population	Interest Payable	
	In London	In New York	In Australia			Amount	Rate Per Cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	%
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	113 8 2	1,022,105	3.752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 10 0	1,049,639	3.727
1942	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119 7 2	1,048,616	3.646
1943	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118 6 2	1,044,917	3.641
1944	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122 9 8	1,032,668	3.433
1945	8,755,687	227,796	21,357,872	30,341,355	122 0 7	1,031,863	3.401
1946	8,313,870	227,796	23,172,435	31,714,101	125 16 11	1,051,614	3.316
1947	8,313,870	227,796	24,374,042	32,915,708	(a) 128 0 9	1,084,392	3.294
1948	8,312,469	237,337	26,588,014	35,137,820	(a) 134 10 4	1,145,232	3.259
1949	7,115,870	235,693	32,015,927	39,367,490	(a) 147 8 1	1,274,564	3.238
1950	7,092,900	232,610	35,395,469	(b) 42,720,979	(a) 154 16 9	1,370,179	3.207
1951	7,044,200	230,144	49,758,731	(c) 57,033,075	(a) 199 5 4	1,765,722	3.096
1952	7,029,200	227,679	64,394,908	71,651,787	(a) 241 16 1	2,112,527	2.948
1953	7,027,000	224,596	76,876,656	84,128,252	(a) 276 12 10	2,638,754	3.137
1954	7,004,300	223,158	90,463,392	97,690,850	316 8 1	3,268,883	3.346

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the " face " or " book " value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

(*a*) Revised.

(*b*) Expenditure under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement has been eliminated from Loan Expenditure and Public Debt since 1949.

(*c*) Excludes £400,000 Treasury Bills issued in aid of Revenue.

PUBLIC DEBT—RATES OF INTEREST, 1953–54

Rate of Interest Per Cent. Per Annum	Annual Liability for Interest		Loans			
	Amount	Per Cent. of Total	Redeemable in London	Redeemable in Australia	Total	
					Amount	Per Cent. of Total
%	£	%	£	£	£	%
4.5	999,213	30.56	—	22,204,740	22,204,740	22.73
4	76,270	2.33	1,906,750	—	1,906,750	1.95
3.875	82,355	2.52	—	2,125,290	2,125,290	2.18
3.75	156,748	4.79	—	4,179,950	4,179,950	4.28
3.5	3,898	0.12	(a) 111,373	—	111,373	0.11
3.25	199,607	6.11	(b) 2,049,435	4,092,314	6,141,749	6.29
3.125	1,060,432	32.44	—	33,933,837	33,933,837	34.74
3	450,198	13.78	2,668,900	12,337,724	15,006,624	15.36
2.5	12,275	0.38	491,000	—	491,000	0.50
2	223,984	6.85	—	11,199,220	11,199,220	11.46
1	3,903	0.12	—	390,317	390,317	0.40
	3,268,883	100.00	7,227,458	90,463,392	97,690,850	100.00

(*a*) Includes £111,373 raised in New York, U.S.A.

(*b*) Includes £111,785 raised in New York, U.S.A.

PUBLIC DEBT—DUE DATES OF AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING ON 30TH JUNE, 1954

Rate of Interest	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—																Total Amount	Where Redeemable
	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66 to 1969–70	1970–71 to 1972–73	1973–74 to 1977–78	Debentures 1978–83	Unspecified		
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1	6,911	7,222	7,547	7,886	8,241	8,612	9,000	9,405	9,828	10,270	10,732	61,354	43,843	87,251	102,215	—	390,317	Australia
2	11,199,220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,199,220	Australia
2.5 ..	(*a*) 491,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	491,000	London
3 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,668,900	—	—	—	—	2,668,900	London
	—	5,622,000	1,974,724	—	—	165,000	—	138,000	—	239,000	—	1,510,000	879,000	1,810,000	—	—	12,337,724	Australia
3.125 ..	—	—	—	—	—	2,335,200	2,510,050	—	8,549,570	4,282,760	12,366,377	3,889,880	—	—	—	—	33,933,837	Australia
3.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	173,200	—	—	—	—	743,100	—	1,021,350	—	—	1,937,650	London
	—	—	631,260	477,074	793,530	52,270	717,530	730,650	—	—	—	—	—	690,000	—	—	4,092,314	Australia
	—	—	—	111,785	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,785	New York
3.5 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,373	—	—	—	—	111,373	New York
3.75 ..	254,600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,925,350	—	—	—	—	4,179,950	Australia
3.875 ..	1,505,160	620,130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,125,290	Australia
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,906,750	—	—	—	—	1,906,750	London
4.5 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,471,000	8,024,340	—	—	12,709,400	—	—	—	—	22,204,740	Australia
Total ..	13,456,891	6,249,352	2,613,531	596,745	801,771	2,561,082	3,409,780	2,349,055	16,583,738	4,532,030	12,377,109	(*b*) 27,526,107	(*c*) 922,843	(*d*) 3,608,601	102,215	—	(*e*) 97,690,850	—

(*a*) Short-term Debentures. (*b*) Amount due in 1965–66, £9,744,445; in 1966–67, £5,653,093; in 1967–68, £10,228,297; in 1968–69, £212,798; in 1969–70, £1,687,474. (*c*) Amount due in 1970–71, £13,976; in 1971–72, £14,605; in 1972–73, £894,262. (*d*) In 1973–74, £15,949; in 1974–75, £2,610,017; in 1975–76, £17,416; in 1976–77, £18,200; in 1977–78, £947,019. (*e*) See note (*b*) to Public Debt on page 13.

Note.—(i) Of the total Public Debt amounting to £97,690,850, £90,463,392 is redeemable in Australia, £7,004,300 in London and £223,158 in New York. (ii) See note to first table on page 13.

LOANS

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1951–52 *to* 1953–54

Purpose	1951–52		1952–53		1953–54	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Transport ..	2,039,806	1,818,834	1,907,264	1,371,837	490,692	302,316
Hydro-Electric Works ..	7,138,635	7,036,498	13,440,000	8,322,926	8,291,000	8,138,141
Closer Settlement	8,750	Cr. 19,096	9,099	Cr. 7,823	15,766	Cr. 3,145
Returned Soldier Settlement	130,500	Cr. 94,246	200,952	55,418	92,760	Cr. 2,932
Homes Act	3,089,741	2,592,210	1,280,315	666,004	2,798,124	1,828,398
State Advances	225,252	83,475	90,724	Cr. 51,234	183,400	88,726
Water Supply	352,477	351,862	479,545	478,530	350,302	343,184
Assistance to Industries ..	1,066,676	1,038,942	282,234	163,020	136,216	Cr. 30,587
Loans to Local Bodies ..	—	Cr. 15,959	—	Cr. 16,804	—	Cr. 17,868
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	585,410	486,187	508,008	460,696	794,838	766,120
School Buildings	651,061	639,738	618,944	615,516	850,357	837,300
Hospital Buildings	281,493	272,732	247,081	240,783	466,238	454,469
Other Public Buildings ..	93,695	93,222	194,307	176,044	261,517	246,292
Unemployment Relief ..	—	Cr. 1,083	38	Cr. 223	—	Cr. 546
Revenue Deficit (Funded) ..	141,391	141,391	246,392	246,392	552,171	552,171
Primary Producers Relief ..	2,602	Cr. 75,851	803	Cr. 73,798	493	Cr. 48,841
Forestry	330,221	326,657	216,313	215,293	228,532	218,352
Other Public Works and Purposes	885,978	474,375	353,895	205,754	395,354	317,561
Discount and Flotation Expenses	—	Cr. 746	—	—	—	Cr. 217,201
Total	17,023,688	15,149,142	20,075,914	13,068,331	15,907,760	13,771,910

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1953–54

Year	Gross	Net	Revenue Deficit Funded (*b*)	Net Loan Expenditure Per Head
	£	£	£	£ *s.* *d.*
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	—	1 6 9
1905–6 to 1909–10 (*a*) ..	285,383	259,354	—	1 7 10
1910–11 to 1914–15 (*a*) ..	573,455	519,583	—	2 14 0
1915–16 to 1919–20 (*a*) ..	1,001,805	774,749	—	3 18 5
1920–21 to 1924–25 (*a*) ..	1,963,788	1,402,153	—	6 10 5
1925–26 to 1929–30 (*a*) ..	1,257,522	359,752	—	1 13 6
1930–31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*) 825,489	—	3 14 1
1931–32	659,509	96,454	—	0 8 6
1932–33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	—	Cr. 0 6 5
1933–34	524,987	118,783	—	0 10 4
1934–35	786,177	361,495	—	1 11 6
1935–36	1,858,456	999,970	339,094	4 6 8
1936–37	1,997,930	841,951	—	3 12 4
1937–38	1,892,279	850,305	—	3 12 2
1938–39	1,849,647	739,627	—	3 2 3
1939–40	1,814,196	902,910	—	3 15 3
1940–41	2,115,553	1,134,059	181,631	4 14 1
1941–42	1,790,317	714,827	—	2 19 6
1942–43	1,500,462	501,004	—	2 1 5
1943–44	2,608,942	1,674,912	109,481	6 17 1
1944–45	1,793,358	903,057	455,000	3 13 2
1945–46	1,770,104	794,965	—	3 3 6
1946–47	2,949,458	1,362,482	119,625	5 7 0
1947–48	4,180,457	3,264,196	66,186	(*d*) 12 9 10
1948–49	5,525,395	4,506,480	244,244	(*d*) 16 18 2
1949–50	5,871,099	4,941,928	23,908	(*d*) 18 0 1
1950–51	15,400,990	13,732,375	201,101	(*d*) 48 8 7
1951–52	17,023,688	15,149,142	141,391	(*d*) 51 12 10
1952–53	20,075,914	13,068,331	246,392	(*d*) 43 3 10
1953–54	15,907,760	13,771,910	552,171	44 10 1

(*a*) Annual Average.
(*b*) These amounts are included in both Gross and Net Loan Expenditure.
(*c*) Includes £616,352, the amount re-appropriated to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.
(*d*) Revised.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1954

LOCAL BODIES	Amount Authorised	Amount of Loan Advanced For—										Amount of Loan Repaid	Balance of Loan at 30/6/54	Charges in Arrear
		Water Supply	Lighting	Buildings	Harbour Improvements	Streets	Drainage and Sewerage	Recreation Grounds	Homes	Other Purposes	TOTAL ADVANCES			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bothwell	2,800	1,800	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,800	1,908	892	—
Bruny	400	—	—	200	—	—	—	200	—	—	400	291	109	—
Burnie	64,950	42,300	—	5,400	—	3,000	12,000	2,250	—	—	64,950	40,856	24,094	—
Campbell Town ..	4,800	3,400	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	400	4,800	3,830	970	—
Clarence	500	—	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	500	477	23	—
Deloraine	5,200	5,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,200	3,345	1,855	—
Devonport ..	53,500	53,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53,500	37,203	16,297	—
Evandale ..	3,100	3,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,100	2,263	837	—
Esperance ..	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	550	—	—	550	461	89	—
Fingal	4,200	4,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,200	3,290	910	—
Glamorgan ..	1,250	1,250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,250	840	410	—
Gormanston ..	6,750	4,750	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	6,750	4,715	2,035	—
Hobart	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huon	3,100	—	—	3,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,100	1,810	1,290	—
Kentish	4,550	4,550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,550	4,465	85	—
Lilydale	3,700	3,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,700	2,149	1,551	—
Longford	9,900	9,900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,900	7,519	2,381	—
New Norfolk ..	3,000	—	—	3,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	2,811	189	—
Oatlands	1,150	—	—	800	—	—	350	—	—	—	1,150	935	215	—
Penguin	3,100	—	—	850	—	—	2,125	—	—	—	2,975	1,820	1,155	—
Queenstown ..	16,360	9,200	—	500	—	—	6,160	—	—	500	16,360	12,522	3,838	—
Richmond.. ..	160	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	160	153	7	—
Ringarooma ..	5,300	3,800	—	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,300	3,969	1,331	—
Scottsdale ..	6,900	6,150	—	—	—	—	—	750	—	—	6,900	3,980	2,920	—
Sorell	5,500	5,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,500	3,403	2,097	—
Spring Bay ..	500	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	393	107	—
St. Leonards ..	4,200	4,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,200	3,480	720	—
Strahan	1,000	—	—	—	—	1,000	—	—	—	—	1,000	814	186	—
Ulverstone ..	33,650	20,989	—	10,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,639	16,571	15,068	—
Westbury ..	8,600	8,400	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,600	6,778	1,822	—
Wynyard ..	9,000	9,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,000	6,485	2,515	—
Zeehan	9,000	—	—	—	—	9,000	—	—	—	—	9,000	4,326	4,674	—
Total Municipalities	276,720	205,389	—	28,200	—	15,000	21,295	3,750	—	900	274,534	183,862	90,672	—

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Circular Head (Stanley) ..	41,375	—	—	—	41,375	—	—	—	—	—	41,375	32,070	9,305	—
Launceston ..	360,000	—	—	—	309,743	—	—	—	—	—	309,743	251,743	58,000	—
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	—	—	—	35,570	—	—	—	—	—	35,570	20,417	15,153	—
Total	436,945	—	—	—	386,688	—	—	—	—	—	386,688	304,230	82,458	—
Other Bodies—														
N.W. Co-op. Freezing & Canning Co.	17,250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,250	17,250	2,477	14,773	—
Stanley Cool Stores	1,000	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	412	88	—
Total	18,250	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	—	17,250	17,750	2,889	14,861	—
GRAND TOTAL	731,915	205,389	—	28,700	386,688	15,000	21,295	3,750	—	18,150	678,972	490,981	187,991	—

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS 1938–39 TO 1953–54

Year Ended 30th June	State Government		Total
	Stamp Duty	Income Tax (Tax on Prizes) (*a*)	
	£	£	£
1939	150,777	286,875	437,652
1940	125,595	239,063	364,658
1941	100,387	191,250	291,637
1942	95,456	181,688	277,144
1943	105,391	182,813	288,204
1944	140,438	267,750	408,188
1945	175,583	328,687	504,270
1946	205,702	379,500	585,202
1947	260,963	485,813	746,776
1948	290,665	552,463	843,128
1949	335,535	611,767	947,302
1950	370,577	705,785	1,076,362
1951	415,722	799,315	1,215,037
1952	455,000	861,514	1,316,514
1953	475,000	999,625	1,474,625
1954	476,250	1,038,927	1,515,177

(*a*) Excluding Income Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.* on savings out of percentage allowance for management) and collected by the Commonwealth.

LOANS—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1954

Purpose	Authorised Loans Issued		Loan Expenditure		Balances	
	1953–54	Aggregate to 30/6/54	1953–54	Aggregate to 30/6/54	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings						
Railways and Transport	250,000	14,488,871	302,316	13,767,635	—	721,236
Hydro-Electric Works	8,008,600	41,856,255	8,138,141	43,721,631	1,865,376	—
Loans and Advances						
Closer Settlement	—	329,756	Cr. 3,145	111,487	—	218,269
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	—	1,216,022	Cr. 2,932	561,501	—	654,521
Homes Act	3,790,114	9,747,614	1,828,398	10,059,832	312,218	—
State Advances	—	497,906	19,599	309,968	—	187,938
Primary Producers Relief Act	—	300,000	Cr. 48,840	70,878	—	229,122
Loans to Public Bodies	—	282,705	Cr. 18,182	184,152	—	98,553
Rural Credits	—	250,000	69,126	274,171	24,171	—
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	—	21,000	—	384	—	20,616
Works						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties and Harbours	355,348	10,913,468	766,120	10,024,872	—	888,596
School Buildings	20,000	3,866,725	837,299	4,439,175	572,450	—
Hospital Buildings	120,400	3,343,260	454,470	2,593,524	—	749,736
Other Public Buildings	366,362	3,203,689	246,292	1,805,615	—	1,398,074
Other Public Works and Purposes	178,539	4,018,286	317,328	3,932,103	—	86,183
Hobart Bridge	—	386,942	—	348,467	—	38,475
Other Purposes						
Forestry	170,000	1,719,750	218,352	2,182,542	462,792	—
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	—	2,051,159	Cr. 217,199	1,832,676	—	218,483
Immigration	—	235,714	—	235,714	—	—
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	552,171	3,176,495	552,171	3,176,495	—	—
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	—	71,180	—	71,180	—	—
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	—	1,122,675	—	1,117,938	—	4,737
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	—	83,134	—	83,134	—	—
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	—	61,260	—	61,260	—	—
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	—	27,752	—	27,752	—	—
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	—	47,211	—	47,211	—	—
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	—	3,633	—	3,633	—	—
Establishment and Development of Industries	—	1,144,500	Cr. 30,587	921,345	—	223,155
Water Supply Acts	671,400	1,444,936	343,184	1,387,206	—	57,730
Aluminium Industry Agreement	—	1,500,000	—	1,500,000	—	—
TOTAL	14,482,934	107,411,898	13,771,911	104,853,481	3,237,007	5,795,424
					Net Cr. £2,558,417	

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBT	£	£
Total loans issued to 30th June, 1954	—	107,411,898
Redemptions to 30th June, 1953	8,800,712	
Redemptions during 1953–54	920,336	
		9,721,048
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1954		97,690,850

LOANS 1949–50 TO 1953–54

Purpose	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE					
	£	£	£	£	£
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Railways and Transport	9,353,021	11,618,488	13,481,053	14,238,871	14,488,871
Hydro-Electric Works	13,747,767	20,027,258	26,196,894	33,847,655	41,856,255
LOANS AND ADVANCES					
Closer Settlement	329,727	329,756	329,756	329,756	329,756
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	1,216,171	1,216,022	1,216,022	1,216,022	1,216,022
Homes Act	970,000	4,115,000	4,957,500	5,957,500	9,747,614
State Advances	307,905	407,906	497,906	497,906	497,906
Primary Producers Relief	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000
Loans to Public Bodies	282,705	282,705	282,705	282,705	282,705
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000
Rural Credits	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000
WORKS					
Roads, Bridges and Harbours	8,174,328	7,937,386	10,505,368	10,558,120	10,913,468
School Buildings	2,159,450	2,207,950	3,134,820	3,846,725	3,866,725
Hospital Buildings	1,507,168	1,936,200	2,059,081	3,221,056	3,343,260
Other Public Buildings	1,681,227	1,807,973	2,226,904	2,838,731	3,203,689
Other Public Works	3,209,345	5,328,550	7,055,795	7,645,125	8,494,664
OTHER PURPOSES					
Forestry	765,750	1,019,750	1,249,750	1,549,750	1,719,750
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	2,051,159	2,051,159	2,051,159	2,051,159	2,051,159
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	2,035,441	2,236,542	2,377,932	2,624,324	3,176,495
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,122,527	1,122,675	1,122,675	1,122,675	1,122,675
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	71,209	71,180	71,180	71,180	71,180
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total	50,014,604	64,746,204	79,846,204	92,928,964	107,411,898
AGGREGATE LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT (*a*)					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Railways and Transport	9,138,822	10,479,345	12,093,483	13,465,319	13,767,635
Hydro-Electric	14,979,232	20,224,066	27,260,564	35,583,490	43,721,631
LOANS AND ADVANCES					
Closer Settlement	173,612	141,551	122,455	114,632	111,487
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	724,911	603,261	509,015	554,514	561,501
Homes Act	559,876	4,973,220	7,565,430	8,231,434	10,059,832
State Advances	195,257	273,818	308,502	290,369	309,968
Primary Producers Relief	295,391	269,366	193,515	119,718	70,878
Rural Credits	142,060	189,356	238,147	205,046	274,171
Loans to Public Bodies	249,620	235,097	219,138	202,334	184,152
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	384	384	384	384	384
WORKS					
Roads, Bridges and Harbours	7,978,079	8,107,172	8,798,056	9,258,752	10,024,872
School Buildings	1,806,365	2,346,620	2,986,359	3,601,876	4,439,175
Hospital Buildings	1,399,322	1,625,538	1,898,271	2,139,054	2,593,524
Other Public Buildings	1,082,670	1,290,058	1,383,280	1,559,323	1,805,615
Other Public Works	3,568,026	4,748,017	6,612,112	7,459,195	8,089,121
OTHER PURPOSES					
Forestry	1,104,329	1,422,242	1,748,899	1,964,190	2,182,542
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	2,050,621	2,050,622	2,049,875	2,049,875	1,832,676
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	2,035,441	2,236,542	2,377,932	2,624,324	3,176,495
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,117,790	1,117,938	1,117,938	1,127,857	1,117,938
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	71,209	71,180	71,180	71,180	71,180
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	49,131,721	62,864,097	78,013,239	91,081,570	104,853,481
Add Unexpended Balance	882,883	1,882,107	1,832,965	1,847,394	2,558,417
GRAND TOTAL LOANS RAISED	50,014,604	64,746,204	79,846,204	92,928,964	107,411,898
Less Redemptions from Sinking Funds	7,293,624	7,713,129	8,194,417	8,800,712	9,721,048
BALANCE (DEBT OUTSTANDING AT END OF YEAR)	42,720,980	(*b*) 57,033,075	71,651,787	84,128,252	97,690,850

(*a*) Expenditure under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement has been eliminated from Loan Expenditure and Public Debt.
(*b*) See note (*b*) to top Public Debt Table on page 13.

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1953–54 (*a*)

INCOME			EXPENDITURE		
Item	Closer Settlement	Soldiers' Settlement	Item	Closer Settlement	Soldiers' Settlement
	£	£		£	£
			Administration		
Interest	199	1,193	Salaries	1,434	5,170
Rent	4,410	17,786	Other	293	543
Other	1	15	Interest	3,488	14,960
Revaluation ..	(*b*) 1,077	(*b*) 1,165	Reserve for Bad Debts	Cr. 15	Cr. 519
			Insurance, Repairs ..	6	4
			Special Remissions ..	—	2,188
			Revaluation	Cr. 40	7
			Depreciation ..	6	152
			Other..	—	—
Balance (Dr.) ..	—	2,346	Balance (Cr.)	515	—
Totals for Year	5,687	22,505	Totals for Year ..	5,687	22,505

(*a*) Profit and Loss Account. For details of Loan Expenditure, see pages 15 and 19.
(*b*) Sundry Capital Profits.

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS

Year	Closer Settlement		Soldiers' Settlement		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at End of Year	Total Reserves for Bad Debts	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at End of Year	Total Reserves for Bad Debts	Amount Written off During Year
	£	£	£	£	£
1946–47	8,905	6,665	15,363	19,228	44
1947–48..	5,102	4,231	11,651	5,576	18
1948–49	4,638	4,302	10,072	5,005	490
1949–50	4,960	4,134	10,053	4,610	395
1950–51	3,203	3,065	10,354	4,376	—
1951–52	3,252	2,985	6,388	4,041	57
1952–53	242	100	6,968	4,073	—
1953–54	230	85	5,820	3,331	224

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1953–54 (*a*)

INCOME				EXPENDITURE			
Item	Homes Act	State Advances	Rural Credits	Item	Homes Act	State Advances	Rural Credits
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	77,939	13,110	10,956	Salaries	24,257	5,243	5,590
Rent	99	—	—	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	1,501	258	166
Other	(*b*) 22,427	1,012	209	Interest on Loans, &c. ..	81,577	8,842	7,667
Balance (Dr.)	21,525	3,083	5,465	Depreciation	727	31	31
				Construction, Contingencies Reserve	2,244	—	692
				Other	(*c*) 11,651	2,831	2,484
				Rates	33	—	—
				Balance Cr.	—	—	—
Totals for Year	121,990	17,205	16,630	Totals for Year ..	121,990	17,205	16,630
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	13,559	17,917	17,323

(*a*) Profit and Loss Account. For details of Loan Expenditure, see pages 15 and 19.
(*b*) Includes £18,764 contributed from Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Includes Supervision of Homes, £9,358.

CAPITAL VALUE, VALUE OF IMPROVEMENTS, UNIMPROVED VALUE 1951 TO 1953

Municipality	1951			1952			1953		
	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield ..	1,315,195	823,019	492,176	1,731,037	1,160,896	570,141	1,909,079	1,291,034	618,045
Bothwell ..	935,026	331,296	603,730	945,263	334,781	610,482	972,672	358,676	613,996
Brighton ..	714,601	380,223	334,378	821,628	451,860	369,768	1,896,147	1,459,040	437,107
Bruny	127,349	89,158	38,191	144,135	102,372	41,763	154,223	111,945	42,278
Burnie	4,020,033	2,780,455	1,239,578	4,834,684	3,452,334	1,382,350	5,089,680	3,671,655	1,418,025
Campbell Town	899,607	364,406	535,201	994,745	438,297	556,448	1,067,191	508,791	558,400
Circular Head ..	1,886,599	1,102,957	783,642	2,043,013	1,238,950	804,063	2,116,560	1,293,723	822,837
Clarence	4,032,860	2,824,644	1,208,216	4,449,348	3,163,635	1,285,713	5,287,457	3,944,868	1,342,589
Deloraine ..	1,460,107	810,460	649,647	1,612,774	903,242	709,532	1,680,115	955,377	724,738
Devonport ..	5,997,053	4,074,334	1,922,719	6,522,961	4,580,102	1,942,859	7,063,304	5,045,134	2,018,170
Esperance ..	665,850	542,938	122,912	686,003	560,207	125,796	714,631	586,289	128,342
Evandale ..	856,113	290,669	565,444	902,673	328,265	574,408	923,488	346,125	577,363
Fingal	731,156	352,220	378,936	1,801,627	1,211,385	590,242	1,838,957	1,260,073	578,884
Flinders ..	243,225	118,091	125,134	258,332	130,719	127,613	274,184	144,361	129,823
George Town ..	306,459	165,424	141,035	379,637	219,027	160,610	431,322	243,389	187,933
Glamorgan ..	399,344	204,314	195,030	466,921	249,369	217,552	508,712	275,019	233,693
Glenorchy ..	7,994,862	6,258,198	1,736,664	10,523,246	8,401,375	2,121,871	11,706,016	9,422,839	2,283,177
Gormanston ..	21,986	19,890	2,096	22,586	20,480	2,106	24,691	22,565	2,126
Green Ponds ..	509,791	261,782	248,009	517,331	266,772	250,559	533,886	280,289	253,597
Hamilton ..	886,642	413,087	473,555	917,797	434,423	483,374	952,859	439,754	513,105
Hobart	20,880,856	14,603,953	6,276,903	23,010,590	16,249,721	6,760,869	24,432,732	17,380,675	7,052,057
Huon	2,467,429	2,107,828	359,601	2,482,150	2,121,036	361,114	2,543,445	2,175,555	367,890
Kentish	1,765,933	1,289,476	476,457	1,788,090	1,311,533	476,557	1,821,930	1,341,446	480,484
Kingborough ..	2,213,979	1,620,088	593,891	2,660,746	1,989,021	671,725	5,988,138	4,740,345	1,247,793
King Island ..	603,160	254,485	348,675	626,137	263,984	362,153	627,709	267,618	360,091
Latrobe	1,651,561	1,076,785	574,776	1,799,886	1,214,784	585,102	1,987,750	1,379,616	608,134
Launceston ..	10,872,315	7,580,384	3,291,931	12,100,067	8,525,312	3,574,755	13,004,258	9,201,730	3,802,528
Lilydale ..	622,655	346,937	275,718	744,981	442,934	302,047	789,895	481,944	307,951
Longford.. ..	1,533,132	664,949	868,183	1,721,523	793,544	927,979	1,795,041	849,828	945,213
New Norfolk ..	1,924,829	1,468,710	456,119	5,412,379	4,541,063	871,316	5,588,634	4,709,118	879,516
Oatlands ..	1,629,878	809,943	819,935	1,740,863	920,849	820,014	1,823,323	989,209	834,114
Penguin ..	1,007,911	652,208	355,703	1,152,699	765,382	387,317	1,774,622	1,285,496	489,126
Port Cygnet ..	790,873	630,150	160,723	1,420,927	1,197,948	222,979	1,426,959	1,204,618	222,341
Portland ..	192,600	114,054	78,546	209,756	125,807	83,949	642,712	451,837	190,875
Queenstown ..	364,483	328,403	36,080	385,146	346,756	38,390	393,894	355,051	38,843
Richmond ..	718,384	399,871	318,513	751,170	421,118	330,052	784,832	448,113	336,719
Ringarooma ..	801,674	456,663	345,011	832,802	476,204	356,598	856,638	497,349	359,289
Ross	586,526	168,074	418,452	592,961	172,044	420,917	604,091	181,314	422,777
Scottsdale ..	783,017	445,591	337,426	903,886	526,618	377,268	982,975	600,873	382,102
Sorell	819,001	445,175	373,826	876,875	476,662	400,213	2,001,250	1,497,385	503,865
Spring Bay ..	400,131	227,322	172,809	432,922	257,514	175,408	449,005	270,364	178,641
St. Leonards ..	1,149,334	644,033	505,301	1,346,406	774,123	572,283	1,475,394	866,482	608,912
Strahan	39,425	31,652	7,773	38,592	30,972	7,620	39,494	31,802	7,692
Tasman	215,151	162,702	52,449	514,006	425,857	88,149	510,871	423,827	87,044
Ulverstone ..	2,168,144	1,342,170	825,974	4,251,789	3,034,336	1,217,453	4,490,899	3,267,779	1,223,120
Waratah ..	136,651	67,608	69,043	137,375	67,718	69,657	138,068	68,013	70,055
Westbury ..	1,317,239	624,524	692,715	1,415,816	684,364	731,452	1,480,523	723,062	757,461
Wynyard ..	1,965,341	1,167,892	797,449	2,317,513	1,498,912	818,601	2,529,501	1,650,749	878,752
Zeehan	202,916	176,531	26,385	212,313	185,246	27,067	216,343	187,790	28,553
TOTALS ..	93,828,386	62,115,726	31,712,660	112,456,107	77,489,853	34,966,254	126,346,100	89,189,934	37,156,166

TOTALS, 1911 TO 1953

Year	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1916	34,824,988	17,251,364	17,573,624
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1939	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123
1941	57,923,855	34,464,210	23,459,645
1942	58,461,244	35,025,365	23,435,879
1943	58,516,752	35,059,120	23,457,632
1944	59,402,061	35,894,716	23,507,345
1945	60,030,222	36,399,496	23,630,726
1946	61,045,871	37,187,785	23,858,086
1947	62,233,772	38,110,675	24,123,097
1948	64,478,175	39,829,148	24,649,027
1949	67,349,262	41,986,177	25,363,085
1950	77,677,001	49,747,096	27,929,905
1951	93,828,386	62,115,726	31,712,660
1952	112,456,107	77,489,853	34,966,254
1953	126,346,100	89,189,934	37,156,166

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1953

Districts	Capital Value of Land and Improvements		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value
	Amount	Per Cent.	Amount	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	50,618,400	40.06	13,746,674	37.00	27.16
Four Typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	15,547,176	12.30	2,717,540	7.31	17.48
Five Typical Mining Districts (*c*)	812,490	.64	147,269	.40	18.13
Three Typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	3,380,273	2.68	1,769,996	4.76	52.24
Nine Typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	16,965,828	13.43	6,157,097	16.57	36.29
All Other Districts (24)	39,021,933	30.89	12,617,590	33.96	32.33
All Districts (49)	126,346,100	100.00	37,156,166	100.00	29.41

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, Launceston, St. Leonards.
(*b*) Huon, Kingborough, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet.
(*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan.
(*d*) Hamilton, Oatlands, Ross.
(*e*) Deloraine, Evandale, Kentish, Latrobe, Longford, Richmond, Sorell, Ulverstone, Westbury.

INCOME TAX—1952–53 ASSESSMENT

INCOME YEAR 1951–52

(INDIVIDUALS)

BY GRADE OF TAXABLE INCOME—TASMANIA—RESIDENTS AND NON-RESIDENTS

Grade of Taxable Income	Number of Taxpayers			Taxable and Contributable Income			Net Tax and Social Services Contribution Assessed
	Males	Females	Total	Personal Exertion	Property	Total	
£ £	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
105– 200	2,630	4,399	7,029	987,379	77,388	1,064,767	15,175
201– 300	3,959	5,070	9,029	2,013,487	128,113	2,141,600	65,849
301– 400	4,942	4,921	9,863	3,014,655	148,619	3,163,274	154,011
401– 500	6,146	5,624	11,770	4,517,618	144,936	4,662,554	297,268
501– 600	10,234	2,485	12,719	5,623,630	156,574	5,780,204	432,693
601– 700	15,739	1,044	16,783	8,426,981	151,560	8,578,541	722,584
701– 800	12,762	459	13,221	7,556,688	143,412	7,700,100	729,336
801– 900	8,253	261	8,514	5,461,480	121,153	5,582,633	581,889
901– 1,000	5,560	189	5,749	4,121,235	122,509	4,243,744	487,552
1,001– 1,250	6,173	230	6,403	5,345,829	216,964	5,562,793	723,231
1,251– 1,500	2,130	131	2,261	2,365,695	156,122	2,521,817	387,279
1,501– 2,000	1,840	130	1,970	2,652,951	229,348	2,882,299	535,342
2,001– 3,000	1,198	103	1,301	2,489,304	279,385	2,768,689	696,504
3,001– 4,000	423	33	456	1,273,068	149,335	1,422,403	466,209
4,001– 5,000	181	32	213	762,700	120,037	882,737	351,999
5,001–10,000	205	30	235	1,197,507	246,114	1,443,621	752,753
10,001–15,000	36	3	39	395,385	52,821	448,206	290,948
15,001 and over	13	2	15	290,212	57,973	348,185	257,280
TOTAL	82,424	25,146	107,570	58,495,804	2,702,363	61,198,167	7,947,902

GRADUATED LAND TAX ON UNIMPROVED VALUES—YEAR 1953

Group £	URBAN No.	URBAN Gross Unimproved Value £	URBAN Net Tax £ s. d.	RURAL No.	RURAL Gross Unimproved Value £	RURAL Net Tax £ s. d.	COMPOSITE No.	COMPOSITE Gross Unimproved Value Urban Property £	COMPOSITE Gross Unimproved Value Rural Property £	COMPOSITE Gross Unimproved Value Total £	COMPOSITE Net Tax £ s. d.	TOTALS No.	TOTALS Gross Unimproved Value Urban Property £	TOTALS Gross Unimproved Value Rural Property £	TOTALS Gross Unimproved Value Total £	TOTALS Net Tax £ s. d.
1— 2,400	50,690	13,131,443	54,714 6 11	—	8,639,954	Nil	—	—	—	—	—	50,690	13,131,443	8,639,954	21,771,397	54,714 6 11
2,401— 3,600	300	889,035	4,058 2 0	435	1,272,923	Nil	64	41,104	152,616	193,720	229 1 0	799	930,139	1,425,539	2,355,678	4,287 3 0
3,601— 4,800	143	593,006	3,177 9 0	192	792,908	Nil	47	66,374	127,855	194,229	409 1 0	382	659,380	920,763	1,580,143	3,586 10 0
4,801— 9,600	227	1,502,617	10,509 7 0	267	1,758,090	7,613 2 0	69	124,573	322,839	447,412	2,042 5 0	563	1,627,190	2,080,929	3,708,119	20,164 14 0
9,601—14,400	72	817,295	7,155 14 0	80	935,968	6,899 13 0	24	78,109	201,917	280,026	2,094 11 0	176	895,404	1,137,885	2,033,289	16,149 18 0
14,401—24,000	54	975,426	10,309 19 0	47	856,909	8,266 14 0	14	56,485	202,304	258,789	2,520 5 0	115	1,031,911	1,059,213	2,091,124	21,096 18 0
24,001—36,000	21	585,857	7,242 0 0	9	257,570	3,076 2 0	5	46,590	95,384	141,974	1,704 6 0	35	632,447	352,954	985,401	12,022 8 0
36,001—48,000	8	344,167	5,090 3 0	6	244,081	3,420 0 0	3	52,595	76,002	128,597	1,855 11 0	17	396,762	320,083	716,845	10,365 14 0
48,001—72,000	9	521,867	8,906 11 0	3	168,115	2,770 7 0	1	57,870	1,350	59,220	1,014 17 0	13	579,737	169,465	749,202	12,691 15 0
72,001 and over	7	608,922	12,440 5 0	3	254,577	5,092 13 0	2	80,804	80,536	161,340	3,150 15 0	12	689,726	335,113	1,024,839	20,683 13 0
SpecialAssessments	21	121,175	138 0 0	2	18,954	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	121,175	18,954	140,129	138 0 0
Total	51,552	20,090,810	123,741 16 11	1,044	15,200,049	37,138 11 0	229	604,504	1,260,803	1,865.307	15,020 12 0	52,825	20,695,314	16,460,852	37,156,166	175,900 19 11

Under the Land Tax Act 1953, the following rates of tax were payable during that calendar year :

1. In the case of Rural Land :

Unimproved Value	*Tax*
£1— £4,800	Nil
£4,801— £9,600	£10 + 2½*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £4,800
£9,601—£14,400	£60 + 3*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £9,600
£14,401—£24,000	£120 + 3½*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £14,400
£24,001—£36,000	£260 + 4¼*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £24,000
£36,001—£48,000	£472 10*s.* + 5*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £36,000
£48,001—£72,000	£722 10*s.* + 6*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £48,000
£72,001 and over	£1,322 10*s.* + 7*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £72,000

2. In the case of land other than Rural Land :

Unimproved Value	*Tax*
£1— £24	Nil
£25— £2,400	1*d.* for every £U.V.
£2,401— £3,600	£10 + 1½*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £2,400
£3,601— £4,800	£17 10*s.* + 2*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £3,600
£4,801— £9,600	£27 10*s.* + 2½*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £4,800
£9,601—£14,400	£77 10*s.* + 3*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £9,600
£14,401—£24,000	£137 10*s.* + 3½*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £14,400
£24,001—£36,000	£277 10*s.* + 4¼*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £24,000
£36,001—£48,000	£490 + 5*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £36,000
£48,001—£72,000	£740 + 6*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £48,000
£72,001 and over	£1,340 + 7*d.* for every £U.V. in excess of £72,000

The minimum tax payable is 5*s.*
Tax payable is calculated to the nearest shilling.

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1943

Year	Taxable Amount		Taxpayers		Tax Assessed			Tax Collected
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings—		Owners With Holdings—		Total	
	Under £2,500	Over £2,500	Under £2,500	Over £2,500	Under £2,500	Over £2,500		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913	8,312,341	8,333,525	—	1,134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1920	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1,329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1,399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1,425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1,474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1,524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1,541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1,543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1,567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1,570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1,573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1,584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1,535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1,505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1,485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1,474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1,459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1,476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1,487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1,474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83,143
1939	12,968,873	10,111,150	41,877	1,473	37,827	47,470	85,297	82,819
1940	13,079,614	10,073,307	42,605	1,464	38,050	51,637	89,687	84,546
1941	13,164,657	10,294,988	43,411	1,468	32,282	59,620	91,902	90,465
1942	13,345,405	10,090,474	43,836	1,485	34,002	57,783	91,785	90,313
1943	13,363,417	10,094,215	42,707	1,447	—	—	91,197	89,464

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1941–42

Year	Taxpayers				Taxable Incomes				Estimated Tax					Companies	
	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Total	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Total	Business	Property	Business and Property Combined	Super Tax	Total	Number	Amount of Tax
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ..	13,380	1,061	2,808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	—	73,104	215	82,157
1920 ..	16,101	1,164	4,186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9,882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ..	20,137	1,159	4,877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ..	24,888	1,262	5,242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ..	23,816	1,304	5,715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ..	21,832	1,827	5,407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134,891	—	296,593	414	229,867
1925 ..	22,387	1,789	5,699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150,337	—	316,068	465	369,971(a)
1926 ..	22,205	1,922	5,337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140,959	—	303,493	466	362,922(a)
1927 ..	16,423	1,714	4,667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	—	176,122	495	415,979(a)
1928 ..	17,581	1,793	4,995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	—	160,179	501	401,183(a)
1929 ..	18,738	1,804	5,184	25,726	3 935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	—	178,617	555	405,244(a)
1930 ..	19,079	1,787	5,654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	—	174,169	586	379,059(a)
1931 ..	18,203	1,985	5,117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	—	142,026	558	245,283(a)
1931–32	13,367	1,821	4,021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	—	100,032	414	206,557(a)
1932–33	11,033	1,635	3,811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	—	84,032	449	224,701(a)
1933–34	10,726	1,522	3,694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9,745	35,726	—	82,972	533	327,328(a)
1934–35	10,908	1,404	4,014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9,248	46,660	—	93,615	906	390,553(a)
1935–36	12,753	1,440	4,206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9,517	42,855	—	95,295	987	406,141(a)
1936–37	15,594	1,500	5,048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9,869	65,995	—	131,532	1,271	486,077(a)
1937–38	18,293	1,543	5,138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	—	164,839	1,212	706,731(a)
1938–39	21,141	1,660	5,284	28,085	4,153,374	379,448	2,265,506	6,798,328	93,670	13,328	85,943	—	192,941	1,181	665,424(a)
1939–40	23,479	1,690	5,779	30,948	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	—	206,905	1,207	634,683(a)
1940–41	31,323	2,489	6,710	40,522	5,875,840	509,472	2,701,671	9,086,983	131,956	18,728	108,218	b 239,476	498,378	1,278	662,681(a)
1941–42 (c)	36,136	2,127	6,592	44,855	8,026,808	516,852	2,748,486	11,292,146	303,505	29,528	185,626	—	518,659	1,298	665,107(a)

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.

(a) Including Lottery Prizes.

(b) Special Income Tax.

(c) Later figures not available in this form since the introduction of Uniform Taxation. See page 22 for Income Tax analysis.

PUBLIC FINANCE — APPENDIX

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

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Bank Deposits	32

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1952–53

State	Average Miles Worked	Gross Receipts	Working Expenses	Net Earnings	Interest on Loan Expenditure	Exchange on Interest Payments	Net Profit or Loss after Paying Working Expenses and Interest
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales ..	6,113	(a) 72,675,775	66,451,995	6,223,780	6,342,000	574,000	–118,220
Victoria	4,678	(b) 31,863,776	34,007,877	–2,144,101	2,127,955	148,075	–4,272,056
Queensland	6,560	25,985,230	27,978,547	–1,993,317	1,873,752	(c)	–4,172,687
South Australia	2,553	(d) 11,890,963	15,013,395	–3,122,432	1,076,578	75,101	–4,199,010
Western Australia ..	4,108	7,666,646	12,510,417	–4,843,771	840,611	(c)	–5,684,382
Tasmania	613	(e) 2,039,410	2,864,086	–824,676	222,323	5,826	–1,046,999
Commonwealth	2,201	2,709,896	(f) 2,727,757	–17,861	289,736	120,322	–307,597
TOTAL AUSTRALIA ..	26,826	154,831,696	161,554,074	–6,722,378	(g)12,855,330	923,324	–19,577,708

(a) Excludes Government grant £800,000 contribution from Consolidated Revenue towards losses on working of country developmental lines.
(b) Excludes Government grants—£3,000—to compensate for reduction in outer suburban fares and £1,798,278 towards Interest Charges.
(c) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(d) Excludes Government grants £4,050,000 towards working expenses and £800,000 towards Debt charges.
(e) Excludes Government grants £10,000 towards sick leave funds.
(f) Excludes £72,835 paid for Commissioner's salary, Government contributions under the Superannuation Act, and proportions of salaries of Auditor-General's staff.
(g) Including the Commonwealth share of interest on the Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £82,375.

MILEAGE, PASSENGERS AND GOODS CARRIED, &c. 1952–53

State	Train Miles Run	Passengers Carried	Goods and Livestock Carried	Gross Receipts		Working Expenses	
				Per Train Mile	Per Mile Worked	Per Train Mile	Per Mile Worked
	Miles	No.	Tons	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales ..	36,288,555	271,698,493	(a) 19,120,720	40 1	11,889	36 7	10,871
Victoria	17,690,216	162,856,992	9,191,615	36 0	6,811	38 5	7,270
Queensland	18,564,001	35,818,845	7,351,140	28 0	3,961	30 2	4,265
South Australia	7,199,304	17,564,531	4,543,321	33 0	4,658	41 8	5,881
Western Australia ..	5,255,184	6,339,430	2,618,806	29 2	1,866	47 7	3,045
Tasmania	1,989,995	3,151,234	896,798	20 6	3,327	28 9	4,672
Commonwealth	1,738,219	190,150	660,307	41 6	1,231	31 5	1,239
TOTAL AUSTRALIA ..	88,725,474	497,619,675	44,382,707	34 11	5,772	36 5	6,023

(a) Partly estimated.

REVENUE—STATES, 1953–54

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	19,103,798	17,206,583	8,299,083	6,540,300	3,345,944	3,471,344	57,967,052
Land Sales and Rentals	3,644,042	2,682,873	3,967,294	309,449	964,421	474,195	12,042,274
Interest on Investments, etc.	967,794	3,054,490	1,461,834	2,733,724	1,125,881	1,851,019	11,194,742
Other Sources	15,141,500	5,541,329	3,217,827	2,973,375	3,268,654	886,055	31,028,740
Total	19,753,336	11,278,692	8,646,955	6,016,548	5,358,956	3,211,269	54,265,756
Total Ordinary Revenue	38,857,134	28,485,275	16,946,038	12,556,848	8,704,900	6,682,613	112,232,808
Business Undertakings							
Railways and Tramways	86,144,146	35,840,636	28,951,990	12,806,320	12,404,000	(a)	176,147,092
Water Supply, &c.	—	2,070,597	—	2,352,333	2,111,799	—	6,534,729
Electric Power Supply	—	1,683,372	—	—	—	4,000	1,687,372
Harbours	2,471,540	470,011	—	1,375,434	464,605	—	4,781,590
Other	—	1,098,251	—	219,554	290,424	—	1,608,229
Total	88,615,686	41,162,867	28,951,990	16,753,641	15,270,828	4,000	190,759,012
Total Direct Revenue	127,472,820	69,648,142	45,898,028	29,310,489	23,975,728	6,686,613	302,991,820
Commonwealth Payments							
Tax Reimbursement	47,732,911	29,351,601	19,257,017	10,384,255	9,623,017	4,066,344	120,415,145
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Financial Assistance	8,519,230	5,621,802	3,438,356	1.852,728	1,717,514	765,244	21,914,874
Special Grant	—	—	—	6,100,000	7,800,000	1,500,000	15,400,000
Prices, Rents, etc. Control	—	—	6,444	24,431	6,149	—	37,024
Total	59,169,552	37,100,562	23,798,052	19,065,230	19,620,112	6,598,447	165,351,955
TOTAL REVENUE	186,642,372	106,748,704	69,696,080	48,375,719	43,595,840	13,285,060	468,343,775

NOTE.—Minus sign (–) indicates an excess of refunds.

(a) Railway earnings (see Government Railways table on page 26 for details) are not included in the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. Practice is to include *net* loss only in expenditure.

REVENUE—PER HEAD OF POPULATION

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	5 12 2	7 2 3	6 7 8	8 6 3	5 6 2	11 4 4	6 10 11
Land Sales and Rentals	1 1 5	1 2 2	3 1 0	0 7 10	1 10 7	1 10 8	1 7 2
Interest on Investments, etc.	0 5 8	1 5 3	1 2 6	3 9 7	1 15 9	5 19 8	1 5 3
Other Sources	4 8 11	2 5 9	2 9 6	3 15 8	5 3 8	2 17 3	3 10 0
Total	5 16 0	4 13 2	6 13 0	7 13 1	8 10 0	10 7 7	6 2 5
Total Ordinary Revenue	11 8 2	11 15 5	13 0 8	15 19 4	13 16 2	21 11 11	12 13 4
Business Undertakings							
Railways and Tramways	25 5 10	14 15 10	22 5 3	16 5 10	19 13 5	(a)	19 17 9
Water Supply, &c.	—	0 17 1	—	2 19 10	3 7 0	—	0 14 9
Electric Power Supply	—	0 13 11	—	—	—	0 0 3	0 3 10
Harbours	0 14 6	0 3 11	—	1 15 0	0 14 9	—	0 10 10
Other	—	0 9 0	—	0 5 7	0 9 3	—	0 3 9
Total	26 0 4	16 19 9	22 5 3	21 6 3	24 4 5	(b) 0 0 3	21 10 11
Total Direct Revenue	37 8 6	28 15 2	35 5 11	37 5 7	38 0 7	(b)21 12 2	34 4 3
Commonwealth Payments							
Tax Reimbursement	14 0 4	12 2 0	14 16 1	13 4 4	15 5 2	13 2 10	13 12 0
Financial Agreement	0 17 2	0 17 7	0 16 10	0 17 11	0 15 0	0 17 3	0 17 2
Special Financial Assistance	2 10 0	2 6 5	2 12 10	2 7 2	2 14 6	2 9 6	2 9 6
Special Grant	—	—	—	7 15 2	12 7 5	4 16 11	1 14 9
Prices, Rents, etc. Control	—	—	0 0 1	0 0 7	0 0 2	—	0 0 1
Total	17 7 6	15 6 0	18 15 10	24 5 2	31 2 3	21 6 6	18 13 6
TOTAL REVENUE	54 16 0	44 1 2	53 11 9	61 10 9	69 2 10	(b)42 18 8	52 17 9

(a) See Note (a) to table above.

(b) Not strictly comparable with the corresponding details for other States, due to the exclusion of Tasmanian Government Railways revenue from the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund.

EXPENDITURE—STATES, 1953–54

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Debt							
Interest	14,452,621	10,760,039	6,648,552	6,191,739	4,870,384	2,708,882	45,632,217
Exchange	1,259,921	558,507	566,213	351,789	372,687	61,415	3,170,532
Sinking Fund	4,000,974	2,927,980	1,637,210	1,617,896	1,203,268	541,718	11,929,046
Other Charges	103,121	80,761	113,530	75,430	41,479	78,707	493,028
Business Undertakings							
Railways and Tramways	77,628,789	34,607,521	28,303,027	14,159,951	15,510,169	(a)	170,209,457
Harbours	1,704,597	421,814	82,834	1,291,188	415,550	—	3,915,983
Water Supply, &c.	—	2,589,777	—	1,969,630	1,878,529	—	6,437,936
Other	—	1,169,169	327,832	198,976	913,314	(b) 912,864	3,522,155
Education, Science, Art, &c.	27,804,372	17,390,520	8,081,567	5,588,870	5,545,294	2,810,379	67,221,002
Hospitals and Charities	19,572,291	14,468,027	8,888,698	4,338,820	4,336,261	1,886,985	53,491,082
Law, Order and Public Safety	9,898,294	6,005,046	3,918,843	1,832,017	1,853,465	864,848	24,372,513
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	30,089,378	15,057,855	10,784,840	8,949,554	6,758,119	3,404,062	75,043,808
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	186,514,358	106,037,016	69,353,146	46,565,860	43,698,519	13,269,860	465,438,759

(a) Railways expenses (see Government Railways table on page 26 for details) are not included in the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. Practice is to include *net* loss only (see Note (b)).
(b) Transport Commission loss.

EXPENDITURE—PER HEAD OF POPULATION

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Public Debt							
Interest	4 4 11	4 8 10	5 2 3	7 17 7	7 14 6	8 15 1	5 3 1
Exchange	0 7 5	0 4 7	0 8 8	0 8 11	0 11 10	0 4 0	0 7 2
Sinking Fund	1 3 6	1 4 2	1 5 2	2 1 2	1 18 2	1 15 0	1 6 11
Other Charges	0 0 7	0 0 8	0 1 9	0 1 11	0 1 4	0 5 1	0 1 1
Business Undertakings							
Railways and Tramways	22 15 11	14 5 8	21 15 3	18 0 3	24 11 10	(a)	19 4 5
Harbours	0 10 0	0 3 6	0 1 3	1 12 10	0 13 2	—	0 8 10
Water Supply, &c.	—	1 1 5	—	2 10 1	2 19 7	—	0 14 6
Other	—	0 9 8	0 5 1	0 5 1	1 9 0	(b) 2 19 0	0 7 11
Education, Science, Art, &c.	8 3 3	7 3 6	6 4 3	7 2 2	8 15 10	9 1 8	7 11 10
Hospitals and Charities	5 14 11	5 19 5	6 16 9	5 10 5	6 17 6	6 1 11	6 0 10
Law, Order and Public Safety	2 18 1	2 9 7	3 0 3	2 6 7	2 18 9	2 15 11	2 15 1
All other charges including, Public Works, N.E.I.	8 16 8	6 4 3	8 5 10	11 7 8	10 14 4	11 0 0	8 9 6
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	54 15 3	43 15 3	53 6 6	59 4 8	69 5 10	(c)42 17 8	52 11 2

(a) See Note (a) to the above table.
(b) Transport Commission *net* loss per head of population.
(c) Not strictly comparable with the corresponding details for other States due to the exclusion of Tasmanian Government Railways expenditure from the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund.

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1953–54

Revenue	Amount	Per Capita	Expenditure	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.
Taxation	900,450,022	101 3 4	Defence Services (a)	162,148,332	18 4 4
Business Undertakings			War and Repat. Services (a)	120,262,337	13 10 3
P.M.G.'s Department	67,797,941	7 12 4	Subsidies and Bounties	21,320,138	2 7 11
Broadcasting Services	3,866,641	0 8 8	Total Cost of Departments (a) (b)	71,094,832	7 19 9
Railways	3,460,640	0 7 10	National Welfare Fund		
Territories	2,195,189	0 4 11	Social Services (c)	176,564,604	19 16 9
Profit on Note Issue	5,706,697	0 12 10	Business Undertakings		
Interest	8,797,132	0 19 9	Postmaster-General's Dept. (a)	72,243,666	8 2 4
Civil Aviation	4,313,405	0 9 8	Broadcasting (a)	4,684,381	0 10 6
Other Revenue	26,202,362	2 18 11	Railways	4,137,329	0 9 3
			Territories (a)	11,132,608	1 5 2
			Capital Works and Services	122,591,961	13 15 5
			Payments to States	194,247,907	21 16 6
			Self Balancing Items	6,090,970	0 13 8
TOTAL	1,022,790,029	114 18 3	TOTAL	966,519,065	108 11 10

(a) Excludes Capital Works and Services.
(b) Includes debt charges other than on War and Repatriation Services and Business Undertakings.
(c) Expenditure met from National Welfare Fund (see top table on page 29)

NATIONAL WELFARE FUND, 1953–54

Receipts	£	Expenditure	£
Balance from 30th June, 1953	186,835,716	Age and Invalid Pensions	81,293,003
		Funeral Benefits	287,798
Receipts		Widows' Pensions	6,625,679
Transfer from Revenue 176,564,604		Maternity Allowances	3,225,919
Interest on Investments 2,094,474		Child Endowment	50,760,799
	178,659,078	Unemployment and Sickness Benefit	4,543,454
		Community Rehabilitation	428,717
		Hospital Benefits	8,330,053
		Pharmaceutical Benefits	8,218,633
		Tuberculosis Benefits	5,579,648
		Medical Benefits	1,434,166
		Medical Benefits for Pensioners	2,115,539
		Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	1,010,780
		Nutrition of Children	1,999,312
		Miscellaneous	216,271
		Mental Institutions Benefits	494,833
		Total Expenditure	176,564,604
		Balance at 30th June, 1954	188,930,190
TOTAL	365,494,794	TOTAL	365,494,794

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE

Year Ended 30th June	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total		Commonwealth	State	Total	
			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1947	431,256	171,854	603.1	549.4	431,256	173,857	605.1	549.3
1948	465,905	196,000	661.9	601.3	464,485	197,720	662.2	601.6
1949	554,377	224,049	778.4	706.6	554,377	226,425	780.8	709.0
1950	580,652	258,635	839.3	746.6	580,652	260,475	841.1	748.4
1951	841,792	304,432	1,146.2	1,032.0	841,792	304,501	1,146.3	1,032.0
1952	1,016,828	386,521	1,403.3	1,260.1	1,016,828	389,689	1,406.5	1,263.3
1953	1,040,067	436,111	1,476.2	1,310.7	1,026,667	436,373	1,463.0	1,297.6
1954	1,022,790	468,343	1,491.1	1,320.3	966,519	465,439	1,432.0	1,261.2

In the table above, the separate Commonwealth and State totals are not adjusted, but the combined totals are shown adjusted and also unadjusted.

The duplications excluded from the adjusted figures include the following items : Tax reimbursements, Special Financial Assistance, payment of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants, Price Control reimbursement, Coal Strike Emergency Grant, and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. There are other duplications not allowed for—e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States, and the adjusted figures are, therefore, still slightly overstated.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1953–54

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor	10,644,944	4,827,041	3,766,460	—	1,249,588	(a) 285,960	20,773,993
Liquor	—	111,341	72,827	—	—	—	184,168
Racing	—	—	—	371,209	—	—	371,209
Other	—	155,410	678,388	—	86,093	—	919,891
Total	10,644,944	5,093,792	4,517,675	371,209	1,335,681	285,960	22,249,261
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per Head of Population	3 2 6	2 2 1	3 9 6	0 9 5	2 2 4	0 18 6	2 10 3

(a) Excludes £450,962 paid to Consolidated Revenue under the Road Construction (Transfer of Functions) Act.

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1953–54

Collections from All Sources of Taxation, Including Amounts Paid to Special Funds

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94,757,059	94,757,059
Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125,460,040	125,460,040
Sales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95,688,559	95,688,559
Probate and Succession Duties	8,013,829	5,387,080	2,352,384	1,593,051	876,925	476,015	18,699,284	9,824,605	28,523,889
Other Stamp Duties	5,644,798	3,685,522	2,547,395	1,040,297	1,197,190	428,349	14,543,551	—	14,543,551
Land	2,402	2,015,898	1,079,624	568,178	296,843	174,839	4,137,784	221,245	4,359,029
Income	33,406	26,596	21,440	3,774	6,884	14	92,114	(*a*) 528,181,401	528,273,515
Gift Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,385,624	1,385,624
Pay-roll	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,383,789	40,383,789
Lotteries	—	—	288,000	—	—	(*b*) 1,516,105	1,804,105	—	1,804,105
Racing	2,889,800	2,451,123	297,506	1,087,097	420,417	173,747	7,319,690	—	7,319,690
Entertainment	—	655,859	—	—	165,218	85,126	906,203	1,977,263	2,883,466
Motor	10,644,944	5,883,317	4,806,016	2,467,819	1,337,733	736,922	25,876,751	—	25,876,751
Liquor	2,428,231	1,962,927	472,322	55,203	268,694	158,650	5,346,027	—	5,346,027
Wool Tax	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	772,120	772,120
Wheat Export Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	394	394
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167,963	167,963
Stevedoring Industry Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,629,960	1,629,960
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	91,332	232,023	952,071	96,090	111,719	7,537	1,490,772	—	1,490,772
TOTAL	29,748,742	22,300,345	12,816,758	6,911,509	4,681,623	3,757,304	80,216,281	900,450,022	980,666,303

(*a*) Income Tax—Individuals and Companies, including Social Services Contribution, Undistributed Profits Tax and Wool Deduction.
(*b*) Includes Income Tax on Lottery Prizes, £1,038,927.

PER HEAD OF POPULATION

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 12 11	10 12 11
Excise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 1 11	14 1 11
Sales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 15 0	10 15 0
Probate and Succession Duties	2 7 1	2 4 6	1 16 2	2 0 6	1 7 10	1 10 9	2 2 3	1 2 1	3 4 1
Other Stamp Duties	1 13 2	1 10 6	1 19 2	1 6 5	1 18 0	1 7 8	1 12 11	—	1 12 8
Land	—	0 16 8	0 16 7	0 14 5	0 9 5	0 11 4	0 9 4	0 0 6	0 9 10
Income Arrears	0 0 2	0 0 3	0 0 4	0 0 1	0 0 3	—	0 0 3	59 6 10	59 7 0
Gift Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 3 1	0 3 1
Pay-roll	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 10 9	4 10 9
Lotteries	—	—	0 4 5	—	—	4 18 0	0 4 1	—	0 4 1
Racing	0 17 0	1 0 3	0 4 7	1 7 8	0 13 4	0 11 3	0 16 5	—	0 16 5
Entertainment	—	0 5 5	—	—	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 2 1	0 4 5	0 6 6
Motor	3 2 6	2 8 7	3 14 0	3 2 9	2 2 5	2 7 8	2 18 5	—	2 18 1
Liquor	0 14 3	0 16 3	0 7 3	0 1 5	0 8 6	0 10 2	0 12 1	—	0 12 1
Wool Tax	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 1 9	0 1 9
Wheat Export Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 0 5	0 0 5
Stevedoring Industry Charge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 3 8	0 3 8
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 6	0 1 11	0 14 8	0 2 5	0 3 6	0 0 6	0 3 4	—	0 3 4
TOTAL	8 14 8	9 4 4	9 17 2	8 15 8	7 8 6	12 2 10	9 1 2	101 3 4	110 3 7

COMMONWEALTH REIMBURSEMENTS, 1953–54 (*a*)

(*States Grants Tax Reimbursement Act*, 1946–48)

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Amount	47,732,911	29,351,601	19,257,017	10,384,255	9,623,017	4,066,344	120,415,145
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per Head of Population	14 0 4	12 2 0	14 16 1	13 4 4	15 5 2	13 2 10	13 12 0

(*a*) In addition, the States received under the States Grants (Special Financial Assistance Act) No. 63, 1953, the sum of £21,914,874 distributed as follows : New South Wales, £8,519,230 (£2 10*s.* 0*d.* per head) ; Victoria, £5,621,802 (£2 6*s.* 5*d.* per head) ; Queensland, £3,438,356 (£2 12*s.* 10*d.* per head) ; South Australia, £1,852,728 (£2 7*s.* 2*d.* per head) ; Western Australia, £1,717,514 (£2 14*s.* 6*d.* per head) ; Tasmania, £765,244 (£2 9*s.* 6*d.* per head).

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1953–54

Heads of Expenditure	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways	12,085	8,838	5,536	1,974	5,648	303	34,384
Water Supply and Sewerage	3,562	8,417	2,680	4,975	1,806	343	21,783
Electric Power Supply	16,500	6,000	—	5,000	703	8,138	36,341
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	1,493	245	Cr. 2	711	1,164	766	6,145
Roads and Bridges	353	1,510	Cr. 75	Cr. 20	—		
Public Buildings	11,274	10,677	2,135	1,598	1,572	1,538	28,794
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	284	129	5,099	Cr. 1	Cr. 5	Cr. 18	5,488
Unemployment Relief	Cr. 25	Cr. 12	—	—	—	—	Cr. 37
Housing Advances	1,008	Cr. 20	353	3,229	1,001	1,828	7,399
Primary Production							
Land Settlement (*a*)	3,387	2,527	123	92	13	83	6,225
Agriculture	330	250	525	—	11	—	1,116
Water Conservation and Irrigation	5,013	—	1,109	731	163	—	7,016
Mining Development	378	Cr. 18	101	3,230	143	—	3,834
Other	696	873	867	Cr. 41	79	169	2,643
Revenue Deficits	—	—	—	—	60	552	612
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	367	139	—	61	41	Cr. 217	391
Other Purposes	389	3,094	—	583	1,896	287	6,249
TOTAL	57,094	42,649	18,451	22,122	14,295	13,772	168,383

State Net Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1954

	£'000	(*b*) £'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways	253,514	118,597	98,236	57,259	52,415	13,879	593,900
Water Supply and Sewerage	47,673	75,979	8,142	44,611	24,842	1,387	202,634
Electric Power Supply	74,503	41,089	—	26,650	13,777	43,769	199,788
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	30,618	2,627	4,094	12,280	12,757	10,374	131,318
Roads and Bridges	21,629	18,181	10,889	4,686	3,183		
Public Buildings	62,488	49,033	20,068	12,673	12,030	8,838	165,130
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	2,340	2,829	37,147	4	81	185	42,586
Unemployment Relief	16,029	13,147	—	—	—	330	29,506
Housing Advances	9,209	9,813	7,163	30,305	4,152	10,060	70,702
Commonwealth Services	3,964	—	524	1,284	—	—	5,772
Primary Production							
Land Settlement (*a*)	37,562	83,489	9,589	9,453	13,164	2,445	155,702
Agriculture	6,836	1,404	1,530	—	4,138	—	13,908
Water Conservation and Irrigation	42,417	—	6,403	11,713	6,341	—	66,874
Mining Development	2,862	845	3,236	9,209	5,830	—	21,982
Other	6,117	15,951	16,531	2,273	6,771	2,254	49,897
Revenue Deficits	38,948	15,456	5,826	8,730	12,175	3,176	84,311
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	27,552	10,204	10,791	3,347	6,037	1,833	59,764
Other Purposes	7,945	20,016	8,124	5,795	17,680	6,324	65,884
TOTAL	692,206	478,660	248,293	240,272	195,373	104,854	1,959,658

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers.
(*b*) Gross Loan Expenditure.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1954

Defence, War (1939–45) Services and Post War Charges (each year)		Loan Expenditure	
Year	£		£
1939–40	28,814,046	War and Repatriation (1914–18)	372,989,867
1940–41	101,581,230	Defence and War Services (1939–45)	1,628,689,710
1941–42	210,876,328	Post, Telegraph and Radio	40,529,717
1942–43	402,852,114	Commonwealth Railways	13,749,679
1943–44	377,156,935	Territories (*b*)	8,722,814
1944–45	266,040,485	Assistance to States	
1945–46	152,947,643	Housing	178,209,000
1946–47	37,893,997	Other	13,942,510
1947–48	Nil	International Bank Dollar Loans (*c*)	67,277,085
1948–49 (*a*) Cr.	18,733,000	Swiss Loan (*d*)	5,792,174
1949–50	25,483,273	Other (*e*)	33,299,787
1950–51	28,773,061		
1951–52	5,119,982		
1952–53	5,684,624		
1953–54	4,198,992		
TOTAL	1,628,689,710	TOTAL	2,363,202,343

(*a*) Repayment of surplus balances of Defence Trust Accounts.
(*b*) Including expenditure on administration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.
(*c*) Payments to National Debt Sinking Fund.
(*d*) Payments to Swiss Loan Trust Account.
(*e*) Excluding expenditure to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discount, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1954

State	Public Debt, 30th June, 1954			Loans Maturing During Next Five Years(a)—				
	Amount	Per Head	Rate of Interest (Approx.)	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59
	£'000	£ s. d.	%	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	614,495	179 9 5	3.22					
Victoria	376,964	153 18 10	3.31					
Queensland	220,396	167 5 4	3.28	224,031	98,519	47,146	57,212	55,723
South Australia	213,619	267 15 2	3.25					
Western Australia	165,783	259 3 8	3.22					
Tasmania	97,691	316 7 6	3.35					
Total States	1,688,948	188 19 11	3.26	(c) 224,031	98,519	47,146	57,212	55,723
Commonwealth (b)	1,917,855	213 9 10	2.82	(d) 485,419	46,909	60,198	43,517	238,954
GRAND TOTAL	3,606,803	401 10 1	3.03	709,450	145,428	107,344	100,729	294,677

(a) Year of latest maturity.
(b) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(c) Includes short-term debt £22,868,000.
(d) Includes short-term debt £395,670,000.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE PUBLIC DEBT, 1914 TO 1954

At 30th June	Debt on Account of Commonwealth			Debt on Account of the States			Total Public Debt		
	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1914	3,511	5,884	9,395	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1939	99,030	218,497	317,527	412,593	485,179	897,772	511,623	703,676	1,215,299
1940	98,486	257,117	355,603	412,081	493,646	905,727	510,567	750,763	1,261,330
1941	110,156	320,348	430,504	411,528	504,494	916,022	521,684	824,842	1,346,526
1942	109,906	528,521	638,427	406,239	504,439	910,678	516,145	1,032,960	1,549,105
1943	109,823	917,351	1,027,174	404,723	494,116	898,839	514,546	1,411,467	1,926,013
1944	97,295	1,299,079	1,396,374	398,921	491,839	890,760	496,216	1,790,918	2,287,134
1945	97,045	1,552,196	1,649,241	386,701	514,277	900,978	483,746	2,066,473	2,550,219
1946	85,745	1,723,587	1,809,332	362,706	542,645	905,351	448,451	2,266,232	2,714,683
1947	85,503	1,755,372	1,840,875	358,108	568,141	926,249	443,611	2,323,513	2,767,124
1948	85,266	1,740,147	1,825,413	353,039	611,763	964,802	438,305	2,351,910	2,790,215
1949	84,959	1,732,210	1,817,169	342,011	666,873	1,008,884	426,970	2,399,083	2,826,053
1950	81,217	1,749,410	1,830,627	328,701	750,108	1,078,809	409,918	2,499,518	2,909,436
1951	81,460	1,770,689	1,852,149	314,727	893,611	1,208,338	396,187	2,664,300	3,060,487
1952	91,882	1,776,937	1,868,819	314,087	1,081,589	1,395,676	405,969	2,858,526	3,264,495
1953	99,572	1,788,643	1,888,215	313,244	1,230,404	1,543,648	412,816	3,019,047	3,431,863
1954	110,846	1,807,009	1,917,855	309,929	1,379,019	1,688,948	420,775	3,186,028	3,606,803

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA

Savings Banks		Private Trading Banks					
State	Deposits at 30/6/1954	Quarter Ended 30th June	Deposits (a)	Advances	Percentage of Advances to Deposits	Advances and Australian Public Securities (b)	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	339,796	1948	711,966	344,074	48.33	403,273	56.64
Victoria	339,781	1949	824,172	377,544	45.81	440,888	53.49
Queensland	117,406	1950	1,007,645	418,370	41.52	514,257	51.04
South Australia	122,949	1951	1,276,738	502,429	39.35	594,072	46.53
Western Australia	52,614	1952	1,188,674	677,451	56.99	740,608	62.31
Tasmania	33,947	1953	1,260,170	596,922	47.37	710,417	56.37
Territories	3,636	1954	1,326,017	694,544	52.38	831,387	62.70
TOTAL	1,010,129						

(a) Excludes inscribed deposit stock.
(b) Excludes Treasury Bills.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1953-54

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

J. C. STEPHEN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

BY AUTHORITY: L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART VI.

FINANCE

SECTION II.—LOCAL GOVERNMENT

1953–54

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MUNICIPALITIES

Area, Population, Dwellings and Roads

MUNICIPALITY	Area	Population, Census 30th June, 1954	Dwellings, (a) Census 30th June, 1954			Length of all Roads at 30th June, 1954			
			Occupied	Unoccupied	Total	Bituminous	Granite, Limestone, &c., water bound	Surfaces of Lower Grade	Total
URBAN DIVISION	Acres	Persons	No.	No.	No.	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Hobart	17,760	54,887	14,624	375	14,999	(c) 95	40	8	143
Launceston	6,520	37,627	10,214	214	10,428	(d) 82	34	8	124
Glenorchy	28,350	25,810	6,090	85	6,175	31	85	16	132
Total Urban Division	52,630	118,324	30,928	674	31,602	(e) 208	159	32	399
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION									
Burnie	133,500	13,785	3,405	92	3,497	25	139	84	248
Circular Head	1,164,000	7,568	1,837	63	1,900	21	335	172	528
Deloraine	797,000	5,477	1,402	86	1,488	19	145	170	334
Devonport	27,300	11,827	3,202	67	3,269	23	65	30	118
Kentish	289,000	4,510	1,171	64	1,235	17	268	76	361
King Island	272,000	2,554	613	38	651	1	126	156	283
Latrobe	134,700	4,145	1,044	124	1,168	24	122	131	277
Penguin	121,000	3,889	981	60	1,041	20	145	3	168
Ulverstone	120,000	8,091	2,163	139	2,302	13	283	17	313
Wynyard	216,000	7,394	1,858	93	1,951	22	249	38	309
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	69,240	17,676	826	18,502	185	1,877	877	2,939
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION									
Beaconsfield	137,000	7,573	2,000	383	2,383	37	254	80	371
Fingal	660,000	4,418	1,135	75	1,210	48	290	20	358
Flinders	521,000	1,027	242	11	253	—	83	193	276
George Town	153,000	2,516	623	284	907	25	106	38	169
Lilydale	170,800	4,583	1,077	52	1,129	32	189	42	263
Portland	389,000	1,412	408	167	575	4	247	110	361
Ringarooma	419,000	3,440	886	84	970	23	218	180	421
Scottsdale	286,100	3,189	809	129	938	30	214	52	296
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	28,158	7,180	1,185	8,365	199	1,601	715	2,515
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION									
Evandale	251,500	1,676	430	21	451	28	145	25	198
Longford	254,720	4,345	1,248	92	1,340	30	263	14	307
St. Leonards	217,800	7,095	1,739	42	1,781	59	238	—	297
Westbury	230,500	3,974	1,101	53	1,154	35	359	—	394
Total N. Mid. Division	954,520	17,090	4,518	208	4,726	152	1,005	39	1,196
MIDLAND DIVISION									
Bothwell	634,000	1,260	357	141	498	3	374	203	580
Campbell Town	348,000	1,919	512	25	537	32	151	59	242
Hamilton	1,425,600	6,143	1,217	94	1,311	20	551	236	807
Oatlands	376,000	2,914	778	45	823	27	244	45	316
Ross	312,000	680	186	—	186	16	91	41	148
Total Midland Division	3,095,600	12,916	3,050	305	3,355	98	1,411	584	2,093
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION									
Brighton	114,650	2,570	536	27	563	10	125	25	160
Clarence	70,500	12,604	3,243	446	3,689	12	148	—	160
Glamorgan	394,000	1,099	309	35	344	1	149	24	174
Green Ponds	110,500	949	261	12	273	17	60	13	90
Richmond	144,000	1,679	446	27	473	2	233	45	280
Sorell	188,800	2,391	653	356	1,009	43	207	45	295
Spring Bay	283,000	1,048	291	89	380	7	101	82	190
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	22,340	5,739	992	6,731	92	1,023	234	1,349
SOUTHERN DIVISION									
Bruny	90,000	591	164	108	272	—	110	72	182
Esperance	1,431,000	3,200	816	50	866	9	330	—	339
Huon	196,000	5,615	1,398	92	1,490	24	260	52	336
Kingborough	91,000	8,335	2,211	231	2,442	31	189	60	280
New Norfolk	335,400	9,429	2,065	301	2,366	28	272	—	300
Port Cygnet	61,000	2,861	686	58	744	9	413	16	438
Tasman	124,000	1,079	296	78	374	3	141	15	159
Total Southern Division	2,328,400	31,110	7,636	918	8,554	104	1,715	215	2,034
WESTERN DIVISION									
Gormanston	713,000	523	121	2	123	2	39	188	229
Queenstown	38,000	4,497	1,055	49	1,104	8	16	8	32
Strahan	940,000	574	147	46	193	1	23	—	24
Waratah	571,000	514	132	5	137	—	80	—	80
Zeehan	769,000	2,816	680	78	758	2	130	26	158
Total Western Division	3,031,000	8,924	2,135	180	2,315	13	288	222	523
Grand Total	16,778,000	(b)308,752	78,862	5,288	84,150	(e) 1,051	9,079	2,918	13,048

(a) Preliminary.
(b) Includes migratory population (650 persons) not included in any Municipality
(c) Includes 17 miles of concrete road.
(d) Includes 3 miles of concrete road.
(e) Includes 20 miles of concrete road.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—REVENUE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1953–54

Municipality	Rates								Licences	Government Grants		Ordinary Municipal Services					Trading, &c.		Other	Total Revenue
	General	Water	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Other	Total		Roads	Other	Health	Public Services	Property	Other	Total	Trading	Water and Sewerage		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Urban Division																				
Hobart	304,126	105,112	—	—	25,683	—	38,060	472,981	3,063	—	—	421	—	35,791	—	36,212	539,094	31,521	29,849	1,112,720
Launceston	201,857	94,057	—	—	—	—	39,677	335,591	970	1,000	4,675	—	—	69,622	28,246	97,868	221,166	41,938	1,126	704,334
Glenorchy	12,251	49,739	4,898	51,670	3,682	10,761	8,957	141,958	2,739	1,267	100	672	—	9,187	7,882	17,741	—	13,082	15,878	192,765
Total Urban Division	518,234	248,908	4,898	51,670	29,365	10,761	86,694	950,530	6,772	2,267	4,775	1,093	—	114,600	36,128	151,821	760,260	86,541	46,853	2,009,819
North-Western Division																				
Burnie	2,684	20,692	1,730	38,756	671	4,516	10,605	79,654	349	2,455	396	—	—	17,846	1,498	19,344	1,521	578	7,786	112,083
Circular Head	4,884	3,298	639	17,367	543	1,214	2,074	30,019	290	5,852	1,660	90	—	869	506	1,465	—	1,406	3,821	44,513
Deloraine	2,649	2,403	549	12,818	816	1,746	1,488	22,469	472	4,420	695	82	—	1,017	329	1,428	—	1,066	2,847	33,397
Devonport	26,225	48,631	3,502	30,641	2,101	6,842	5,125	123,067	197	4,823	680	1,648	—	4,908	3,314	9,870	7,511	7,179	7,646	160,973
Kentish	2,564	1,386	396	10,577	320	613	377	16,233	264	2,879	93	111	—	574	326	1,011	—	2,515	2,649	25,644
King Island	1,891	801	197	4,332	947	934	1,586	10,688	91	4,400	229	65	—	2,211	29	2,305	—	581	473	18,767
Latrobe	3,695	4,080	83	10,752	839	2,003	1,749	23,201	187	—	70	25	—	964	270	1,259	—	1,472	2,334	28,523
Penguin	1,664	3,274	520	6,587	987	—	1,161	14,193	103	4,376	1,138	—	—	282	1,247	1,529	—	942	2,399	24,680
Ulverstone	2,794	6,690	813	25,724	806	3,582	5,489	45,898	348	4,979	2,038	367	—	3,588	307	4,262	—	1,101	6,248	64,874
Wynyard	2,153	5,202	623	15,787	1,786	—	1,786	27,337	276	2,062	—	—	—	921	494	1,415	—	1,770	1,668	34,528
Total N.W. Division	51,203	96,457	9,052	173,341	9,816	21,450	31,440	392,759	2,577	36,246	6,999	2,388	—	33,180	8,320	43,888	9,032	18,610	37,871	547,982
North-Eastern Division																				
Beaconsfield	3,081	7,852	1,537	9,673	1,978	2,038	1,687	27,846	172	4,891	1,850	280	—	108	1,588	1,976	—	3,402	3,365	43,502
Fingal	1,838	4,137	1,064	8,086	1,470	1,576	949	19,120	529	1,801	448	95	—	2,457	24	2,576	—	987	2,989	28,450
Flinders	981	—	—	3,040	459	—	131	4,611	37	4,104	45	—	—	255	—	255	—	—	311	9,363
George Town	2,189	264	580	7,301	1,217	2,723	244	14,518	104	711	88	—	—	873	—	873	—	—	1,760	18,054
Lilydale	1,757	415	387	5,270	391	—	—	8,220	128	4,393	870	296	—	1,129	621	2,046	—	317	3,184	19,158
Portland	1,586	1,009	86	2,718	1,017	—	727	7,143	109	4,500	—	245	—	813	206	1,264	—	330	1,247	14,583
Ringarooma	2,786	1,307	232	5,576	697	1,927	754	13,279	111	7,820	395	499	—	971	128	1,598	—	2,024	1,948	27,185
Scottsdale	2,555	4,668	283	6,039	647	—	1,212	15,404	104	4,676	770	13	—	2,573	341	2,927	—	2,582	1,466	27,869
Total N.E. Division	16,773	19,652	4,169	47,703	7,876	8,264	5,704	110,141	1,294	32,896	4,466	1,428	—	9,179	2,908	13,515	—	9,642	16,210	188,164
North-Midland Division																				
Evandale	1,107	341	71	3,876	415	—	276	6,086	41	1,600	100	—	—	457	—	457	—	1,770	624	10,678
Longford	2,087	4,122	562	11,599	948	—	1,510	20,828	202	3,673	45	—	—	678	297	975	292	3,601	1,408	31,022
St. Leonards	4,640	3,874	675	12,690	417	—	660	22,956	45	1,950	30	—	—	78	—	78	—	132	3,148	28,337
Westbury	2,107	2,386	197	9,960	454	—	453	15,557	321	5,639	229	—	—	360	997	1,357	—	1,347	2,998	27,446
Total N.Mid. Division	9,941	10,723	1,505	38,125	2,234	—	2,899	65,427	609	12,862	404	—	—	1,573	1,294	2,867	292	6,850	8,172	97,483

Midland Division																			
Bothwell	889	628	147	5,929	593	—	198	8,384	237	7,413	76	5	—	522	1,033	1,560	—	42	900	18,612
Campbell Town ..	737	1,549	211	5,688	527	—	633	9,345	188	1,600	70	—	—	1,213	56	1,269	60	805	3,501	16,838
Hamilton	965	260	—	7,538	966	—	57	9,786	248	2,629	875	—	—	514	25	539	—	144	1,291	15,512
Oatlands	1,612	1,166	303	9,673	605	592	1,814	15,765	191	4,025	305	—	—	622	171	793	—	127	1,376	22,582
Ross	1,292	603	161	2,690	108	—	263	5,117	112	3,343	—	—	—	239	283	522	—	1,042	1,146	11,282
Total Midland Div.	5,495	4,206	822	31,518	2,799	592	2,965	48,397	976	19,010	1,326	5	—	3,110	1,568	4,683	60	2,160	8,214	84,826
South-Eastern Division																			
Brighton	921	—	153	6,138	307	—	459	7,978	93	2,906	240	—	—	3,618	—	3,618	—	533	438	15,806
Clarence	3,689	9,406	1,124	19,329	1,841	9,139	7,886	52,414	347	8,763	570	879	—	2,321	2,794	5,994	—	5,722	5,806	79,616
Glamorgan	737	586	84	1,769	421	—	21	3,618	103	1,929	45	—	—	353	—	353	—	250	246	6,544
Green Ponds	764	—	107	2,580	143	—	764	4,358	93	1,325	—	—	—	481	—	481	—	—	466	6,723
Richmond	1,164	—	205	3,565	904	—	175	6,013	131	5,225	81	—	—	944	700	1,644	—	—	433	13,527
Sorell	1,360	977	362	8,840	1,362	—	4	12,905	123	5,489	45	—	—	305	—	305	—	384	787	20,038
Spring Bay	1,259	577	95	2,835	315	—	156	5,237	141	2,410	1,550	—	—	908	53	961	—	236	527	11,062
Total S.E. Division	9,894	11,546	2,130	45,056	5,293	9,139	9,465	92,523	1,031	28,047	2,531	879	—	8,930	3,547	13,356	—	7,125	8,703	153,316
Southern Division																			
Bruny	703	—	—	799	96	—	32	1,630	27	2,723	472	—	—	120	—	120	—	—	106	5,078
Esperance	973	1,591	339	3,569	243	—	1,620	8,335	141	3,699	232	—	—	3,100	—	3,100	—	149	885	16,541
Huon	2,163	3,084	436	10,414	436	808	1,402	18,743	243	2,200	676	—	—	2,263	75	2,338	—	83	1,137	25,420
Kingborough	6,805	8,398	823	16,696	1,944	856	2,479	38,001	290	9,336	2,757	1,638	—	2,537	—	4,175	—	1,402	2,610	58,571
New Norfolk	2,932	8,244	757	19,517	2,192	—	2,363	36,005	509	5,303	1,138	864	—	2,925	247	4,036	—	3,936	2,038	52,965
Port Cygnet	1,407	1,882	234	4,684	1,171	—	2,587	11,965	119	4,207	—	988	—	2,360	—	3,348	—	383	1,967	21,989
Tasman	1,035	—	—	2,588	518	—	86	4,227	58	1,700	35	—	—	129	107	236	—	—	314	6,570
Total S. Division	16,018	23,199	2,589	58,267	6,600	1,664	10,569	118,906	1,387	29,168	5,310	3,490	—	13,434	429	17,353	—	5,953	9,057	187,134
Western Division																			
Gormanston	915	481	—	602	—	776	57	2,831	20	300	300	—	—	49	—	49	—	12	133	3,645
Queenstown	1,794	3,526	897	8,031	589	4,295	1,485	20,617	41	69	340	—	—	1,825	—	1,825	627	118	1,750	25,387
Strahan	659	—	196	680	79	—	160	1,774	4	350	—	275	—	108	11	394	182	—	141	2,845
Waratah	784	—	76	781	—	—	—	1,641	15	1,599	150	—	—	98	—	98	—	—	219	3,722
Zeehan	934	—	625	5,611	311	314	861	8,656	108	2,309	500	3,403	—	392	—	3,795	264	—	749	16,381
Total Western Div.	5,086	4,007	1,794	15,705	979	5,385	2,563	35,519	188	4,627	1,290	3,678	—	2,472	11	6,161	1,073	130	2,992	51,980
Grand Total ..	632,644	418,698	26,959	461,385	64,962	57,255	152,299	1,814,202	14,834	165,123	27,101	12,961	—	186,478	54,205	253,644	770,717	137,011	138,072	3,320,704

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1953–54

Municipality	Administration	Loan Charges	Public Works		Ordinary Municipal Services						Trading, &c.		Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other	Health	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Trading	Water and Sewerage		
URBAN DIVISION	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	58,224	228,196	114,655	—	22,101	31,318	14,307	38,986	15,446	122,158	457,090	74,545	44,025	1,098,893
Launceston	27,568	73,549	76,564	—	16,071	32,722	8,468	17	62,029	119,307	205,278	96,696	52,042	651,004
Glenorchy	12,072	46,096	42,596	19,229	20,550	2,645	4,979	—	4,890	33,064	—	30,566	14,657	198,280
Total Urban Division	97,864	347,841	233,815	19,229	58,722	66,685	27,754	39,003	82,365	274,529	662,368	201,807	110,724	1,948,177
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION														
Burnie	5,475	19,073	40,234	—	4,350	9,202	2,394	6	5,929	21,881	1,246	9,482	34,918	132,309
Circular Head	3,895	2,523	21,754	151	1,216	1,787	704	—	2,615	6,322	—	3,477	3,668	41,790
Deloraine	3,323	3,129	15,953	594	2,271	1,083	554	—	1,399	5,307	—	1,559	3,002	32,867
Devonport	7,109	29,048	15,484	2,862	6,485	3,856	3,581	—	8,153	22,075	5,701	23,389	15,348	121,016
Kentish	3,053	3,967	8,950	2,867	1,033	305	384	—	648	2,370	—	814	2,786	24,807
King Island	2,595	1,556	8,432	3,683	1,701	68	119	494	1,423	3,805	—	165	1,974	22,210
Latrobe	3,130	4,535	6,917	3,926	1,661	1,225	735	72	724	4,417	—	2,572	3,375	28,872
Penguin	2,239	3,027	9,998	1,729	1,304	1,041	363	4	1,230	3,942	—	1,715	1,862	24,512
Ulverstone	5,414	14,525	27,726	—	4,173	7,040	1,057	66	2,123	14,459	—	2,828	6,933	71,885
Wynyard	2,763	6,577	13,288	2,019	964	1,136	679	—	649	3,428	—	2,497	2,505	33,077
Total N.W. Division	38,996	87,960	168,736	17,831	25,158	26,743	10,570	642	24,893	88,006	6,947	48,498	76,371	533,345
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION														
Beaconsfield	2,120	10,377	9,895	6,346	3,974	1,758	1,248	194	917	8,091	—	5,463	6,336	48,628
Fingal	2,769	2,811	10,699	725	3,204	449	976	—	699	5,328	—	1,469	2,019	25,820
Flinders	1,650	639	5,329	—	453	15	—	—	505	973	—	—	327	8,918
George Town	3,062	894	7,871	—	2,812	94	90	—	817	3,813	—	16	800	16,456
Lilydale	2,075	846	9,904	967	1,087	271	209	22	59	1,648	—	279	2,372	18,091
Portland	1,955	630	8,972	—	1,014	49	136	—	119	1,318	—	568	1,248	14,691
Ringarooma	2,691	1,710	12,059	8	2,383	482	422	36	740	4,063	—	1,685	3,012	25,228
Scottsdale	2,164	4,428	8,389	2,220	564	1,339	298	—	1,460	3,661	—	2,875	2,150	25,887
Total N.E. Division	18,486	22,335	73,118	10,266	15,491	4,457	3,379	252	5,316	28,895	—	12,355	18,264	183,719
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION														
Evandale	1,506	1,265	6,272	—	416	421	142	—	192	1,171	—	1,840	857	12,911
Longford	2,753	2,973	12,579	565	1,106	590	515	—	921	3,132	388	3,856	2,275	28,521
St. Leonards	2,692	6,231	12,622	5	1,155	17	574	—	528	2,274	—	2,610	2,328	28,762
Westbury	2,881	3,309	10,788	3,044	459	439	266	—	687	1,851	—	925	3,613	26,411
Total North Midland Division	9,832	13,778	42,261	3,614	3,136	1,467	1,497	—	2,328	8,428	388	9,231	9,073	96,605
MIDLAND DIVISION														
Bothwell	1,630	257	12,830	—	260	56	151	70	292	829	—	423	957	16,926
Campbell Town	2,192	1,824	6,813	140	301	251	215	1	541	1,309	109	1,332	779	14,498
Hamilton	1,696	542	7,307	3,071	590	440	71	3	196	1,300	—	—	1,323	15,239
Oatlands	2,329	2,127	8,779	3,988	969	529	261	—	840	2,599	—	563	2,254	22,639
Ross	1,593	398	4,769	1,013	119	19	134	—	367	639	—	1,830	445	10,687
Total Midland Division	9,440	5,148	40,498	8,212	2,239	1,295	832	74	2,236	6,676	109	4,148	5,758	79,989

SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION														
Brighton	1,475	400	8,173	1,151	191	561	139	—	3,877	4,768	—	169	811	16,947
Clarence	6,256	17,166	22,713	4,619	11,591	2,309	1,183	—	1,453	16,536	—	3,748	19,159	90,197
Glamorgan	1,309	705	1,792	261	337	81	64	—	276	758	—	326	442	5,593
Green Ponds	1,104	59	3,183	—	100	253	81	—	451	885	—	—	479	5,710
Richmond	1,417	359	7,966	19	702	83	170	—	293	1,248	—	—	671	11,680
Sorell	2,376	1,277	9,338	2,033	733	—	184	—	1,144	2,061	—	1,412	902	19,399
Spring Bay	1,324	1,110	5,143	14	302	26	166	—	1,938	2,432	—	554	621	11,198
Total South-Eastern Division	15,261	21,076	58,308	8,097	13,956	3,313	1,987	—	9,432	28,688	—	6,209	23,085	160,724
SOUTHERN DIVISION														
Bruny	755	282	3,468	—	64	146	—	19	62	291	—	—	538	5,334
Esperance	1,952	1,457	7,873	594	451	2,818	309	—	2,023	5,601	—	1,468	845	19,790
Huon	2,649	3,232	8,898	2,174	1,078	478	440	—	1,998	3,994	—	1,438	1,790	24,175
Kingborough	6,261	7,898	24,548	3,502	3,494	986	743	—	1,584	6,807	—	4,182	4,939	58,137
New Norfolk	4,313	8,266	21,184	2,164	3,367	2,591	775	—	7,791	14,524	—	4,272	3,193	57,916
Port Cygnet	2,355	2,816	11,012	—	1,874	1,399	211	—	812	4,296	—	670	3,114	24,263
Tasman	1,298	181	2,562	988	490	315	—	—	69	874	—	—	367	6,270
Total Southern Division	19,583	24,132	79,545	9,422	10,818	8,733	2,478	19	14,339	36,387	—	12,030	14,786	195,885
WESTERN DIVISION														
Gormanston	1,033	60	683	236	604	50	126	—	6	786	—	583	359	3,740
Queenstown	3,262	2,793	7,166	1,148	3,847	1,217	925	—	847	6,836	781	3,398	2,365	27,749
Strahan	892	104	1,279	54	477	39	165	—	40	721	147	—	120	3,317
Waratah	1,118	—	2,668	181	2	—	99	—	257	358	—	—	199	4,524
Zeehan	2,663	237	7,124	—	3,084	40	528	—	602	4,254	228	—	630	15,136
Total Western Division	8,968	3,194	18,920	1,619	8,014	1,346	1,843	—	1,752	12,955	1,156	3,981	3,673	54,466
GRAND TOTAL	218,430	525,464	715,201	78,290	137,534	114,039	50,340	39,990	142,661	484,564	670,968	298,259	261,734	3,252,910

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1953–54

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Revenue

Source of Revenue	Hobart	Glenorchy	Launceston	Remainder of State	Total
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation					
Rates	367,869	92,219	201,857	693,688	1,355,633
Penalties on Overdue Rates	168	—	250	—	418
Licences—Dog	1,966	529	810	5,744	9,049
Other	1,097	2,210	160	2,318	5,785
Total Taxation	371,100	94,958	203,077	701,750	1,370,885
Public Works and Services					
Sanitary and Garbage Service	421	672	—	11,868	12,961
Council Properties					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	7,426	181	3,192	13,051	23,850
Markets	1,981	—	2,449	—	4,430
Halls	9,749	1,144	4,660	29,377	44,930
Other Council Properties	16,635	7,862	59,321	29,450	113,268
Private Street Construction	—	7,882	—	16,005	23,887
Other Street Construction	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	28,246	2,072	30,318
Total	36,212	17,741	97,868	101,823	253,644
Government Grants					
Unemployed Relief	—	—	—	—	—
Roads	—	1,267	1,000	162,856	165,123
Other	—	100	4,675	22,326	27,101
Total	—	1,367	5,675	185,182	192,224
Other Revenue	29,681	15,878	876	91,219	137,654
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	436,993	129,944	307,496	1,079,974	1,954,407
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage					
Rates	105,112	49,739	94,057	169,790	418,698
Charges for Services	656	11,905	37,153	10,439	60,153
Sales of Products	27,457	—	—	9,189	36,646
Grants	—	—	—	13,024	13,024
Other	3,408	1,177	4,785	17,818	27,188
Total	136,633	62,821	135,995	220,260	555,709
Electricity Supply (*a*)—					
Rates	—	—	—	—	—
Charges for Services	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Tramways, Omnibuses and Trolley Buses					
Rates	—	—	39,677	—	39,677
Charges for Services	525,618	—	177,484	—	703,102
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8,009	—	1,781	—	9,790
Total	533,627	—	218,942	—	752,569
Abattoirs					
Rates	—	—	—	194	194
Charges for Services	5,063	—	40,956	10,284	56,303
Sales of Products	—	—	—	—	—
Grants	—	—	—	100	100
Other	404	—	945	73	1,422
Total	5,467	—	41,901	10,651	58,019
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	675,727	62,821	396,838	230,911	1,366,297
GRAND TOTAL—REVENUE	1,112,720	192,765	704,334	1,310,885	3,320,704

(*a*) All generation and distribution of electricity in Tasmania is undertaken by the State Hydro-Electric Commission.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1953–54

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Expenditure

Expenditure On	Hobart	Glenorchy	Launceston	Remainder of State	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES					
General Administration	58,224	12,072	27,568	120,566	218,430
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)					
Interest on Loans	31,392	4,627	3,587	21,660	61,266
Interest on Overdraft	—	—	—	—	—
Redemption	59,868	9,908	3,188	50,396	123,360
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	170	170
Total Debt Services	91,260	14,535	6,775	72,226	184,796
Public Works and Services					
Roads, Streets, Bridges					
Construction and Maintenance	100,232	42,596	67,417	481,198	691,443
Cleaning and Watering	14,423	—	9,147	206	23,776
Private Street Construction	—	11,106	—	2,803	13,909
Other	—	8,123	—	56,240	64,363
Total	114,655	61,825	76,564	540,447	793,491
Other Public Works and Services					
Health	10,380	2,834	3,346	26,286	42,846
Sanitary and Garbage Service	11,721	17,716	12,725	52,526	94,688
Street Lighting	14,307	4,979	8,468	22,586	50,340
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	31,318	2,645	32,722	47,354	114,039
Halls	14,442	2,865	3,348	41,704	62,359
Markets	782	—	1,621	—	2,403
Other	222	2,025	57,060	18,592	77,899
Other Services	38,986	—	17	987	39,990
Total	122,158	33,064	119,307	210,035	484,564
Grants	21,686	3,890	10,218	8,809	44,603
Other Expenditure	22,339	10,767	41,824	142,201	217,131
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	430,322	136,153	282,256	1,094,284	1,943,015
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage					
Working Expenses	37,622	26,694	51,652	82,999	198,967
Interest	28,471	15,077	18,413	54,921	116,882
Redemption	33,617	16,484	13,746	49,968	113,815
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	36,923	3,872	45,044	13,453	99,292
Total	136,633	62,127	128,855	201,341	528,956
Electricity Supply(*a*)—					
Working Expenses	—	—	—	—	—
Interest	—	—	—	—	—
Redemption	—	—	—	—	—
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Tramways, Omnibuses and Trolley Buses					
Working Expenses	394,190	—	141,268	—	535,458
Interest	14,702	—	11,375	—	26,077
Redemption	58,340	—	16,661	—	75,001
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	59,351	—	31,878	—	91,229
Total	526,583	—	201,182	—	727,765
Abattoirs					
Working Expenses	1,188	—	25,066	8,009	34,263
Interest	264	—	3,483	153	3,900
Redemption	1,542	—	3,096	355	4,993
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2,361	—	7,066	591	10,018
Total	5,355	—	38,711	9,108	53,174
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	668,571	62,127	368,748	210,449	1,309,895
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	1,098,893	198,280	651,004	1,304,733	3,252,910

(*a*) All generation and distribution of electricity in Tasmania is undertaken by the State Hydro-Electric Commission.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—REVENUE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1944–45 TO 1953–54

Year	Rates								Licences	Government Grants		Ordinary Municipal Services					Trading, &c.		Other	Total Revenue
	General	Water	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Other	Total		Roads	Other	Health	Public Services	Property	Other	Total	Trading	Water and Sewerage		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1944-45 ..	197,054	189,988	11,074	131,932	33,120	19,887	36,633	619,688	9,748	4,270	3,385	1,129	470	60,084	11,119	72,802	320,036	79,248	38,441	1,147,618
1945-46 ..	216,633	172,479	11,901	136,404	33,714	20,168	33,892	625,191	9,439	6,696	6,253	592	10	60,595	11,340	72,537	346,850	83,889	50,419	1,201,274
1946-47 ..	227,551	174,539	13,679	151,281	33,826	21,513	47,354	669,743	9,518	19,319	13,912	821	—	72,748	13,778	87,347	359,057	80,760	62,490	1,302,146
1947-48 ..	259,637	188,439	15,132	168,956	34,686	23,463	52,395	742,708	9,365	35,466	12,417	1,193	2,649	64,726	21,727	90,295	382,862	84,404	72,713	1,430,230
1948-49 ..	302,480	217,098	17,366	192,965	36,349	29,383	71,811	867,452	9,714	67,757	15,413	1,617	—	77,141	26,647	105,405	434,902	78,304	67,936	1,646,883
1949-50 ..	342,851	230,932	18,720	216,818	39,731	32,697	69,404	951,153	9,721	115,002	9,769	3,603	—	92,265	34,209	130,077	459,479	93,918	77,749	1,846,868
1950-51 ..	369,228	263,758	21,114	246,242	44,757	37,676	100,034	1,082,809	9,713	163,526	11,430	3,915	—	111,866	40,010	155,791	537,863	90,393	90,162	2,141,687
1951-52 ..	476,610	312,818	22,303	339,610	52,757	39,488	117,975	1,361,561	10,300	201,841	34,841	12,595	—	159,450	34,530	206,575	639,030	96,134	128,398	2,678,680
1952-53 ..	554,629	350,772	22,516	402,158	59,199	48,657	131,254	1,569,185	10,806	166,858	23,088	15,474	—	190,975	59,508	265,957	708,545	113,986	153,752	3,012,177
1953-54 ..	632,644	418,698	26,959	461,385	64,962	57,255	152,299	1,814,202	14,834	165,123	27,101	12,961	—	186,478	54,205	253,644	770,717	137,011	138,072	3,320,704

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1944–45 TO 1953–54

Year	Administration	Loan Charges	Public Works		Ordinary Municipal Services						Trading, &c.		Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other	Health	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Trading	Water and Sewerage		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1944-45	68,302	267,100	193,848	10,727	50,273	25,105	26,655	14,944	44,601	161,578	277,387	87,539	43,204	1,109,685
1945-46	75,306	260,069	235,332	17,333	52,147	28,872	26,674	13,827	49,083	170,603	290,805	96,769	69,597	1,215,814
1946-47	86,687	240,647	263,844	22,101	54,402	44,945	27,707	13,982	61,077	202,113	329,331	119,824	92,417	1,356,964
1947-48	96,237	261,034	284,906	29,988	64,315	50,469	28,276	14,768	63,339	221,167	364,890	136,263	121,144	1,515,629
1948-49	108,759	276,346	343,962	34,190	69,899	53,633	30,381	17,977	67,085	238,975	389,525	141,468	114,348	1,647,573
1949-50	120,227	300,949	446,954	23,403	86,613	62,389	33,509	22,697	72,305	277,513	408,128	170,559	100,115	1,847,848
1950-51	144,576	351,870	508,540	34,269	94,071	63,208	39,474	22,958	86,676	306,387	489,721	195,320	132,770	2,163,453
1951-52	193,500	408,624	647,423	56,536	117,047	92,774	36,271	24,873	113,131	384,096	561,241	235,912	188,073	2,675,405
1952-53	209,959	473,890	695,738	50,806	125,020	99,923	41,343	29,774	137,223	433,283	638,831	287,502	233,784	3,023,793
1953-54	218,430	525,464	715,201	78,290	137,534	114,039	50,340	39,990	142,661	484,564	670,968	298,259	261,734	3,252,910

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1953–54

Revenue Account

Name of Board or Trust	Revenue				Expenditure				
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other	Total	Works and Services	Interest on Loans &c.	Administration	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Marine Board									
Hobart	323,627	—	37,114	360,741	276,235	32,913	26,818	17,634	353,600
Launceston	178,377	—	46,848	225,225	137,839	15,386	24,416	328	177,969
Circular Head	6,167	5,700	897	12,764	3,328	2,674	1,690	5,937	13,629
Burnie and Table Cape	99,479	—	19,151	118,630	27,743	32,188	9,545	23,611	93,087
Devonport	75,630	—	10,405	86,035	28,145	30,068	9,996	5,847	74,056
Strahan	6,438	—	974	7,412	2,368	—	5,627	766	8,761
King Island	9,160	—	153	9,313	3,336	658	3,321	—	7,315
Flinders	—	1,000	2,923	3,923	4,108	—	734	—	4,842
Harbour Trust									
Smithton	—	—	1,955	1,955	1,735	—	—	—	1,735
Ulverstone	4,489	—	3,102	7,591	4,540	1,715	1,470	551	8,276
Total	703,367	6,700	123,522	833,589	489,377	115,602	83,617	54,674	743,270
Other Accounts									
Hobart	—	—	48,828	48,828	—	—	—	7,843	7,843
Launceston	—	—	24,558	24,558	41,698	—	—	39	41,737
Devonport	—	200	4,173	4,373	4,363	—	—	—	4,363
Flinders	—	—	110	110	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	200	77,669	77,869	46,061	—	—	7,882	53,943

LOCAL AND SEMI-GOVERNMENT DEBT, 1953–54

Particulars	Municipalities		Marine Boards, Fire Brigade Boards, Hydro-Electric Commission and Agricultural Bank Board	
	Debt at 30th June, 1954	Annual Interest Liability on Debt at 30th June, 1954	Debt at 30th June, 1954	Annual Interest Liability on Debt at 30th June, 1954
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	127,110	5,474	44,796,337	1,442,260
Due to Other Creditors				
Australia	6,673,085	261,250	7,963,516	349,758
London	—	—	—	—
Total	6,800,195	266,724	52,759,853	1,792,018

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Receipts and Expenditure, 1953–54

Loan Receipts	Amount	Loan Expenditure	Amount
	£		£
Ordinary Services			
From State Government	—	Ordinary Services	237,009
Other Sources	325,115	Business Undertakings	641,808
Total for Ordinary Services	325,115		
Business Undertakings			
From State Government	35,000		
Other Sources	848,807		
Total for Business Undertakings	883,807		
Total Loan Receipts	1,208,922	Total Loan Expenditure	878,817

LOCAL GOVERNMENT LOANS, 1953–54

(i) *Municipal Loans*

Municipality	Loan Receipts, 1953-54			Loan Debt as at 30th June, 1954 (*a*)			Bank Overdrafts as at 30th June, 1954	Annual Liability (*b*)			Total of Sinking Funds as at 30/6/54
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government	To Other Creditors	Total		Interest	Repayment of Loans (*c*)	Amounts Added to Sinking Funds	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
URBAN DIVISION											
Hobart	—	320,540	320,540	—	2,724,209	2,724,209	—	102,180	114,695	46,950	239,389
Launceston	—	140,000	140,000	—	1,005,163	1,005,163	2,967	38,747	37,483	5,049	21,177
Glenorchy	—	178,950	178,950	—	668,215	668,215	—	26,997	26,393	—	—
Total Urban Div.	—	639,490	639,490	—	4,397,587	4,397,587	2,967	167,924	178,571	51,999	260,566
N.W. DIVISION											
Burnie	—	50,000	50,000	24,093	232,901	256,994	—	10,775	11,165	—	—
Circular Head	—	—	—	—	13,253	13,253	—	534	1,937	—	—
Deloraine	—	26,600	26,600	1,855	49,011	50,866	—	2,303	1,697	—	—
Devonport	—	23,500	23,500	16,297	271,550	287,847	—	10,997	18,018	—	—
Kentish	—	8,500	8,500	84	58,206	58,290	—	2,541	1,748	91	1,384
King Island	—	16,750	16,750	—	31,951	31,951	—	1,138	768	—	—
Latrobe	—	16,000	16,000	—	69,336	69,336	—	2,842	2,292	—	—
Penguin	—	7,600	7,600	1,155	39,448	40,603	—	1,713	1,583	40	599
Ulverstone	—	53,407	53,407	15,067	129,431	144,498	—	6,019	7,086	183	1,930
Wynyard	—	—	—	2,515	56,178	58,693	—	2,213	3,271	122	—
Total N.W. Div.	—	202,357	202,357	61,066	951,265	1,012,331	—	41,075	49,565	436	3,913
N.E. DIVISION											
Beaconsfield	—	46,650	46,650	—	128,092	128,092	—	5,492	5,706	—	—
Fingal	—	6,500	6,500	909	41,061	41,970	—	1,664	1,259	—	—
Flinders	—	—	—	—	3,812	3,812	—	159	434	—	—
George Town	—	8,500	8,500	—	19,439	19,439	—	842	477	—	—
Lilydale	10,000	12,900	22,900	11,550	18,279	29,829	—	1,350	393	—	—
Portland	—	3,000	3,000	—	8,852	8,852	—	359	409	—	—
Ringarooma	—	3,200	3,200	1,330	15,695	17,025	1,979	623	1,164	—	—
Scottsdale	—	2,150	2,150	2,920	39,023	41,943	—	1,544	2,776	—	—
Total N.E. Division	10,000	82,900	92,900	16,709	274,253	290,962	1,979	12,033	12,618	—	—
N. MIDLAND DIV.											
Evandale	—	4,750	4,750	836	11,790	12,626	193	516	1,043	—	—
Longford	—	15,000	15,000	2,381	48,140	50,521	1,286	2,034	1,595	—	—
St. Leonards	—	31,000	31,000	720	107,429	108,149	—	4,267	3,218	—	—
Westbury	—	16,000	16,000	1,822	52,652	54,474	1,284	2,396	1,815	—	—
Total N.M. Div.	—	66,750	66,750	5,759	220,011	225,770	2,763	9,213	7,671	—	—
MIDLAND DIV.											
Bothwell	—	—	—	913	1,758	2,671	—	101	151	—	—
Campbell Town	—	—	—	969	21,543	22,512	—	848	950	—	—
Hamilton	—	—	—	—	8,469	8,469	—	385	218	—	—
Oatlands	—	2,500	2,500	214	18,306	18,520	—	755	1,414	—	—
Ross	—	400	400	—	4,874	4,874	—	230	201	—	—
Total Midland Div.	—	2,900	2,900	2,096	54,950	57,046	—	2,319	2,934	—	—
S.E. DIVISION											
Brighton	—	4,500	4,500	—	14,359	14,359	—	612	320	—	—
Clarence	25,000	99,725	124,725	25,022	378,762	403,784	—	17,407	5,762	—	—
Glamorgan	—	5,000	5,000	409	14,068	14,477	—	665	358	—	—
Green Ponds	—	—	—	—	343	343	—	14	137	—	—
Richmond	—	2,000	2,000	7	5,967	5,974	—	242	208	—	—
Sorell	—	1,000	1,000	2,097	17,424	19,521	261	784	1,383	—	—
Spring Bay	—	15,000	15,000	107	25,828	25,935	—	1,144	564	—	—
Total S.E. Division	25,000	127,225	152,225	27,642	456,751	484,393	261	20,868	8,732	—	—

For explanation of notes, see page 13.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT LOANS, 1953–54—*continued*

(i) *Municipal Loans—continued*

Municipality	Loan Receipts 1953-54			Loan Debt as at 30th June, 1954 (a)			Bank Overdrafts as at 30th June, 1954	Annual Liability (b)			Total of Sinking Funds as at 30/6/54
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government	To Other Creditors	Total		Interest	Repayment of Loans (c)	Amounts added to Sinking Funds	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIV.											
Bruny ..	—	—	—	109	1,911	2,020	—	80	103	—	—
Esperance ..	—	—	—	89	10,354	10,443	—	423	1,011	—	—
Huon ..	—	—	—	1,290	19,577	20,867	—	898	2,004	—	—
Kingborough	—	22,200	22,200	—	110,293	110,293	9,477	4,525	4,024	90	4,270
New Norfolk	—	22,100	22,100	1,645	104,795	106,440	—	4,217	4,830	—	—
Port Cygnet	—	3,000	3,000	—	45,108	45,108	1,563	1,661	1,577	—	—
Tasman ..	—	—	—	—	1,073	1,073	—	50	64	—	—
Total S. Div.	—	47,300	47,300	3,133	293,111	296,244	11,040	11,854	13,613	90	4,270
WESTERN DIV.											
Gormanston	—	—	—	2,002	—	2,002	727	81	7	—	—
Queenstown	—	5,000	5,000	3,839	25,002	28,841	—	1,156	1,926	—	—
Strahan ..	—	—	—	190	155	345	394	14	63	—	—
Waratah ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan ..	—	—	—	4,674	—	4,674	—	187	195	—	—
Total W. Div.	—	5,000	5,000	10,705	25,157	35,862	1,121	1,438	2,191	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	35,000	1,173,922	1,208,922	127,110	6,673,085	6,800,195	20,131	266,724	275,895	52,525	268,749

(a) Note.—There was no debt outside Australia at 30th June, 1954.
(b) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payment on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30th June, 1954
(c) Mainly periodic payments in reduction of principal; repayment of loans from Sinking Funds are excluded.

(ii) *Marine Board Loans*

Circular Head ..	—	8,000	8,000	9,306	59,438	68,744	—	2,607	6,114	—	—
Hobart	—	90,000	90,000	—	782,782	782,782	—	28,007	25,529	—	—
Launceston	—	75,000	75,000	54,348	130,374	184,722	—	6,274	9,804	—	—
Devonport	—	75,000	75,000	—	522,346	522,346	—	19,739	13,084	—	—
Burnie and Table Cape ..	—	30,000	30,000	—	623,823	623,823	—	23,236	10,272	—	—
Strahan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leven Harbour Trust	—	—	—	15,155	2,587	17,742	—	756	929	—	—
King Island ..	—	—	—	—	3,792	3,792	—	133	510	—	—
Smithton Harbour Trust	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flinders	—	10,000	10,000	—	10,000	10,000	—	488	—	—	—
Total	—	288,000	288,000	78,809	2,135,142	2,213,951	—	81,240	66,242	—	—

(iii) *Other Semi-Governmental Authority Loans*

Fire Brigade Boards	—	17,875	17,875	—	79,400	79,400	—	3,049	3,915	—	—
Hydro-Electric Commission	8,291,000	1,668,510	9,959,510	42,974,725	4,480,000	47,454,725	—	1,589,876	348,239	37,420	47,573
Agricultural Bank Board	1,828,398	50,000	1,878,398	1,742,803	1,268,974	3,011,777	—	117,853	—	10,182	10,182
Total	10,119,398	1,736,385	11,855,783	44,717,528	5,828,374	50,545,902	—	1,710,778	352,154	47,602	57,755

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Debt at 30th June, 1954, Classified According to Purpose

MUNICIPALITY	Electric Light Supply	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Trams and Transport	Council Property, including Plant, Tools, etc.	Recreation, Including Parks and Reserves	Other (*a*)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
URBAN DIVISION								
Hobart	—	750,889	959,231	675,981	140,035	127,088	70,985	2,724,209
Launceston	—	462,927	—	310,580	—	—	231,656	1,005,163
Glenorchy	—	567,675	54,581	—	14,592	31,367	—	668,215
Total Urban Division	—	1,781,491	1,013,812	986,561	154,627	158,455	302,641	4,397,587
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION								
Burnie	—	207,010	8,527	—	16,518	17,428	7,511	256,994
Circular Head	—	988	—	—	—	12,265	—	13,253
Deloraine	—	41,143	3,427	—	6,296	—	—	50,866
Devonport	—	176,134	73,714	—	30,306	5,239	2,454	287,847
Kentish	—	48,775	—	—	5,393	419	3,703	58,290
King Island	—	24,808	—	—	6,056	1,087	—	31,951
Latrobe	—	61,781	2,959	—	3,646	950	—	69,336
Penguin	—	32,129	3,729	—	3,445	1,300	—	40,603
Ulverstone	—	87,433	35,624	—	15,834	5,147	460	144,498
Wynyard	—	57,954	420	—	319	—	—	58,693
Total N.W. Division	—	738,155	128,400	—	87,813	43,835	14,128	1,012,331
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Beaconsfield	—	76,449	27,215	—	23,283	1,145	—	128,092
Fingal	—	38,213	—	—	2,402	1,355	—	41,970
Flinders	—	—	—	—	3,812	—	—	3,812
George Town	—	—	12,641	—	6,798	—	—	19,439
Lilydale	—	29,239	—	—	590	—	—	29,829
Portland	—	2,079	—	—	6,773	—	—	8,852
Ringarooma	—	11,601	—	—	5,424	—	—	17,025
Scottsdale	—	31,076	—	—	8,963	1,904	—	41,943
Total N.E. Division	—	188,657	39,856	—	58,045	4,404	—	290,962
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION								
Evandale	—	2,243	5,570	—	4,813	—	—	12,626
Longford	—	48,702	—	—	1,722	—	97	50,521
St. Leonards	—	62,015	15,476	—	26,856	3,802	—	108,149
Westbury	—	47,845	1,535	—	4,735	359	—	54,474
Total N.-Mid. Division	—	160,805	22,581	—	38,126	4,161	97	225,770
MIDLAND DIVISION								
Bothwell	—	2,361	—	—	310	—	—	2,671
Campbell Town	—	15,534	—	—	3,088	3,852	38	22,512
Hamilton	—	4,282	—	—	4,187	—	—	8,469
Oatlands	—	7,842	2,690	—	2,452	5,536	—	18,520
Ross	—	4,337	—	—	537	—	—	4,874
Total Midland Division	—	34,356	2,690	—	10,574	9,388	38	57,046
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Brighton	—	3,624	—	—	10,735	—	—	14,359
Clarence	—	350,097	40,409	—	12,793	485	—	403,784
Glamorgan	—	13,320	—	—	1,157	—	—	14,477
Green Ponds	—	—	—	—	—	343	—	343
Richmond	—	23	497	—	4,769	685	—	5,974
Sorell	—	6,928	—	—	12,086	507	—	19,521
Spring Bay	—	18,589	—	—	6,367	979	—	25,935
Total S.E. Division	—	392,581	40,906	—	47,907	2,999	—	484,393
SOUTHERN DIVISION								
Bruny	—	—	—	—	2,020	—	—	2,020
Esperance	—	5,655	—	—	3,824	964	—	10,443
Huon	—	10,681	—	—	5,567	4,619	—	20,867
Kingborough	—	91,770	—	—	16,300	2,223	—	110,293
New Norfolk	—	90,716	5,401	—	7,965	2,358	—	106,440
Port Cygnet	—	33,282	272	—	3,404	8,150	—	45,108
Tasman	—	—	—	—	1,073	—	—	1,073
Total Southern Division	—	232,104	5,673	—	40,153	18,314	—	296,244
WESTERN DIVISION								
Gormanston	—	1,422	580	—	—	—	—	2,002
Queenstown	160	4,219	6,834	75	17,011	161	381	28,841
Strahan	—	—	190	—	155	—	—	345
Waratah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zeehan	—	—	4,674	—	—	—	—	4,674
Total Western Division	160	5,641	12,278	75	17,166	161	381	35,862
Grand Total	160	3,533,790	1,266,196	986,636	454,411	241,717	317,285	6,800,195
Percentage of Total	0.0	51.97	18.62	14.51	6.68	3.55	4.67	100.00

(*a*) Includes loans for general purposes not specifically indicated.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT LOANS—SUMMARY

(i) *Municipal Loans*

YEAR	Loan Receipts during Financial Year			Loan Debt at close of Financial Year			Bank Overdraft as at close of Financial Year	Annual Liability (a)			Total of Sinking Funds as at end of Financial Year
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government	To Other Creditors	Total		Interest	Repayment of Loans (b)	Amount added to Sinking Fund	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1944-45 ..	1,220	84,944	86,164	265,862	2,671,115	2,936,977	18,599	(c)	(c)	(c)	551,002
1945-46 ..	—	237,916	237,916	151,390	2,500,073	2,651,463	17,967	(c)	(c)	(c)	319,379
1946-47 ..	—	283,271	283,271	144,115	2,619,118	2,763,233	11,186	105,161	146,837	(d)	285,433
1947-48 ..	—	189,600	189,600	140,662	2,677,237	2,817,899	71,719	109,567	174,014	(d)	337,224
1948-49 ..	—	412,576	412,576	129,088	2,959,114	3,088,202	104,916	113,886	190,145	(d)	354,359
1949-50 ..	—	699,980	699,980	122,710	3,486,547	3,609,257	146,087	133,638	200,204	(d)	355,196
1950-51 ..	—	929,920	929,920	114,399	4,152,543	4,266,942	193,910	151,871	237,289	(d)	377,557
1951-52 ..	—	1,277,065	1,277,065	106,206	5,120,234	5,226,440	402,710	186,153	263,009	(d)	337,170
1952-53 ..	1,500	1,090,560	1,092,060	100,118	5,849,691	5,949,809	294,947	221,840	255,933	69,117	298,865
1953-54 ..	35,000	1,173,922	1,208,922	127,110	6,673,085	6,800,195	20,131	266,724	275,895	52,525	268,749

(ii) *Marine Board Loans*

1944-45 ..	—	8,000	8,000	167,171	479,650	646,821	—	(c)	(c)	(c)	543
1945-46 ..	—	2,000	2,000	143,524	470,865	614,389	—	(c)	(c)	(c)	—
1946-47 ..	—	37,000	37,000	149,970	479,746	629,716	—	22,959	21,637	(d)	348
1947-48 ..	—	205,845	205,845	141,084	646,801	787,885	—	30,467	27,140	(d)	354
1948-49 ..	—	197,137	197,137	134,728	858,045	992,773	728	37,932	26,388	(d)	361
1949-50 ..	—	250,243	250,243	122,095	1,057,385	1,179,480	—	43,227	31,225	(d)	1,959
1950-51 ..	—	268,408	268,408	111,968	1,301,704	1,413,672	—	50,695	37,048	(d)	4,194
1951-52 ..	—	437,872	437,872	101,391	1,709,177	1,810,568	—	64,643	40,976	(d)	3,646
1952-53 ..	—	233,000	233,000	90,345	1,901,848	1,992,193	—	72,884	51,375	—	—
1953-54 ..	—	288,000	288,000	78,809	2,135,142	2,213,951	—	81,240	66,242	—	—

(a) See note (b) on page 13.
(b) See note (c) on page 13.
(c) Not available.
(d) Included with amounts shown under " Repayment of Loans."

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Debt at Close of Financial Year, Classified According to Purpose—Summary

YEAR	Electric Light Supply	Drainage Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Trams and Transport	Council Property, including Plant, Tools, etc.	Recreation, Including Parks and Reserves	Other (a)	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1944-45	244	1,922,765	358,733	415,345	122,470	84,130	33,290	2,936,977
1945-46	230	1,714,824	352,869	328,514	115,617	100,729	38,680	2,651,463
1946-47	225	1,726,969	413,956	355,120	114,021	94,732	58,210	2,763,233
1947-48	297	1,742,114	417,625	382,101	111,843	113,984	49,935	2,817,899
1948-49	196	1,750,928	601,500	432,346	99,410	149,530	54,292	3,088,202
1949-50	190	1,863,061	740,083	649,949	129,256	151,675	75,043	3,609,257
1950-51	183	2,000,037	1,147,501	764,477	145,899	171,828	37,017	4,266,942
1951-52	176	2,406,446	1,155,574	898,935	251,891	222,423	290,995	5,226,440
1952-53	168	2,930,561	1,118,002	954,643	433,792	224,149	288,494	5,949,809
1953-54	160	3,533,790	1,266,196	986,636	454,411	241,717	317,285	6,800,195

(a) See note (a) on page 14.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Receipts and Expenditure—Summary

YEAR	LOAN RECEIPTS							LOAN EXPENDITURE		
	Ordinary Services			Business Undertakings			Total	Ordinary Services	Business Undertakings	Total
	From State Government	Other Sources	Total	From State Government	Other Sources	Total				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946-47	—	157,161	157,161	—	126,110	126,110	283,271	83,179	120,192	203,371
1947-48	—	71,675	71,675	—	117,925	117,925	189,600	79,046	95,664	174,710
1948-49	—	249,115	249,115	—	163,461	163,461	412,576	189,497	196,499	385,996
1949-50	—	263,400	263,400	—	436,580	436,580	699,980	315,439	396,297	711,736
1950-51	—	480,070	480,070	—	449,850	449,850	929,920	347,347	449,703	797,050
1951-52	—	535,265	535,265	—	741,800	741,800	1,277,065	467,938	811,166	1,279,104
1952-53	—	286,690	286,690	1,500	803,870	805,370	1,092,060	350,754	732,011	1,082,765
1953-54	—	325,115	325,115	35,000	848,807	883,807	1,208,922	237,009	641,808	878,817

MUNICIPALITIES

Property Valuation, Principal Rates, and Persons Employed, 1953–54

Municipality	Value of Ratable Property (a)			Principal Rates(b)		Persons Employed			
						General Administration		All Other Services	
						Permanent		Permanent	
	Unimproved Capital Value	Total Capital Value	Assessed Annual Value	General	Road	Males	Females	Males	Females
	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	No.
URBAN DIVISION									
Hobart	7,052,057	24,432,732	1,498,397	6 10	(c)	82	17	625 (d)	22 (d)
Launceston	3,802,528	13,004,258	937,527	4 8	(c)	68	22	412 (d)	4 (d)
Glenorchy	2,283,177	11,706,016	639,305	0 5	1 9	15	6	75	—
Total Urban Division	13,137,762	49,143,006	3,075,229	—	—	165	45	1,112	26
NORTH-WESTERN DIV.									
Burnie	1,418,025	5,089,680	331,931	0 2	2 5	5	3	54	7
Circular Head	822,837	2,116,560	133,384	0 9	2 8	3	1	11	1
Deloraine	724,738	1,680,115	97,651	0 6½	2 7½	2	1	14	1
Devonport	2,018,170	7,063,304	348,244	1 7	1 10	10	7	44	—
Kentish	480,484	1,821,930	77,313	0 8	2 9	2	2	12	1
King Island	360,091	627,709	45,491	0 10	1 11	—	—	—	—
Latrobe	608,134	1,987,750	81,248	0 11	2 8	3	1	14	—
Penguin	489,126	1,774,622	79,629	0 5	1 8	1	1	10	2
Ulverstone	1,223,120	4,490,899	200,567	0 3½	2 8	3	2	29	—
Wynyard	878,752	2,529,501	86,696	0 6	3 8	2	1	20	3
Total N.W. Division	9,023,477	29,182,070	1,482,154	—	—	31	19	208	15
NORTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Beaconsfield	618,045	1,909,079	112,098	0 7	1 10	2	4	21	1
Fingal	578,884	1,838,957	91,569	0 5	1 10	3	2	6	—
Flinders	129,823	274,184	16,274	1 3	4 6	1	—	2	—
George Town	187,933	431,322	54,197	0 9	2 6	2	1	1	—
Lilydale	307,951	789,895	44,842	0 9	2 3	2	1	11	1
Portland	190,875	642,712	27,360	1 2	2 0	1	—	3	—
Ringarooma	359,289	856,638	56,247	1 0	2 0	3	—	10	—
Scottsdale	382,102	982,975	51,904	1 0	2 4	1	2	12	—
Total N.E. Division	2,754,902	7,725,762	454,491	—	—	15	10	66	2
NORTH-MIDLAND DIV.									
Evandale	577,363	923,488	32,631	0 8	2 4	1	—	1	—
Longford	945,213	1,795,041	79,393	0 6½	3 0	4	1	16	5
St. Leonards	608,912	1,475,394	103,050	0 11	2 6	2	2	14	—
Westbury	757,461	1,480,523	72,653	0 7	2 9	3	—	14	—
Total N.-Mid. Div.	2,888,949	5,674,446	287,727	—	—	10	3	45	5
MIDLAND DIVISION									
Bothwell	613,996	972,672	47,797	0 4½	2 4	1	—	10	1
Campbell Town	558,400	1,067,191	50,290	0 3½	2 3	1	2	9	1
Hamilton	513,105	952,859	57,829	0 4	2 7	1	—	11	—
Oatlands	834,114	1,823,323	97,232	0 4½	2 2	2	1	11	—
Ross	422,777	604,091	25,841	1 0	2 1	1	—	5	1
Total Midland Div.	2,942,392	5,420,136	278,989	—	—	6	3	46	3
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Brighton	437,107	1,896,147	50,920	0 4½	1 8	1	—	3	—
Clarence	1,342,589	5,287,457	227,541	0 4	1 9	5	1	21	—
Glamorgan	233,693	508,712	20,621	0 9	1 9	1	—	1	—
Green Ponds	253,597	533,886	22,936	0 8	2 3	1	—	3	—
Richmond	336,719	784,832	36,252	0 7	2 0	1	—	5	—
Sorell	503,865	2,001,250	82,891	0 4	2 2	2	—	6	—
Spring Bay	178,641	449,005	25,193	1 0	2 3	1	—	3	—
Total S.E. Division	3,286,211	11,461,289	466,354	—	—	12	1	42	—
SOUTHERN DIVISION									
Bruny	42,278	154,223	7,827	1 10	2 1	1	—	—	—
Esperance	128,342	714,631	39,910	0 6	1 10	1	1	6	—
Huon	367,890	2,543,445	104,575	0 5	2 0	2	—	8	—
Kingborough	1,247,793	5,988,138	247,243	0 7	1 5	5	—	30	—
New Norfolk	879,516	5,588,634	258,912	0 3	1 8	6	4	35	1
Port Cygnet	222,341	1,426,959	57,377	0 6	1 8	2	1	11	—
Tasman	87,044	510,871	20,963	1 0	2 6	1	—	1	—
Total Southern Div.	2,975,204	16,926,901	736,807	—	—	18	6	91	1
WESTERN DIVISION									
Gormanston	2,126	24,691	7,233	2 8	1 9	1	—	1	—
Queenstown	38,843	393,894	79,046	0 6	2 3	2	3	14	1
Strahan	7,692	39,494	7,352	2 0	2 1	1	—	1	—
Waratah	70,055	138,068	7,970	2 0	2 0	1	—	—	—
Zeehan	28,553	216,343	37,907	0 6	3 0	2	2	7	—
Total Western Div.	147,269	812,490	139,508	—	—	7	5	23	1
GRAND TOTAL	37,156,166	126,346,100	6,921,259	—	—	264	92	1,633	53

(a) State Government valuation. (b) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of rate-payers only. (c) Included in General Rate. (d) Includes Tramway employees.

WATERWORKS, 1953–54

Municipality	Properties Assessed	Persons Served with Water (Estimated)	Property Served		Capacity of Reservoir	Length of—		Cost of Construction to 30th June, 1954	Loan Debt at 30th June, 1954	Assessment (Rate in the £)
			Annual Value	Area (Estimated)		Aqueduct and Main	Reticulation			
	No.	No.	£	Acres	'000 Galls.	miles	miles	£	£	s. d.
Beaconsfield ..	2,148	4,500	53,190	1,500	30,500	15	22	70,766	71,435	1 8
Bothwell ..	125	600	5,465	593	141	2	2.5	5,490	2,361	1 10 (a)
Brighton ..	74	305	8,534	500	50	1	3	4,700	4,324	2 6
Burnie ..	3,800	11,450	278,179	2,000	6,500	26.5	32	155,600	132,586	1 0
Campbell Town	447	1,030	10,862	200	120	2	14	16,654	13,644	2 4
Circular Head	1,167	3,200	41,986	1,860	4,500	13	8.5	23,422	12,265	(a)
Clarence ..	3,400	4,300	207,076	2,200	2,000	3	18	291,858	287,400	1 3
Deloraine ..	721	2,600	33,006	1,800	191	6.5	14.5	34,399	41,143	(a)
Devonport ..	3,400	9,200	180,000	1,700	4,500	15	48	156,000	113,080	2 7
Esperance ..	406	1,565	16,728	1,930	25	26	36	13,600	5,655	1 6
Evandale ..	214	1,100	4,740	170	111	6	8	4,000	790	2 0
Fingal ..	675	1,950	26,903	1,662	265	4.5	4	42,550	32,365	(a)
Glamorgan ..	162	401	3,944	320	65	1.5	2.5	14,750	13,345	4 0
Glenorchy ..	7,052	22,500	624,121	8,000	200,000	10	50	314,574	304,735	0 11½
Gormanston ..	241	600	7,101	1,120	157	6	4	4,750	1,454	2 0
Hobart ..	17,651	59,300	1,498,397	6,531	578,000	92	162	896,974	582,242	0 9
Huon ..	600	5,110	58,525	10,000	300	30	38	28,050	10,679	(a)
Kentish ..	586	1,660	22,507	1,100	600	8.7	7.2	57,773	47,336	(a)
Kingborough ..	1,706	5,050	94,000	8,500	875	20.5	14	99,451	82,010	(a)
Latrobe ..	960	3,080	34,075	7,555	850	23.5	12	52,975	61,800	(a)
Launceston ..	14,027	48,645	1,010,199	9,300	10,092	35.3	136	675,443	303,565	(a)
Lilydale ..	132	400	3,772	1,150	66	4	4	3,900	1,551	(a)
Longford ..	1,126	2,711	21,611	1,130	647	6.5	26	44,474	45,153	(a)
New Norfolk ..	1,184	5,300	120,700	260	12,900	20	9	71,692	51,766	(a)
Oatlands ..	247	700	9,621	2,000	12,500	12	3.5	15,000	7,656	2 2
Penguin ..	400	1,880	30,983	200	1,500	2	2.5	34,196	28,606	1 9
Port Cygnet ..	341	1,354	23,525	2,735	400	9	5.5	40,098	31,176	1 6
Portland ..	215	700	10,156	666	13,000	4.5	6	5,067	2,079	2 0
Queenstown	1,372	4,500	64,338	400	1,205	1	14	9,500	3,107	0 6
Ringarooma ..	324	1,036	9,501	4,000	501	10.2	6.5	16,700	11,551	(a)
Ross	185	162	3,452	150	132	3	1	9,182	4,337	2 3
Scottsdale ..	1,123	2,269	25,504	3,000	480	15	14	36,650	24,581	(a)
Sorell	177	394	5,913	400	180	5	3.5	11,118	6,909	2 0
Spring Bay ..	161	420	3,787	350	200	3	4.7	3,950	1,808	(a)
St. Leonards	270	1,110	8,652	5,000	236	4.5	3.5	25,109	20,987	1 6
Ulverstone ..	2,200	5,150	140,376	850	650	7.5	12.5	87,770	63,677	1 0
Westbury ..	636	1,935	11,231	2,450	90	6	12	48,256	46,917	(a)
Wynyard ..	1,283	3,170	39,986	1,720	350	10	11	64,100	53,224	(a)
TOTALS ..	70,938	221,337	4,752,646	95,002	884,879	471	775	3,490,541	2,529,299	—

(a) See notes in table below for full or additional details.

NOTES ON ASSESSMENT (RATE IN THE £) FOR WATER SUPPLY (SEE TABLE ABOVE)

Municipality	Particulars
Bothwell ..	Plus special charge of 12*s.* 6*d.* per connection.
Circular Head	Stanley 2*s.*; Smithton 1*s.* 6*d.*
Deloraine ..	Mole Creek 2*s.* 8*d.*; Deloraine 1*s.*
Fingal ..	Cornwall £1 per house; Fingal 1*s.*; St. Marys 3*s.* 6*d.*; Avoca 3*s.*
Huon ..	Huonville 9*d.*; Franklin 9*d.*; Castle Forbes Bay £4 per tap; Judbury 1*s.* 6*d.*; Mountain River 1*s.*; Swamp Rd., 6*d.*
Kentish ..	Sheffield 1*s.* 6*d.*; Railton 1*s.*
Kingborough	Kingston £5 per house; Taroona £4 per house; Margate and Snug £6 per house; Blackmans Bay 9*d.* rate.
Latrobe ..	Latrobe 2*s.* 1*d.*; Spreyton 3*s.* 6*d.*; Port Sorell 2*s.* 6*d.*
Launceston	City 1*s.*; Suburban 2*s.*
Lilydale ..	£3 5*s.* per house inside area; £3 17*s.* 6*d.* outside area.
Longford ..	Cressy 3*s.* 6*d.*; Longford 3*s.* 6*d.*; Perth 3*s.* 6*d.*
New Norfolk	Town Water Area 8*d.* rate; outside area £4 10*s.* per connection; Granton £6 per connection; Sorell Creek £5 per connection.
Ringarooma ..	Ringarooma 2*s.*; Legerwood 3*s.*; Branxholm 2*s.* 3*d.*
Scottsdale ..	Scottsdale 1*s.* 9*d.*; Bridport 2*s.* 6*d.*
Spring Bay ..	1*s.* rate plus £3 per connection.
Westbury ..	Westbury and Hagley 3*s.*; Bracknell 2*s.* 6*d.*
Wynyard ..	Wynyard 2*s.* ; Somerset 2*s.* 6*d.*

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

WATERWORKS, 1923–24

Municipality	Population	Rateable Value (Declared)	Property served		Length of—		Capacity of Reservoir	Total Loan Expenditure to 30th June, 1924	Loan Debt at 30th June, 1924	Interest (1923–24)
			Annual Value	Area (Acres nearly rated)	Pipes Laid	Mains Laid				
	No.	£	£	Acres	miles	miles	'000 Gallons	£	£	s. d.
Beaconsfield ..	2,148	4,500	23,100	1,500	15	22	30,500	70 766	71,483	1 8
Bothwell ..	125	600	3,465	583	141	2	2,5	5,400	2,361	1 10 (a)
Brighton ..	74	305	8,234	500	50	1	3	4,700	4,324	2 6
Burnie ..	3,800	11,450	278,179	2,000	6,500	26,5	32	155,000	132,586	1 0
Campbell Town	447	1,030	10,862	200	120	2	14	10,654	13,644	2 4
Circular Head	1,167	3,200	41,986	1,800	4,500	13	8,5	28,422	12,262	(a)
Clarence ..	3,100	4,200	207,070	2,200	2,000	3	18	201,858	207,400	1 3
Deloraine ..	721	2,000	32,006	1,800	101	0,5	14,5	34,200	41,143	(a)
Devonport ..	3,400	9,200	180,000	1,700	4,500	15	48	156,000	113,080	2 7
Esperance ..	106	1,065	10,724	1,930	25	26	36	13,000	5,055	1 6
Evandale ..	214	1,100	4,740	170	111	6	8	4,000	760	2 0
Fingal ..	675	1,950	2,805	1,082	265	4,5	4	42,550	32,305	(a)
Glamorgan ..	102	401	3,044	320	65	1,5	2,5	14,750	13,345	4 0
Glenorchy ..	7,052	22,500	654,121	8,000	200,000	10	50	314,574	201,735	0 11½
Gormanston ..	241	600	7,101	1,120	157	6	4	4,750	1,474	2 0
Hobart ..	17,051	50,300	1,295,197	6,231	574,000	92	162	999,074	582,242	0 9
Huon ..	600	2,110	58,315	10,000	300	30	38	58,050	10,079	(a)
Kentish ..	580	1,660	22,307	1,100	600	8,7	7,2	57,778	47,386	(a)
Kingborough ..	1,766	3,050	91,000	8,300	875	20,5	14	99,451	82,010	(a)
Latrobe ..	960	3,080	34,775	7,355	450	23,3	12	35,045	61,800	(a)
Launceston ..	14,027	48,645	1,010,129	9,300	10,000	35,3	136	675,444	303,565	(a)
Lilydale ..	132	400	8,172	1,120	60	4	4	3,000	1,251	(a)
Longford ..	1,250	2,711	21,011	1,130	647	0,5	26	44,474	45,158	(a)
New Norfolk ..	1,184	3,300	120,700	260	12,000	20	9	71,602	51,760	(a)
Oatlands ..	247	700	9,041	2,000	12,500	12	3,5	15,000	7,656	2 2
Penguin ..	400	1,800	30,583	200	1,500	2	2,5	24,150	28,006	1 9
Port Cygnet ..	341	1,324	28,315	2,735	400	9	5,5	40,095	31,176	1 6
Portland ..	215	700	10,150	666	13,000	4,5	6	5,067	2,079	2 0
Queenstown ..	1,372	4,500	64,338	400	1,105	1	14	9,500	3,107	0 6
Ringarooma ..	324	1,038	6,761	4,000	401	10,5	6,5	16,760	11,551	(a)
Ross	185	462	3,252	150	132	3	1	9,182	4,337	2 3
Scottsdale ..	1,123	2,240	27,000	3,000	450	15	14	30,650	24,581	(a)
Sorell	177	304	5,015	600	150	5	1,5	11,118	6,500	2 0
Spring Bay ..	161	420	3,787	370	200	3	4,7	8,050	1,808	(a)
St. Leonards ..	270	1,110	8,622	5,000	220	4,5	3,5	25,109	20,987	1 6
Ulverstone ..	2,200	3,120	110,370	830	650	7,5	15,5	87,770	68,677	1 0
Westbury ..	636	1,085	11,231	2,450	150	6	12	14,250	6,917	(a)
Wynyard ..	1,243	3,170	36,950	1,700	850	10	11	64,100	38,224	(a)
Totals ..	70,038	221,837	4,752,646	85,602	884,870	471	773	3,650,341	2,329,230	—

(a) See note in table below for full or additional details.

NOTES ON ASSESSMENT (RATE IN THE £) FOR WATER SUPPLY (SEE TABLE ABOVE)

Municipality	Remarks
Bothwell ..	Plus special charge of 12s. 6d. per connection.
Circular Head	Stanley 2s.; Smithton 1s. 6d.
Deloraine ..	Mole Creek 2s. 6d.; Deloraine 1s.
Fingal ..	Cornwall £1 per house; Fingal 1s.; St. Marys 3s. 6d.; Avoca 2s.
Huon ..	Huonville 9d.; Franklin 9d.; Castle Forbes Bay £4 per range; Judbury 1s. 6d.; Mountain River 1s.; Swamp Rd., 6d.
Kentish ..	Sheffield 1s. 6d.; Railton 1s.
Kingborough	Kingston £5 per house; Taroona £4 per house; Margate and Snug £6 per house; Blackmans Bay 9d. rate.
Latrobe ..	Latrobe 2s. 1d.; Spreyton 3s. 6d.; Port Sorell 2s. 6d.
Launceston	City 1s.; Suburban 2s.
Lilydale ..	£3 5s. per house inside area; £3 17s. 6d. outside area.
Longford ..	Cressy 3s. 6d.; Longford 3s. 6d.; Perth 3s. 6d.
New Norfolk	Town Water Area 8d. rate; outside area £4 10s. per connection; Granton £6 per connection; Sorell Creek £5 per connection.
Ringarooma ..	Ringarooma 2s.; Legerwood 3s.; Branxholm 2s. 3d.
Scottsdale ..	Scottsdale 1s. 9d.; Bridport 2s. 6d.
Spring Bay ..	1s. rate plus £3 per connection.
Westbury ..	Westbury and Hagley 3s.; Brackenell 2s. 6d.
Wynyard ..	Wynyard 2s.; Somerset 2s. 6d.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c., 1953-54

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

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Part IX.—Section I

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c., 1953–54

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1. EDUCATION

STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT EDUCATION SYSTEM IN TASMANIA

General.—Education is free, secular and compulsory from the age of six to sixteen years.

Levels of Education.—(1) Sub-Primary; (2) Primary; (3) Secondary.

Sub-Primary.—Pre-Schools (subsidized by State) cater for infants prior to entry to Kindergarten.

Primary.—Primary Schools and Area Schools contain primary departments, comprising six grades (I–VI). Entry is at age six years and the normal age for movement to the secondary level is at age twelve years.

Secondary.—The three sources of secondary education are: (1) High Schools and Technical High Schools; (2) "Modern" (or secondary) grades of Primary Schools or Area Schools; (3) Modern Schools (i.e. with no primary grades attached).

High Schools and Technical High Schools.—Selection for entry is based on general accrediting and an ability test. The course of studies covers a period of five years; at the end of the fourth year, successful students become eligible for the Schools Board Certificate (awarded on the results of internal examination and general accrediting). Matriculation is attempted at the end of the fifth year and is obtained partly on the results of external examination and partly on subjects passed for the Schools Board Certificate in the previous year. Matriculation is necessary for University entrance while the Schools Board Certificate gives entry to Technical Diploma and Certificate Courses available at Senior Technical Colleges.

Modern Grades of Primary and Area Schools.—"Modern" is the term used to describe the secondary departments of these schools. The course of studies covers a period of three years (Grades VII–IX). Education is given a vocational bias; e.g. in area schools, subjects associated with primary industries are taught with the aid of experimental plots, workshops and specialist teachers. Pupils are awarded the Modern Schools Certificate at the end of the course on the results of internal examinations and general accrediting.

Note on Area Schools.—Area Schools are being established in rural districts with the object of centralising and intensifying educational facilities and opportunities. This development dependent on the free transport of children from outlying areas has caused the closing of many one-teacher schools and explains the reason for the decrease in number of schools while the school population continues to rise.

NUMBER OF STATE SCHOOLS AND ENROLMENT, 1953

District	No. of Schools	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year			Average Daily Attendance
		Males	Females	Total	
High Schools					
Burnie	1	218	178	396	371
Circular Head	1	62	94	156	143
Devonport	1	264	240	504	462
Hobart	2	523	912	1,435	1,337
Launceston	1	220	571	791	716
Scottsdale	1	67	81	148	128
Ulverstone	1	65	54	119	109
Technical High					
Hobart	1	647	—	647	581
Launceston	1	472	—	472	417
Queenstown	1	144	103	247	232
Area Schools (*a*)					
Beaconsfield	1	251	243	494	369
Brighton	1	153	144	297	240
Bruny	1	65	55	120	91
Campbell Town	1	143	147	290	231
Circular Head	1	112	132	244	198
Deloraine	2	414	350	764	606
Esperance	1	193	182	375	319
Fingal	1	192	207	399	321
Flinders	1	88	94	182	123
Huon	1	496	458	954	724
Kentish	2	417	352	769	629
Kingborough	1	261	256	517	383
King Island	1	169	161	330	251
Latrobe	1	103	77	180	143
Lilydale	1	193	195	388	295
Longford	1	149	138	287	216
New Norfolk	1	221	208	429	304
Oatlands	1	178	165	343	263
Port Cygnet	1	163	166	329	266
Portland	1	105	110	215	184
Richmond	1	105	107	212	177
Ringarooma	1	127	108	235	192
Sorell	1	183	161	344	273
Tasman	1	113	117	230	180
Ulverstone	1	138	110	248	191
Westbury	2	181	171	352	268
Wynyard	1	182	198	380	278
Primary (*a*)					
Beaconsfield	3	237	236	473	370
Bothwell	2	107	108	215	164
Brighton	2	66	86	152	115
Bruny	1	13	14	27	20
Burnie	13	1,319	1,180	2,499	1,974
Campbell Town	3	44	51	95	68
Circular Head	13	674	627	1,301	1,036
Clarence	8	716	631	1,347	1,004
Deloraine	9	241	169	410	302
Devonport	7	927	953	1,880	1,469
Esperance	5	164	152	316	259
Evandale	2	127	109	236	174
Fingal	9	293	256	549	407
Flinders	1	29	24	53	40
George Town	4	231	233	464	309
Glamorgan	4	80	94	174	129
Glenorchy	13	2,186	2,079	4,265	3,379
Gormanston	1	57	46	103	87
Green Ponds	2	50	58	108	88
Hamilton	11	502	490	992	670
Hobart	27	3,647	3,264	6,911	5,424
Huon	3	115	116	231	185
Kentish	3	105	98	203	168
Kingborough	11	585	506	1,091	794
King Island	4	135	125	260	180
Latrobe	5	289	255	544	443
Launceston	17	3,128	2,878	6,006	4,696
Lilydale	2	37	44	81	59
Longford	5	236	221	457	344
New Norfolk	15	900	817	1,717	1,240
Oatlands	7	149	119	268	189
Penguin	7	409	336	745	588
Portland	3	46	35	81	57
Queenstown	4	438	372	810	673
Richmond	3	43	35	78	55
Ringarooma	5	287	268	555	444
Ross	1	53	44	97	74
St. Leonards	6	303	208	511	377
Scottsdale	3	361	290	651	503
Sorell	3	89	84	173	138
Spring Bay	5	135	108	243	201
Strahan	1	60	62	122	107
Tasman	—	—	—	—	—
Ulverstone	8	657	638	1,295	1,042
Waratah	2	56	51	107	80
Westbury	4	111	111	222	182
Wynyard	11	604	536	1,140	878
Zeehan	6	366	323	689	491
Totals High	8	1,419	2,130	3,549	3,266
Totals Tech. H.	3	1,263	103	1,366	1,230
Totals Primary (*a*)	284	21,407	19,540	40,947	31,676
Totals Area (*a*)	30	5,095	4,812	9,907	7,715
GRAND TOTAL	325	29,184	26,585	55,769	43,887

(*a*) Primary and Modern Grades.

STATE AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS—AGES OF SCHOLARS, 1953

Establishments	Ages			Total
	Under 7 Years	7 Years and Under 13 Years	13 Years and Over	
State Schools (*a*)				
Technical High	—	112	1,186	1,298
High	—	418	3,021	3,439
Primary (*b*)	9,269	22,272	4,442	35,983
Area (*b*)	1,050	5,439	2,229	8,718
Total	10,319	28,241	10,878	49,438
Private Schools (*c*)				
With Secondary Grades	458	2,033	1,867	4,358
Without Secondary Grades	1,281	3,215	928	5,424
Total	1,739	5,248	2,795	9,782
Establishments for Care of Children (*d*)	33	124	44	201
Institute for Blind and Deaf (*d*)	34	31	2	67
TOTAL	12,125	33,644	13,719	59,488

(*a*) As at 1st August, 1953. (*b*) Includes pupils in Modern grades. (*c*) As at 31st December, 1953. (*d*) As at 30th June, 1953.

STATE SCHOOLS—ATTENDANCE AND EXPENDITURE, 1944 TO 1953

Year	Primary, Area and Modern Schools									High Schools and Technical High Schools								
	Schools	Scholars		Expenditure from Revenue						Schools	Scholars		Expenditure from Revenue					
		Average Weekly Enrolment	Average No. in Daily Attendance	Total Amount (*a*)	Per Scholar						Average Weekly Enrolment	Average No. in Daily Attendance	Total Amount (*a*)	Per Scholar				
					Enrolled			In Daily Attendance						Enrolled			In Daily Attendance	
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*	No.	No.	No.	£	£	*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*
1944 ..	360	28,046	24,619	372,017	13	5	3	15	2	3	7 (*b*)	2,227	2,122	50,900	22	17	1	23	19	9
1945 ..	346	28,280	25,139	431,403	15	2	1	17	3	3	7 (*b*)	2,294	2,183	62,718	27	6	10	28	14	7
1946 ..	334	28,996	25,668	502,619	17	6	8	19	11	8	7 (*b*)	2,287	2,187	78,246	34	4	3	35	15	6
1947 ..	325	30,874	27,424	580,070	18	15	7	21	3	0	10 (*c*)	3,191	3,059	140,358	43	19	7	45	19	7
1948 ..	318	32,179	28,175	697,791	21	13	1	24	15	3	10 (*c*)	3,650	3,465	164,096	44	19	1	47	7	1
1949 ..	304	33,524	29,838	822,696	24	10	10	27	11	3	10 (*c*)	3,821	3,627	185,510	48	11	0	51	3	1
1950 ..	322	35,664	31,936	974,555	27	6	5	30	10	3	10 (*c*)	3,986	3,785	207,352	52	0	1	54	15	4
1951 ..	314	37,925	33,309	1,108,458	29	4	6	33	5	4	10 (*c*)	4,299	4,054	277,578	64	11	4	68	9	2
1952 ..	313	40,935	36,423	1,430,975	34	19	2	39	5	5	10 (*c*)	4,584	4,264	363,540	79	6	0	85	5	1
1953 ..	314	43,868	39,411	1,574,979	35	18	1	39	19	3	11 (*c*)	4,724	4,496	423,986	89	15	0	94	6	0

(*a*) Exclusive of cost of buildings and repairs. (*b*) Technical High Schools excluded—finances not comparable in these years.
(*c*) Technical High Schools included.

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS, 1944 TO 1953

Year	Head Teachers				Assistant Teachers				In Training						Special		Subsidised		Temporary				Total	
	Certificated		Uncertificated		Certificated		Uncertificated		College		Schools								Adult		Junior			
											Students		Monitors											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1944 ..	216	47	4	28	95	200	40	112	29	101	24	96	—	95	46	104	—	4	3	156	—	89	457	1,032
1945 ..	226	44	6	32	107	190	47	119	26	81	35	96	1	98	48	98	—	5	2	153	—	97	498	1,013
1946 ..	229	43	4	25	114	193	43	125	32	60	38	93	1	95	51	83	—	2	3	121	—	79	515	919
1947 ..	200	21	6	19	102	208	22	138	99	91	36	107	2	109	56	56	—	—	3	131	1	102	527	982
1948 ..	217	18	6	21	122	285	2	75	48	127	30	53	—	153	55	65	—	—	4	127	—	135	484	1,059
1949 ..	218	11	6	32	113	310	2	87	101	145	26	29	2	119	48	75	—	—	4	113	2	147	522	1,068
1950 ..	215	9	22	19	117	261	13	167	84	141	25	29	—	138	45	79	—	—	6	127	4	186	531	1,156
1951 ..	213	7	10	18	164	306	7	164	83	152	—	—	1	140	90	58	—	—	16	112	8	133	592	1,090
1952 ..	208	10	15	15	118	234	57	258	80	156	—	—	—	134	132	94	—	—	3	177	12	250	625	1,328
1953 ..	206	11	15	12	184	296	7	247	79	171	—	—	—	126	132	87	—	—	4	174	12	309	639	1,433

PRIVATE SCHOOLS (WITH SECONDARY GRADES) 1944 TO 1953

Year	No. of Schools	Teachers				Accommodation for Students	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter					Average Daily Attendance		Bursaries and Scholarships	
		Permanent		Visiting			Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. under 13	13 yrs. & upwards	Total				No.	Amount
		M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1944 ..	15	46	96	11	30	3,995	316	1,352	1,446	1,427	1,687	1,302	1,449	70	1,688
1945 ..	13	50	90	13	25	3,660	298	1,350	1,433	1,441	1,640	1,317	1,395	66	1,601
1946 ..	13	38	109	13	33	3,940	406	1,469	1,554	1,647	1,782	1,492	1,591	73	1,956
1947 ..	13	51	99	15	35	4,260	347	1,640	1,527	1,671	1,843	1,536	1,657	48	1,291
1948 ..	13	51	109	14	34	4,260	398	1,665	1,525	1,709	1,879	1,572	1,701	62	1,472
1949 ..	13	52	114	11	30	4,325	385	1,805	1,545	1,803	1,932	1,645	1,744	64	1,494
1950 ..	13	55	111	16	40	4,470	357	1,889	1,653	1,896	2,003	1,766	1,759	88	2,309
1951 ..	13	59	114	13	33	4,610	408	1,887	1,775	1,950	2,120	1,816	1,895	69	1,928
1952 ..	13	65	119	11	36	4,585	414	2,003	1,829	2,007	2,239	1,871	2,154	70	2,835
1953 ..	13	72	126	10	30	4,640	458	2,033	1,867	2,032	2,326	1,894	2,156	62	2,358

TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1953

	Hobart		Launceston		Queenstown		Z'han	B'rnie	D'port	Rose-berry	Ulver-stone	Smith-ton	Total		
	Senior Technical College	Technical High School	Senior Technical College	Technical High School	School of Mines & Technical College	Technical High School	School of Mines & Technical College	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines	Technical High Schools	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time)															
Male	20	30	14	23	—	13	—	5	5	—	—	—	44	66	110
Female	6	3	4	4	—	5	—	—	1	—	1	—	12	12	24
Total ..	26	33	18	27	—	18	—	5	6	—	1	—	56	78	134
Teachers (part time)															
Male	86	—	55	—	25	—	4	34	14	8	2	1	229	—	229
Female	15	—	19	—	6	—	—	5	10	3	4	1	63	—	63
Total ..	101	—	74	—	31	—	4	39	24	11	6	2	292	—	292
Students, aggregate Enrolment															
Male	1,412	633	1,001	458	360	146	10	204	197	52	46	—	3,282	1,237	4,519
Female	679	—	1,032	—	168	91	21	107	126	21	84	37	2,275	91	2,366
Total ..	2,091	633	2,033	458	528	237	31	311	323	73	130	37	5,557	1,328	6,885
Students, average Attendance															
Male	1,142	587	881	429	343	130	8	131	179	45	39	—	2,768	1,146	3,914
Female	487	—	874	—	141	68	16	90	97	16	77	31	1,829	68	1,897
Total ..	1,629	587	1,755	429	484	198	24	221	276	61	116	31	4,597	1,214	5,811
Finance—Receipts															
Govt. Grant ..	95,389	69,463	42,045	43,330	8,348	21,533	438	13,085	22,531	1,388	6,741	158	190,123	134,326	324,449
Other Sources ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Receipts	95,389	69,463	42,045	43,330	8,348	21,533	438	13,085	22,531	1,388	6,741	158	190,123	134,326	324,449
Expenditure															
Salaries ..	45,315	36,729	30,799	31,333	3,337	18,872	286	10,532	7,430	1,076	2,007	158	100,940	86,934	187,874
Equipment ..	12,631	6,052	6,502	2,466	2,427	978	102	977	4,954	254	4,721	—	32,568	9,496	42,064
Maintenance, &c.	4,951	1,458	2,232	975	2,376	223	20	881	284	46	3	—	10,793	2,656	13,449
Buildings ..	31,147	20,398	948	3,734	—	—	—	610	9,776	—	—	—	42,481	24,132	66,613
Prizes, Scl'ships.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1,345	4,826	1,564	4,822	208	1,460	30	85	87	12	10	—	3,341	11,108	14,449
Total Expend.	95,389	69,463	42,045	43,330	8,348	21,533	438	13,085	22,531	1,388	6,741	158	190,123	134,326	324,449

TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1944 TO 1953

	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Number of Schools	9	9	10	10	11	12	12	12	12	12
Teachers (full time)	55	58	70	75	93	84	81	98	120	134
(part time)	119	200	249	256	252	254	269	284	275	292
Students—Aggregate Enrolment	3,520	3,889	5,100	5,095	5,519	5,953	6,201	6,409	6,816	6,885
Students—Average Attendance	2,734	3,079	3,976	4,107	4,347	4,890	5,038	5,240	5,926	5,811
Finance—Receipts	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grant	33,801	38,824	56,115	(a)78,160	103,691	118,301	122,177	157,055	237,774	324,449
Fees	4,158	4,817	1,574	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	28,559	4,721	2,960	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	66,518	48,362	60,649	(a)78,160	103,691	118,301	122,177	157,055	237,774	324,449
Expenditure										
Salaries	36,310	42,038	49,720	(a)54,883	72,815	84,015	92,137	115,512	173,046	187,874
Equipment					7,956	10,537	11,476	9,223	21,011	42,064
Maintenance, &c.					19,168	14,266	10,547	25,245	36,239	13,449
Buildings	5,737	4,794	5,221	(a)23,277	3,679	5,319	6,224	3,200	2,349	66,613
Prizes, Scholarships					73	65	88	—	16	—
Other					—	4,099	1,705	3,875	5,113	14,449
Total	42,047	46,832	54,941	(a)78,160	103,691	118,301	122,177	157,055	237,774	324,449

(a) Revised

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
Year Ended 31st December, 1953

Heading	Total	General	Primary Grades	Modern Grades	High	Technical High	Senior Technical	Teachers' Training	Other(a)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Administration	(b) 107,501	—	53,249	22,007	22,007	—	10,238	—	—
Co-ordinate Activities	47,707	(c) 42,933	2,145	1,249	1,377	—	—	—	3
Instruction	1,687,078	10,929	849,455	243,584	186,389	98,045	116,676	86,699	95,301
Operation School Plant	123,475	—	62,082	30,050	18,760	4,280	6,108	149	2,046
Maintenance School Plant	71,876	11,055	25,600	17,129	8,174	4,862	4,610	23	423
Auxiliary Costs	367,512	62,530	140,957	84,732	52,784	17,114	1,334	7,021	1,040
Fixed Charges	96,761	36,139	31,464	11,276	7,792	2,402	2,851	2,432	2,405
Total	2,501,910	163,586	1,164,952	410,027	297,283	126,703	141,817	96,324	101,218
Capital (Loan Expend.)	634,354	12,784	274,608	218,207	34,826	52,363	37,978	—	3,588
Total	3,136,264	176,370	1,439,560	628,234	332,109	179,066	179,795	96,324	104,806
Revenue	45,091	20,057	10,063	6,691	2,783	1,470	575	2,142	1,310
Net Expenditure (e)	3,091,173	156,313	1,429,497	621,543	329,326	177,596	179,220	94,182	103,496

(a) Includes: Visual Aids, Physical Education and Correspondence.
(b) Includes Inspectors £20,469 and other amounts included with general staff.
(c) Includes Medical and Dental £32,585.
(d) Revenue: in addition the following amounts were received as Credits to Department Estimates—Primary and Secondary £12,622, Senior Technical £23; Total £12,645.
(e) Net Expenditure includes amounts spent by other Departments.

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT, 1947 TO 1953

Year Ended 31st December	Total Expenditure	General	Primary Grades	Modern Grades	High Schools	Technical High	Senior Technical	Training of Teachers	Other
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947	861,922	144,774	414,524	119,481	91,410	48,284	(a)	43,449	—
1948	1,177,380	128,932	606,829	157,114	116,624	86,769	44,561	20,851	15,700
1949	1,453,259	131,835	678,151	249,366	128,316	86,910	96,882	47,201	34,598
1950	1,775,987	148,289	812,519	275,510	174,193	141,869	98,977	51,944	72,686
1951	2,298,489	140,799	1,010,937	452,854	241,370	171,686	131,675	52,248	96,920
1952	2,690,929	143,993	1,183,958	533,343	322,982	186,434	149,342	82,661	88,216
1953	3,091,173	156,313	1,429,497	621,543	329,326	177,596	179,220	94,182	103,496

(a) Included with General.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH
For the Year 1953–54

	£	£	Per Cent. on Total
Tasmanian University and Engineering School		152,463	5.19
Education Department			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.	69,161		
State Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.)	1,556,810		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	10,058		
Repairs to State Schools	70,829		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	42,034		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, Including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel	116,916		
Boards of Advice	536		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.	13,616		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	274,651		
Free Stock Books, Materials	4,187		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools	—		
Bursaries Board	7,536		
Experimental Rural Area Schools	9,476		
Visual Education	15,118		
Kindergarten Schools	2,500		
Miscellaneous	39,146		
		2,232,574	76.09
Technical Education		284,392	9.70
Education and Keep of Deaf, Dumb and Blind		14,661	0.49
Agricultural Education			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale and Hagley		4,754	0.17
Adult Education		28,100	0.96
Science, Art and Research			
Tasmanian State and Children's Library	68,374		
Public Libraries, Museums	17,925		
Art, Literary and Other	7,136		
		93,435	3.18
Total		2,810,379	95.78
Proportion of Interest, Exchange and Sinking Fund Chargeable to Education Department		123,760	4.22
TOTAL		2,934,139	100.00

Net Loan Expenditure During Year on Education £837,300

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1953

TEACHING STAFF AND STUDENTS	M.	F.	Total
Teaching Staff			
Number of Professors	15	—	15
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	52	5	57
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	23	—	23
Total	90	5	95
Students Enrolled for the Following Courses			
Arts	111	110	221
Science	88	14	102
Law	51	4	55
Commerce/Economics	90	5	95
Engineering	60	—	60
Education (*a*)	32	10	42
Other (*b*)	58	41	99
Total	490	184	674

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

INCOME	£	EXPENDITURE	£
Grants		Salaries	
State Government	151,735	Teaching	121,718
Commonwealth Govt.	54,494	Laboratory	17,481
Research	4,976	Other	41,619
Interest, Donations, &c.	3,622	Scholarships, Bursaries, &c.	3,796
Students and Candidates fees	29,737	Publications	5,445
Other	4,713	Examination Expenses	3,280
		Buildings and Grounds	12,112
		Equipment	19,767
		Other	17,165
Total	249,277	Total	242,383

(*a*) Postgraduate Diploma Course.
(*b*) Includes 49 male and 38 female students taking one or more odd subjects.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1944–1953

Particulars	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Professors	10	12	13	14	15	15	16	16	15	15
Lecturers and Demonstrators	26	28	29	34	46	47	48	48	56	57
Miscellaneous Assistants	3	3	15	11	15	12	16	23	22	23
Total Students Enrolled	407	503	663	713	665	599	673	558	570	674
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts										
Government Grants	17,834	24,669	36,595	44,719	83,331	105,860	130,892	189,937	193,536	206,229
Other	14,072	15,192	21,947	29,661	34,714	42,306	36,550	50,987	31,417	43,048
Total Receipts	31,906	39,861	58,542	74,380	118,045	148,166	167,442	240,924	224,953	249,277
Total Expenditure	30,501	37,317	54,035	73,355	114,030	138,083	171,439	215,657	230,918	242,383

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA

New Students Matriculated and Degrees Granted by Examination

Period	New Students Matriculated	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other		Total			Yearly Average
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895	41	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	1
1896–1900	89	4	2	8	9	—	1	6	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	29	13	42	8
1901–1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	—	5	—	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	33	20	53	10
1906–1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	—	8	3	1	—	17	—	—	—	2(*a*)	—	44	14	58	11
1911–1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	—	12	—	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	54	16	70	14
1916–1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	—	15	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	53	17	70	14
1921–1925	276	4	4	33	27	—	—	23	2	2	—	16	—	5	3	1(*b*)	—	84	36	120	24
1926–1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	—	26	1	1	—	20	—	12	4	19	—	106	41	147	29
1931–1935	296	6	2	47	46	3	—	30	1	1	—	14	2	14	4	26	—	141	55	196	39
1936–1940	326	4	4	35	39	1	—	26	4	—	—	19	—	13	4	19	—	117	51	168	33
1941–1945	385	6	4	28	56	5	—	32	5	—	—	—	1	22	5	14	—	107	71	178	35
1946–1950	673	5	3	52	63	11	—	106	17	—	—	41	2	50	4	57	1	322	90	412	82
1951–1953	347	3	—	65	51	1	1	76	8	1	—	19	—	39	3	49	1	253	64	317	106
Total	3,442	52	37	347	373	34	2	365	42	12	—	198	5	155	27	187	2	1,350	488	1,838	29
1949	92	—	2	14	17	3	—	27	7	—	—	6	—	13	1	11	1	74	28	102	—
1950	132	3	1	15	12	2	—	38	5	—	—	14	—	17	1	17	—	106	19	125	—
1951	96	—	—	17	18	—	—	29	3	—	—	9	—	19	1	21	—	95	22	117	—
1952	106	—	—	23	16	1	—	32	2	—	—	4	—	12	—	9	—	81	18	99	—
1953	145	3	—	25	17	—	1	15	3	1	—	6	—	8	2	19	1	77	24	101	—

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1949 TO 1953

Particulars		Schools Board Certificate					Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools)				
		1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Total Examined	No.	383	600	752	919	1,028	227	354	352	407	457
For Whole Examination	No.	296	560	701	859	962	164	211	233	264	277
For Separate Subjects	No.	87	40	51	60	66	63	143	119	143	180
Passed Whole Examination	No.	142	370	501	587	725	136	125	124	153	116
Passed Whole Examination	%	47	66	71	68	76	60	59	53	58	42
Passed One or More Subjects (*a*)	No.	205	217	250	305	283	25	180	180	201	264
Failed in All Subjects (*b*)	No.	36	13	1	27	20	66	49	48	53	69

NOTE.—The Intermediate Examination was discontinued in the year 1940 and replaced by the Schools Board Certificate. The Leaving Examination was discontinued in the year 1946 and replaced by the Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools).

(*a*) Excludes those who passed the whole examination, but includes those who sat for separate subjects.

(*b*) Includes those who sat for separate subjects.

ESTABLISHMENTS FOR THE CARE OF CHILDREN

Number of Children Maintained During 1953–54

Name of Establishment	Religious Denomination	Sex	Inmates						Average Daily Number
			At beginning of Year	Admitted	Discharged	Died	Remaining at End of Year		
							Wards of State	Other	
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Homes									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M.	26	12	8	—	30	—	30
St. Joseph's Orphanage	R.C.	F.	57	20	21	—	23	33	54
S.A. Girls' Home	S.A.	F.	45	15	13	—	27	20	46
Launceston—Girls' Indust. School	Undenominational	F.	28	6	8	—	17	9	27
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M.	45	5	11	—	35	4	44
Total	—	—	201	58	61	—	132	66	201
Institute for the Blind and Deaf, Hobart	Undenominational	M.	67	15	28	—	—	54	58
		F.							
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	—	M.	58	58	69	—	47	—	44
Total	—	—	125	73	97	—	47	54	102
GRAND TOTAL	—	—	326	131	158	—	179	120	303

Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1953–54

Name of Establishment	Receipts				Expenditure			
	From Private Sources	From Government(*a*)	From Other Sources	Total	Salaries	Maintenance	Other	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Homes								
Hobart—Boys' Home	1,372	2,928	687	4,987	1,484	3,624	25	5,133
St. Joseph's Orphanage	2,474	3,288	2,965	8,727	1,254	5,651	1,824	8,729
S.A. Girls' Home	1,329	986	1,063	3,378	778	2,877	644	4,299
Launceston—Girls' Ind. School	2,096	2,246	216	4,558	2,850	2,583	1,212	6,645
Boys' Home	900	3,569	—	4,469	1,967	2,695	—	4,662
Total	8,171	13,017	4,931	26,119	8,333	17,430	3,705	29,468
Institute for the Blind and Deaf, Hobart	2,796	6,519	920	10,235	6,266	3,794	175	10,235
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	—	23,774	2,383	26,157	15,782	9,696	679	26,157
GRAND TOTAL	10,967	43,310	8,234	62,511	30,381	30,920	4,559	65,860

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

(*a*) Net cost to State.

2. HOSPITALS

PUBLIC HOSPITALS

Year	Beds Available		In-Patients				Births (Total deliveries)	Out-Patients		
			No. Treated		Ave. Daily No.			No. Treated	Total Attend'ces	Ave. No. of visits per patient
	General	Maternity	General	Maternity	General	Maternity				
1949–50	1,212	187	22,289	3,714	817.4	113.4	3,020	80,070	260,511	3.3
1950–51	1,225	213	22,477	4,029	810.2	125.6	3,270	84,019	266,423	3.2
1951–52	1,217	214	23,653	4,243	788.9	126.5	3,474	85,727	264,804	3.1
1952–53	1,188	203	24,017	4,193	814.7	119.1	3,460	83,664	281,200	3.4
1953–54	1,185	203	24,868	4,018	798.0	110.9	3,271	90,032	298,203	3.3

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT)

Year	Visits to Nurses	Visits by Nurses	Nursing Days in Hospitals	Maternity Cases	Ante-Natal Cases	Child Welfare Visits	School Visits	Mileage	Fees Earned £	Ward Beds
1944–45	11,877	5,967	2,840	170	1,346	7,783	191	25,781	1,629	39
1945–46	10,504	5,756	3,972	272	1,209	7,165	213	29,649	2,422	39
1946–47	13,287	5,883	4,887	306	1,542	6,072	199	30,396	718	49
1947–48	16,042	6,293	5,431	329	1,641	6,916	154	35,506	—	45
1948–49	18,253	6,670	3,847	261	1,467	7,017	170	35,499	713	51
1949–50	24,650	6,221	5,025	323	1,701	7,804	140	39,845	699	51
1950–51	31,182	7,195	4,449	278	1,823	7,172	114	42,607	903	50
1951–52	38,606	7,104	4,817	323	2,103	5,827	126	37,268	1,244	57
1952–53	45,825	9,191	4,920	330	2,812	7,799	114	51,484	3,637	51
1953–54	45,081	9,755	4,369	290	2,596	8,888	92	58,374	5,650	57

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES

Year	No. of Centres (*a*)	Visits to Individual New-born Babies	Subsequent Visits to Mothers	Visits to Expectant Mothers	Individual Babies Attending Clinics	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers
1944–45 ..	40	3,642	20,306	1,000	10,108	78,450	2,736
1945–46 ..	44	4,007	22,445	1,276	11,398	90,594	1,351
1946–47 ..	51	5,453	25,619	2,020	13,795	99,609	1,643
1947–48 ..	58	5,987	29,835	2,323	14,353	117,374	1,853
1948–49 ..	65	6,160	27,752	2,065	16,985	111,528	2,296
1949–50 ..	74	7,600	37,814	3,548	16,318	99,174	1,282
1950–51 ..	82	6,745	45,863	3,271	20,297	102,545	1,222
1951–52 ..	91	7,391	59,068	4,050	19,557	103,858	1,336
1952–53 ..	92	6,375	69,967	4,551	23,379	111,116	1,359
1953–54 ..	92	5,620	69,949	3,594	23,451	95,298	1,200

(*a*) Including Mobile Units.

EXPENDITURE UNDER COMMONWEALTH AND STATE HOSPITALS BENEFIT ACT, 1945

Year	Hospitals				Psychopathic Home	Homes for the care of the Aged	Mothercraft Homes	Bush Nursing	Convalescent Homes	Total
	Public	Chest	Maternity	Private						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1949–50	136,519	13,336	15,125	37,965	4,111	24,719	2,571	1,939	7,440	230,389(*b*)
1950–51	134,094	(*a*)	15,456	38,411	3,741	24,890	2,880	1,750	6,699	227,921
1951–52	132,566	(*a*)	16,642	36,277	3,478	25,097	2,967	1,972	7,611	226,610
1952–53	137,113	(*a*)	16,195	40,396	3,646	26,205	2,595	1,921	7,762	235,833
1953–54	133,665	(*a*)	15,830	42,916	3,180	25,809	2,370	1,769	8,091	233,630

(*a*) Excluded from benefits provided by above Act. Commonwealth Grant to State under Tuberculosis Act, 1950, for all purposes: 1950–51, £71,149; 1951–52, £51,576; 1952–53, £202,878; 1953–54, £195,362.

(*b*) Excludes Chest Hospital.

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—STAFF, ACCOMMODATION AND IN-PATIENTS

Year	No.	Nursing Staff		Beds Available for Patients	In-Patients												In-Patients' Costs	
					At Beginning of Year		Admissions During Year		Discharges During Year						Remaining at End of Year		Daily Average During Year		Total	Daily Average Cost Per Patient
									Cured or Relieved		Died		Other Reasons							
		M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	£ s. d.
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)																				
1949–50	14	14	572	1,399	435	491	10,972	13,885	10,486	13,510	479	351	23	34	419	481	407	552	628,914	1 15 6
1950–51	16	14	627	1,438	419	481	10,878	14,467	10,372	14,063	482	342	26	38	417	505	436	534	783,598	2 4 3
1951–52	16	12	715	1,431	417	505	11,925	14,815	11,327	14,427	522	371	48	39	445	483	427	501	1,004,454	2 19 3
1952–53	16	14	745	1,391	445	483	12,032	14,813	11,402	14,399	572	343	66	61	437	493	457	506	1,146,564	3 5 3
1953–54	17	18	758	1,388	437	493	11,861	15,050	11,311	14,553	470	430	88	55	429	505	390	513	1,250,756	3 15 11
CHEST HOSPITALS																				
1949–50	2	16	35	155	48	79	107	161	57	96	7	15	34	52	57	77	52	79	58,286	1 4 5
1950–51	2	13	39	155	57	77	117	163	73	111	8	14	32	30	61	85	54	92	78,540	1 9 6
1951–52	2	16	39	155	61	85	124	143	91	115	11	7	18	28	65	78	64	82	112,944	2 2 5
1952–53	2	17	42	166	65	78	92	127	74	117	1	7	—	—	82	81	71	83	130,644	2 6 6
1953–54	2	17	43	201	82	81	112	113	124	113	5	4	5	9	60	68	81	78	147,636	2 10 11
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)																				
1949–50	4	—	78	131	—	100	—	3,083	—	3,078	—	2	—	4	—	99	—	116	71,035	1 13 7
1950–51	5	—	80	144	—	99	—	3,145	—	3,141	—	3	—	—	—	100	—	109	86,808	2 3 7
1951–52	5	—	97	144	—	100	—	3,574	—	3,561	—	3	—	—	—	110	—	113	115,338	2 15 11
1952–53	5	—	96	137	—	110	—	3,580	—	3,588	—	1	—	—	—	101	—	110	127,921	3 3 10
1953–54	5	—	109	141	—	101	—	4,128	—	4,104	—	2	—	3	—	120	—	119	135,686	3 2 6
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)																				
1949–50	20	30	685	1,685	483	670	11,079	17,129	10,543	16,684	486	368	57	90	476	657	459	747	758,235	1 14 5
1950–51	23	27	746	1,737	476	657	10,995	17,775	10,445	17,315	490	359	58	68	478	690	490	735	948,946	2 2 5
1951–52	23	28	851	1,730	478	690	12,049	18,532	11,418	18,103	533	381	66	67	510	671	491	696	1,232,736	2 16 10
1952–53	23	31	883	1,694	510	671	12,124	18,520	11,476	18,104	573	351	66	61	519	675	528	699	1,405,129	3 2 9
1953–54	24	35	910	1,730	519	675	11,973	19,291	11,435	18,770	475	436	93	67	489	693	471	710	1,534,078	3 11 2
MENTAL HOSPITAL																				
1949–50	1	93	70	762	306	356	129	138	97	93	17	36	—	—	321	365	314	360	178,426	0 14 6
1950–51	1	92	76	762	321	365	143	169	122	126	27	41	—	—	315	367	312	370	204,294	0 16 5
1951–52	1	90	94	750	315	367	135	164	105	120	25	18	3	—	317	393	330	377	257,503	0 19 11
1952–53	1	94	96	770	317	393	160	158	102	105	32	39	—	—	343	407	340	398	281,902	1 0 11
1953–54	1	106	112	780	343	407	180	170	130	121	27	48	3	—	363	408	359	411	296,015	1 1 1
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED																				
1949–50	2	38	38	436	237	162	163	96	106	54	50	44	2	4	242	156	243	159	89,583	0 12 3
1950–51	2	38	40	436	242	156	187	108	90	45	80	54	4	4	255	161	249	157	103,196	0 13 11
1951–52	2	42	45	449	255	161	148	97	84	45	55	47	6	8	258	158	256	159	130,155	0 17 2
1952–53	2	48	47	449	258	158	191	93	98	30	79	50	4	9	268	162	267	165	150,256	0 19 0
1953–54	2	63	64	449	268	162	211	117	77	25	100	43	—	—	302	211	272	176	164,187	1 0 1

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—FINANCE

Year	Receipts					Expenditure (Excluding Capital Expenditure)				
	Government Aid (*a*)	Fees	Donations,&c.	Other	Total	Salaries and Wages	Repairs	Maintenance & Provisions	Miscellaneous	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1949–50	667,277	14,496	500	4,421	686,694	439,056	10,439	219,714	22,214	691,423
1950–51	843,515	19,116	855	4,694	868,180	547,742	13,160	269,669	29,395	859,966
1951–52	1,070,343	17,588	1,255	4,853	1,094,039	717,031	17,111	331,992	34,867	1,101,001
1952–53	1,180,021	103,040	515	6,054	1,289,630	821,766	18,504	382,766	39,462	1,262,498
1953–54	1,226,883	191,828	600	7,404	1,426,715	884,000	22,362	433,023	45,572	1,384,957
CHEST HOSPITALS										
1949–50	58,286	—	—	—	58,286	34,305	2,098	19,892	1,991	58,286
1950–51	78,540	—	—	—	78,540	43,057	4,369	28,746	2,368	78,540
1951–52	112,944	—	—	—	112,944	65,414	4,322	40,204	3,004	112,944
1952–53	130,644	—	—	—	130,644	78,755	6,121	42,191	3,577	130,644
1953–54	147,636	—	—	—	147,636	92,272	4,577	47,041	3,746	147,636
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1949–50	46,136	25,600	348	200	72,284	41,237	1,702	21,503	6,755	71,197
1950–51	60,597	26,489	304	238	87,628	53,026	1,292	24,536	8,168	87,022
1951–52	81,103	35,789	579	195	117,666	70,295	1,760	34,722	8,938	115,715
1952–53	82,995	46,499	65	303	129,862	80,800	3,385	37,591	6,571	128,347
1953–54	84,481	54,283	66	569	139,399	86,265	2,637	42,775	4,501	136,178
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)										
1949–50	771,699	40,096	848	4,621	817,264	514,598	14,239	261,109	30,960	820,906
1950–51	982,652	45,605	1,159	4,932	1,034,348	643,825	18,821	322,951	39,931	1,025,528
1951–52	1,264,390	53,377	1,834	5,048	1,324,649	852,740	23,193	406,918	46,809	1,329,660
1952–53	1,393,660	149,539	580	6,357	1,550,136	981,321	28,010	462,548	49,610	1,521,489
1953–54	1,459,000	246,111	666	7,973	1,713,750	1,062,537	29,576	522,839	53,819	1,668,771
MENTAL HOSPITAL										
1949–50	166,560	9,399	—	277	176,236	104,535	4,838	36,845	32,208	178,426
1950–51	192,732	11,451	—	111	204,294	119,558	5,907	40,829	38,000	204,294
1951–52	244,671	12,393	—	439	257,503	152,446	8,394	66,063	30,600	257,503
1952–53	267,976	13,406	—	520	281,902	180,519	5,864	95,519	—	281,902
1953–54	281,752	13,428	—	835	296,015	191,736	6,010	98,269	—	296,015
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED										
1949–50	77,573	11,254	—	756	89,583	49,181	1,197	21,357	17,848	89,583
1950–51	84,569	17,875	—	752	103,196	55,968	1,198	42,378	3,652	103,196
1951–52	107,359	21,914	—	882	130,155	74,218	1,606	51,023	3,308	130,155
1952–53	122,818	26,593	—	845	150,256	89,055	1,822	55,991	3,388	150,256
1953–54	135,358	27,914	—	915	164,187	98,705	1,576	59,838	4,068	164,187

(*a*) Includes contributions under Commonwealth and State Hospitals Benefit Act, 1945.

3. SOCIAL

STATE SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT—EXPENDITURE

Year	Salaries and Allowances	Relief to Destitute Persons	Unemployment Relief	Other	Total Net Expenditure
	£	£	£	£	£
1944–45	5,102	20,036	(a)	3,384	28,522
1945–46	5,586	17,631	(a)	2,882	26,099
1946–47	6,516	17,575	(a)	3,289	27,380
1947–48	6,438	17,144	(a)	3,538	27,120
1948–49	7,179	20,122	(a)	3,428	30,729
1949–50	7,355	22,600	(a)	3,703	33,658
1950–51	7,608	21,229	(a)	4,746	33,583
1951–52	7,595	23,477	(a)	6,498	37,570
1952–53	12,639	21,842	(a)	3,510	37,991
1953–54	13,405	26,677	(a)	5,400	45,482

(a) Paid by Commonwealth, see last table on this page.

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM

Year	Number of Children at End of Year			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure	Fees Received	Net Expenditure	Net Expenditure Per Child
	Males	Females	Total					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1944–45	129	97	226	296.91	8,145	927	7,218	(a) 24 6 2
1945–46	126	88	214	246.01	7,748	962	6,786	(a) 27 11 8
1946–47	112	78	190	228.20	6,947	809	6,138	(a) 26 17 11
1947–48	99	68	167	182.62	7,752	672	7,080	(a) 38 15 4
1948–49	99	60	159	162.71	8,194	644	7,550	(a) 46 8 0
1949–50	78	63	141	151.06	8,291	933	7,358	(a) 48 14 2
1950–51	71	59	130	135.31	8,450	1,025	7,425	(a) 54 17 8
1951–52	53	53	106	126.07	8,186	942	7,244	(a) 57 9 2
1952–53	44	42	86	93.60	7,010	805	6,205	(a) 66 5 10
1953–54	43	37	80	87.25	7,854	795	7,059	80 18 1

(a) Revised.

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES

Year	Relief Granted To				Receipts	Expenditure		Amount of Funds at End of Year
	Children	Adults		Total		Salaries and Wages	Total	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1944	152	54	117	323	1,681	593	1,073	32,560
1945	304	85	148	537	2,078	593	1,863	33,267
1946	482	127	238	847	1,887	631	1,292	33,958
1947	406	100	278	784	1,689	661	1,453	34,423
1948	379	114	182	675	1,845	634	1,597	37,378
1949	354	90	175	619	2,003	667	1,713	37,297
1950	235	52	72	359	2,046	636	1,385	44,865
1951	178	43	63	284	2,128	674	1,553	45,256
1952	187	47	63	297	2,334	734	1,628	46,030
1953	320	80	124	524	3,020	712	1,959	46,916

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Year Ended 30th June	Claims Admitted						Amounts Paid					
	Unemployment		Sickness		Special (a)		Unemployment		Sickness		Special (b)	
	In T'mania.	In Australia	In T'mania.	In Australia	In T'mania.	In Australia	In T'mania.	In Australia	In T'mania.	In Australia	In T'mania.	In Australia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1947 ..	404	78,578	2,460	56,026	43	1,606	7,809	910,822	33,246	711,364	1,815	27,939
1948 ..	185	28,662	2,851	69,486	102	2,177	2,904	369,629	38,326	791,327	2,611	56,548
1949 ..	118	12,126	2,796	68,864	146	2,416	2,993	138,846	39,002	795,826	3,729	135,754
1950 ..	151	161,101	2,840	63,842	126	4,660	2,010	1,266,072	36,928	816,014	4,249	424,338
1951 ..	83	11,904	2,478	61,410	101	2,785	1,194	62,444	30,358	745,716	3,924	229,053
1952 ..	172	27,486	1,936	51,043	86	2,786	1,036	187,011	24,278	709,887	3,687	110,759
1953 ..	2,017	175,082	1,947	50,325	69	2,989	41,844	4,569,747	49,153	1,393,293	7,745	292,431
1954 ..	1,330	62,133	1,880	57,549	76	3,631	42,588	2,505,464	54,718	1,675,593	11,503	362,489

(a) Excluding benefits paid to migrants. (b) Includes payments to migrants.

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

Pensions Granted in Tasmania

Year Ended 30th June	Age Pensions			Invalid Pensions			War Pensions		
	Number Granted	In Force		Number Granted	In Force		Number Granted	In Force	
		Number	Annual Liability		Number	Annual Liability		Number	Amount Paid
			£			£			£
1910	3,455	3,245	79,363	—	—	—	—	—	—
1920	544	4,806	182,182	294	1,947	72,710	2,511	9,551	261,910
1930	871	7,678	376,506	310	2,456	123,942	820	12,321	347,273
1940	858	10,614	527,644	434	2,552	127,946	99	11,729	404,154
1945	628	9,512	635,284	325	2,699	184,184	1,856	12,081	551,350
1946	995	9,663	779,766	378	2,833	233,974	3,037	14,503	624,354
1947	1,565	10,334	831,246	472	2,979	244,608	1,796	15,569	726,216
1948	1,154	10,648	978,620	426	3,045	287,511	1,407	16,371	782,474
1949	1,229	10,952	1,133,040	435	3,164	337,349	1,907	17,593	908,734
1950	1,269	11,402	1,179,586	460	3,158	335,142	2,178	19,168	1,017,889
1951	1,046	11,548	1,409,369	296	2,885	362,092	2,873	21,407	1,297,490
1952	1,126	11,716	1,728,682	298	2,762	415,713	2,008	22,863	1,560,560
1953	1,482	12,380	2,053,438	381	2,602	439,615	1,829	23,966	1,714,609
1954	1,634	12,906	2,178,911	399	2,605	454,083	1,751	24,935	1,820,440

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:

9th September, 1937, £52
26th December, 1940, £54 12*s*.
3rd April, 1941, £55 18*s*.
11th December, 1941, £61 2*s*.
2nd April, 1942, £65
1st October, 1942, £66 6*s*.
7th January, 1943, £67 12*s*.
1st April, 1943, £68 18*s*.
19th August, 1943, £70 4*s*.
5th July, 1945, £84 10*s*.
3rd July, 1947, £97 10*s*.
21st October, 1948, £110 10*s*.
2nd November, 1950, £130
1st November, 1951, £156
2nd October, 1952, £175 10*s*.
29th October, 1953, £182

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In		Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In	
	Tasmania	Australia		Tasmania	Australia
	No.	No.		No.	No.
1913	3,611	82,475	1947	7,542	191,994
1920	5,498	125,173	1948	7,074	177,566
1930	4,959	128,598	1949	6,984	177,955
1940	3,883	77,352	1950	7,408	189,733
1944	5,804	149,067	1951	7,250	191,587
1945	5,582	159,621	1952	7,626	195,722
1946	5,796	156,446	1953	7,983	203,042
			1954	7,726	199,814

NOTE.—The amounts of maternity allowances payable since 1912 were as follows :
10th October, 1912, £5; 20th July, 1931, £4; 1st August, 1934, £4–£5; 21st September, 1936, £4 10*s*.–£5; 1st January, 1938, £4 10*s*.–£5–£7 10*s*.

From 1st July, 1943, the means test was abolished and the rates payable were: (i) where there were no other children under 14 years, £5; (ii) one or two other children under 14 years, £6; (iii) three or more such children, £7 10*s*. In addition, an allowance of £1 5*s*. per week was payable for each of the four weeks immediately before and after the birth. This allowance was increased from 5th April, 1944, to £1 17*s*. 6*d*. per week when twins are born, and £2 10*s*. per week when triplets are born, while the ages of the children taken into account was increased to 16 years.

From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable were as follows: (i) where there were no other children under 16 years, £15; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more children under 16 years, £17 10*s*. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by £5 in respect of each child born at that birth.

CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOWS' PENSIONS

Year Ended 30th June	Child Endowment Claims						Widows' Pensions					
	Granted		In Force				Granted		In Force			
	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia		In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia	
	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	Amount Paid £
1945 ..	1,604	51,147	19,224	528,554	518,293	12,036,249	209	6,443	1,564	103,567	44,155	2,965,446
1946 ..	1,784	49,871	19,830	756,400	533,819	18,019,178	260	7,841	1,595	113,647	44,587	3,247,333
1947 ..	2,186	61,406	20,844	821,630	559,730	19,862,933	277	9,429	1,434	116,067	42,742	3,366,288
1948 ..	2,167	57,524	21,700	820,310	586,415	19,425,518	279	9,195	1,457	136,819	43,025	3,904,086
1949 ..	2,242	65,602	22,872	1,008,526	620,819	24,323,413	254	8,681	1,409	141,809	43,251	4,388,468
1950 ..	2,456	74,402	24,286	1,241,430	662,949	30,337,363	228	8,009	1,384	156,809	42,894	4,420,566
1951 (*a*) ..	16,561	510,273	40,229	1,733,775	1,150,847	43,584,614	241	7,849	1,366	161,357	41,962	4,828,086
1952 ..	3,499	93,866	42,424	1,818,862	1,205,421	46,625,052	253	7,820	1,358	188,021	40,758	5,614,768
1953 ..	3,133	86,712	44,202	2,058,559	1,246,986	53,243,722	295	9,103	1,380	220,364	41,028	6,333,689
1954 ..	2,652	78,829	45,246	1,988,637	1,280,439	50,760,769	302	8,880	1,371	230,289	40,726	6,625,679

(*a*) 20th June, 1950.—Endowment extended to first child.

4. PUBLIC JUSTICE

POLICE FORCE, 1949–50 TO 1953–54

		1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Number of Police Officers at 30th June	No.	363	392	420	418	438
Number of Persons per Police Officer at 30th June	No.	(a) 760	(a) 730	(a) 705	(a) 728	705
Cost	£	254,070	356,887	(a) 458,965	495,052	543,914
Cost per Head of Mean Population		(a) 18s. 6d.	(a) £1 5s. 2d.	(a) £1 11s. 3d.	(a) £1 12s. 9d.	£1 15s. 2d.

(a) Revised.

BANKRUPTCY, 1949–50 TO 1953–54

		1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	13	16	28	37	37
	Liabilities £	13,305	15,925	30,861	32,508	53,310
	Assets £	5,264	5,560	12,122	18,639	21,774
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	—	1	2	1	1
	Liabilities £	—	306	977	305	588
	Assets £	—	180	415	63	—
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	—	—	—	—	—
	Liabilities £	—	—	—	—	—
	Assets £	—	—	—	—	—
Deeds of Assignment	Number	—	—	1	3	3
	Liabilities £	—	—	3,146	9,325	28,387
	Assets £	—	—	373	8,449	18,408
TOTAL	Number	13	17	31	41	41
	Liabilities £	13,305	16,231	34,984	42,138	82,285
	Assets £	5,264	5,740	12,910	27,151	40,182

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS

Year Ended 30th June	Estimated Consumption (Gallons)						Value of Alcoholic Liquor Sold At Retail		Drunkenness Convictions (a)	
	Beer (b)		Spirits		Wine					
	Total	Per Head	Total	Per Head	Total	Per Head	Total	Per Head	Total	Per 1,000 of Population
							£'000	£		
1945	2,271,014	9.13	52,232	0.21	90,741	0.39	(c)	(c)	223	1.19
1946	2,886,333	11.45	74,858	0.30	86,572	0.35	(c)	(c)	450	0.90
1947	3,770,226	14.81	63,951	0.25	135,491	0.53	(c)	(c)	436	1.78
1948	4,128,637	15.81	73,544	(b) 0.28	170,470	(b) 0.65	(c)	(c)	501	(b) 1.91
1949	4,622,558	17.34	91,530	(b) 0.34	162,238	(b) 0.60	3,100	11.6	705	(b) 2.63
1950	5,209,042	18.98	82,106	(b) 0.29	143,331	(b) 0.52	3,500	12.8	639	(b) 2.33
1951	5,636,133	19.88	74,023	(b) 0.26	179,319	(b) 0.63	3,914	13.8	693	(b) 2.44
1952	5,933,085	20.22	86,231	(b) 0.29	254,477	(b) 0.87	4,904	16.7	816	(b) 2.78
1953	6,236,285	20.61	54,921	0.18	194,376	0.64	5,357	17.7	763	2.52
1954	6,130,679	19.81	88,658	0.29	260,564	0.84	5,476	17.7	800	2.59

(a) Year ended 31st December.
(b) Revised.
(c) Not available.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1949 TO 1953

Offences	1949			1950			1951			1952			1953		
	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON															
1. Infanticide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Concealment of Birth	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Murder	1	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Attempted Murder	3	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2
5. Manslaughter	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1
6. Rape and Attempt At	6	—	6	5	1	4	2	—	2	4	—	3	8	—	8
7. Other Offences Against Females	17	5	12	33	15	15	11	5	2	20	8	7	63	12	39
8. Abduction	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
9. Unnatural Offences	2	1	1	11	8	1	2	2	—	4	3	1	9	4	5
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Bigamy	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2	3	—	3
12. Suicide, Attempted	7	—	6	5	—	2	3	—	—	7	—	6	6	—	6
13. Assault, Aggravated	16	15	1	17	13	3	4	2	1	16	3	11	11	6	4
14. Assault, Common	228	174	1	213	166	—	189	132	5	256	197	8	197	153	3
15. Other Offences Against the Person	27	17	6	14	6	2	20	10	4	50	32	—	61	45	6
Total	311	212	39	304	209	30	240	151	19	361	243	39	362	220	77
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY															
16. Burglary	11	—	11	44	6	38	12	5	5	7	4	3	23	9	11
17. Housebreaking	276	219	28	32	3	27	22	15	6	52	13	23	58	20	34
18. Robbery and Stealing From the Person	80	65	2	392	312	40	383	279	58	445	366	32	505	360	90
19. Horse-stealing	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Cattle-stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	5	1	3
21. Sheep-stealing	3	2	—	4	3	—	7	7	—	5	4	—	7	7	—
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	14	13	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	11	2	1	2	2	—
23. Larceny, Other	242	191	28	142	95	34	179	100	55	214	132	61	216	141	66
24. Unlawfully Using Horses or Cattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	7	7	—	10	9	—
25. Unlawfully Branding	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Receiving	19	15	2	25	19	2	19	9	9	25	21	4	45	34	3
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	79	49	15	49	28	14	87	56	26	71	34	35	86	57	13
28. Arson	1	1	—	1	1	—	2	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	—
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	33	31	—	35	33	—	17	16	1	33	31	1	47	39	1
30. Other Offences Against Property	156	130	2	110	92	—	205	188	1	360	267	6	332	283	4
Total	915	717	89	836	593	156	938	678	161	1,235	881	168	1,337	962	225
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	5	2	2	2	—	2	7	—	6	5	—	5	36	—	34
32. Offences in Relation to the Currency	13	9	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	3	—
Total	18	11	2	12	8	2	7	—	6	7	2	5	39	3	34
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER															
33. Drunkenness	364	356	—	355	352	—	368	358	—	446	436	—	456	436	—
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	360	349	—	300	287	—	350	335	—	388	380	—	340	324	—
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—
36. Obscene, Threatening or Abusive Language	192	177	—	130	120	—	175	157	—	188	175	—	185	167	—
37. Vagrancy	180	145	—	185	135	—	220	154	—	258	208	—	320	247	—
38. Begging	3	3	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	1	1	—	3	3	—
39. Indecent, Riotous or Offensive Conduct	163	149	—	126	113	2	166	156	6	147	132	2	219	196	—
40. Other Offences Against Good Order	536	481	3	356	327	2	573	477	—	643	566	5	326	283	—
Total	1,798	1,660	3	1,452	1,334	4	1,856	1,641	6	2,071	1,898	7	1,853	1,659	—
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES															
41. Conspiracy	28	27	—	7	6	1	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	2	1
42. Perjury and Subornation	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	9	1	4	—	—	—
43. Offences Against Gambling Suppression Laws	27	24	—	36	29	—	23	21	—	46	37	—	171	108	—
44. Offences Against Liquor Laws	936	852	—	1,049	972	—	1,020	933	—	1,282	1,163	—	2,018	1,752	—
45. Offences Against Factory Laws	12	10	—	19	10	—	4	3	—	4	1	—	37	30	—
46. Offences Against Masters and Servants Laws	9	7	—	—	—	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	3	1	—
47. Offences Against Education Laws	356	305	1	333	301	—	608	523	—	618	536	—	462	394	—
48. Offences Against Neglected Children Laws	4	2	—	3	3	—	9	4	2	6	3	—	10	10	—
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	187	129	—	150	94	—	161	106	—	229	174	—	329	252	—
50. Offences Against Navigation and Shipping Laws	—	—	—	3	2	—	11	11	—	3	3	—	4	2	—
51. Offences Against Revenue Laws	751	451	—	770	546	—	1,146	745	—	1,112	1,004	—	1,171	878	—
52. Other Offences	6,361	5,799	3	7,429	6,854	2	8,614	7,940	2	9,979	9,084	1	12,582	11,422	1
Total	8,671	7,606	4	9,799	8,817	3	11,608	10,295	5	13,290	12,008	5	16,790	14,851	2
GRAND TOTAL	11,713	10,206	137	12,403	10,961	195	14,649	12,765	197	16,964	15,032	224	20,381	17,695	338

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), YEARS 1949 TO 1953

Offences	1949		1950		1951		1952		1953	
	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—*Offences Against the Person*										
Infanticide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concealment of Birth	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murder	1	—	1	1	1	1	2	2	—	—
Attempted Murder	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1
Manslaughter	4	4	—	—	4	3	4	—	3	—
Rape	4	2	6	1	—	—	1	1	3	2
Other Offences Against Females	14	12	23	17	18	17	13	10	42	35
Abduction	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural Offences	6	5	5	4	5	5	10	6	10	8
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	2
Bigamy	1	1	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	3
Suicide, Attempted	6	4	6	6	5	5	11	8	—	—
Assault, Aggravated	3	1	3	2	1	1	5	3	13	7
Assault, Common	2	2	1	—	4	2	1	1	2	—
Other Offences Against the Person	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Total	41	31	51	37	45	38	53	35	80	58
II.—*Offences Against Property*										
Burglary	5	3	1	—	38	33	37	35	—	—
Housebreaking	20	19	42	38	4	3	8	8	53	49
Robbery and Stealing From the Person	39	35	59	55	74	57	75	55	66	52
Horse Stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle Stealing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep Stealing	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Larceny, Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unlawfully Branding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving	6	6	3	2	8	5	9	4	18	9
Fraud and False Pretences	7	6	6	4	13	12	16	15	14	14
Arson	1	—	7	5	1	1	5	4	2	2
Malicious Damage	1	—	—	—	3	3	2	1	1	1
Other Offences Against Property	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	79	69	120	104	141	114	153	123	154	127
III.—*Forgery and Offences Against the Currency*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	2	2	6	5	4	4	6	6	16	12
Offences in Relation to the Currency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2	2	6	5	4	4	6	6	16	12
IV.—*Offences Against Good Order*	—	—	—	—	4	4	6	6	2	2
V.—*Offences Not Included in Preceding Class*										
Perjury and Subornation	—	—	—	—	3	3	1	1	2	2
Offences Against Revenue Laws	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Offences	7	7	7	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Total	7	7	7	2	3	3	1	1	4	4
(*a*) GRAND TOTAL	129	109	184	148	197	163	219	171	256	203

(*a*) These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next sitting.

5. ELECTORAL

POLITICAL FRANCHISE—LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Number of Electors on Rolls and Qualifications of Such Electors at 31st December, 1953

Electoral Divisions	Owners of Property			Occupiers of Property			Others			Grand Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Buckingham	2,061	893	2,954	1,584	159	1,743	384	40	424	4,029	1,092	5,121
Cornwall	1,275	1,060	2,335	1,019	644	1,663	290	25	315	2,584	1,729	4,313
Derwent	1,236	468	1,704	828	107	935	702	33	735	2,766	608	3,374
Gordon	1,000	272	1,272	494	32	526	185	5	190	1,679	309	1,988
Hobart	1,125	904	2,029	1,206	550	1,756	562	43	605	2,893	1,497	4,390
Huon	2,168	768	2,936	365	101	466	438	43	481	2,971	912	3,883
Launceston	585	479	1,064	647	328	975	274	19	293	1,506	826	2,332
Macquarie	1,390	629	2,019	384	55	439	327	13	340	2,101	697	2,798
Meander	1,720	423	2,143	586	54	640	330	11	341	2,636	488	3,124
Mersey	1,354	777	2,131	504	119	623	309	22	331	2,167	918	3,085
Monmouth	873	261	1,134	245	24	269	157	15	172	1,275	300	1,575
Newdegate	1,523	1,139	2,662	776	514	1,290	383	29	412	2,682	1,682	4,364
Pembroke	2,167	955	3,122	701	116	817	490	49	539	3,358	1,120	4,478
Queenborough	1,452	1,162	2,614	745	429	1,174	551	58	609	2,748	1,649	4,397
Russell	1,384	453	1,837	420	34	454	219	8	227	2,023	495	2,518
South Esk	1,371	756	2,127	368	38	406	224	3	227	1,963	797	2,760
Tamar	1,367	603	1,970	189	19	208	270	24	294	1,826	646	2,472
West Devon	1,872	533	2,405	970	96	1,066	280	41	321	3,122	670	3,792
Westmorland	2,026	1,192	3,218	890	198	1,088	263	26	289	3,179	1,416	4,595
TOTAL	27,949	13,727	41,676	12,921	3,617	16,538	6,638	507	7,145	47,508	17,851	65,359

Number of Electors on Rolls and Number of Votes Recorded at the Last Contested Election

Electoral Divisions	Date of Election	Number on Rolls	Number of Votes Recorded				
			Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Votes R'cord. to No. on Roll	No. of Informal Votes Cast
Buckingham	13/5/50	4,040	2,552	615	3,167	78.39	22
Cornwall	16/10/48	4,146	2,065	1,156	3,221	77.69	38
Derwent	14/5/49	3,337	2,292	460	2,752	82.47	23
Gordon	22/11/47	1,297	695	166	861	66.38	6
Hobart	10/5/52	4,301	2,394	1,210	3,604	83.79	48
Huon	8/5/48	3,174	2,465	520	2,985	94.05	16
Launceston	10/5/52	1,987	1,090	591	1,681	84.60	31
Macquarie	13/5/50	2,425	1,594	530	2,124	87.59	8
Meander	2/5/53	3,070	2,012	345	2,357	76.77	11
Mersey	8/5/48	2,709	1,462	526	1,988	73.39	33
Monmouth	12/5/51	1,256	797	203	1,000	79.62	7
Newdegate	12/5/51	4,606	2,125	1,012	3,137	68.11	27
Pembroke	2/5/53	4,135	3,130	1,005	4,135	100.00	34
Queenborough	2/5/53	4,267	2,143	1,256	3,399	79.65	50
Russell	8/5/45	3,769	2,148	536	2,684	71.21	31
South Esk	7/3/39	2,371	1,568	435	2,003	84.48	17
Tamar	14/5/49	2,171	1,413	452	1,865	85.46	26
West Devon	2/5/53	3,645	2,623	487	3,110	85.32	35
Westmorland	4/5/49	3,989	2,272	1,102	3,374	84.58	49

FEDERAL HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATE, STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY ELECTORATES

Numbers of Electors on Roll

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	June, 1947	December, 1953
BASS		
Flinders	485	501
George Town	579	1,059
Launceston Central	3,252	2,560
Launceston East	6,563	6,154
Launceston North	5,191	4,702
Launceston South	—	3,762
Launceston West	5,165	5,283
Lilydale	1,402	1,999
Portland	786	811
Ringarooma	2,083	1,873
Scottsdale	1,523	1,712
St. Leonards	2,511	3,200
Total Bass	29,540	33,616
DARWIN		
Circular Head	3,814	3,917
Devonport	4,855	5,927
Emu Bay	6,092	7,530
Gormanston	347	284
Kentish	2,599	(a)
King Island	1,038	1,171
Leven	4,193	4,659
Penguin	1,596	1,918
Queenstown	2,679	2,478
Strahan	342	304
Table Cape	3,624	3,942
Waratah	398	272
Zeehan	1,435	1,375
Total Darwin	33,012	33,777
DENISON		
Hobart Central	3,764	2,821
Hobart East	2,287	1,742
Hobart North	6,312	5,433
Hobart South	5,174	5,883
Hobart West	4,540	4,399
New Town	6,779	6,567
Queenborough	2,728	2,384
Total Denison	31,584	29,229

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	June, 1947	December, 1953
FRANKLIN		
Clarence	3,188	5,875
Esperance	1,808	1,780
Glenorchy	1,900	3,042
Huon	2,754	2,891
Kingborough	3,337	3,814
Moonah	7,242	11,237
Nelson	5,725	4,911
New Norfolk	3,863	(a)
Port Cygnet	1,607	1,543
Richmond	950	985
Sorell	1,265	1,366
Spring Bay	501	655
Tasman	633	611
Total Franklin	34,773	38,710
WILMOT		
Beaconsfield	2,576	3,635
Bothwell	785	784
Brighton	1,674	1,691
Campbell Town	1,518	1,948
Deloraine	3,166	3,082
Evandale	4,793	2,799
Fingal	1,710	1,567
Glamorgan	608	650
Hamilton	1,636	2,304
Kentish	—	2,414
Latrobe	2,950	3,296
Longford	2,333	2,657
New Norfolk	—	4,283
Oatlands	1,781	1,678
Westbury	2,121	2,427
Total Wilmot	27,651	35,215
TOTAL TASMANIA	156,560	170,547
Per Cent. of Population	60.89	55.67

(a) See Division of Wilmot.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

Party Strength at State General Elections, 1916–1950

Seats in Proportion to First Preferences and Seats Actually Won

Year of Election	Proportionate Share		Seats Actually Won		Year of Election	Proportionate Share		Seats Actually Won	
	Non-Labour	Labour	Non-Labour	Labour		Non-Labour	Labour	Non-Labour	Labour
1916	15.46	14.54	16	14	1934	14.64	14.39	13	15
1919	17.56	12.44	17	13	1937	11.94	18.06	12	18
1922	18.07	11.42 (a)	17	12	1941	11.11	18.89	10	20
1925	14.42	15.58	14	16	1946	14.71	15.29	14	16
1928	14.85	15.15	16	14	1948	15.18	14.82	15	15
1931	18.39 (a)	10.98	19	10	1950	15.41	14.59	15	15

(a) Omitting the votes for an Independent Candidate.

6. MISCELLANEOUS

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS

Receipts and Expenditure for the Year Ended 30th June, 1954

RECEIPTS	Museum and Art Gallery	Botanical Gardens	EXPENDITURE	Museum and Art Gallery	Botanical Gardens
	£	£		£	£
Balance From Last Year (Cr.) ..	1,157	253	Balance From Last Year (Dr.) ..	—	—
Government Grant	14,000	17,000	Salaries	9,544	11,625
Sale of Plants, &c.	—	—	Office Expenses	579	954
Miscellaneous	400	38	Materials, &c., ...	2,317	1,473
City Council Grant	500	150	Other	3,625	2,617
Conservatory Account	—	—	Cr. Balance	—	772
Dr. Balance	8	—			
Total	16,065	17,441	Total	16,065	17,441

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1953–54

Institutions	Total Number of Visitors		Average Attendance (approximate)		Cost of Construction of Buildings	Receipts from Government During Year	Total Expenditure
	Weekdays	Sundays	Weekdays	Sundays			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart ..	66,000	10,400	317	200	4,500	14,000	16,065
Launceston ..	44,500	10,849	213	209	6,000	3,925	8,656
Total ..	110,500	21,249	530	409	10,500	17,925	24,721

ART GALLERY

Contents

Institutions	Oil Paintings	Water Colours	Black and White	Etchings and Engravings	Statuary	Miscellaneous	Value of Contents (Estimated)
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart ..	152	127	114	38	3	94	8,272
Launceston ..	53	25	4	—	—	3	3,200
Total ..	205	152	118	38	3	97	11,472

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1953

NAME OF LIBRARY	Number of Books contained therein	Value of Library Contents	Cost of Buildings (a)	Receipts			Expenditure		
				From Government	From Other Sources	Total Receipts	Books	Maintenance	Total Expenditure
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania ..	242,527	112,000	13,500	68,373	10,635	79,008	16,893	61,308	78,201
Launceston	75,143	10,138	14,500	6,168	6,079	12,247	2,382	9,497	11,879
Devonport	19,000	3,800	—	177	774	951	284	690	974
Others (18)	54,411	14,998	2,328	—	5,003	5,003	834	4,058	4,892
Total	391,081	140,936	30,328	74,718	22,491	97,209	20,393	75,553	95,946

(a) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings.

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Tasmania.

(1955.) (No. 34.)

TASMANIA

Report of the Statistician

on

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

for the Year ended

31st December, 1953

Prepared in accordance with Section 10 *of the Friendly Societies Act* 1888.

TASMANIA:
D. E. WILKINSON, Acting Government Printer, Tasmania.

1955.

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Part IX.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR, 1953.

Hobart, October, 1954.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1953.

(NOTE.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1952).

Returns and Information.

Copies of the printed report and tables for 1952, showing the movement in membership, finance, &c., of the societies, were distributed to all lodges and other interested parties.

The returns relating to the year 1953 were furnished in accordance with the provisions of the Friendly Societies Act.

Societies.

At the end of 1953, the number of Friendly Societies registered in Tasmania totalled 20 (exclusive of two dispensaries) divided into 13 general societies and seven special societies. Special societies are those established by firms, organizations, &c., which have been registered under the Friendly Societies Act, with objects comparable with those of general societies but without branches. The 13 general societies had branches totalling 152, of which 131 were for males, 18 for females and 3 for juveniles.

Membership.

The total membership at 31st December, 1953, was 18,834, which represents an increase of 34 members on the number recorded at 31st December, 1952. It will be seen from the following table that this increase is due to admissions into Special Societies—the membership of General Societies having decreased by a further 799.

Membership of Friendly Societies, Tasmania.

31st December	GENERAL SOCIETIES				Special Societies (a)	Grand Total	Numerical Decrease on Previous Year	Percentage Decrease on Previous Year
	Male Lodges	Female Lodges	Juvenile Lodges	Total				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
1949	15,546	915	62	16,523	5,440	21,963	694	3·0
1950	14,692	809	59	15,560	5,097	20,657	1,306	5·9
1951	13,905	690	59	14,654	4,684	19,338	1,319	6·4
1952	13,051	599	57	13,707	5,093	18,800	538	2·8
1953	12,368	482	58	12,908	5,926	18,834	+34	+0·2

(a) Both sexes.

Details of the movement in membership arising from admissions and departures are given in the table below for each year since 1948. The increase in admissions by initiation is shown in detail in the tables on page 10.

Membership of Friendly Societies, Tasmania.

Year ended 31st December	ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR				DEPARTURES DURING YEAR				Total Membership at 31st December
	By Initiations	By Clearances	Reinstated	Total	By Death	By Clearances	By Arrears	Total	
1949	499	55	17	571	321	62	882	1,265	21,963
1950	187	95	21	303	321	135	1,153	1,609	20,657
1951	183	109	61	353	339	230	1,103	1,672	19,338
1952	736	60	13	809	319	160	868	1,347	18,800
1953	1,283	90	18	1,391	313	124	920	1,357	18,834

Distribution of Members According to Age.

It is important to note the continued increase in the average age of members. The continuing decline in membership, particularly in the age groups 16-19 years and 20-29 years, has resulted in a drift into the older age groups as indicated in the following table. The membership included in this table is restricted to male members of general societies which form the most important section of total membership.

Friendly Societies, Distribution of Male Members of General Societies in Age Groups.

Age Groups	1920		1930		1940		1950		1953		1953 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920
	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	
16-19 years	1,605	7·79	1,463	6·60	541	2·87	217	1·48	111	0·89	962
20-29 years	5,445	26·42	5,117	23·08	3,181	16·87	1,511	10·29	835	6·76	3,265
30-49 years	9,859	47·85	9,613	43·37	7,486	39·71	5,537	37·73	4,469	36·17	5,913
50 years and over	3,696	17·94	5,975	26·95	7,646	40·55	7,412	50·50	6,942	56·18	2,217
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,168	100·00	18,854	100·00	14,677	100·00	12,357	100·00	12,357

The following table shows the steadily increasing average age of adult male members of general societies from 1920 to 1953:—

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1920	36·7	1944	46·2	1949	48·6
1925	39·6	1945	46·7	1950	49·8
1930	40·5	1946	47·0	1951	50·3
1935	42·8	1947	47·4	1952	51·2
1940	45·3	1948	48·2	1953	52·3

Sickness and Mortality.

A general decrease in the number of cases of sickness was experienced during 1953. This was distributed as follows:—Males 2562 (2600) cases, with a total duration of 211,392 (200,104) days or an average period of 82·5 (77) days per case; females 80 (79) cases with a total duration of 7127 (6400) days or an average period of 80 (81) days per case.

Details of sickness and mortality over the past five years are given in the following table:—

Year	SICKNESS					MORTALITY			
	Cases of Sickness	Total Duration	Average Length of Sickness	Sick Payments	Sick Pay per Financial Member	Males	Females	Registered Wives	Funeral Allowances Paid
	No.	Days	Days	£	£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£
1949	3503	241,788	69·0	23,893	1 2 6	314	7	101	23,262
1950	3316	251,519	75·8	23,629	1 3 6	308	13	96	20,695
1951	3066	221,004	72·1	21,517	1 3 2	330	9	108	22,586
1952	2679	206,504	77·1	19,820	1 1 8	319	6	91	23,437
1953	2642	218,519	82·7	20,003	1 1 10	305	8	98	22,769

Receipts.

Net Revenue for 1953 was £153,969 (£144,103), the chief items being members' contributions and levies £91,856 (£90,143); interest, dividends, &c., £25,795 (£23,238); and miscellaneous items £36,318 (£30,722). Details for earlier years will be found on page 8.

Expenditure.

Of the net expenditure of £147,478 (£131,138), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £84,652 (£79,416). This comprised £20,003 (£19,820) sick pay, £41,880 (£36,159) medical expenses, and £22,769 (£23,437) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure £32,666 (£30,481), represented cost of administration and £30,160 (£21,241) miscellaneous payments. A summary for 1953 and earlier years will be found on page 8.

Funds.

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £11,602 (£10,949), accumulated funds by the end of 1953 amounted to £668,265 (£662,831), and the capital per financial member was £36 8s. 5d. (£36 5s. 6d.). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 3·86 (3·40) per cent. Details for this and earlier years are given in the table below and on page 8.

Accumulated Funds, Tasmania.

At 31st December	Sick and Funeral Fund	Management Fund	Other Funds	Total	Capital per Financial Member
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
1920	244,851	14,453	21,011	280,315	12 15 11
1930	387,534	14,952	19,389	421,875	16 10 7
1940	462,102	19,388	28,261	509,751	21 11 2
1950	586,923	25,173	25,760	637,856	31 14 8
1953	611,794	30,423	26,048	668,265	36 8 5

The Hon. the Attorney-General, Hobart. J. C. STEPHEN, Government Statistician.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Friendly Societies, Years 1952 *and* 1953.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1952.	Year 1953.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	7	7	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	138	138	...	...
" " Females (over 16 years)	20	18	...	2
" " Male Juveniles	3	3	...	...
Total Number of Branches	161	159	...	2
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	18,144	18,294	150	...
" " " Females (over 16 years)	599	482	...	117
" " " Juveniles	57	58	1	...
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	18,800	18,834	34	...
Number of Financial Members	18,273	18,349	76	...
Number of Honorary Members	789	752	...	37
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	8331	8168	...	163
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	2600	2562	...	38
Females (over 16 years)	79	80	1	...
Juveniles	..	...	...	..
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	2679	2642	...	37
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	33,351	35,237	1886	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	1067	1188	121	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	34,418	36,425	2007	...
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	1·831	1·940	0·109	...
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	319	305	...	14
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	6	8	2	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Deaths	325	313	...	12
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	91	98	7	...

(*a*) Including unfinancial members, 527 in 1952 and 485 in 1953.

Friendly Societies, Year 1953.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
Revenue for Year—	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Members' Contributions } Levies... }	91,856	5 0 1	...
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.) } Fees for Registration of Wives }	78	0 0 1	...
Interest, Dividends, &c.	25,795	1 8 1	...
All other Income	36,240	1 19 7	...
Total ..... £	153,969	8 7 10	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	41,880	2 5 8	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 2562, £19,639; F., 80, £364)	20,003	1 1 10	7 11 5
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)— £			
Members: Special Societies M+F (2) ... 40			20 0 0
Members: General Societies M (303) ... 21,310			70 6 7
Members: General Societies F (8) ... 115	22,769	1 4 10	14 7 6
Members: General Societies Juv. (...)			...
Registered Wives (98) ... 1304			13 6 1
Administration	32,666	1 15 7	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	30,160	1 12 10	...
Total ..... £	147,478	8 0 9	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	652,218	35 10 11	...
Uninvested	16,047	0 17 6	...
Total ..... (*a*) £	668,265	36 8 5	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £11,602.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Five Years, 1926-1930.	Five Years, 1931-1935.	Five Years 1936-1940.	Five Years, 1941-1945.	Five Years, 1946-1950.	Three Years, 1951-1953
Average No. of Financial Members	22,847	24,463	23,334	23,756	23,833	21,848	18,398
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Revenue	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 2 6	5 3 0	5 4 1	6 5 11	7 19 1
Net Expenditure—							
Medical expenses	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 3	1 5 11	1 8 7	1 15 6	2 2 3
Sick pay	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 9 5	1 5 10	1 1 8	1 3 1	1 2 4
Funeral benefits	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 18 4	0 18 6	0 19 10	1 2 0	1 4 11
Management	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 9	0 15 4	0 16 11	1 0 4	1 12 6
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 4	0 8 0	0 7 5	0 11 5	1 5 3
Total net expenditure	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 16 1	4 13 7	4 14 5	5 12 4	7 7 3
Balance (surplus)	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 6 5	0 9 5	0 9 8	0 13 7	0 11 10

Per Cent to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net Revenue	113·66	115·29	106·69	110·03	110·27	112·12	108·15
Net Expenditure—							
Medical expenses	27·60	26·72	25·26	27·73	30·24	31.63	28·75
Sick pay	27·40	29·76	30·63	27·61	22·96	20·53	15·11
Funeral benefits	17·31	17·24	19·03	19·74	21·02	19·59	16·92
Management	17·40	18·06	16·40	16·35	17·90	18·13	22·07
Other expenditure (benefits, &c)	10·29	8·22	8·68	8·57	7·88	10·12	17·15
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	13·66	15·29	6·69	10·03	10·27	12·12	8·15

Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.

Average per Financial Member per Year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness.			Funeral Allowances.			
	Average No. of		Average Amount per Case.	No. of Cases per 1000.		Amount paid per Case.	
	Cases.	Days.		Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
5 Years, 1901–1905	0.198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6	
5 „ 1906–1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8	
5 „ 1911–1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1	
5 „ 1916–1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5	
5 „ 1921–1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99		0 14 2	
5 „ 1926–1930	0·196	11·42	1 5 7	14·24		0 14 7	
5 „ 1931–1935	0·242	15·38	1 9 5	17·87		0 18 4	
5 „ 1936–1940	0·217	13·61	1 5 10	19·07		0 18 6	
5 „ 1941–1945	0·181	11·55	1 1 8	20·06		0 19 10	
5 „ 1946–1950	0·175	11·80	1 3 1	20·37		1 2 0	
3 „ 1951–1953	0·152	11·70	1 2 4	23·10		1 4 11	

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
5 Years, 1901–1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 „ 1906–1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911–1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 „ 1916–1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1	55 4 4†
5 „ 1921–1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 „ 1926–1930	1	58·37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
5 „ 1931–1935	1	63·66	6 1 10	1	51 3 4
5 „ 1936–1940	1	62·67	5 19 0	1	48 9 4
5 „ 1941–1945	1	63·66	5 19 5	1	49 8 11
5 „ 1946–1950	1	67·50	6 11 11	1	54 0 5
3 „ 1951–1953	1	79·17	7 6 3	1	53 19 1

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the societies.
† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).

			1949.	1950	1951.	1952.	1953.
* "Adult" Males...	Financial Members at end of year	Special Societies...	5,438	5097	4,684	5,093	5,926
		General Societies ...	14,924	14,182	13,189	12,558	11,908
		Total..... ...	20,362	19,279	17,873	17,651	17834
	Cases of Sickness during year.....	No.	3,390	3221	2,960	2,600	2,562
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males).....	„	166	167	166	147	144
	Total Sickness.....	Days	235,185	243,750	213,826	200,104	211,392
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	„	11·6	12·0	12·0	11·3	11·5
	Amount of Sick Pay.....	£	23,491	23,161	21,102	19,388	19,639
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	1,154	1201	1,181	1,098	1,070
	Deaths during year.....	No.	314	308	330	319	305
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members...	„	15·4	16·0	18·5	18·1	16·6
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	21,949	19,331	21,115	22,069	21,350
	Amount per Case.....	£	69·9	62·8	64·0	69·2	70·0
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members	£	1077	1003	1,181	1,250	1,164
* "Adult" Females	Financial Members at end of year	No.	876	762	640	565	457
	Cases of Sickness during year.....	„	113	95	106	79	80
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females)	„	129	125	166	140	175
	Total Sickness	Days	6603	7769	7,178	6,400	7,127
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	„	7·5	10·0	11·2	11·3	15·6
	Amount of Sick Pay.....	£	402	468	415	432	364
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members	£	459	614	648	747	796
	Deaths during year.....	No.	7	13	9	6	8
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members...	„	8·0	17·1	14·1	10·6	18·0
	Amount of Funeral Allowances.....	£	90	163	126	80	115
	Amount per Case.....	£	12·9	12·5	13·3	13·3	14·4
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year.....	No.	62	59	59	57	58
	Deaths during year.....	„	..	..	..	..	..
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	..	..	..	..	..
Registered Wives.....	Number at end of year.....	No.	10,872	9716	9,056	8,331	8,168
	Died during year.....	„	101	95	108	91	98
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	1,223	1201	1,351	1,288	1,304
	Amount per Case.....	£	12·1	12·6	12·5	14·2	13·3

* Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.)

			1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.	1953.
"Adult" Males ...Admissions—							
	Initiations in General Societies.....	No.	160	135	104	82	93
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	„	10·7	9·5	7·9	6·5	7·8
	Initiations in Special Societies.....	„	326	41	71	648	1,183
	Clearances.....	„	55	89	108	74	90
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies.....	„	722	701	591	573	541
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members...	„	48·4	49·4	44·8	45·6	45·4
	Arrears from Special Societies.....	„	50	355	451	239	327
	Clearances	„	57	116	172	121	61
	Deaths from General Societies.....	„	306	304	325	319	303
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members..	„	20·5	21·4	24·6	25·4	25·0
	Deaths from Special Societies.....	„	8	4	5	..	2
"Adult" Females...Admissions—							
	Initiations	„	11	11	8	6	6
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	„	12·56	14·4	12·5	10·6	13·1
	Clearances.....	„	...	6	1	1	..
	Departures by—						
	Arrears.....	„	110	94	61	56	52
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members...	„	125·6	123·4	95·3	99·1	113·8
	Clearances.	„	5	19	58	36	63
	Deaths	„	7	13	9	6	8

STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.				Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December.						
				Adults' Lodges.		Juveniles.	Total.				In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
	General.	Special.		Males.	Fem.		Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	From— Contributions and Levies.	From— Interest and Rent.	From— All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance and Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Amount. Bearing Interest.	Amount. Not Bearing Interest.	Amount. Total.	Rate of Interest Earned.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4,156	...	5,225	34,872	86,745	5,910	16,329	100,180	8,804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5,943	...	7,017	45,328	116,499	8,424	18,654	135,542	8,035	143,577	...
1910	...	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9,397	...	9,618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184.996	13,083	198,079	...
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9,526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1929	13	6	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	27,160	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08
1930	13	7	193	25,022	1740	393	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,001	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	421,875‖	5·23
1931	13	7	196	23,846	1737	559	24,228	26,142	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22,248	431,153‖	5·13
1932	13	7	191	23,121	1697	534	23,370	25,352	84,750	18,393	116,391	34,103	22,168	28,316	18,477	111,497	396,912	17,947	21,359	426,582	9.636	436,218‖	4·34
1933	13	6	190	22,462	1665	534	22,920	24,661	85,969	18,511	118,117	33,658	21,653	27,582	17,986	110,890	403,590	18,276	21,415	428,522	14,759	443,281‖	4·18
1934	13	6	186	22,086	1682	463	22,769	24,231	84,633	18,459	116,299	35,439	19,374	27,950	18,079	112,413	407,622	18,388	21,318	431,290	16,038	447,328‖	4·13
1935	13	6	192	22,231	1863	490	23,382	24,584	87,359	20,496	124,076	33,898	23.428	28,031	18,057	111,663	412,866	19,458	23,039	447,111	8,252	455,363‖	4·50
1936	13	6	193	22,715	1852	494	23,803	25,061	88,496	20,892	129,908	33,264	21,605	29,793	18,114	117,535	421,459	17,610	24,327	452,810	10,586	463,396‖	4·51
1937	13	6	191	23,129	1815	497	24,295	25,441	90,396	21,393	121,707	32,837	21,825	30,966	18,019	110,170	431,694	17,334	26,052	462,347	12,733	475,080‖	4·50
1938	13	6	190	22,713	1703	412	23,615	24,828	89,147	20,953	119,709	28,531	22,691	31,171	18,197	107,952	442,221	17,993	26,433	474,025	12,622	486,647‖	4·31
1939	13	6	187	22,859	1535	232	23,404	24,626	88,391	21,616	124,477	29,641	22,402	31,335	18,346	110,299	452,066	18,732	29,662	488,167	12,293	500,460‖	4·32
1940	13	6	186	22,887	1485	228	23.644	24,600	87,738	22,608	120,290	29,242	21,249	30,941	18,217	110,052	462,102	19,388	28,261	497,371	12,380	509,751‖	4·44
1941	13	6	180	23,087	1452	183	23,917	24,722	87,097	23,559	122,911	25,780	23,160	32,735	21,203	114,550	473,075	19,421	22,894	504,782	10,608	515,390‖	4·57
1942	13	7	178	23,532	1383	170	24,271	25,085	92,585	23,568	132,854	25,554	22,367	34,288	21,464	111,658	489,805	20,798	26,026	521,277	15,352	536,629‖	4·39
1943	13	7	175	23,226	1391	99	24,167	24,716	88,066	23,658	123,427	25,372	22,658	33,230	19,194	109,844	501,427	21,913	26,374	533,974	15,740	549,714‖	4·30
1944	13	7	174	22,965	1319	78	23,783	24,362	89,790	21,979	118,013	26,094	24,098	34,710	19,271	112,723	512,115	23,090	22,197	538,119	19,283	557,402‖	3·94
1945	13	7	174	22,302	1261	61	23,027	23,624	86,585	22,117	122,874	26,293	25,896	35,109	19,522	113,548	519,826	24,177	23,295	546,768	20,530	567,298‖	3·90
1946	13	7	174	22,474	1196	58	23,190	23,728	89,220	22,345	141,028	25,997	24,047	35,618	20,382	116,159	541,130	25,057	25,653	569,215	22,625	591,840‖	3·78
1947	13	7	174	22,026	1104	60	22,626	23,190	91,358	22,651	133,588	26,505	27,074	35,966	21,581	123,273	547,964	26,797	25,925	574,977	25,709	600,686‖	3·77
1948	13	7	174	21,571	1026	60	22,024	22,657	88,219	21,540	129,691	25,894	25,117	36,577	21,817	121,443	555,128	27,029	25,284	582,320	25,121	607,441‖	3·55
1949	13	7	173	20,986	915	62	21,300	21,963	92,401	20,891	142,476	23,893	23,262	40,387	23,135	123,108	573,557	28,349	26,318	612,339	15,885	628,224‖	3·33
1950	13	7	173	19,789	809	59	20,100	20,657	95,902	22,413	140,969	23,629	20,695	45,447	24,307	12,419	586,923	25,173	25,760	622,110	15,746	637,856‖	3·51
1951	13	7	166	18,589	690	59	18,572	19,338	91,469	21,896	141,001	21,517	22,586	38,699	26,553	127,741	599,758	25,261	23,873	633,177	15,715	648,892‖	3·37
1952	13	7	161	18,144	599	57	18,273	18,800	90,143	23,238	144,103	19,820	23,437	36,159	30,481	131,138	608,628	28,129	26,074	646,019	16,812	662,831‖	3·40
1953	13	7	159	18,294	482	58	18,349	18,834	91,856	25,795	153,969	20,003	22,769	41,880	32,666	147,478	611,794	30,423	26,048	652,218	16,047	668,265	3·86

NOTE.—In the year 1915 the receipts includes moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in this year.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905 and £430 in 1910. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1915, £1491; in 1920, £3060; in 1925, £3556; in 1929, £4184; in 1930, £4529; in 1931, £4355; in 1932, £4184; in 1933, £4348; in 1934, £4181; in 1935, £4329; in 1936, £4343; in 1937, £4196; in 1938, £4386; in 1939, £4751; in 1940, £5698; in 1941, £8420; in 1942, £8377; in 1943, £8875; in 1944, £6477; in 1945, £5907; in 1946, £6234; in 1947, £7703; in 1948, £9196; in 1949, £7781; in 1950, £9699; in 1951, £11,923; in 1952, £10,949 and in 1953, £11,602.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of * "Adult" Male Members, 1953.*

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Special Members. Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	4	856	28	884	4	28	32	45	43	65	109	90	78	112	114	164	..	54·8	666	3
Cornwall District	18	1718	5	1723	13	27	67	101	117	156	135	152	186	204	199	366	..	55·2	1094	5
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	21	1708	107	1815	26	67	99	140	163	240	208	152	149	206	151	214	..	49·8	1370	165
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	2	198	18	216	1	6	12	23	21	22	24	19	20	20	15	33	..	50·7	61	21
Tasmania District	12	741	20	761	4	12	28	56	82	68	102	76	61	64	69	139	..	52·6	513	98
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	3	288	..	288	1	3	2	19	10	18	29	23	38	37	43	64	1	60·4	242	1
Launceston District	1	453	..	453	..	4	33	26	39	34	47	50	50	68	64	38	..	52·3	407	..
Longford District	1	156	..	156	..	3	4	7	17	17	16	14	16	10	23	29	..	54·5	120	..
U.A.O. Druids	43	3748	59	3807	38	76	139	238	295	374	398	403	418	484	443	494	7	52·9	2534	80
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	56	14	70	..	..	4	6	8	6	6	4	3	7	6	20	..	55·2	55	1
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	775	94	869	5	22	46	50	83	100	76	99	91	89	100	108	..	51·7	484	48
Australian Natives' Association	11	889	102	991	14	31	48	95	125	128	138	121	103	69	56	63	..	47·1	396	48
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	322	13	335	5	21	21	23	43	41	37	27	34	29	25	26	3	47·2	218	12
Total	131	11,908	460	12,368	111	300	535	829	1046	1269	1325	1230	1247	1399	1308	1758	11	52·3	8160	482
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	..	100·00	0·89	2·43	4·33	6·70	8·46	10·26	10·72	9·95	10·08	11·31	10.57	14.21	0·09	..	..	..
Special Societies	7	5926	..	5926	..	17	17	31	31	39	34	59	44	25	2	6	5621	45·5	8	..
Grand Total (Males)	138	17,834	460	18,294	111	317	552	860	1077	1308	1359	1289	1291	1424	1310	1764	5632	..	8168	482

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons of 16 years and over.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of "Adult" Female Members, 1953.

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinan-cial.	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and over.	Unspeci-fied.	Average Age of Specified.	Special Members. Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	42	4	46	1	3	7	7	6	3	10	1	3	1	2	2	..	40·9	..
Cornwall District	2	21	..	21	1	..	..	1	1	2	1	3	4	6	2	..	..	52·7	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	5	98	17	115	3	5	6	8	8	20	18	16	16	5	8	2	..	46·1	232
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Tasmania District	1	27	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	5	6	11	..	66·6	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	57	..	57	..	2	1	..	2	2	6	5	8	10	5	16	..	59·3	..
Launceston District	1	39	..	39	..	..	..	..	3	1	6	5	11	3	6	4	..	56·7	.
Longford District	1	34	..	34	..	1	1	2	8	4	..	2	4	7	3	2	..	49·8	..
U.A.O. Druids	3	58	..	58	4	4	10	12	7	10	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	35·1	24
Protestant Alliance F.S.	1	40	3	43	1	1	4	4	5	1	1	5	11	2	2	4	2	48·6	8
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	2	41	1	42	..	..	..	3	4	10	8	6	7	1	2	1	..	48·1	6
Total	18	457	25	482	10	16	29	37	44	54	55	51	66	40	36	42	2	48·8	270

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges, 1953.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 16.	Admissions.	Departures. Deaths.	Departures. Total.	Increase of Membership.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Tasmania District	3	58	..	58	58	1	..	..	1

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1953.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Registered Wives. No. Died.	Registered Wives. Increase.	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	154	14,877	3	3	26	57	—54	180	17,380	4	30	67	—63	13	173	—1
Cornwall District	441	44,138	8	23	54	105	—82	256	25,691	13	31	61	—47	20	—106	—3
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District..	320	17,017	20	27	47	152	—125	187	9,963	15	28	89	—73	12	—92	—10
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	46	6904	..	6	3	9	—3	232	34,868	30	15	46	—15	..	2	—21
Tasmania District.	172	19,879	6	11	20	43	—32	232	26,827	15	27	58	—43	4	—12	6
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District...	49	4957	2	2	13	27	—25	170	17,212	7	45	94	—87	3	17	1
Launceston District.....	64	4330	..	..	21	34	—34	141	9,558	..	46	75	—75	..	—15	..
Longford District	20	1134	..	..	4	9	—9	128	7,269	..	26	58	—58	4	—4	..
U.A.O. Druids	783	56,316	23	37	79	230	—193	209	15,025	10	21	61	—51	30	—173	10
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	13	2028	2	2	1	5	—3	232	46,929	36	18	89	—54	..	—1	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.....	175	20,734	9	65	12	71	—6	225	26,754	84	15	91	—8	4	—3	—2
Australian Natives' Association .	158	13,245	8	12	15	91	—79	177	14,899	13	17	102	—89	8	64	18
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	52	2853	12	13	8	51	—38	161	8,860	40	25	158	—118	..	—13	—1
Total.....	2447	209,012	93	201	303	884	—683	205	17,553	17	25	74	—57	98	—163	—3
Special Societies	115	2410	1183	1183	2	350	833	19	411	202	..	60	142	..	..	...
Grand Total.....	2562	211,422	1276	1384	305	1234	150	144	11,897	78	17	69	8	98	—163	—3

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1953.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress.			
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	3	97		...	..	5	—5	71	310	..	..	119	—119
Cornwall District	3	456		1	..	..	1	142	21,714	47	..	..	47
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District..	14	707	1	1	1	21	—20	142	7,214	10	10	214	—204
I.O. Rechabites—													
Tasmania District	21	3453	..	..	2	2	—2	778	127,888	..	74	74	—74
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	7	317	..	..	2	3	—3	123	5,561	..	35	53	—53
Launceston District	4	137	..	..	2	2	—2	102	3,513	..	51	51	—51
Longford District	6	246	..	..	..	5	—5	176	7,235	..	..	147	—147
U.A.O. Druids	8	294	4	4	..	8	—4	138	5,069	69	..	138	—69
Protestant Alliance F.S.	10	1226	..	..	1	61	—61	250	30,650	..	25	1525	—1525
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	4	194	..	..	..	16	—16	98	4,732	..	..	390	—390
Total	80	7127	6	6	8	123	—117	175	15,595	13	18	269	—256

NOTE.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES IN AGE GROUPS.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1944.....	22,965	18,348	405	1031	1643	1962	1941	1838	1634	1787	1798	1528	1224	1517	46·0
1945.....	22,302	18,099	491	1931	1562	1886	1940	1797	1658	1706	1740	1513	1246	1629	46·6
1946.....	22,474	17,842	469	944	1480	1780	1875	1798	1663	1655	1725	1516	1276	1661	46·9
1947.....	22,026	17,350	386	901	1378	1694	1835	1731	1635	1563	1750	1506	1284	1687	47·4
1948.....	21,571	16,769	335	832	1211	1549	1704	1678	1638	1527	1652	1608	1270	1765	48·2
1949.....	20,986	15,885	291	737	1049	1444	1645	1601	1587	1482	1537	1534	1229	1749	48·6
1950.....	19,789	15,014	217	622	913	1263	1412	1552	1494	1438	1474	1544	1282	1803	49·7
1951.....	18,589	14,206	167	499	799	1160	1334	1459	1517	1382	1411	1474	1267	1737	50·2
1952.....	18,144	13,349	136	389	665	990	1237	1399	1432	1329	1329	1428	1268	1747	51·0
1953	18,294	12,662	111	317	552	860	1077	1308	1359	1289	1291	1424	1310	1764	51·1

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total °/₀	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1944.....	...	100	2·2	5·6	9·0	10·7	10·6	10·0	8·9	9·8	9·8	8·4	6·7	8·3	...
1945.....	...	100	2·7	5·2	8·6	10·4	10·7	9·9	9·2	9·4	9·6	8·4	6·9	9·0	...
1946.....	...	100	2·6	5·3	8.3	10·0	10·5	10·1	9·3	9·3	9·7	8·5	7·1	9·3	...
1947.....	...	100	2·2	5·2	7·9	9·8	10·6	10·0	9·4	9·0	10·1	8·7	7·4	9·7	...
1948.....	...	100	2·0	4·9	7·2	9·2	10·2	10·0	9·8	9·1	9·9	9·6	7·6	10·5	...
1949.....	...	100	1·8	4·6	6·6	9·1	10·4	10·1	10·0	9·3	9.7	9·7	7·7	11 0	...
1950.....	...	100	1·5	4·1	6·1	8·4	9·4	10·3	10·0	9·6	9·8	10·3	8·5	12.0	...
1951.....	...	100	1·2	3·5	5·6	8·2	9·4	10·3	10·7	9·7	9·9	10·4	8·9	12·2	...
1952..... ..	...	100	1·0	2·9	5·0	7·4	9·3	10·5	10·7	10·0	10·0	10·6	9·5	13·1	...
1953.....	...	100	0·9	2·5	4·4	6·8	8·5	10·3	10·7	10·2	10·2	11·3	10·3	13 9	...
Census population over 15, 1947	...	100	9·2	11·6	10·9	11·2	10·3	9·0	7·9	6·7	6·2	5·4	4·3	7·3	...

MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES IN AGE GROUPS.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1944.....	1319	1319	157	258	178	152	137	101	98	90	61	28	33	26	34.9
1945.....	1261	1249	116	242	169	141	125	104	97	93	59	33	29	41	36·2
1946.....	1196	1173	86	188	179	132	119	118	87	86	66	40	30	42	37·5
1947.....	1104	1104	78	152	148	128	129	101	92	86	70	46	32	42	38·7
1948.....	1026	1023	60	134	124	119	122	93	91	83	70	47	37	43	40·5
1949.....	915	912	37	107	92	106	101	95	89	78	74	61	33	39	41·6
1950.....	809	807	28	57	84	83	102	103	71	76	67	61	28	47	43·4
1951.....	690	689	21	41	61	71	76	81	70	69	69	61	30	39	44·9
1952.....	599	599	16	25	40	52	60	74	65	66	71	47	44	39	47·4
1953.....	482	480	10	16	29	37	44	54	55	51	66	40	36	42	48·8

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total °/₀	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1944.....	...	100	11·9	19·6	13·5	11·5	10·4	7·7	7·4	6·8	4·6	2·1	2·5	2·0	...
1945	...	100	9·3	19·4	13·5	11·3	10·0	8·3	7·8	7·5	4·7	2·6	2·3	3·3	...
1946	...	100	7·3	16·0	15·3	11·3	10·1	10·1	7·4	7·3	5·6	3·4	2·6	3·6	...
1947.... ...	...	100	7·1	13·8	13·4	11·6	11·7	9·1	8·3	7·8	6·3	4·2	2·9	3·8	...
1948.....	...	100	5·9	13·1	12·1	11·6	12·0	9·1	8·9	8·1	6·8	4·6	3·6	4·2	...
1949.....	...	100	4·1	11·7	10·1	11·6	11·1	10·3	9·8	8·6	8·1	6·7	3·6	4·3	...
1950.....	...	100	3·5	7·1	10·4	10·3	12·6	12·7	8·8	9·4	8·3	7·6	3·5	5·8	...
1951.....	...	100	3·0	5·9	8·8	10·3	11·0	11·8	10·2	10·0	10·0	8·9	4·4	5·7	...
1952.....	...	100	2·7	4·2	6·7	8·7	10·0	12·4	10·8	11·0	11·9	7·8	7·3	6·5	...
1953.....	...	100	2·1	3·3	6·0	7·7	9·2	11·3	11·5	10·6	13·8	8·3	7·5	8·7	..
Census population over 15, 1947.....	...	100	9·1	11·7	11·4	11·0	9·8	8·2	7·6	7·2	6·5	5·5	4·2	7·8	...

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGE GROUPS OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES), 1953.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—												
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death.														
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	26	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	2	6	14	..
Cornwall District	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	5	40	1
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	47	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	2	1	8	31	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
Tasmania District	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	16	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	13	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	7	..
Launceston District	21	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	2	..	16	..
Longford District	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	79	..	1	2	1	1	6	1	3	3	10	13	34	4
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	8	..
Australian Natives' Association	15	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	2	6	2
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	3	..
Special Societies	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total	305	..	1	2	3	2	11	6	8	14	26	43	180	9
(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.														
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	2		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Launceston District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	1	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	..
(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.														
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	31	..	1	1	3	3	5	1	8	1	1	3	4	..
Cornwall District	51	..	2	5	6	10	5	3	4	3	1	2	2	8
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	105	1	3	11	17	22	15	8	6	2	4	2	8	6
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	6	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Tasmania District	23	1	1	3	5	2	..	6	2	1	1	..	1	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	14	..	..	1	1	3	1	3	2	..	2	..	1	..
Launceston District	13	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	1	2	2	3	1	..
Longford District	5	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	153	3	11	26	16	18	24	13	7	10	5	5	3	12
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	4	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	59	..	5	8	9	6	7	6	5	7	4	2	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	76	..	3	6	14	16	10	7	6	2	2	1	..	9
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	43	..	1	9	6	7	2	6	1	1	3	1	..	6
Special Societies	348	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	348
Total	931	5	28	74	81	90	72	55	42	30	25	20	20	389
(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.														
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	5	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	20	..	5	4	3	2	1	1	2	1	..	..	1	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
—														
Tasmania District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	8	..	2	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	60	..	2	5	3	9	4	3	10	6	9	8	1	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	16	..	3	..	2	3	..	1	1	..	2	1	1	2
Total	115	..	14	10	12	18	7	6	14	7	12	9	4	2

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS.

(*ADULT*) *Male Lodges*, 1953.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	First	..	2	2	5	1	3	3	5	8	10	16	27	...	82	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	6	..	13	154
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	7	8	15	25	..	59	
Cornwall District	First	..	1	8	9	18	19	15	20	28	31	33	79	1	262	
	Second	..	1	..	2	..	2	2	..	3	6	10	27	..	53	441
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	9	14	25	73	1	126	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First	1	4	7	12	15	31	19	14	19	32	21	37	..	212	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	6	4	11	..	25	320
	Third	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	3	3	13	13	45	..	83	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	3	4	6	1	2	..	22	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	3	..	8	46
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	11	..	16	
Tasmania District	First	1	1	3	2	7	10	17	7	9	6	6	29	..	98	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	1	1	3	1	9	..	22	172
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	3	2	1	6	33	..	52	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	1	3	1	3	2	4	6	1	11	..	32	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	7	49
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	6	..	10	
Launceston District	First	..	..	..	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	10	18	..	49	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	..	6	64
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9	
Longford District	First	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	..	1	2	3	3	..	14	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	20
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	1	11	15	12	32	41	44	60	64	81	87	103	2	553	
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	5	13	16	20	27	..	86	783
	Third	..	..	2	1	..	1	1	7	9	26	30	59	8	144	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	5	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	4	..	8	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	1	4	6	7	8	6	9	13	10	13	13	20	..	110	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	2	3	8	..	18	175
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	4	1	6	8	25	..	47	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	..	..	5	11	8	19	22	17	12	10	8	11	..	123	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	2	..	..	7	158
	Third	1	1	..	..	1	1	3	1	6	5	3	5	1	28	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	..	1	2	1	7	8	6	4	7	4	2	3	..	45	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	52
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	1	5	
Total Lodges	First	4	25	49	65	106	142	144	149	169	205	202	344	3	1607	
	Second	..	2	..	2	1	8	12	12	25	41	44	103	..	250	2447
	Third	1	1	3	4	5	6	15	25	42	78	102	297	11	590	
Specia Societies	First	..	2	11	22	3	13	16	14	23	9	..	..	2	115	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
GRAND TOTAL	..	5	30	63	93	115	169	187	200	259	333	348	744	16	2562	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1953.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
															3
Cornwall District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
															3
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	10
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
															14
I.O. Rechabites—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	2	1	.	3	..	6
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	4	..	7
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	6	..	8
															21
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	..	...	..	...	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	3	..	7
	Second	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
															7
Launceston District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	4
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
															4
Longford District	First	..	..	1	.	1	..	...	1	2	1	..	..	..	6
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
															6
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	8
	Second	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
															8
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	7
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
															10
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	..	2	.	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
															4
TOTAL	First	1	2	2	2	6	3	3	8	12	4	4	9	..	56
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	5	..	10
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	9	..	14
															80
GRAND TOTAL	..	1	2	2	2	7	3	3	10	16	6	5	23	..	80

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	SICKNESS.						DEATHS.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Allowance	Cases	Funeral Allowance	Cases	Funeral Allowance	Cases	Funeral Allowance
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1944..	3964	255,999	25,219	221	13,683	875	346	22,234	117	1769	7	95	..	..
1945..	3952	250,119	25,641	197	13,045	652	379	23,586	160	2205	8	105	..	..
1946..	4046	259,269	25,465	139	11,171	532	339	22,316	118	1644	7	87	..	..
1947..	3960	259,932	25,948	162	1,797	557	336	25,399	114	1575	8	100	.	..
1948..	3813	244,594	25,409	152	18,931	485	335	23,638	119	1311	15	168	..	..
1949..	3390	235,185	23,491	113	6,603	402	314	21,944	101	1223	7	90	..	..
1950..	3221	243,750	23,161	95	7,769	468	308	19,331	96	1201	13	163	..	..
1951..	2960	213,826	21,102	106	7,178	415	330	21,115	108	1351	9	120	..	..
1952..	2600	200,104	19,388	79	6,400	422	319	22,069	91	1288	6	80	..	..
1953..	2562	211,392	19,639	80	7,127	364	305	21,350	98	1304	8	115	..	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS IN DAYS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1953.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District...	First ...	..	63	93	308	12	42	72	158	267	429	834	1797	..	4075	14,877
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	..	72	18	234	464	..	860	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	434	378	1394	1457	2327	3952	..	9942	
Cornwall District	First ...	..	60	201	311	405	683	417	589	1108	1913	2005	4367	44	12,103	44,138
	Second .	..	84	..	136	..	32	65	..	214	625	880	2648	..	4684	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	624	1803	3284	5232	16,014	82	27,351	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	11	52	161	198	412	973	830	342	752	1679	812	1746	..	7968	17,012
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	292	404	422	804	..	1955	
	Third ..	..	..	..	186	72	..	222	264	177	1231	1034	3903	..	7089	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	..	92	..	6	14	12	84	63	236	665	80	312	..	1564	6904
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	245	..	211	..	588	
	Third ..	..	..	..	126	..	..	..	396	318	240	288	3384	..	4752	
Tasmania District.....	First ...	8	114	129	85	273	608	793	412	395	333	378	1794	..	5322	19,879
	Second .	..	..	..	..	84	231	510	151	24	474	6	947	..	2427	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	176	386	834	448	346	270	1687	7983	.	12,130	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	..	18	168	18	124	216	112	367	56	835	..	1914	4957
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	441	..	591	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	844	..	..	..	1296	..	2452	
Launceston District....	First ...	..	..	..	18	115	40	144	62	121	173	444	1266	..	2383	4330
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	7	373	..	403	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1544	..	1544	
Longford District	First ...	..	..	..	12	42	..	6	..	30	138	72	372	..	672	1134
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	24	..	102	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	..	156	72	..	360	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ...	8	177	447	520	704	835	1865	2411	2983	4307	5558	5617	39	25,471	56,316
	Second .	..	13	..	..	..	150	42	561	931	1017	740	1725	..	5179	
	Third ..	..	..	590	234	..	312	72	1092	1089	4518	5592	12,367	..	25,666	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District....	First ...	..	..	12	..	6	..	..	18	..	..	12	84	..	132	2628
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	312	624	..	1248	..	2496	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	46	53	132	195	209	329	441	619	314	694	981	1306	..	5319	20,734
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	132	..	301	156	156	309	804	..	1858	
	Third ..	..	..	312	..	..	288	312	873	96	1800	2496	7380	..	13,557	
Australian Natives' Ass.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	219	345	204	325	892	699	512	338	548	649	..	4731	13,245
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	90	84	..	288	..	..	576	
	Third ..	312	312	..	..	252	312	654	156	1872	1632	600	1524	312	7938	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	96	13	18	210	178	156	96	328	144	42	294	..	1575	2853
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	66	..	90	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	636	..	156	312	1188	
Total Lodges	First ...	73	707	1407	2034	2774	4043	5824	5685	7158	11,180	11,822	20,439	83	73,229	209,007
	Second .	..	97	..	136	84	545	827	1214	1928	3089	2886	8507	..	19,313	
	Third ..	312	312	702	546	1124	1298	2840	5075	7623	15,692	19,412	60,823	706	116,465	
Special Societies ..	First ...	..	24	176	492	104	384	303	237	490	175	..	..	..	2385	2385
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
GRAND TOTAL	..	385	1140	2285	3208	4086	6270	9794	12,211	17,190	30,136	34,120	89,769	789	211,392	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group .	..	77·0	38·0	36·3	34·5	35·5	37·1	52·4	61·0	66·4	90·5	98.0	120·6	49·3	82·5	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS IN DAYS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1953.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ..	First ...	..	..	..	..	54	18	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	97	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cornwall District	First ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	48	..	..	..	144	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	456
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	312	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	..	46	..	24	78	25	..	54	18	..	138	..	..	383	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	36	707
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	..	144	..	..	..	288	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Tasmania District . ..	First ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	156	..	390	..	750	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	228	129	..	342	..	699	3453
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	84	..	..	1608	..	2004	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	30	..	11	271	..	317	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	317
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Launceston District ...	First ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	41	31	47	..	137	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	137
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Longford District	First ...	..	..	12	..	18	..	..	18	169	29	..	..	..	246	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District....	First ...	..	6	6	..	24	48	114	96	..	..	..	..	..	294	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	294
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	18	..	..	7	..	..	..	19	149	..	..	97	..	290	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1226
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	936	..	936	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	..	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	143	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	51	194
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total.	First ...	18	52	18	31	227	91	119	230	666	274	180	895	..	2801	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	228	129	30	393	..	786	7127
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	456	396	144	..	2544	..	3540	
GRAND TOTAL	..	18	52	18	31	233	91	119	686	1290	547	210	3832	..	7127	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	18·0	26·0	9·0	15·5	33·3	30·3	39·6	68·6	80·6	91·2	42·0	166·6	..	76·6	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS.

	Year.	Age.													
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1949...	22·7	25·6	28·0	34·2	35·2	39·6	45.0	63·8	69·5	76·2	87·8	107·7	97·7	69·4
	1950...	53·0	28·8	34·1	35·5	29·3	44·3	46·4	56·7	76·6	85·2	88·7	117·6	53·2	75·7
	1951...	61·9	32·3	35·3	35·4	36·3	40·7	44·1	63.2	69·3	73·1	84·5	107·0	25·3	72·2
	1952...	61·2	49·3	33·9	36·4	36·1	40·4	46·7	58·6	78·2	81·5	92·6	109·6	66·7	77·0
	1953...	77·0	38·0	36·3	34·5	35·5	37·1	52·4	61·0	66·4	90·5	98·0	120·6	49·3	82·5
Adult Females—	1949...	15·4	28·6	35·2	29·0	59·1	14·9	19·0	59·3	62·5	79·7	53·8	139·2	..	58·4
	1950...	19·5	36·8	32·0	17·3	74·3	41·0	180·9	61·3	53·0	127·0	109·3	128·6	..	81·8
	1951 ..	..	37·4	36·2	29·2	25·7	56·6	61·7	56.8	45·0	84·5	101·0	119·5	..	67·7
	1952...	44·5	53·2	22·0	84·0	20·0	33·0	80·3	37·9	36·4	75·9	95·3	161·1	..	81·0
	1953...	18·0	26·0	9·0	15·5	33·3	30·3	39·6	68·6	80·6	91·2	42·0	166·6	..	76·6

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure during the year, 1953.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.							EXPENDITURE.										TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	FUNDS AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other.				Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.			Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.								
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																						
Buckingham District	M.	1361	3	491	..	..	..	..	1054	..	783	..	..	..	..	..	48		1855	1885	30,053	30,023
	F.	46	..	65	..	..	..	..	10	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..		111	21	1850	1940
Cornwall District	M.	3502	2	993	113	..	486	..	2953	324	1558	247	..	..	..	..	6		5101	5088	25,818	25,838
	F.	18	..	11	..	..	2	..	16	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	10		31	32	340	330
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	3249	5	..	2070	..	239	13	1719	145	1753	2070	..	..	..	..	..		5576	5687	335	224
	F.	72	..	..	10	..	3	..	40	..	37	10	..	..	..	..	..		85	87	12	10
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	307	..	..	..	..	66	..	446	..	44	..	..	..	..	1175	..		373	1665	1091	—201
Tasmania District	M.	1122	..	196	..	..	941	..	654	941	587	..	..	..	..	..	6		2259	2188	7936	8007
	F.	24	..	5	..	..	..	..	133	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..		29	136	200	93
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	513	..	273	648	..	2	..	468	..	191	648	..	..	..	..	..		1436	1307	8968	9097
	F.	20	..	252	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	18		272	84	7893	8081
Launceston District	M.	848	..	217	..	..	...	25	495	..	..	725	..	..	..	..	682		1090	1902	8879	8067
	F.	57	..	12	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	156		69	187	443	325
Longford District	M.	175	..	399	..	..	131	..	140	..	..	190	..	..	..	..	..		705	330	5361	5736
	F.	23	..	9	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		32	20	399	411
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	12,055	11	2272	7507	..	504	36	5471	100	7178	7258	..	..	..	..	791		22,385	20,798	(a)66,227	67,814
	F.	105	..	43	..	..	..	..	25	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..		148	36	1168	1280
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M.	195	..	590	..	..	..	..	126	..	55	50	..	..	..	..	..		785	231	17,041	17,595
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M.	1613	10	610	754	..	1020	27	1452	302	771	749	..	..	..	..	40		4034	3314	13,167	13,887
	F.	49	..	43	15	..	18	..	45	..	26	15	..	..	..	572	..		125	658	2162	1629
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2094	2	169	220	..	20	..	1149	259	1101	379	..	..	..	..	10		2505	2898	891	498
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M.	537	5	310	130	..	18	2	332	..	172	256	..	..	..	..	20		1002	780	10,164	10,386
	F.	33	..	74	..	..	..	..	14	..	6	..	..	..	..	12	..		107	32	3464	3539
Total	M.	27,571	38	6520	11,447	..	3427	103	16,459	2071	14,193	12,572	..	..	..	1175	1603		49,106	48,073	195,931	196,964
	F.	447	..	514	25	..	23	..	340	2	98	85	..	..	..	584	184		1009	1293	17,931	17,647
Special Societies		30,730	3	415	..	..	..	4182	622	..	..	40	25,845	5765	..	..	2684		35,330	34,956	16,116	16,490
GRAND TOTAL		58,748	41	7449	11,472	..	3450	4285	17,421	2073	14,291	12,697	25,845	5765	..	1759	4471		85,445	84,322	229,978	231,101

NOTE.—Throughout these Tables M stands for males; F stands for females; Juv. stands for juveniles. (a) revised.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the year, 1953.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS					EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	2115	..	750	..	82	1562	405	672	..	46	5	2947	2690	2453	2710
	F.	92	..	..	..	..	51	7	61	..	..	..	92	119	—71	—98
Cornwall District	M.	4222	..	129	456	417	2083	793	1309	112	..	519	5224	4816	5159	5567
	F.	34	..	1	..	..	11	1	10	..	..	2	35	24	26	37
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	6817	15	—11	26	82	2916	648	1409	34	2	1164	6929	6173	8625	9381
	F.	453	..	28	1	19	157	23	190	9	..	106	501	485	1284	1300
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	829	..	..	..	..	320	26	124	..	..	202	829	672	328	485
Tasmania District	M.	1647	..	104	..	425	1114	205	443	..	8	307	2176	2077	890	989
	F.	22	..	1	..	..	26	1	12	..	..	..	23	39	71	55
	Juv.	2	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	12	12	12	42	42
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	770	..	7	..	4	474	118	260	..	28	13	781	893	201	89
	F.	100	..	11	..	18	52	..	98	..	..	..	129	150	46	25
Launceston District	M.	918	..	..	..	508	395	..	512	..	..	10	1426	917	—947	—438
	F	37	..	..	142	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	179	37	—117	25
Longford District	M.	312	..	9	..	..	204	..	162	..	..	..	321	366	171	126
	F.	33	..	..	..	..	15	..	13	..	..	..	33	28	50	55
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	7385	3	45	259	2760	4231	979	2785	128	150	2800	10,452	11,073	3411	2790
	F.	67	..	..	..	..	54	7	51	..	..	2	167	114	269	222
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	218	..	2	..	82	23	..	151	..	94	84	302	352	147	97
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	1904	9	178	151	12	1054	322	638	..	..	8	2254	2022	2916	3148
	F.	116	..	30	131	..	65	8	96	1	126	2	277	298	100	79
Australian Natives' Association	M.	1801	6	19	39	273	752	131	838	4	..	361	2138	2086	722	774
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	M.	816	4	3	29	806	438	78	205	20	..	926	1658	1667	—39	—48
	F.	92	..	29	12	68	38	5	57	..	..	81	201	181	70	90
Total	M.	29,754	37	1235	960	5451	15,566	3705	9508	298	328	6399	37,437	35,804	24,037	25,670
	F.	1046	..	100	286	105	469	52	625	10	126	193	1537	1475	1728	1790
	Juv.	2	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	12	12	12	42	42
GRAND TOTAL		30,802	37	1335	1246	5566	16,035	3757	10,133	308	454	6604	38,986	37,291	25,807	27,502

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1953.

Society.		Receipts.				Expenditure.					Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	Management.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Years
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District	M.	...	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	127	48	60	139
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	4	...
Cornwall District	M.	19	2	...	5	13	...	...	...	17	26	30	1770	1766
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	410	30	27	185	122	45	...	...	467	652	634	3056	3074
	F.	50	5	21	126	22	...	...	...	131	202	153	308	357
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District.	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a)	(a)
Tasmania District	M.	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	21	36	18	3
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	3	57	60
Launceston District	M.	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	816	816
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford District	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	...	...	130	237	107
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	19
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	262	8	16	...	187	12	4	...	21	286	224	1409	1471
	F.	6	...	...	1	...	...	2	147	...	7	149	155	13
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	1220	18	...	...	1	...	117	240	211	1238	569	724	1393
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	216	...	127	30	164	...	...	181	3	373	348	1223	1248
	F.	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	30	32
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	94	2	...	...	...	...	...	92	...	96	92	87	91
Total	M.	2248	188	170	220	487	57	121	643	897	2826	2115	9457	10,168
	F.	58	5	21	127	22	...	2	151	131	211	306	523	428
Grand Total (Lodges)		2306	193	191	347	509	57	123	794	938	3037	2421	9980	10,596
District.														
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District		...	...	...	84	...	...	...	318	...	84	318	4	185
Cornwall District		429	504	...	...	832	...	...	...	324	933	1156	18,800	18,
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		856	610	72	388	312	...	...	773	289	1926	1374	22,632	23,184
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		1	345	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	346	60	11,829	12,115
Tasmania District		767	649	...	...	1460	...	...	100	8	1416	1568	13,980	13,828
U.A.O. Druids District		202	69	...	850	100	...	...	...	150	1121	250	52,085	52,956
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		279	791	50	...	377	...	...	811	69	1120	1257	18,374	18,237
Australian Natives' Association District		854	1896	...	34	...	1338	...	...	678	2784	2016	49,419	50,187
H.A.C.B.S. District		18	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	20	30	22	12
Total (Districts)		3406	4866	122	1356	3141	1338	...	2002	1548	9750	8029	187,560	189,281

(a) Amended.

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS, 1953.

Dispensary.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	3378	199	...	9294	4898	7162	...	205	12,871	12,265	9058	3335	6329
Launceston	1659	248	...	13,569	5744	9617	...	246	15,476	15,607	13,078	8267	4680
Total	5037	447	...	22,863	10,642	16,779	...	451	28,347	27,872	22,136	11,602	11,009

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1953.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest †	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	364	7	..	..	228	..	17	371	245	198	324
Cornwall District	776	24	..	..	543	..	40	800	583	276	493
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	709	..	..	459	659	..	405	1168	1064	—487	—383
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	42	90	..	..	105	..	27	132	132	..	..
Tasmania District	260	4	182	31	521	..	..	477	521	151	107
A. O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	125	2	..	2	105	..	15	129	120	129	138
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	2108	1	..	1139	2776	..	240	3248	3016	1167	1399
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	404	48	..	23	422	..	20	475	442	293	326
A.N.A.	627	22	..	33	583	..	142	682	725	515	472
H.A.C.B.S.	50	6	..	13	61	..	42	69	103	80	46
TOTAL	5465	204	182	1709	6003	..	948	7551	6951	2322	2922

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1953.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	795	213	..	..	1319	..	..	1008	1319	7062	6751
Cornwall District	1232	1917	..	42	3955	..	..	3191	3955	44,503	43,739
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	906	1449	..	..	2125	..	..	2355	2125	44,613	44,843
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	79	54	..	..	137	..	..	133	137	1862	1858
Tasmania District	305	1149	..	60	1415	140	..	1514	1555	32,301	32,260
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	200	144	..	..	608	..	..	344	608	4483	4219
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	6955	4832	..	..	9224	..	2014	11,827	11,238	99,221	99,810
Protestant Alliance F.S.	540	626	..	..	846	..	53	1166	899	17,415	17,682
A.N.A.	320	769	..	18	400	..	177	1107	577	20,979	21,509
H.A.C.B.S.	222	149	..	29	320	..	25	401	345	4873	4929
TOTAL	11,595	11,302	..	149	20,349	140	2269	23,046	22,758	277,312	277,600

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1953.

SOCIETY	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	BANK ACCOUNTS. At Interest.	Current Account.	Other.	Rate of Interest earned by Funds.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—									
Buckingham District	District	7260	50	85	6820	..	186	119	
	Lodges M.	32,872	376	1673	29,834	..	964	25	3·94
	Lodges F.	1842	502	..	1150	190	..	..	
Cornwall District	District	62,809	3689	..	59,120	..	..	..	
	Lodges M.	33,164	1021	5486	23,220	478	2234	725	4·06
	Lodges F.	383	110	..	270	..	..	3	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District....	District	67,644	927	120	65,701	..	896	..	
	Lodges M.	12,679	2635	4497	4036	540	743	228	2·66
	Lodges F.	1667	326	..	1280	..	54	7	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District	13,973	551	6304	6246	..	617	255	
	Lodges .. M.	284	157	..	..	..	127	..	3·43
Tasmania District	District	46,194	..	8721	37,086	..	382	5	
	Lodges M.	8999	459	..	8149	41	293	57	4·06
	Lodges F.	(*a*) 190	42	..	150	..	—2	..	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District.....	District	4357	187	..	4170	..	..	..	
	Lodges M.	9246	34	1921	6330	396	565	..	3·17
	Lodges F.	8106	596	..	7510	..	..	..	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	8445	56	3449	4750	..	190	..	2·62
	Lodges F.	350	250	100	..	..	..	..	
Longford District.....	Lodges M.	5969	..	4171	1250	..	548	..	5·56
	Lodges F.	485	195	..	290	..	..	..	
U.A.O. Druids—									
Tasmania District	District	154,165	..	18,000	141,967	..	—5802	..	
	Lodges M.	70,605	832	11,954	54,425	410	2902	82	4·14
	Lodges F.	1502	10	..	1200	..	275	17	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges .. M.	17,783	1115	8176	8254	..	233	5	3.34
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District.....	District	36,245	3356	23,614	6190	..	3085	..	
	Lodges M.	18,506	1078	8550	8175	..	590	113	4·07
	Lodges F.	1721	38	..	1600	83	..	..	
Australian Natives' Assn.—									
Tasmania District	District	72,168	7828	46,758	17,374	..	..	208	3·90
	Lodges ... M.	2665	1878	..	269	215	303	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	4987	..	..	4711	..	276	..	
	Lodges M.	11,586	61	..	9406	1138	979	2	2·83
	Lodges F.	3661	..	..	3055	606	..	..	
Total Districts.....	..	469,802	16,588	103,602	349,385	..	—360	587	.
Lodges	M.	232,803	9702	49,877	158,098	3218	10,671	1237	
	F.	19,865	2027	100	16,505	879	327	27	3.89
	JUV.	42	42	..	..	..	..	..	
Total Districts & Lodges ...		722,512	28,359	153,579	523,988	4097	10,638	1851	..
Special Societies..	..	16,490	6600	..	6674	..	3114	102	2·52
Dispensaries	..	11,009	—870	5837	5700	..	..	342	4·06
GRAND TOTAL*	..	750,011	34,089	159,416	536,362	4097	13,752	2295	3·86

(*a*) Includes £42 belonging to Juvenile Lodges.

* Includes duplicated Funds—	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F. (M.U.), Cornwall	8,160	....
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	2,601	....
I.O.R., Tasmania	3,212	....
U.A.O.D.	50,705	....
P.A.F.S.	16,100	....
A.N.A.	677	81,455
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	291	
		291
Total		81,746

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies at 31st December, 1953.

Society	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—										
Buckingham District	31,963	2612	139	34,714	6751	324	185	7260	41,974	...
Cornwall District	26,170	5604	1773	33,547	43,739	493	18,577	62,809	96,356	8160
Total	58,133	8216	1912	68,261	50,490	817	18,762	70,069	138,330	8160
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District	234	10,681	3431	14,346	44,843	— 383	23,184	67,644	81,990	2601
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District	—201	485	...	284	1858	...	12,115	13,973	14,257	...
Tasmania District	8100	1086	3	9189	32,260	106	13,828	46,194	55,383	3503
Total	7899	1571	3	9473	34,118	106	25,943	60,167	69,640	3503
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M.	9097	89	60	9246	4219	138	...	4357	21,709	...
Tasmania District F.	8081	25	...	8106						
Launceston District M.	8067	—438	816	8445	...	...	...	...	8445	...
Launceston District F.	325	25	...	350	...	...	...	...	350	...
Longford District M.	5736	126	107	5969	...	...	...	...	5969	...
Longford District F.	411	55	19	485	...	...	...	...	485	...
Total	31,717	—118	1002	32,601	4219	138	...	4357	36,958	...
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	69,095	3012	...	72,107	99,810	1399	52,956	154,165	226,272	50,705
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	17,595	97	91	17,783	...	...	...	...	17,783	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	15,516	3227	1484	20,227	17,682	326	18,237	36,245	56,472	16,100
Australian Natives' Association	498	774	1393	2665	21,509	472	50,187	72,168	74,833	677
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	13,925	42	1280	15,247	4929	46	12	4987	20,234	...
Total Districts and Lodges	214,612	27,502	10,596	252,710	277,600	2921	189,281	469,802	722,512	...
Special Societies	16,490	...	11,009	27,499	...	...	...	...	27,499	...
TOTAL	231,102	27,502	21,605	280,209	277,600	2921	189,281	469,8 2	750,011	81,746

£668,265 Total Funds

(a) Includes—

		£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds	I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	10,417	....
" " "	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	18,771	....
" " "	I.O.R. Southern Cross	11,675	....
" " "	I.O.R. Tasmania	10,021	....
" " "	U.A.O.D.	2,229	....
" " "	A.N.A.	43,699	....
			96,812
Juvenile Funeral Funds	I.O.R.	100	
" "	P.A.F.S.	296	
			396
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge			416
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.			5,884

NOTE—

The total amount of Funds in 1952 = £662,831, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2,540; Launceston, £8409).

The total amount of Funds in 1953 = £668,265 excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £3,335; Launceston, £8267).

D. E. WILKINSON, Acting Government Printer, Tasmania.